

Bills and Collections
Oracle FLEXCUBE Universal Banking Release
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1. About this Manual

1.1 Introduction

This manual is designed to help you to quickly get familiar with the Bills and Collections module of Oracle FLEXCUBE. It provides an overview to the module and takes you through the various stages in processing a bill or collection.

You can obtain information specific to a particular field by placing the cursor on the relevant field and striking <F1> on the keyboard.

1.2 Audience

This manual is intended for the following User/User Roles:

Role	Function
Back Office Trade Finance Department Clerks	BC Contract Input functions except Authorization
Back Office Trade Finance Department Officers	BC Contract Authorization, maintenance of static data specific to the BC module
Front end Trade Finance Product Managers	BC Product definition functions excluding authorization. BC Report/Query functions
End of Day Operators	End and beginning of day related processing functions. BC Report/Query functions
Bank's Financial Controller/Trade Finance Department Manager	Branch level processing related setup for BC module and Authorization of the same Authorization of BC product definitions/amendments. BC Report/Query functions
MIS Department Officers	BC Query/Report functions

1.3 Organization

This manual is organized into the following chapters:

Chapter 1	<i>About this Manual</i> gives information on the intended audience. It also lists the various chapters covered in this User Manual.
Chapter 2	<i>Bills and Collections - An Overview</i> offers a snapshot of the features of the entire module.
Chapter 3	<i>Maintenance</i> details the procedure to set up static information related to the module. This includes the maintenance of Goods, Documents, Instructions, Free format text (FFT), Clause codes, and their corresponding description.
Chapter 4	<i>Defining Attributes of a Bills and Collection Product</i> describes the procedure to define attributes specific to Bills and Collection products.

Chapter 5	<i>Processing Bills</i> deals with the sequence of events involved, to process a bill.
Chapter 6	<i>Defining Discount Accrual Fee Classes</i> explains discount accrual processing for bills.
Chapter 7	<i>Registration of a Collection Bill</i> details the procedure involved in registering a collection bill.
Chapter 8	<i>Automatic Processes</i> explains the processes that automatically run periodic activities.
Chapter 9	<i>Annexure - A</i> contains details of the FFTs that are shipped along with the module.
Chapter 10	<i>Annexure - B</i> contains a list of suggested accounting entries and advices that can be set up for the BC module.
Chapter 11	<i>Annexure C - Error Codes and Messages</i> lists all the error messages that you can encounter while working with Oracle FLEXCUBE.
Chapter 12	<i>Annexure D – SFMS Messages</i> contains details and formats of incoming and outgoing messages supported for SFMS and the related straight-through processing
Chapter 13	<i>Report</i> provides a list of reports that can be generated in this module and also explains their contents.

1.4 Conventions Used in this Manual

Important information is preceded with the  symbol

1.5 Glossary of Icons

This User Manual may refer to all or some of the following icons.

Icons	Function
	Exit
	Add row
	Delete row
	Option List

1.6 Related Documents

- The Core Services User Manual
- The Letters of Credit User Manual

- The Central Liability User Manual

2. Bills and Collections - An Overview

2.1 Introduction

A bill, as an instrument of international trade, is the most commonly used method for a seller to be paid through banking channels. Besides credit risk considerations, bills are the customary business practice for trade and a particularly important fee-earning service for any bank.

The Bills and Collections (BC) module supports the processing of all types of bills, both domestic and international. It handles the necessary activities during the entire lifecycle of a bill once it is booked.

In an effort to empower your bank in handling a high volume of credit and to enable you to provide superior services to the customers of your bank, Oracle FLEXCUBE provides you with the following features:

- The Bills and Collections module supports the processing of all types of international and domestic bills like:
 - Incoming Bills under LCs
 - Incoming Bills not under LCs
 - Outgoing Bills under LCs
 - Outgoing Bills not under LCs
 - Incoming Collections
 - Outgoing Collections
 - Usance or Sight Bills
 - Documentary or Clean Bills
- You can create products, templates, or even copy the details of an existing bill on to a new one and modify it to suit your requirements. This renders the input of the details of a bill faster and easier.
- You have the flexibility to create and customize a product to suit almost any requirement under a bill. The bills associated with the product will bear characteristics that you define for it.
- The BC module is designed to handle the interest, charges, or fees related to a bill and record amendments to the original terms of the bill.
- The BC module actively interacts with the LC module of Oracle FLEXCUBE. This enables easy retrieval of information for bills drawn under an LC that was issued at your bank. Most of the details maintained for the LC will be defaulted to the bill when you indicate the reference number of the LC involved in the bill. This eliminates the need to re-enter the details of the LC all over again.
- The Central Liability sub-system automatically controls the booking of a bill against the credit lines assigned to the customer before the bookings are made. Oracle FLEXCUBE also supports tracking your bank's exposure for a bill to several parties.
- You have the option to automate periodic processes such as:

- The application of floating interest rates to the components of a bill as and when they change
- The movement of a bill from a given status to another
- Accrual of interest due to a bill
- Liquidation of bills on the liquidation date that you indicate
- Generation of tracers on the due date

These will be processed as part of the batch processes run at BOD or EOD. The system automatically calculates the date on which the events should take place, based on the frequency and the date specified for the bill.

- The module also supports automated follow-up and tracer facility for payments and acceptance. Tracers can be automatically generated at an indicated frequency until a discrepancy is resolved.
- When a repayment against the bill, is not made on the due date, you may want to do an aging analysis for the bill. You can define the number of days that the bill should remain in a given status, the sequence in which a bill should move from one status to another and also indicate the direction of movement (forward or reverse). You can follow-up on the repayment of a bill by generating reports which detail the status of aging bills.
- Depending on the processing requirements of your bank, you can define and store the standard documents, clauses, and instructions and free format texts. These details can be incorporated and printed onto the output document of the bill, by entering the relevant code. This eliminates entering the details of standard components of a bill every time you need to use them.
- Bills can be carried over several stages during the day. After a bill has been entered, it can be verified and authorized on-line before further processing.
- Information services for managerial and statistical reporting such as on-line transactions, status report and the immediate retrieval of information of the bills processed at your bank can be generated.
- Oracle FLEXCUBE's Graphic User Interface (GUI) facilitates ease of input. Option lists are provided wherever possible. This makes the module both efficient and easy to use.
- The media supported include Mail, Telex and SWIFT.
- The BC module supports and handles the following functions:
 - Open/Amend a bill
 - The authorization of bill contracts
 - The reversal and liquidation of interest and charges
 - Customer inquiries
 - The generation of tracers and advices
 - The generation and printing of reports
- On-line help - indicates that you can invoke global help by making use of the Help option in the Menu bar. You can also invoke on-line context sensitive help, which is made available to you, if you strike the hot key <F1> while in the application. A window pops up displaying information associated with the field from which you invoked it.

2.2 Operations on a Bill

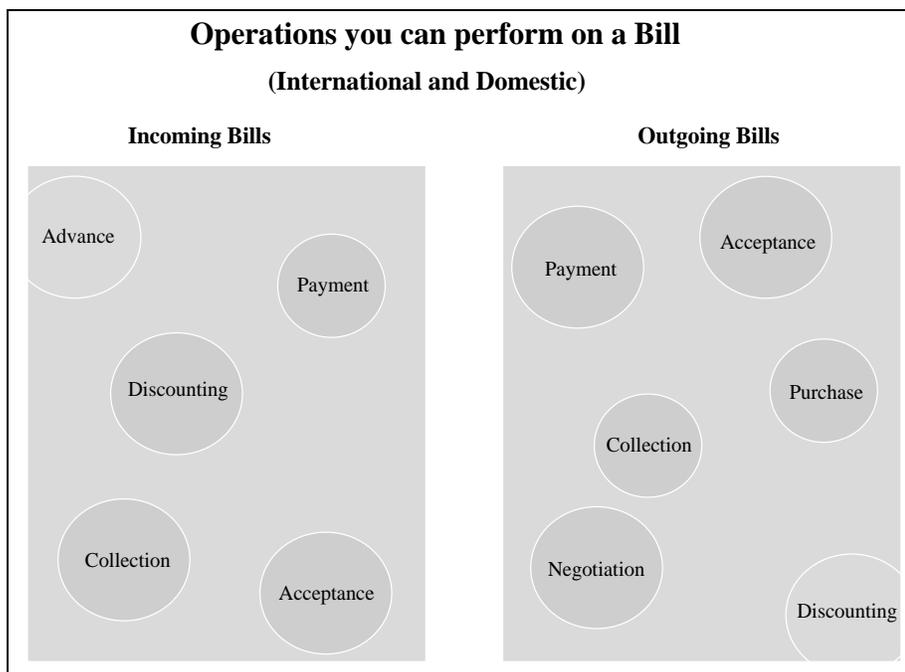
The operations that you can perform on a bill depend on the trade finance product type you are processing. Further, the messages and advices that are generated for the bill are determined by the operation you perform on the bill. The interest, charges or fees can be different for each operation that you perform on the bill.

