

**Oracle® Configuration Manager**

Companion Distribution Guide

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# Preface

The Companion Distribution kit is a mechanism by which to provide Oracle Configuration Manager to Oracle installations where it is not yet installed and configured. The Companion Distribution kit contains two utilities: Oracle Configuration Manager Mass Deployment and Oracle Support Hub.

## Audience

This document is intended for administrators who use Oracle software.

## Documentation Accessibility

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### Access to Oracle Support

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## Related Documents

For more information, see the following documents in the Oracle Configuration Manager Release documentation set:

- *Oracle Configuration Manager Installation and Administration Guide*
- *Oracle Configuration Manager Quick Start Guide*
- *Oracle Support Hub Guide*

## Conventions

The following text conventions are used in this document:

Convention	Meaning
<b>boldface</b>	Boldface type indicates graphical user interface elements associated with an action, or terms defined in text or the glossary.

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<b>Convention</b>	<b>Meaning</b>
<i>italic</i>	Italic type indicates book titles, emphasis, or placeholder variables for which you supply particular values.
monospace	Monospace type indicates commands within a paragraph, URLs, code in examples, text that appears on the screen, or text that you enter.

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# Introduction

Oracle Configuration Manager is a standalone utility, distributed with Oracle products, used to collect product configuration information and upload it to the Oracle repository. When the product configuration data is uploaded on a regular basis, customer support representatives can analyze this data and provide better service to customers.

Oracle Configuration Manager may not be installed in customer environments because of restricted connectivity to the Internet or it may not have been bundled with the product at the time of installation. Utilities are now available to solve these problems. The Oracle Support Hub provides a tunnelling service which enables many systems on a corporate intranet to access the Oracle server. The Mass Deployment Utility enables the installation or configuration of Oracle Configuration Manager into many homes from a central location. The two utilities comprise the Oracle Companion Distribution kit.

This chapter provides the following information:

- [What Is the Companion Distribution Kit?](#)
- [How to Install the Companion Distribution Kit](#)

## 1.1 What Is the Companion Distribution Kit?

The Companion Distribution kit contains two utilities:

- Oracle Configuration Manager Mass Deployment Utility
  - Installs the Oracle Configuration Manager into the homes of Oracle products that do not have Oracle Configuration Manager installed. This is done from a central location.
  - Updates and configures various systems from a single location
- Oracle Support Hub Utility
  - Enables access to sites that are not on the Internet or have limited Internet access.

### 1.1.1 Mass Deployment Utility

There are Oracle products that currently do not bundle Oracle Configuration Manager as part of their kit. Also, there are previous product installations where Oracle Configuration Manager was installed, but not configured. The manual installation of Oracle Configuration Manager in these environments can be tedious and time consuming. The Oracle Mass Deployment Utility can facilitate the deployment of Oracle Configuration Manager in these environments from a single location.

The Mass Deployment Utility enables you to:

- Install Oracle Configuration Manager into the home of Oracle products where Oracle Configuration Manager is not installed or configured
- Update Configuration Manager installations to the latest version
- Change the configuration of Oracle Configuration Manager in existing configurations

This distribution is accomplished from a single location to many systems where Configuration Manager is not installed, not configured, or running an older version of Configuration Manager.

[Chapter 2, "Mass Deployment"](#) explains the Mass Deployment Utility in detail.

### 1.1.2 Oracle Support Hub Utility

The Oracle Support Hub (formerly known as Oracle Configuration Manager Repeater) is an HTTP tunnel that enables the upload of the configuration data from individual Oracle Configuration Manager instances to the repository maintained at Oracle.

The Support Hub is deployed in the customer's network but it contains a connection to the external network. Therefore, the Support Hub becomes the only point of access needed between inside the network and the outside Internet.

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**Note:** The Support Hub utility within the Companion Distribution Kit is no longer compatible. See *Oracle Configuration Manager Support Hub Guide* for more information about downloading, deploying, and configuring Oracle Support Hub.

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## 1.2 How to Install the Companion Distribution Kit

The Companion Distribution kit is available for download from both the Collector tab and the Patches and Updates tab on My Oracle Support.