In Oracle FLEXCUBE, all types of bills are classified in to two categories. They are:

- Import Bills
- Export Bills

All types of incoming bills (international and domestic) financed by your bank are termed Import bills. Similarly, all outgoing bills (international and domestic) financed by your bank are termed Export bills.

The operations that you can perform on a bill have been diagrammatically represented below:



The system allows you to effect a change of operation for the following operation types:

- Acceptance to Advance (automatic facility provided)
- Acceptance to Discount
- Collection to Purchase
- Discount to Collection
- Purchase to Collection
- Acceptance to Forfaiting

- Discount to Forfaiting
- Reimbursement Claim
- Collection to Coacceptance
- Collection to Discount

For instance, while processing an acceptance bill, which needs to be discounted, you need not enter a new bill to discount the bill. You need to just amend the operation type from acceptance to discount.

2.2.1 SWIFT Messages for an Import Bill

The messages that are generated for an Import bill depend on the operation you perform on the bill. The following are the SWIFT messages that are supported for an Import bill.

Description	SWIFT code
Acknowledgement	MT410
Acceptance Advice	MT412
Payment tracer	MT420
Acceptance tracer	MT420
Advice of Payment for a Collection bill	MT400
Advice of fate (principal and acceptance)	MT422
Refusal Advice (payment and accept)	MT734
Discharge Advice	MT732
Tracers that are generated	MT420
Authorization to pay, accept or negotiate	MT752
Advice of Payment for import bills under LC	MT756

2.2.2 SWIFT Messages for an Export Bill

The messages that are generated for an Export bill depend on the operation you perform on the bill. The following are the SWIFT messages that are supported for an Export bill.

Description	SWIFT Code
Acknowledgement	MT410
Acceptance Advice	MT412

Description	SWIFT Code
Payment tracer	MT420
Acceptance tracer	MT420
Refusal Advice (payment and accept)	MT734
Discharge Advice	MT 732
Amendment of instruction	MT 430
Reimbursement claim	MT 742
Discrepancy Requirement	MT 750
Tracers that are generated	MT 420

2.3 Interest and Charge Liquidation

The BC module has a flexible mechanism for raising, tracking and controlling the interest that you collect and the charges that you levy. These may be on a cash or account receivable basis. They can be collected either in advance or in arrears and can be accrued or non- accrued.

Interest can be collected either as a rate or as a flat amount. Standard Interest rates can be defined for each bill type.

Changes that you effect to fields like the base date, exchange rate or account numbers require reversal entries The system generates reversal entries for the corrected amount, account, rate etc.

3. Maintenance

3.1 Introduction

The Bills module requires certain basic information to be set up before becoming fully operational. You can maintain details for the following:

- Document details
- Clause details
- Commodity
- Instruction codes
- Free Format Texts
- Parameters for your branch
- Insurance Company Details
- Exchange Rate Type maintenance for different transaction amount slabs
- INCO Terms

The procedure for maintaining these details is discussed in the subsequent sections of this chapter.

3.2 Maintaining Documents and Clauses

There are certain standard documents that are required under a documentary bill. As these documents are standard and common to most countries, you need not specify the details of the document each time you need to use it for a bill. Instead, you can maintain its details in the 'Bills and Collections Document Master Maintenance' screen.

The advantage of maintaining document details is that, at the time of creating a product or at the time of entering the details of a bill, you need only specify the code assigned to the document. All the details maintained for the document will be automatically picked up. This reduces effort and taken as there is no need to enter the contents of the document every time you use it.

You can invoke the 'Bills & Collections Document Code Maintenance' screen by typing 'BCDDOCCD' in the field at the top right corner of the Application tool bar and clicking on the adjoining arrow button. If you are maintaining the details of a new document, select 'New' from the Actions menu in the Application tool bar or click New icon. The screen is displayed without any details.

If you are calling a document maintenance record that has already been defined, double click on a document code from the summary screen.

3.2.1.1 Specifying the Document Details

You can maintain the following details related to the documents in the 'Bills and Collections Document Code Maintenance' screen.

Document Code

In Oracle FLEXCUBE, each document that you maintain is identified by a 12-character code called a document code. One of the characters of the code should be a letter of the English Alphabet. You can follow your own conventions for devising this code.

The code should be unique as it is used to identify the document. While creating a product or at the time of entering the details of a bill, where you need to specify the documents that should accompany a bill, you need to only specify the code assigned to the document. The document details will be automatically picked up and defaulted.

Language Code

Specify the language code using which all the correspondences with the party should be carried out. The adjoining option list displays all available language codes. You can choose the appropriate one.

Document Type

Select the document type from the drop-down list. The available options are Transport, Insurance, Invoice, and Others.

Validate Shipping Guarantee

To track the documents captured during booking of import bill against shipping guarantee issued based on the same set of documents select the 'Validate Shipping Guarantee' option in the screen. The tracking will be based on document reference captured in the documents screen of LC and BC contract online.

By default, this field will be unchecked and can be changed before you save the record. This field can be modified at any time using unlock operation.

During Copy operation the value of this field will be copied to the new document code.

Document Short Description

The documents required under a bill are sometimes large and hence difficult to identify. Therefore you can specify a short description or a title, which will enable quick identification of the document.

The short description specified is for information purposes only and will not be printed on the document.

Document Long Description

Specify the complete description of the document. This option allows you to enter a maximum of 255 characters.

3.2.1.2 Specifying the Clause Details

A clause is a statement that can accompany a document sent under a bill. Instead of specifying the details of a clause each time you need to use it, you can maintain a list of the standard clauses, which can accompany the documents sent under a bill, in the Bills and Collections Document Code Maintenance screen.

The advantage of maintaining clause details is that at the time of creating a product or at the time of entering a bill, you need to only specify the code assigned to the clause. All the details maintained for the clause will be automatically picked up. This reduces the effort involved in entering the contents of the clause each time you use it.

You can capture the following details related to the clause:

Clause Code

Each clause maintained is identified by a four-character code called a Clause code. One of the characters of the clause code should be a letter of the English Alphabet. You can follow your own convention for devising the code.

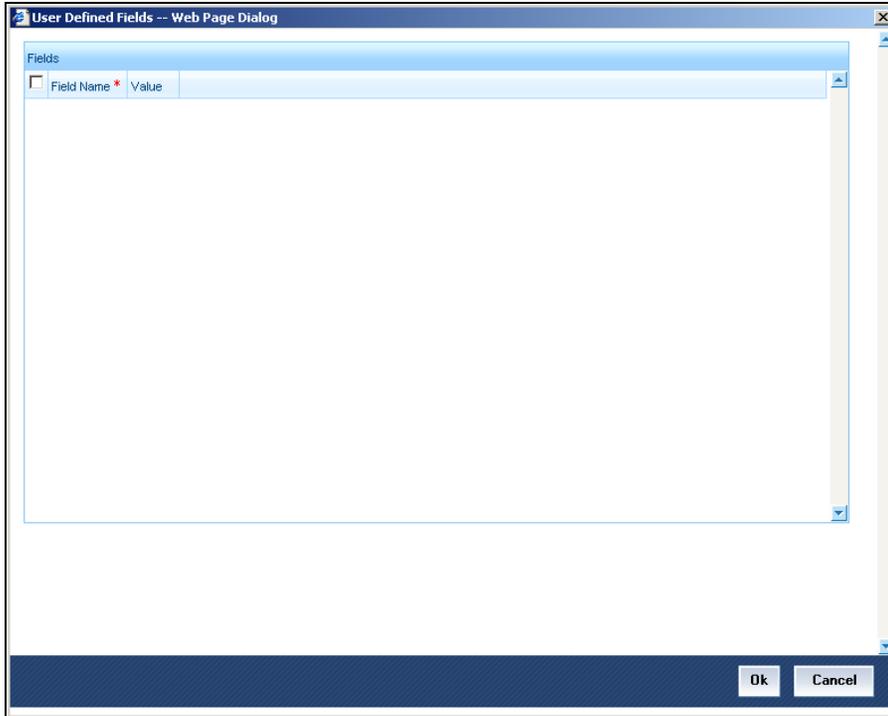
This code should be unique as it is used to identify the clause. While creating a product or at the time of entering the details of a bill, instead of specifying the clauses that should accompany a document, you need to only specify the code assigned to the clause. The clause details will be automatically picked up and defaulted.

Description

After specifying a code for the clause, you can proceed to maintain a detailed description of the clause. The description carries the contents of the clause and they will be printed on the documents that are required for the bill. The clause description can contain a maximum of two thousand characters.

3.2.2 Specifying Values for the User Defined Fields

You can specify values for user defined fields in the 'User Defined Fields' screen. To invoke this screen, click 'Fields' button.



 Value for UDF can be made mandatory or non-mandatory as maintained in the 'User Defined Fields Maintenance' screen.

After you have entered the details of the document and clause you should save the record. Click 'Exit' or 'Cancel' button to exit the screen.

3.2.3 Operations on the Document Code Maintenance Screen

On an existing Document Maintenance record, you can perform any of the following operations (if any function under the Actions Menu is disabled, it means that the function is not allowed for the record):

- Amend the details of a document
- Authorize a document
- Copy the details of a document on to a new document
- Close the document

- Reopen the document
- Print the details of a document
- Delete the details of a document

On an existing Clause Maintenance record, you can perform any of the following operations (if any function under the Actions Menu is disabled, it means that the function is not allowed for the record):

- Amend the details of the record
- Authorize the record
- Copy the details of a clause on to a new record
- Close the record
- Reopen the closed record
- Print the details of a record
- Delete the record

Please refer to the User Manual on Common Procedures for details of these operations.

3.3 Maintaining Commodities

A bill is an instrument used for trade payments and trade involves merchandise. There are certain standard goods or commodities that are transacted under bills. Instead of specifying details of the merchandise each time they are traded, you can maintain the details of the standard goods in the 'Bills & Collections Commodity Code Maintenance' screen.

The advantage of maintaining goods details is that at the time of entering the details of a bill, you need to only specify the code assigned to the goods. All the details maintained for the goods code will be automatically picked up. This reduces your effort, as you do not need to enter the description of the goods each time you need to use it.

The details of the standard goods transacted under a bill can be maintained using the 'Bills & Collections Commodity Code Maintenance' screen. You can invoke this screen by typing 'BCDCOMCD' in the field at the top right corner of the Application tool bar and clicking on the adjoining arrow button.

If you are maintaining details of a commodity for the first time, select 'New' from the Actions Menu in the Application toolbar or click new icon. The 'Bills & Collections Commodity Code Maintenance' screen is displayed without any details.

If you are calling a goods maintenance record that has already been defined, double click on a commodity code from the summary screen.

3.3.1.1 Specifying Goods Code Details

You can capture the following details related to the standard goods:

Goods Code

In Oracle FLEXCUBE, goods are identified by a 12-character code called a 'Goods Code'. One of the characters of the goods code should be an alphabet. You can follow your own conventions for devising the code.

The goods code that you specify should be unique as it is used to identify the goods. While creating a product or at the time of entering a bill, instead of defining details of the goods transacted under the bill, you need to only specify the code assigned to the goods. The details of the goods will automatically be picked up and defaulted.

Language Code

Specify the language code using which all the correspondences with the party should be carried out. The adjoining option list displays all available language codes. You can choose the appropriate one.

Banned Commodity

As part of maintaining the details of the goods that can be traded under a Bill, you can also specify whether the commodity being defined is banned from import/export.

If you are maintaining the details of a banned commodity, you can indicate the same by selecting the 'Banned commodity' option in the screen.

At the time of selecting the goods being traded under a Bill, the system will display the commodities in the option list. In addition, the list will also display whether a particular commodity is banned or not by indicating 'YES' (for a banned product) and 'NO' (for a product that is allowed for trade) against the product.

Goods Description

After assigning a code to the goods, you can proceed to maintain a detailed description of the goods. The goods description can contain a maximum of six thousand five hundred characters.

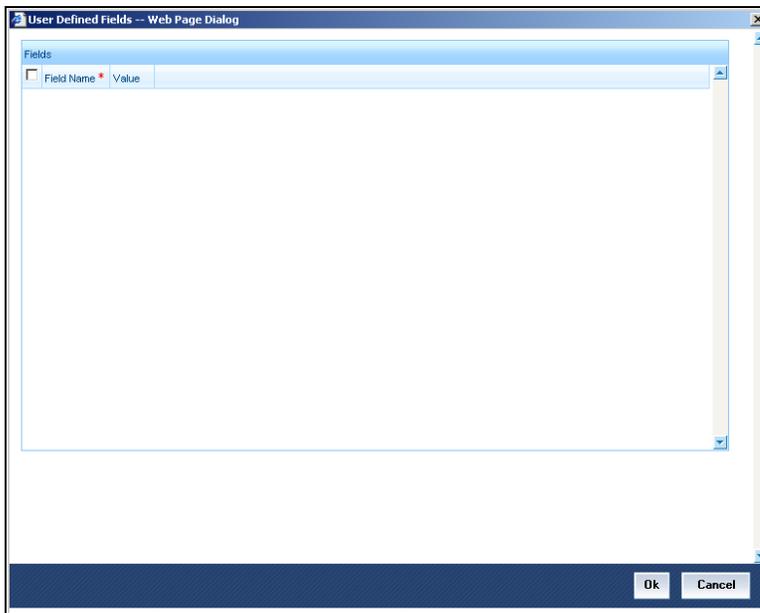
While specifying details of the goods transacted under a bill, you can edit the description that is defaulted to suit the requirements of the bill you are processing. You can also use it to enter specifications such as the quality and quantity of the merchandise.

Under License

Check this box to indicate if the goods transacted under a bill are to be under license. If you leave the box unchecked it indicates that the goods are freely importable. This detail defaults from the LC contract to the BC product for a bill under an LC. If the box defaults unchecked it means that the goods are freely importable. You can choose to keep the goods as freely importable by leaving the box unchecked or you can specify that any goods under a bill under an LC are to be maintained under license by checking the box.

3.3.2 Specifying values for the User Defined Fields

You can specify values for user defined fields in the 'User Defined Fields' screen. To invoke this screen, click 'Fields' button.



Value for UDF can be made mandatory or non-mandatory as maintained in the 'User Defined Fields Maintenance' screen.

After you have entered the details of the document and clause you should save the record. Click 'Exit' or 'Cancel' button to exit the screen.

3.3.3 Operations on the Goods/Commodity Maintenance Record

On an existing Goods maintenance record, you can perform any one of the following operations (if any function under the Actions Menu is disabled, it means that the function is not allowed for the record):

- Amend the details of a record
- Authorize a record
- Copy the details of a commodity on to a new record
- Close a record
- Reopen a closed record
- Print the details of a record
- Delete a record

Refer to the chapter on common procedures for details of these operations.

3.4 Maintaining Instruction Codes

You can register the standard set of instructions or statements that are applicable to the bills that you issue. These standard instructions can be made to appear in the correspondence and messages sent to the parties involved in a bill. Instead of specifying details of an instruction each time you use it, maintain its details in the 'Bills and Collections Instruction Codes Maintenance' screen. The advantage of maintaining Instruction Codes is that at the time of creating a product or while entering the details of a bill, you need to only specify the code assigned to the Instructions. All the details maintained for the instruction code will be automatically picked up. This considerably reduces time and effort as there is not need to enter the description of an instruction each time you use it.

You can invoke the 'Bills & Collections Instruction Code Maintenance' screen by typing 'BCDINSCD' in the field at the top right corner of the Application tool bar and clicking on the adjoining arrow button. If you are maintaining the details for an instruction for the first time, select 'New' from the Actions Menu in the Application toolbar or click new icon. If you are calling an instruction maintenance record that has already been defined, click on an instruction from the summary screen to open it.

The screenshot shows a web page dialog titled "Bills & Collections Instruction Code Maintenance -- Web Page Dialog". The main content area is titled "Instructions Code Details" and contains three input fields: "Instructions Code *", "Language Code *", and "Instructions Text". The "Instructions Code" and "Language Code" fields are text boxes, while "Instructions Text" is a larger text area. Below the input fields is a "Fields" section with a dark blue background, containing labels for "Input By ELIZA", "Date Time", "Modification Number", "Open" (with a checked checkbox), "Authorized By", "Date Time", "Authorized" (with an unchecked checkbox), and a "Cancel" button.

3.4.1.1 Specifying the Instructions Code Details

You can capture the following details.

Instructions Code

In Oracle FLEXCUBE, each instruction that you maintain is identified by a four-character code called an Instruction Code. One of the characters of this code should be a letter of the English Alphabet. You can follow your own conventions for devising the code.

The code that you specify should be unique as it is used to identify the instruction. While creating a product, or at the time of entering the details of a bill instead of specifying the Instructions required under a bill, you need to only specify the code assigned to the instruction. The instruction details will be automatically picked up and defaulted.