From the Patches and Updates tab on My Oracle Support (<https://support.oracle.com>):

1. Click the **Search** tab in the Patch Search region.
2. In the 'Patch Name or Number' search section, enter 8355285. Click **Search**.
3. From the Patch Search Results page, click the patch name, and download the OCM COMPANION DISTRIBUTION (Patch).
4. Unzip the file as follows:

```
unzip -d <full_path> p8355285_1000_Generic.zip
```

where <full\_path> represents the full path where you want to locate the kit

For example:

```
unzip -d /scratch/jsmith/install/ p8355285_1000_Generic.zip
```

The following will be placed in the ocm\_companion/distributions destination directory:

- Mass Deployment Utility kit (ocm\_massdeployment-10.0.1.0.0.zip)
- Support Hub kit (oracle\_support\_hub-10.3.1.1.0.zip)

Therefore the ocm\_companion/distributions destination directory looks like the following:

```
ocm_companion/distributions
  ocm_massdeployment-10.0.1.0.0.zip (Mass Deployment Utility kit)
  oracle_support_hub-10.3.1.1.0.zip (Support Hub kit)
```

Copy these zip files to the location where you want to install the kits.



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## Mass Deployment

There are Oracle products that currently do not bundle Oracle Configuration Manager as part of their kit. Also, there are previous product installations where Oracle Configuration Manager was installed, but not configured. The manual installation of Oracle Configuration Manager in these environments can be tedious and time consuming. Mass Deployment can facilitate the deployment of Oracle Configuration Manager in these environments, as well as update and configure various systems from a single location.

This chapter provides the following:

- [What Is Mass Deployment?](#)
- [Installing and Upgrading Mass Deployment](#)
- [Configuring Mass Deployment](#)
- [Running Mass Deployment](#)
- [Upgrading Mass Deployment](#)
- [Troubleshooting - Errors That May Occur](#)

### 2.1 What Is Mass Deployment?

The Oracle Configuration Manager Mass Deployment Utility (Mass Deployment) provides a mechanism by which you can distribute Oracle Configuration Manager to any Oracle home where the Oracle Configuration Manager is not installed, or installed but not configured. Mass Deployment also updates existing homes where Oracle Configuration Manager installations are out of date, reconfigures existing installations, and instruments the database located in that Oracle home.

Mass Deployment is made up of the following components:

- `secure_password` utility  
Manages the encryption of passwords in both the password file and the input file used in the deployment process.
- `password.csv` file  
Comma separated value file that maps user name and password to a group name. The group name is then used in the input file rather than the user name and password, therefore making the credentials more secure.
- `remote_op` utility  
Causes actions to be performed in an Oracle home at a remote site.
- `sample_input.csv` file

Lists the fields used as input into the `remote_op` utility. Use this file as a template for your input file.

- **Input file**  
Comma separated file that provides a list of entries where each entry acts on a specified target and is input to the `remote_op` utility.
- **Output file**  
Results of running the `remote_op` utility. The format is comma separated value. Each entry from the input file will have an entry in the output file with the results of the operation.
- **.log file**  
Contains details of each action executed on the remote target home. The .log file is named like the output file but with .log appended.

## 2.1.1 Prerequisites

The following prerequisites are needed.

- To successfully use the Mass Deployment Utility, the `JAVA_HOME` environment variable can be set to any JDK greater than version 1.5.
- For target homes, you must ensure the availability of the required JDK version (1.2.2 or later on UNIX, and 1.3.1 or later on Windows). One of the following must be true:
  - The JDK is installed in the target home.
  - A symlink to a JDK installation is present in the target home.
  - The `JAVA_HOME` environment variable, defined in the `.kshrc` for the user, points to the appropriate JDK installation.
- The Mass Deployment Utility uses SSH to transfer files and execute remote commands (thus this installation method is not appropriate for environments that do not use, or block, SSH connections). SSH offers the following benefits:
  - The ability to transfer files
  - The ability to set/modify environments
  - The ability to remotely execute host commands
  - A high level of security compared to other remote execution methods (for example, `rsh`)

While SSH is typically present on most Linux/UNIX systems, Windows hosts do not usually support SSH access by default. To allow the Mass Deployment Utility to connect to Windows hosts, SSH services need to be installed. The Mass Deployment Utility needs this along with other software tools that come with the Cygwin suite. The full suite can be downloaded from:

<http://www.cygwin.com>

See [Appendix B, "Setting Up SSH \(SSHD\) Server on Microsoft Windows"](#) for information of how to do these installs.

- Decide if the Support Hub is required for the targets to connect to an Oracle server. See *Oracle Configuration Manager Support Hub Guide* for information regarding the Support Hub. If the Support Hub is required by the targets, the Mass Deployment

Utility must be set up to configure the use of the Support Hub for *all* targets. To enable the configuration of the Support Hub, do the following:

1. Edit the `md.properties` file located at `<path>/ocm/md/config` directory.
2. Add the following line:

```
md.repeater.uri=http://<host_name>:<port>
```

where

`<host_name>` is the host where the Support Hub is deployed  
`<port>` is the port used to access the Support Hub

When this property is set, all installations done by the Mass Deployment utility will configure the Support Hub.