In order to process MT734, you need to maintain the following instruction codes and link them to PAYMENT_REFUSAL advice:

- NOTIFY – This indicates that documents are held until the issuing bank receives a waiver from the applicant and agrees to accept it, or it receives further instructions from the presenter prior to agreeing to accept a waiver.
- PREVINST – This indicates that the issuing bank is acting in accordance with instructions previously received from the presenter.

These codes are captured in field 77B of MT734. You can link these instruction codes to the advice in the 'Advices/Free Format Text' screen that can be invoked from the 'Bills and Collections – Contract Input' screen by clicking 'Advices / FFT' button.

Refer the section 'Specifying instructions for a bill' in the chapter 'Processing Bills' of this User Manual for details about instruction code linkage.

Language Code

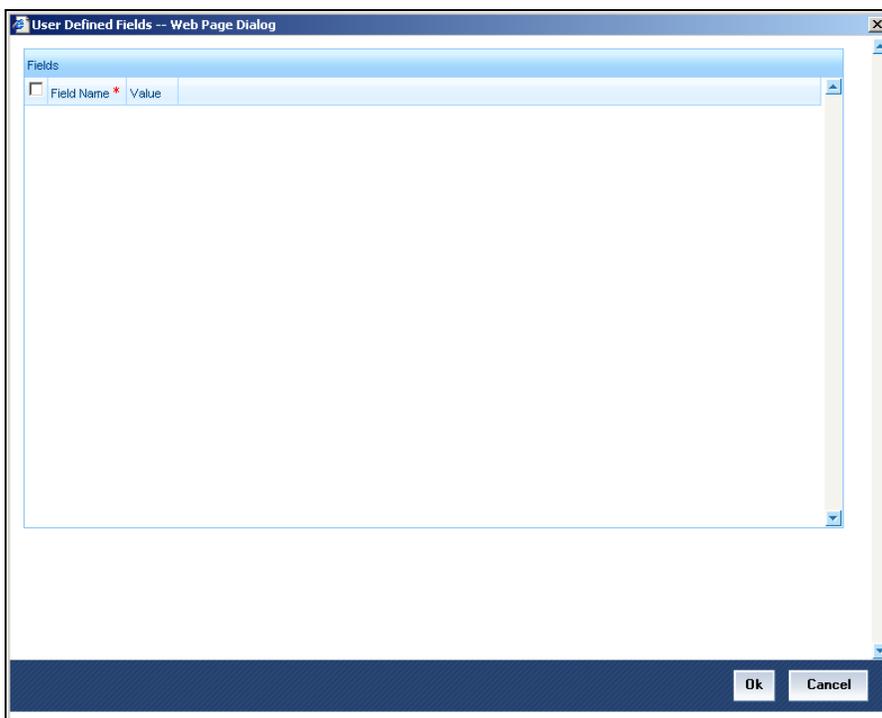
Specify the language code using which all the correspondences with the party should be carried out. The adjoining option list displays all available language codes. You can choose the appropriate one.

Instructions Text

After assigning a code to identify an instruction, you can proceed to maintain the description of the instruction. The contents of the instruction that you define can contain text up to 2000 characters.

3.4.2 Specifying values for the User Defined Fields

You can specify values for user defined fields in the 'User Defined Fields' screen. To invoke this screen, click 'Fields' button.



Value for UDF can be made mandatory or non-mandatory as maintained in the 'User Defined Fields Maintenance' screen. After you have entered the details of the document and clause you should save the record. Click 'Exit' or 'Cancel' button to exit the screen.

3.4.3 Operations on the Instructions Code Maintenance Records

On an existing Instruction Maintenance record, you can perform any one of the following operations (if any function under the Actions Menu is disabled, it means that the function is not allowed for the record):

- Amend the details of the record
- Authorize the record
- Copy the details of an FFT on to a new record

- Close the record
- Reopen the closed record
- Print the details of a record
- Delete the record

Please refer to the chapter on common procedures for details of these operations

3.5 **Maintaining Free Format Texts (FFT)**

Free Format Texts (FFT's) may be a set of instructions or statements that are applicable to the bills that you process. There are several standard free format texts that should appear in the correspondence and messages sent to the parties involved in the bill. Instead of specifying the details of the FFT each time you need to use it, you can maintain them in the FFT Maintenance screen.

The advantage of maintaining FFT details is that at the time of creating a product or while entering the details of a bill, you need to only specify the code assigned to the FFT. All the details maintained for the FFT code will be automatically picked up. This reduces your effort, as you do not need to enter the description of the FFT each time you use it.

You can invoke the 'Bills & Collections Free Format Code Maintenance' screen by typing 'BCDFFTC' in the field at the top right corner of the Application tool bar and clicking on the adjoining arrow button. If you are maintaining the details for the FFT for the first time, select 'New' from the Actions Menu in the Application toolbar or click new icon. The 'Bills & Collections Free Format Code Maintenance' screen is displayed.

If you are calling an FFT maintenance record that has already been defined, click on FFT from the summary screen to open it.

3.5.1.1 **Specifying Free Format Text Code Details**

You can capture the following details related to the Free Format Text Code here.

Text Code

In Oracle FLEXCUBE, each FFT that you maintain is identified by a 12-character code called an FFT code. One of the characters of this code should be a letter of the English Alphabet. You can follow your own conventions for devising the code.

The code that you specify should be unique as it is used to identify the FFT. While creating a product, or at the time of entering the details of a bill instead of specifying the FFTs required under a bill, you need to only specify the code assigned to the FFT. The FFT details will be automatically picked up and defaulted.

Language Code

Specify the language code using which all the correspondences with the party should be carried out. The adjoining option list displays all available language codes. You can choose the appropriate one.

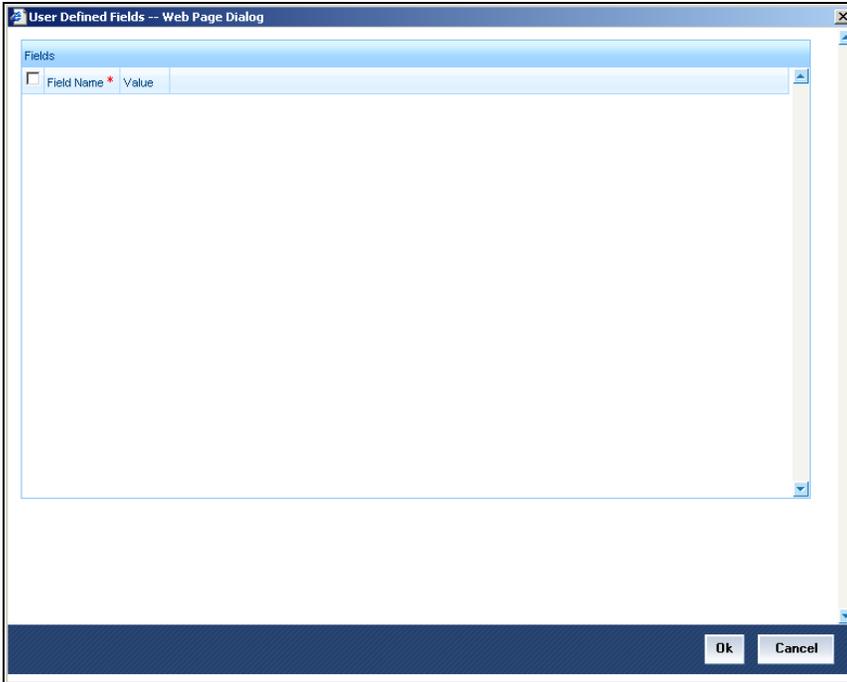
Free Format Text

After you have assigned a code to identify an FFT, you can proceed to maintain the description of the FFT. The Description that you specify can contain text up to 2500 characters. After you have made the required mandatory entries you can save the record. On saving the record, your User ID will be displayed in the Input By field at the bottom of the screen. The date and time at which you saved the record will be displayed in the Date/Time field.

A record that you have created should be authorized by a user bearing a different login Id, before the EOD is run. Once the record is authorized the Id of the user who authorized the record will be displayed in the Auth By field. The date and time at which the record has been authorized will be displayed in the Date/Time field positioned next to the Auth By field. The status of the record will be displayed in the check box marked Authorized The field will remain unchecked until the record is authorized.

3.5.2 Specifying Values for the User Defined Fields

You can specify values for user defined fields in the 'User Defined Fields' screen. To invoke this screen, click 'Fields' button.



Value for UDF can be made mandatory or non-mandatory as maintained in the 'User Defined Fields Maintenance' screen.

After you have entered the details of the document and clause you should save the record. Click 'Exit' or 'Cancel' button to exit the screen.