## 2.2 Installing and Upgrading Mass Deployment

For information on how to install the Companion Distribution kit, see [Section 1.2, "How to Install the Companion Distribution Kit"](#).

After you install the kit, unzip the `ocm_massdeployment-10.0.1.0.0.zip` file. This will install Mass Deployment in `<your_directory>/ocm/md` directory.

The following components in `<your_directory>/ocm/md/bin` directory make up the Mass Deployment Utility:

- `remote_op`  
This component installs, updates, or configures the homes on remote systems with the appropriate Configuration Manager details.
- `secure_password`  
This component manages the encryption of passwords in the `password.csv` file and the input file.

## 2.3 Configuring Mass Deployment

All configuration properties for the Mass Deployment Utility are in the `<your_directory>/ocm/md/config/md.properties` file. Copy the `md.properties.template` file to create your own `md.properties` file. You can edit this file to modify configuration properties. The important properties follow.

### 1. `md.win.tmp`

Location of the temporary directory on the remote machine with any version of Windows operating system. All the files required for remote operations are copied at this location on the remote machine. Default value is `C:\`. If required you can modify the default.

Ensure that this directory is available on all the remote machines and all the users have read and write privilege on this directory.

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**Note:** You must use a double slash (`\\`) in the `md.properties` file to configure the `md.win.tmp` file, for example,  
`md.win.tmp=d:\\tmp\\md-tmp`.

---

### 2. `md.unix.tmp`

Location of the temporary directory on the remote machine with an operating system other than Windows. All the files required for remote operations are copied at this location on the remote machine. Default value for this is `/tmp`. If required you can modify the default.

Ensure that this directory is available on all the remote machines and all the users have read and write privilege on this directory.

### 3. `md.repeater.uri`

Use this property to provide the Support Hub URL if you need the Support Hub to connect to an Oracle server. If this property is set, all installations done by this utility will configure the Support Hub.

**Note:** Remember to remove the number sign (#) from the beginning of the line.

## 2.4 Running Mass Deployment

When you run either of the Mass Deployment utilities for the first time, you will be prompted for a password. This password will be required each time either the `remote_op` or `secure_password` utility is used. The password must be at least 8 characters long.

Since the purpose of the Mass Deployment Utility is to take action on remote target homes in your enterprise, you need a mechanism by which to provide input to the Mass Deployment Utility. The mechanism is an input csv file which contains the necessary data.

To facilitate the use of the input file, the Mass Deployment Utility contains a template (`sample_input.csv`) for you to use to provide the field values.

### 2.4.1 password.csv File

The `password.csv` file is used to associate a group name with credentials (user name/password pair). By defining a password group, you can use the name of the password group as input into the user name field and leave the password field empty in the input file. This enables you to store all your passwords, in encrypted form, in one file.

When you add a password group for the first time:

1. Copy the `password.csv.template` file located in the `ocm/md/config` directory and name it `password.csv`

```
cp password.csv.template password.csv
```

2. Ensure the renamed file is in the `ocm/md/config` directory

3. Edit the `password.csv` file

The `password.csv` file is made up of the following fields: password group name, user name, and password. The password group name replaces the user name in the input csv file. For example, the first line in the `password.csv` file could look like:

```
<group name>,<user name>,<password>
```

where `<group name>` is the name of the group

`<user name>` is the name of the user

`<password>` is the password associated with the user name

For example, the first line of the `password.csv` file could be:

```
accounting,payables,mypswd
```

Therefore, a line within the input file that uses the password group could look like:

```
install,abc22,[accounting],,
where install is the action
      abc22 is the host
      [accounting] is the password group name which must be in brackets
      ,, denotes that the password field is left blank
```

Note the following:

- Name of the file is **password.csv**, all lower case
- password.csv file *must* be in the config directory, that is, ocm/md/config/password.csv
- All types of credentials are stored in this file, for example, MetaLink, proxy, database, and so on.
- The password.csv file is always encrypted whenever the secure\_password or remote\_op utilities are executed.

## 2.4.2 secure\_password Utility

The secure\_password utility encrypts passwords located in the password.csv and input files. Consider running the secure\_password utility when you create or modify the password.csv file. This encrypts the passwords immediately.

An example of the output follows:

```
prompt>ocm/md/bin/secure_password
OCM Mass Deployment Utility - Release: 10.0.1.0.0
Copyright (c) 2009, Oracle. All rights reserved.
Please enter the password for Mass Deployment Utility.
Password:
prompt>
```

Lines with errors are displayed with an explanation of the errors, for example, user name missing. On success, the prompt is displayed.