3.5.3 Operations on the FFT Maintenance Record

On an existing FFT Maintenance record, you can perform any one of the following operations (if any function under the Actions Menu is disabled, it means that the function is not allowed for the record):

- Amend the details of the record
- Authorize the record
- Copy the details of an FFT on to a new record
- Close the record
- Reopen the closed record
- Print the details of a record
- Delete the record

Please refer to the chapter on common procedures for details of these operations

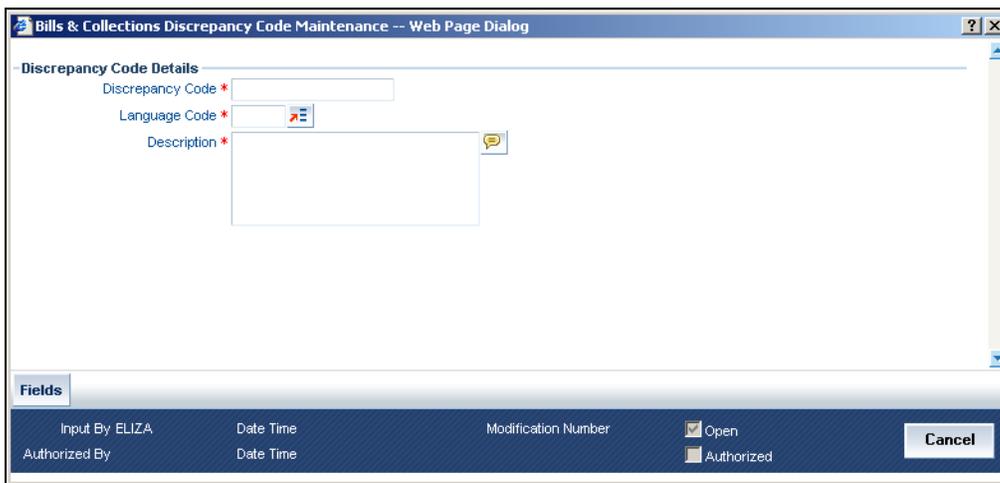
3.6 Maintaining Discrepancy Codes

You can register the standard discrepancy codes that are applicable to the bills you process. Instead of specifying the details of the discrepancy each time you need to use it, you can maintain them in the BC Discrepancy Codes Maintenance screen.

The advantage of maintaining Discrepancy codes is that at the time of creating a product or while entering the details of a bill, you need to only specify the code assigned to the discrepancy code. All the details maintained for the discrepancy code will be automatically picked up. This reduces your effort, as you do not need to enter the description of the discrepancy each time you use it.

You can invoke the 'Bills & Collections Discrepancy Code Maintenance' screen by typing 'BCDDISCD' in the field at the top right corner of the Application tool bar and clicking on the adjoining arrow button. If you are maintaining the details for an instruction for the first time, select 'New' from the Actions Menu in the Application toolbar or click new icon.

If you are calling a discrepancy maintenance record that has already been defined, double click on a discrepancy code of your choice from the summary screen.



The screenshot shows a web page dialog titled "Bills & Collections Discrepancy Code Maintenance -- Web Page Dialog". The main area is titled "Discrepancy Code Details" and contains three input fields: "Discrepancy Code *", "Language Code *", and "Description *". The "Description" field is a larger text area. At the bottom of the dialog, there is a "Fields" section with a dark blue background. It contains several input fields: "Input By ELIZA", "Date Time", "Modification Number", "Authorized By", and "Date Time". There are also two checkboxes: "Open" (checked) and "Authorized" (unchecked). A "Cancel" button is located in the bottom right corner of the dialog.

3.6.1.1 Specifying Discrepancy Code Details

You can capture the following details related to the Discrepancy Codes here.

Discrepancy Code

In Oracle FLEXCUBE, each discrepancy that you maintain is identified by a 12-character code called a Discrepancy Code. One of the characters of this code should be a letter of the English Alphabet. You can follow your own conventions for devising the code.

The code that you specify should be unique as it is used to identify the discrepancy. While creating a product, or at the time of entering the details of a bill, instead of specifying the discrepancy codes applicable to a bill, you need to only specify the code assigned to the discrepancy. The details maintained for the discrepancy code, will be automatically picked up and defaulted.

Language Code

Specify the language code using which all the correspondences with the party should be carried out. The adjoining option list displays all available language codes. You can choose the appropriate one.

Description

After you have assigned a code to identify a discrepancy, you can proceed to maintain the description of the discrepancy. The contents of the discrepancy that you define can contain text up to six thousand five hundred characters.

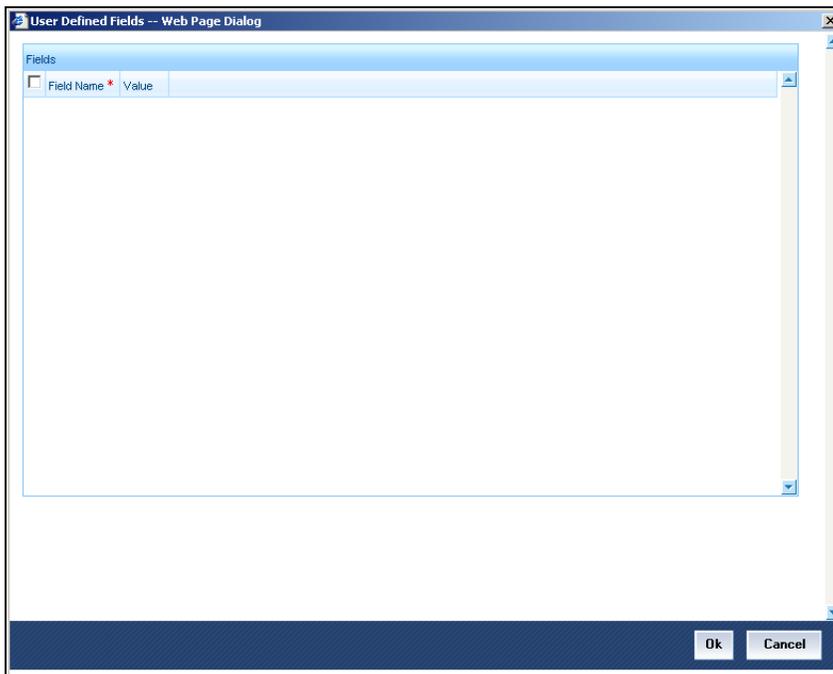
After making the mandatory entries you can save the record.

On saving the record, your User ID will be displayed in the Input By field at the bottom of the screen. The date and time at which you saved the record will be displayed in the Date/Time field.

A record that you have created should be authorized by a user bearing a different login Id, before the EOD is run. Once the record is authorized, the Id of the user who authorized the record will be displayed in the Auth By field. The date and time at which the record has been authorized will be displayed in the Date/Time field positioned next to the Auth By field. The status of the record will be displayed in the check box marked Authorized. The field will remain unchecked until the record is authorized.

3.6.2 Specifying values for the User Defined Fields

You can specify values for user defined fields in the 'User Defined Fields' screen. To invoke this screen, click 'Fields' button.



Value for UDF can be made mandatory or non-mandatory as maintained in the 'User Defined Fields Maintenance' screen. After you have entered the details of the document and clause you should save the record. Click 'Exit' or 'Cancel' button to exit the screen.

3.6.3 Operations on the Discrepancy Code Maintenance Record

On an existing Discrepancy Code maintenance record, you can perform any one of the following operations (if any function under the Actions Menu is disabled, it means that the function is not allowed for the record):

- Amend the details of the record
- Authorize the record
- Copy the details of a discrepancy code on to a new record
- Close the record
- Reopen the closed record
- Print the details of a record
- Delete the record

Refer to the Procedures User Manual for details of these operations.

3.7 Maintaining Central Bank Reference

You can maintain a uniform serial number for all export bills which are submitted to the bank for negotiation or collection as per RBI mandate. The reference number is automatically created in the system based on the operation of the bill.

Export Bills can be classified as:

- C – Collection
- P – Purchase
- D – Discounted
- N – Negotiation
- M – Advance payment

The operation reference number slot maintenance screen provides you with the facility to generate a reference number based on your preferred format. You need to capture the details pertaining to the central bank reference number. These details comprise the reference number which is automatically generated during authorization of a bill contract.

To invoke this screen type in 'BCDOPRRF' in the field at the top right corner of the Application tool bar and click the adjoining arrow button.

3.7.1.1 Specifying the Central Bank Reference Maintenance

You can capture the details pertaining to the central bank reference details mandated by RBI. The reference number is generated at the contract level based on the details specified here.

The Central Bank reference maintenance screen (BCDOPRRF) can be maintained based on two cases:

- If CB reference number box is not checked at Branch level
- If CB reference number box is checked at Branch level

If CB reference number box is not checked at Branch level the following maintenance is captured by specifying the details:

Type

Select the type of operation to be carried from the drop down list. The options available are:

- Bills
- Guarantee

Operation

Select the operation code applicable for the bill submitted to the bank from the option list. This list displays all the operation codes relevant for Bills and Collections.