Note the following:

- Encrypted passwords in the password.csv and input files begin with ENCR\_
- Previously encrypted passwords are ignored
- Passwords are encrypted on lines without errors. When input lines contain errors, the passwords, if they are present on those lines, will be encrypted but these groups will not be considered for processing.
- Oracle provides a password.csv file template that contains only headers: group name, user name, password.
- Files that contain encrypted data are *not* portable. Encryption is tied to the Mass Deployment installation.

### 2.4.2.1 Help for secure\_password Utility

There is a help option available for the secure\_password utility. To access help, type:

```
secure_password -help
```

For example:

```
secure_password -help
OCM Mass Deployment Utility - Release: 10.0.1.0.0
```

```

Copyright (c) 2009, Oracle. All rights reserved.
Usage: secure_password [-input_file]
  -help                : prints help for the command
  -input_file <input.csv> : input file to secure
Example: secure_password -input_file input.csv
         reads the config/password.csv file and input.csv.
         It will modify these files by encrypting all clear text passwords.

```

### 2.4.2.2 Arguments for secure\_password Utility

The arguments for the secure\_password utility are:

- -input\_file

Name of the input file. Use this argument to encrypt the password in the input file without running remote\_op.

## 2.4.3 remote\_op Utility

Once the input file is created from the template, execute the Mass Deployment Utility using this file:

```
remote_op -input_file <input.csv> [-out_file <out_file.csv>] [-check]
```

for example:

```
bin/remote_op -input_file ~/md_scripts/install_soh_2dir.csv
```

You will then see the following text displayed on the screen:

```

OCM Mass Deployment Utility - Release: 10.0.1.0.0
Copyright (c) 2009, Oracle. All rights reserved.
Please enter the password for Mass Deployment Utility.
Password:          [Password must be correct or execution will not occur.]
Please be patient, process may take some time.
Log File: /scratch/jsmith/massdeploy/ocm_companion/ocm/md/out/output-2009-07-19_
04-32-43-PM-install_soh_2dir.csv.log
Please see the output file /scratch/jsmith/massdeploy/ocm_
companion/ocm/md/out/output-2009-07-19_04-32-43-PM-install_soh_2dir.csv

```

### 2.4.3.1 Help for remote\_op Utility

There is a help option available for the remote\_op utility. To access help, type:

```
remote_op -help
```

For example:

```

remote_op -help
OCM Mass Deployment Utility - Release: 10.0.1.0.0
Copyright (c) 2009, Oracle. All rights reserved.
Usage: remote_op -input_file <input.csv> [-out_file <out.csv>] [-check]
  -check                : actual remote operation is not performed
  -help                : prints help for the command
  -input_file <input.csv> : input from this file
  -out_file <output.csv>  : output to this file
Example: remote_op -input_file input.csv
         reads the input.csv file and performs remote
         OCM operations like install, config, upgrade.
         It will also invoke secure_password command implicitly.

```

### 2.4.3.2 Arguments for remote\_op Utility

The arguments for the remote\_op utility are:

- -input\_file  
Name of the input file. There are no restrictions on the name of the file. For example, the name of the input file could be account\_payables.csv
- -out\_file  
Optional argument. If specified, this is the name of the output file. If this argument is not specified, the output file name will default to the input file name prepended by output- and the timestamp, for example, output-2009-07-21\_10-39-36-AM-account\_payables.csv and will be located in the ocm/md/out directory.
- -check  
Verifies that the information is correct in the input file without performing the actual remote operation.

### 2.4.3.3 Results of Running remote\_op Utility

The results of running the remote\_op utility are as follows:

- Output file  
Contains the commands that were executed and the resulting status of each execution. See [Section 2.4.6, "Mass Deployment Output File"](#).
- Log file  
Contains detailed information about the remote operation. See [Section 2.4.7, "Log File"](#).

## 2.4.4 Credentials

Credentials is the general term for the various user names and passwords in the input file (host credentials, MetaLink credentials, proxy credentials, and database credentials). There are 3 ways to provide credentials in the input file.

- Use the group name defined in the password.csv file. This file is located in the ocm/md/config directory.
- If you want to be prompted for the password as the remote\_op utility processes the input file, type `__PROMPT__` in the password fields in the input file. For example: `install,host123,jsmith,__PROMPT__`,

The word PROMPT is case sensitive and *must* be in upper case. Otherwise, the word will be considered a password. Once processed, `__PROMPT__` is replaced with the encrypted password (starts with ENCR\_) in the input file.

You can also use `__PROMPT__` instead of the password in the password.csv file. In this case, the user will be prompted for the password when secure\_password (or remote\_op) is executed.

Here is an example of the output when using `__PROMPT__`. (The prompting is in **bold**.)

```
OCM Mass Deployment Utility - Release: 10.0.1.0.0
Copyright (c) 2009, Oracle. All rights reserved.
Please enter the password for Mass Deployment Utility.
Password:
Password for user aime (host:abcd123):
```

```

Confirm Password:
Password for user joe.smith@example.com (metalink):
Confirm Password:
Encrypting input file /home/jsmith/md_scripts/instrument.csv
Please be patient, process may take some time.
Log File: /scratch/jsmith/massdeploy/ocm/md/out/output-2009-07-27_
07-07-44-AM-instrument_nt.csv.log

```

The input file no longer contains `__PROMPT__`, it now contains the encrypted password.

- Include the credentials in the input file and then run the `secure_password` utility on the input file. If you do not run `secure_password` on the input file, the first time you run the `remote_op` utility, the passwords are encrypted.

## 2.4.5 Input File

The input csv file is the input to the `remote_op` utility. The file contains a line for each action / host /target home combination. If a password group name is used rather than credentials, the group name in brackets replaces the user name and the password is left empty.

A template, named `sample_input.csv`, is available and looks like the following:

```

#Action,HostName,Host-user,Host-Password,Product Home Path,Oracle Config Home
Path,OCM Version,OCM Status,OCM Mode (connected/disconnected),Db SID,DB Type
(EM/Ebiz/db),ML-user (Metalink user
ID),ML-Pwd,Proxy-Host,Proxy-Port,Proxy-user,Proxy-Pwd,DB-user (SYSDBA
user),DB-Pwd,DB-App-user (Ebiz user if db type is Ebiz),DB-App-Pwd (Ebiz user
password if db type is Ebiz or SYSMAN password if db type is EM),Cmd Status
(Status of the remote operation)

```

Note that the pound sign (#) in the template is used to denote a comment. The `remote_op` and `secure_password` commands ignore lines starting with a pound sign (#).

The following table describes the elements in the input file. The sample input file is located at `ocm/md/sample_input.csv`. You can use a spreadsheet for easier input.

**Table 2-1 Fields in the Input csv File**

Field	Description
Action	Mandatory field. Specifies what action is to be performed in the Oracle Home. Options are: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>■ install (incorporates installation, registration, and configuration)</li> <li>■ upgrade</li> <li>■ chmod_con (change from disconnected mode to connected mode)</li> <li>■ config (reconfigure Oracle Configuration Manager)</li> <li>■ get_info (give the mode, status, version)</li> <li>■ instrument - Instruments the database so that configuration information is collected. The database type must be specified: db (standard database), EM (Enterprise Manager Repository) or Ebiz (E-Business Suite Repository).</li> </ul>
HostName	Mandatory field. Host domain name or host IP.
Host-User	Mandatory field. Host user or group name as input [group].

**Table 2–1 (Cont.) Fields in the Input csv File**

Field	Description
Host-Password	Host password or blank if group name is provided in the Host-User field. See <a href="#">Section 2.4.4, "Credentials"</a>
Product Home Path	Mandatory field. Location where the command will be executed
Oracle Config Home Path	Optional field. Specify if this is a shared Oracle home.
OCM Version	Output only. OCM version installed in an Oracle home.
OCM Status	Output only. OCM status.
OCM Mode	Output only. OCM connection mode: connected, connected (unauthenticated) for e-mail only registrations, or disconnected.
DB SID	Database system identifier. Used for install and instrument actions. If specified for Install action, the database will automatically be instrumented.
DB Type	EM, ebiz, db. Specify only for Install and Instrumentation actions.
ML-User	MetaLink User (can be a group name [group]). Required for install, config, and chmod_con actions.
ML-Pwd	MetaLink Password (blank if group name is provided in the ML-User field). This field is not mandatory. If the MetaLink password is not provided, the Oracle Configuration Manager is configured in unauthenticated registration mode. See <a href="#">Section 2.4.4, "Credentials"</a>
Proxy-Host	Proxy host (optional, only used if required)
Proxy-Port	Proxy port (optional, only used if required)
Proxy-User	Proxy user (or group) (optional, only used if required)
Proxy-Pwd	Proxy password (blank if group used) (optional, only used if required)
DB-User	SYSDBA user - This field is not required if OS Authentication is enabled on the database
DB-Pwd	Password for the SYSDBA user. This field is not required if OS Authentication is enabled on the database.
DB-App-User	When DB type is Ebiz, specify the Ebiz application user name.
DB-App-Password	Ebiz application user password if DB Type is Ebiz or SYSMAN password if DB type is EM.
Cmd Status	Output only. Status of the remote operation. Provides detailed error message for each operation.

The checks performed by the Oracle Configuration Manager operations are described in [Table 2–2](#).