If you select the Type as 'Guarantee', then the system lists the operations 'Open' and 'Open and Confirm'.

Prefix

Specify the prefix for the reference number. This is the first alphabet of the operation code selected above.

Suffix

Specify the suffix for the reference number. This value is generally null.

Start Number

Specify the starting number for the reference number.

End number

Specify the ending number for the reference number to be auto generated.

Current Number

This displays the current reference number generated. This number is updated whenever a reference number is generated on saving a contract after modifying details of the number in the current screen.

Number mask

Specify the mask for the reference number. This is of the type 'NNNNNN'.

Once the above maintenance is authorized you are not allowed to change any values. Each branch has only one record.

The system performs the following validations:

- The Number mask should be multiple of 'N'
- The total length of Prefix + Suffix + Number mask cannot be greater than 11.

After authorization, you are not allowed to change any value. Each branch will have only one record.

The system generates the Guarantee Serial number as shown below:

Prefix + Start num padded with '0' up to Mask Length + Suffix + Date of Generation (String value)

Example

Let us assume the following values are maintained in Guarantee Serial No: Maintenance for Operation – Open

- Prefix – O
- Suffix – ‘ ‘
- Start num – 1000
- End Num – 9000
- Number Mask A(6) –NNNNNN

Then the Guarantee Serial number generated on 02/02/2006 will be as below **O00100006033**

i.e., O + 001000+06033 where,

00 is the padded values to the Start Number, 06033 is the string value of 02/02/2006 i.e Date of Generation. The next Guarantee Serial number for collection on the same day will be **O00100106033** (Where the start num is changed from 1000 to 1001).

The system runs an Intraday batch (LCDSTCBB) to reset the Guarantee Serial number. This batch resets the current running number of all the operations to starting number for Guarantees. The CB Ref No intraday batch (BCDSTCBB) is used to reset the current running number for Bills.

Operation

The value 'ALL' is defaulted for the operation and this value cannot be further modified.

Prefix

Specify the DB (destination branch) code as prefix.

Suffix

Specify the current year as suffix for the reference number.

Start Number

Specify the start number for the reference number. This is reset every year

End number

Specify the end number for the reference number.

Current Number

This displays the current reference number generated. This number cannot be modified.

Number mask

Specify the mask for the reference number. This is of the type 'NNNNNN'.

Once the above maintenance is authorized you are not allowed to change any values. Each branch has only one record.

3.8 Maintaining Insurance Company Details

A bill, as an instrument used for trade payments involves the shipment of large merchandise over long distances. To cover the loss or damage of the goods during transition, most merchandise that is traded is covered under an insurance policy.

You can maintain the details of different Insurance Companies in Oracle FLEXCUBE.

At the time of capturing the details of a Bill contract in the system, you can associate the appropriate Insurance Company Code with the contract. Upon selection of the code, all the details maintained for the selected code will be automatically picked up by the system. Subsequently, on receipt of the insurance policy from the company, the insurance policy number can also be captured in the relevant contract.

You can maintain the details of an insurance company through the 'Bills & Collections Insurance Company Maintenance' screen. You can invoke this screen by typing 'BCDINSCO' in the field at the top right corner of the Application tool bar and clicking on the adjoining arrow button.

The screenshot displays a web page dialog titled "Bills & Collections Insurance Company Maintenance -- Web Page Dialog". The main content area is titled "Company Details" and contains the following input fields:

- Insurance Company Code *
- Insurance Company Name
- Address 1
- Address 2
- Address 3
- Address 4
- Telephone Number
- Fax Number

Each of the fields from "Insurance Company Name" to "Fax Number" has a small yellow speech bubble icon to its right. At the bottom of the dialog, there is a "Fields" tab and a status bar. The status bar contains the following information:

- Input By: ELIZA
- Date Time
- Modification Number
- Open
- Authorized
- Cancel button

3.8.1.1 Specifying the Company Details

In this screen, you can maintain the following details of Insurance Companies:

Insurance Company Code

Specify a unique code for each insurance company being defined in the system. The insurance company will be identified by this code throughout the system. This is mandatory information and if not provided, you will not be allowed to save the details of the company.

You can use a maximum of 9 alphanumeric characters to create the company code.

Insurance Company Name

After specifying a unique code for the company, you can also specify the full name of the insurance company.

Address

Specify the mailing address of the insurance company being defined. You can maintain a maximum of four lines of address. Each line of address can accommodate a maximum of 105 alphanumeric characters.

Telephone Number

You can also capture the telephone number of the insurance company.

Fax Number

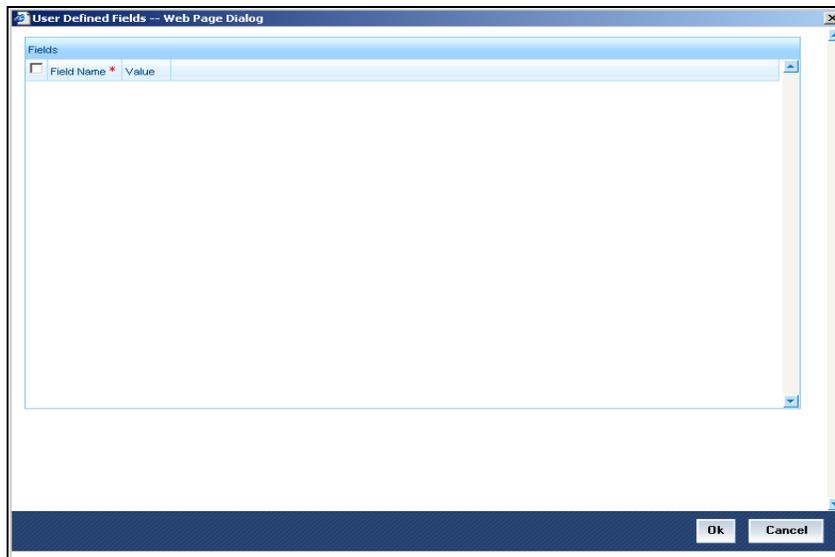
Specify the Fax number of the insurance company.



The insurance company will be available for association with Bill contracts only after you authorize the company details.

3.8.2 Specifying Values for the User Defined Fields

You can specify values for user defined fields in the 'User Defined Fields' screen. To invoke this screen, click 'Fields' button.



Value for UDF can be made mandatory or non-mandatory as maintained in the 'User Defined Fields Maintenance' screen.

After you have entered the details of the document and clause you should save the record. Click 'Exit' or 'Cancel' button to exit the screen.

3.8.3 Operations that you can Perform on a Insurance Company Record

In addition to creating the details of an insurance company, you can perform the following operations on an existing record:

- Unlock the record (to amend the details)
- Delete an unauthorized record
- Close the record
- Reopen the closed record

Refer to the Procedures User Manual for details of these operations.

3.8.4 Application of Exchange Rate Type Based on Transaction Amount

Oracle FLEXCUBE allows you to apply different exchange rates based on the amount involved in the transaction. The cut-off amount slabs are maintained in the local currency of your bank.

If the transaction currency is not the local currency, the system will first convert the transaction amount into the local currency equivalent using the Standard Mid Rate. This is necessary as the cut-off amount slabs are maintained in the local currency. The system will then validate the converted amount against the different amount slabs to determine the appropriate rate type. This is the rate type that will be used for the actual conversion of the transaction currency into the local currency equivalent.

You can capture the exchange rate types for different amount slabs through the 'Bills and Collections Exchange Rate Type Maintenance' screen. You can invoke this screen by typing 'BCDAMTEX' in the field at the top right corner of the Application tool bar and clicking on the adjoining arrow button.

The screenshot shows a web-based application window titled "Bills and Collections Exchange Rate Type Maintenance -- Web Page Dialog". The interface includes several input fields and controls:

- Three input fields for "Branch Code *", "Module Code *", and "Product Code *", each with a dropdown arrow.
- Radio buttons for "Amount Tag" with options: "All" (selected), "Module", and "Non-Module".
- A table titled "Exchange Rate Maintenance" with columns: "Basis amount", "Amount To *", and "Currency Rate Type *". The table is currently empty.
- A "Fields" section at the bottom with labels: "Input By ELIZA", "Date Time", "Modification Number", "Open" (checked), "Authorized By", "Date Time", and "Authorized".
- A "Cancel" button in the bottom right corner.

3.8.4.1 Specifying the Amount Tag Details

In this screen, you can specify the amount slabs for a branch, module and product combination.

Branch, Module and Product Code

Each branch of your bank is identified by a unique code. All authorized and active branch codes are available in the option list. You can select the appropriate branch code from the list.