**Table 2–2 Checks Performed By Oracle Configuration Manager Operations**

<b>Oracle Configuration Manager Operation</b>	<b>Checks To Be Performed</b>
install	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Utility can connect to the host.</li> <li>Host user has read / write / execute privileges on the Oracle home and is the owner of Oracle home.</li> <li>Network connectivity to Oracle repository or Support Hub is available (Direct connection or through proxy specified).</li> <li>MetaLink credentials are valid (if MetaLink password is provided).</li> </ol>
upgrade	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Utility can connect to the host.</li> <li>Oracle Configuration Manager is installed and configured.</li> <li>Host user has read / write / execute privileges on the Oracle home and is the owner of Oracle home.</li> </ol>
chmod_con	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Utility can connect to the host.</li> <li>Host user has read / write / execute privileges on the Oracle home and is the owner of Oracle home.</li> <li>Oracle Configuration Manager is installed and configured.</li> <li>Oracle Configuration Manager is in disconnected mode.</li> <li>Network connectivity to Oracle repository or Support Hub is available (Direct connection or through proxy specified).</li> <li>MetaLink credentials are valid (if MetaLink password is provided).</li> </ol>
config	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Utility can connect to the host.</li> <li>Host user has read / write / execute privileges on the Oracle home and is the owner of Oracle home.</li> <li>Oracle Configuration Manager is installed and configured.</li> <li>Network connectivity to Oracle repository or Support Hub is available (Direct connection or through proxy specified).</li> <li>MetaLink credentials are valid (if MetaLink password is provided).</li> </ol>
get_info	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Utility can connect to host.</li> <li>Oracle Configuration Manager is installed and configured.</li> <li>Determines the mode in which Oracle Configuration Manager has been installed: connected, connected (unauthenticated) for e-mail only registrations, or disconnected.</li> <li>Host user has read / write / execute privileges on the Oracle home and is the owner of Oracle home.</li> </ol>
instrument	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Utility can connect to the host.</li> <li>Host user has read / write / execute privileges on the Oracle home and is the owner of Oracle home.</li> <li>Oracle Configuration Manager is installed and configured.</li> <li>Database is present in the Oracle home.</li> <li>User has provided valid sys user credential.</li> <li>If the application is EM or Ebiz, then if user has provided valid application user credential or not.</li> </ol>

## 2.4.6 Mass Deployment Output File

After you run the input file through the Mass Deployment Utility (`remote_op`), the results are in the output file. If you specify the `-out_file` argument and provide a file name, that is the name of the file.

However, if you do not specify the `-out_file` argument, the output file name will default to the input file name prepended by `output-` and the timestamp, for example, `output-2009-07-21_10-39-36-AM-account_payables.csv` and located in the `ocm/md/out` directory.

The fields in the out csv file are the same as the fields in the input csv file with the following fields updated.

- Action  
Action name is replaced with a set of double quotes ("" ) if the action is successful.
- OCM Version  
Output only. OCM version installed in an Oracle home.
- OCM Status  
Output only. Current OCM status (for example, idle or scheduled collection running).
- OCM Mode  
Output only. OCM connection mode: connected, connected (unauthenticated) for e-mail only registrations, or disconnected
- Cmd Status (Status of the remote operation)  
Status of the remote operation. Provides detailed error message for each operation.

## 2.4.7 Log File

Along with the output CSV file, the Mass Deployment Utility also generates a log file. This file gives details of all the files copied and commands executed along with their output on the remote host.

The log file is located in the same directory as the output file and has the same name as the output file with `.log` appended, for example, `<output_file.csv>.log`

## 2.4.8 Restrictions

The following restrictions apply when you are working with Mass Deployment.

- For a specific user on a remote machine, only a single invocation of Mass Deployment Utility at any instance is supported. Attempting to invoke multiple instances of Mass Deployment simultaneously on a single remote machine for a specific user can result in unpredictable errors.

## 2.5 Upgrading Mass Deployment

When Oracle makes enhancements to the Mass Deployment Utility, Oracle suggests that you upgrade your version of the utility. To upgrade Mass Deployment, perform the following steps:

1. Download the Companion Distribution kit

Copy the `ocm_companion-10.0.1.0.0.zip` file to the location where you want to install the Companion Distribution kit.

Unzip the file as follows:

```
unzip -d <full_path> ocm_companion-10.0.1.0.0.zip
```

where <full\_path> represents the full path where you want to locate the companion distribution kit

For example:

```
unzip -d /scratch/jsmith/install/ocm_companion-10.0.1.0.0.zip
```

As a result, the Mass Deployment Utility kit (ocm\_massdeployment-10.0.1.0.0.zip) will be placed in the ocm\_companion/distribution destination directory. For example,

```
ocm_companion/distributions
  ocm_massdeployment-10.0.1.0.0.zip (Mass Deployment Utility kit)
```

Copy the ocm\_massdeployment-10.0.1.0.0.zip file to the location where you want to install the Mass Deployment Utility.

## 2. Install the Mass Deployment Utility

Unzip the ocm\_massdeployment-10.0.1.0.0.zip file. This will install the Mass Deployment Utility in <your\_directory>/ocm/md directory.

## 3. In the Mass Deployment input file, enter the information for your Oracle Home locations.

## 4. To identify which of your Oracle Homes have the unauthenticated Oracle Configuration Managers, use the Mass Deployment action get\_info. In the output file, check the value of the **OCM Mode** field for any homes with the value of "Connected (unauthenticated)" and check the MetaLink User field which indicates the MetaLink User who can access the authentication mode. See [Example 2-1](#) and [Example 2-2](#).

### Example 2-1 Input File

```
#Action,HostName,Host-user,Host-Password,Product Home Path,Oracle Config Home
Path,OCM Version,OCM Status,OCM Mode (connected/disconnected),Db SID,DB Type
(EM/Ebiz/db),ML-user (Metalink user
ID),ML-Pwd,Proxy-Host,Proxy-Port,Proxy-user,Proxy-Pwd,DB-user (SYSDBA
user),DB-Pwd,DB-App-user (Ebiz user if db type is Ebiz),DB-App-Pwd (Ebiz user
password if db type is Ebiz or SYSMAN password if db type is EM),Cmd Status
(Status of the remote operation)
get_info,mycompany.com,jsmith,ENCR
075ACDEB39C61A874BA0F6FD4B93BF52,/home/jsmith/db10g,,,,,,,,,,,,,
```

### Example 2-2 Output File

```
#Action,HostName,Host-user,Host-Password,Product Home Path,Oracle Config Home
Path,OCM Version,OCM Status,OCM Mode (connected/disconnected),Db SID,DB Type
(EM/Ebiz/db),ML-user (Metalink user
ID),ML-Pwd,Proxy-Host,Proxy-Port,Proxy-user,Proxy-Pwd,DB-user (SYSDBA
user),DB-Pwd,DB-App-user (Ebiz user if db type is Ebiz),DB-App-Pwd (Ebiz user
password if db type is Ebiz or SYSMAN password if db type is EM),Cmd Status
(Status of the remote operation)
,mycompany.com,jsmith,ENCR
075ACDEB39C61A874BA0F6FD4B93BF52,/home/jsmith/db10g,,10.3.1.0.0,idle,Connected
(unauthenticated),,,foo@bar.com,,,,,,,,,Success: get_info operation
```

## 5. To convert unauthenticated Oracle Configuration Managers to authenticated ones, use the Mass Deployment action config. See [Example 2-3](#) and [Example 2-4](#).

**Example 2-3 Input File**

```
#Action,HostName,Host-user,Host-Password,Product Home Path,Oracle Config Home
Path,OCM Version,OCM Status,OCM Mode (connected/disconnected),Db SID,DB Type
(EM/Ebiz/db),ML-user (Metalink user
ID),ML-Pwd,Proxy-Host,Proxy-Port,Proxy-user,Proxy-Pwd,DB-user (SYSDBA
user),DB-Pwd,DB-App-user (Ebiz user if db type is Ebiz),DB-App-Pwd (Ebiz user
password if db type is Ebiz or SYSMAN password if db type is EM),Cmd Status
(Status of the remote operation)
config,mycompany.com,jsmith,ENCR
075ACDEB39C61A874BA0F6FD4B93BF52,/home/jsmith/db10g,,,,,,joe.smith@example.com,EN
C
_8EBB07D9D486C17A4BA0F6FD4B93BF52,,,,,,,,,
```

**Example 2-4 Output File**

```
#Action,HostName,Host-user,Host-Password,Product Home Path,Oracle Config Home
Path,OCM Version,OCM Status,OCM Mode (connected/disconnected),Db SID,DB Type
(EM/Ebiz/db),ML-user (Metalink user
ID),ML-Pwd,Proxy-Host,Proxy-Port,Proxy-user,Proxy-Pwd,DB-user (SYSDBA
user),DB-Pwd,DB-App-user (Ebiz user if db type is Ebiz),DB-App-Pwd (Ebiz user
password if db type is Ebiz or SYSMAN password if db type is EM),Cmd Status
(Status of the remote operation)
,mycompany.com,jsmith,ENCR
075ACDEB39C61A874BA0F6FD4B93BF52,/home/jsmith/db10g,,10.3.1.0.0,idle,Connected,,,
oe.smith@example.com,ENCR_8EBB07D9D486C17A4BA0F6FD4B93BF52,,,,,,,,, Success:
config
operation
```