Like wise, all the modules (like Loans & Deposits, Letters of Credit, Bills & Collections, Funds Transfer etc) available in your bank are also displayed in an option list. All active and authorized records are available for selection. You can select the appropriate module code from the list.

The various products/services offered by your bank are also available in an option list. Select the product code from the list.

Alternatively, you can also maintain the cut-off amounts that will be applicable for all the branches, modules, and products of your bank. You can make the following selections to do this:

- Branch Code – ALL (all branches)
- Module Code – AL (all modules)
- Product Code – ALL (all products)

Amount Tag

Amount tags identify the various components (eg Bill Amount, Loan Principal, LC Amount etc.) involved in a contract.

You can maintain the cut-off amount slabs for:

1. All Amount Tags: The maintenance will be applicable to all the amount tags available in the system (Module tags and Non-module tags).
2. Module Tags: The amount tags that are specific to a particular module are known as Module Tags. For eg the amount tag PRINCIPAL is specific to the Loans module, BILL_AMOUNT is defined for the Bills module and so on.
3. Non-Module Tags: The amount tags that are internally created by the system are referred to as Non-Module tags. The system will automatically create the amount tags for the Interest, Tax, Charge, and Commission components that you define for a product.

Basis Amount

You can maintain the different amount slabs in this field. Specify the lower limit of the amount slab here. For the first slab, the floor basis amount will always be maintained as zero.

Amount To

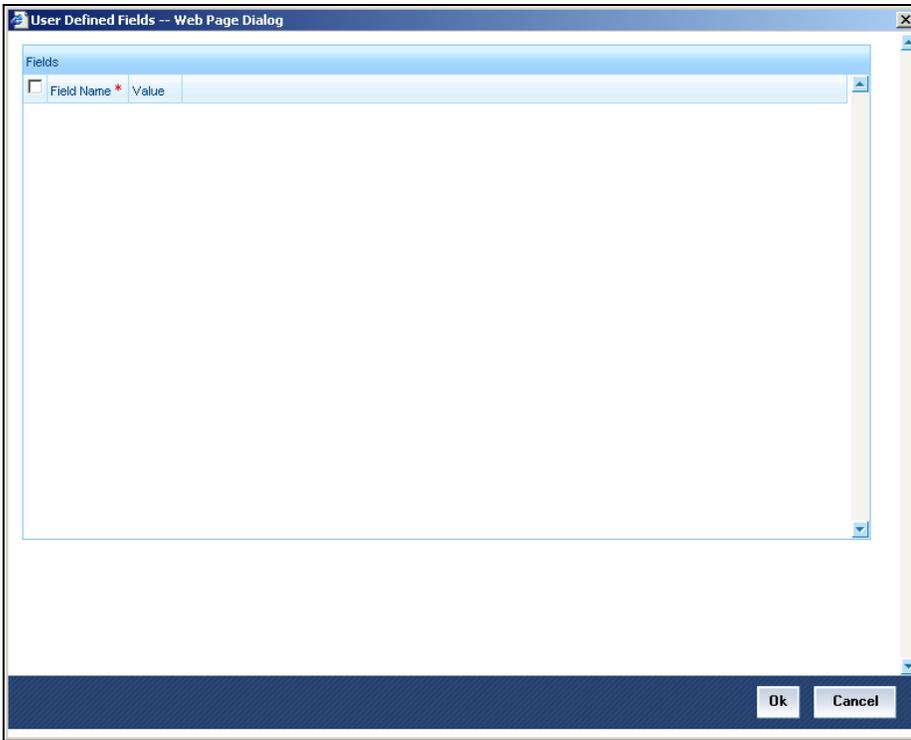
Specify the upper limit of the slab. The upper limit of the previous amount slab gets defaulted as the Floor Basis Amount. Click add icon to capture each subsequent amount slab.

Currency Rate Type

You can associate a different exchange rate type with each cut-off amount slab that you have maintained. All authorized and active rate types defined in your system are available in the option list. Select the appropriate rate type for each amount slab.

3.8.5 Specifying Values for the User Defined Fields

You can specify values for user defined fields in the 'User Defined Fields' screen. To invoke this screen, click 'Fields' button.



 Value for UDF can be made mandatory or non-mandatory as maintained in the 'User Defined Fields Maintenance' screen. After you have entered the details of the document and clause you should save the record. Click 'Exit' or 'Cancel' button to exit the screen.

Example

You have maintained the following cut-off amount slabs, and the corresponding exchange rate types & exchange rates to be applied on Bill contracts processed at your bank:

Cut-Off Amount Slabs (in Local Ccy - USD)	Exchange Rate Type	Exchange Rate (for GBP to USD conversion)
0-25,000	STANDARD	1.684
>25,000	COUNTER	1.897

Let us assume that you are processing a Bill for GBP 20,000. The local currency of your bank is USD. In such a case, the system will first convert GBP 20,000 into the local currency equivalent using the Standard mid rate. Assuming that the mid rate is 1.5, the converted amount works out to USD 30,000. The system will then validate the converted amount against the cut-off amount slabs maintained. USD 30,000 (converted amount) falls in the second slab (>25,000). The exchange rate type maintained for this slab is 'COUNTER' and the corresponding exchange rate is 1.897. The actual conversion of the transaction amount takes place using the COUNTER rate of 1.897. Therefore, the USD equivalent of 20,000 GBP works out to 37,940.

3.9 Maintaining INCO Terms

You can associate documents and clauses to INCO terms as part of a one-time maintenance for your bank. You can do this through the 'INCO Term Document Maintenance' screen.

You can invoke this screen by typing 'BCDINCOD' in the field at the top right corner of the Application tool bar and clicking on the adjoining arrow button.

The screenshot shows a web-based application window titled "INCO Term Document Maintenance -- Web Page Dialog". The window is divided into several sections. At the top, there is a "Document Details" section with three input fields: "INCO Term *", "Document Code *", and "Description". Below this is a "Clause Details" section, which contains a table with two columns: "Clause Code" and "Description". The table is currently empty. At the bottom of the window, there is a dark blue footer area containing several fields: "Input By", "Authorized By", "Date Time", "Modification Number", "Open", and "Authorized". There is also an "Exit" button in the bottom right corner.

Here, you need to specify the following:

INCO Term

The following are the INCO terms for which you can maintain documents and clauses:

- CIFC
- C&I
- CANDI
- CANDF
- EXM
- EX-work
- FOR
- EX-Delv

This maintenance is factory-shipped for your bank.

Document Code

You need to associate a valid document to an INCO term. All valid document codes maintained (through the 'Bills and Collections Document Master Maintenance' screen) in your current branch are made available here for selection. You can associate any number of valid documents to an INCO term.

Description

A brief description of the chosen document is displayed here.

Clause Code

To each document associated with an 'INCO Term', you need to associate a clause. The adjoining option list displays all clause codes maintained in through the 'Clause Maintenance' screen. You can choose the appropriate one.

To each document associated with an 'INCO Term', you can associate any number of clauses.

Description

A brief description of the chosen clause is displayed here. Click 'Exit' or 'Cancel' button to exit the screen.

3.10 Operations on an INCO Term

On an existing INCO term maintenance record, you can perform any one of the following operations (if any function under the Actions Menu is disabled, it means that the function is not allowed for the record):

- Create a record
- Unlock and amend the details of the record
- Delete the record

During the 'amend' operation, you can amend the clause code only.

Refer to the chapter on common procedures for details on each of these operations.

3.11 Maintaining Buyer-wise ECGC Limits

Exporter customers of Bank draw foreign bills on their buyers abroad. ECGC (Export Credit Guarantee Corporation) provides credit risk insurance to these sellers against the credit facilities provided by them to the buyers abroad. ECGC specifies maximum amount of insurance to each buyer with expiry date.

The customer of the Bank submits the copy of the insurance policy to the Bank at the time of submitting other documents while discounting. The policy includes the particulars like issue office address, policy no, reference no, overseas buyer name, address, limit, issue date, expiry date etc.

You can maintain the ECGC limits based on buyer in the 'ECGC – Buyer-wise Limits Maintenance' screen. You can invoke this screen by typing 'STDECGC' in the field at the top right corner of the Application tool bar and clicking on the adjoining arrow button.