## 2.6 Troubleshooting - Errors That May Occur

You may see the following errors when running Mass Deployment:

- If a user moves a password or input file from one Mass Deployment installation to another, the encryption will not work (it is unique to the installation), the output file will contain the following error:
 

"Error in Decrypting credentials for host, metalink, proxy. This can happen if credentials are encrypted using a different password. Type the credentials in clear text and re-try the operation."
- If JAVA\_HOME is not set to jdk1.5, you will see an error like the following:
 

```
Java Version 1.4.2_14 is less than minimum required (1.5).
JAVA_HOME does not contain a valid JDK/JRE.
```



---

---

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Licensing information is included for the following products:

- [Apaches Common CSV 2.0](#)
- [Args4j 2.0.9](#)
- [JSch 0.1.32](#)

### A.1 Apaches Common CSV 2.0

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## A.2 Args4j 2.0.9

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## A.3 JSch 0.1.32

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## Setting Up SSH (SSHD) Server on Microsoft Windows

Before starting with the SSHD setup, ensure you are not using OpenSSH and MKSNT when using the Mass Deployment Utility. The Mass Deployment Utility uses the complete Cygwin suite (full collection of the software tools packaged in Cygwin). To get the complete collection of Cygwin, do the following:

1. Ensure OpenSSH\bin and mksnt are not in your %PATH%. If they are, remove them by doing the following:
  - a. Right-click on **My Computer** and go to **Properties**.
  - b. In the System Properties window that appears, click **Advanced**.
  - c. In this tab, click **Environment Variables**.
  - d. Here, search for the Path system variable, select it, and if the OpenSSH\bin and mksnt are present in the PATH, click **Edit**.
  - e. In the Edit System Variable dialog box that appears, delete these two values from the PATH, and click **OK**.
2. Now, stop the SSH Daemon if it is running from OpenSSH. To do this:
  - a. Right-click on **My Computer**, and select **Manage**.
  - b. In the Computer Management window that appears, go to **Services** under Services and Applications.
  - c. In the right-pane, select the SSH daemon service and click the **Stop Service** icon.

**Note:** Ensure you rename the installation directories of OpenSSH and MKSNT. Also remove the Cygnus Solutions Key (HKEY\_LOCAL\_MACHINE\SOFTWARE\Cygnus Solutions) from the Registry. To do it, go to a windows command prompt, type regedit. It will open the Registry Editor. Search for the Cygnus Solutions key under SOFTWARE, which is under HKEY\_LOCAL\_MACHINE). Right click **Cygnus Solutions** entry in the Registry tree, click **Delete** and confirm **yes**.

3. To install the full suite of Cygwin software, go to <http://www.cygwin.com>, and install Cygwin in your C:\cygwin directory.

While installing Cygwin, ensure you choose the following binaries:

- a. Zip, unzip binaries from the Archive package.
- b. OpenSSH and dependencies (automatically selected if you choose OpenSSH) from the Net package.

- 
4. Ensure that the `c:\cygwin\bin` path is before any other path in the `PATH` system environment variable.
  5. Once openSSH is installed, open a cygwin bash shell and invoke the following commands.

```
chmod +r /etc/passwd
chmod +r /etc/group
chmod 755 /var
```

6. Open a new command prompt and execute the following:

```
bash
ssh-host-config -y
```

The `-y` option will assume yes for all questions and proceed.

Choose the default option if asked for value for `CYGWIN` environment variable.

Choose the default option if asked for permission while overwriting `'/etc/sshd_config'`.

7. Create `passwd` and `group` entries by typing the following in cygwin bash shell:

```
mkgroup -d <DOMAIN_NAME> >> /etc/group
mkpasswd -u <USER> -d <DOMAIN_NAME> >> /etc/passwd
```

For local users, type:

```
mkpasswd -cl <USER> >> /etc/passwd
mkgroup --local >> /etc/group
```

8. Start the SSH daemon.

```
/usr/sbin/sshd
```

Alternatively, from the same `BASH` prompt, you can also execute:

```
cygrunsrv -S sshd
```

**Note:** Use `cygrunsrv -E sshd` to stop the SSH daemon.

9. You can now test your cygwin setup. To do this, go to a different machine (that has the `ssh` client), and execute the following command:

```
ssh -l <USERNAME> <your Windows machine name> 'date'
```

or from your Windows machine

```
ssh -l <USERNAME> <your Windows machine name> 'date'
```

For example,

```
ssh -l pjohn egal07.db.funds.com 'date'
```

This command will prompt you to specify the password. When you specify the correct password, the command should return the accurate date.

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