The screenshot shows a software window titled "ECGC - Buyer-wise Limits Maintenance". The window contains a form with the following fields:

- Exporter ID * (with a dropdown arrow icon)
- Exporter Name (text box)
- Currency * (with a dropdown arrow icon)
- Limit Amt (text box)
- Remarks (text box with a speech bubble icon)
- Buyer ID * (with a dropdown arrow icon)
- Buyer Name (text box)
- Policy Expiry Date (text box with a calendar icon)

Below the form is a "Fields" section with the following labels:

- Input By
- Authorized By
- Date Time
- Date Time
- Modification Number
- Open (checkbox)
- Authorized (checkbox)

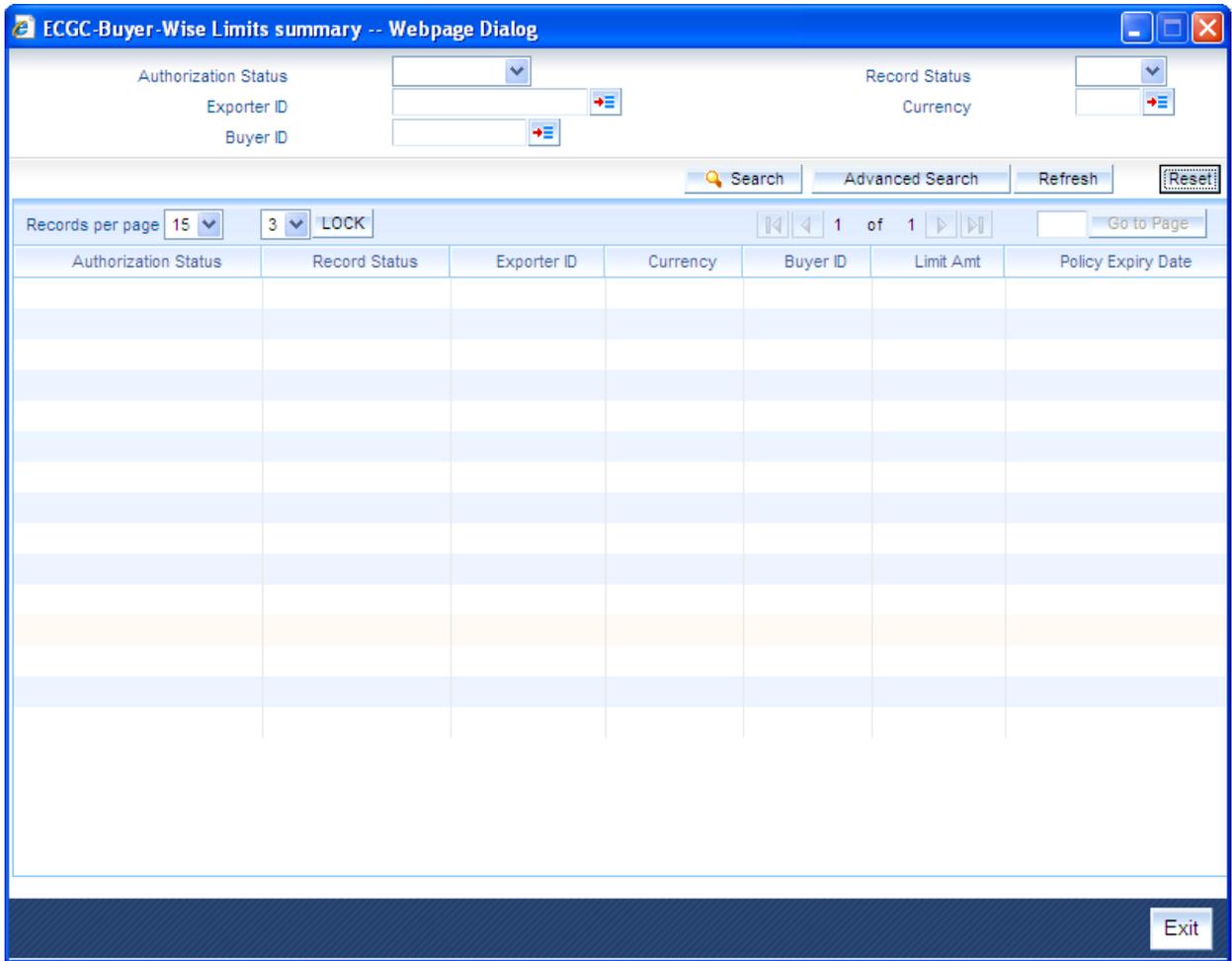
An "Exit" button is located in the bottom right corner of the window.

In this screen, you can maintain records for the exporter, buyer and currency combination. If the bank wants to maintain buyer limits in INR, then the currency in the record has to be maintained as INR. You can view the buyer details for the exporter belonging to the current branch.

For more information, refer the 'Maintaining Buyer-wise ECGC Limits' section in the 'Maintaining Customer Information Files' chapter in the 'Core Entities User Manual'.

3.11.1 Querying ECGC Buyer-wise Limits Details

You can query and view an existing record of the buyer-wise ECGC limits in the 'ECGC Buyer-wise Limits Summary' screen. You can invoke this screen by typing 'STSECGC' in the field at the top right corner of the Application tool bar and clicking on the adjoining arrow button.



You can search for an existing record by specifying any of following details as search criteria:

- Authorization Status
- Record Status
- Exporter ID
- Buyer ID
- Currency

After specifying the parameter for the query, click 'Search'. The system displays all the records matching the parameter specified.

3.12 **Maintaining Nostro Account Details**

You can maintain the details related to Nostro accounts in 'Nostro Account Details' screen. You can invoke this screen by typing 'BCDNOSTR' in the field at the top right corner of the Application tool bar and clicking on the adjoining arrow button.

The screenshot shows a web-based dialog box titled "Nostro Account Details -- Webpage Dialog". The dialog contains the following fields:

- Account Number * (with a dropdown arrow)
- Account Branch
- Correspondent Bank
- Correspondent Branch Name
- Branch Address 1
- Branch Address 2
- Branch Address 3
- Currency *
- Telephone Number
- Fax Number
- Telex Address
- Swift Code * (with a dropdown arrow)

At the bottom of the dialog, there is a status bar with the following elements:

- Maker
- Checker
- Date Time:
- Date Time:
- Mod No
- Authorized (checkbox)
- Open (checkbox)
- Cancel button

You can specify the following details in this screen:

Account Number

Specify the account number of the Nostro Account or select the account number from the option list provided.

Account Branch

The branch corresponding to the account selected gets displayed here.

Correspondent Bank

Specify the name of the correspondent bank.

Correspondent Branch Name

Specify the branch associated with the correspondent bank.

Branch Address 1

Specify the address details corresponding to the correspondent branch.

Branch Address 2

Specify the address details corresponding to the correspondent branch.

Branch Address 3

Specify the address details corresponding to the correspondent branch.

Currency

The currency gets defaulted on selection of the account number.

Telephone Number

Specify the telephone number of the branch.

Fax Number

Specify the fax number of the branch.

Telex Address

Specify the telex address of the branch.

Swift Code

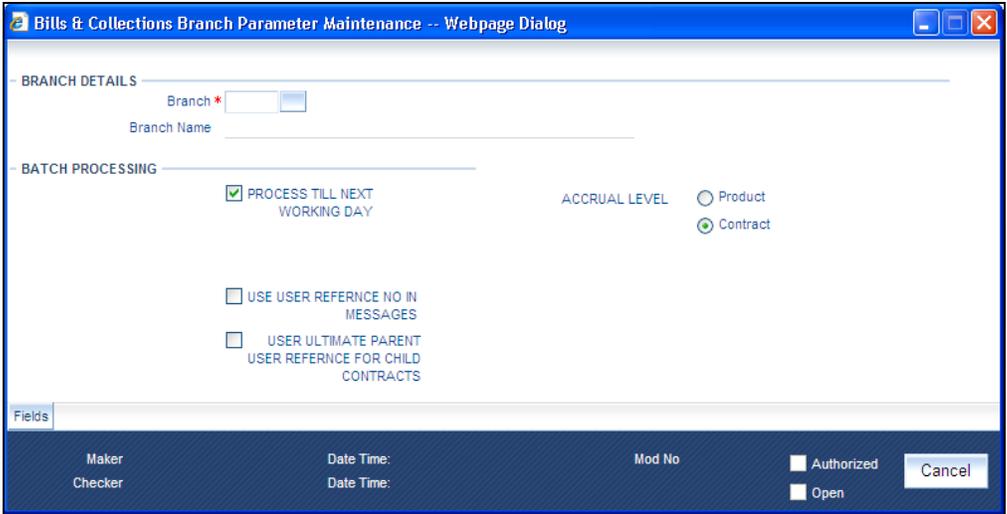
Select the Swift code to be associated with the Nostro account from the option list provided.



The Nostro account details are applicable only for Export Bills.

3.13 Maintaining Branch Parameters for Bills and Collections

You can maintain bills and collections details specific to a branch using the 'Bills and Collections Branch Parameters' screen. These parameters can be maintained for each branch of your bank. You can invoke this screen by typing 'BCDBRPRM' in the field at the top right corner of the Application tool bar and clicking on the adjoining arrow button.



The following details can be captured here:

Branch Details

Branch

Specify the branch code for which you need to maintain specific parameters. Alternatively, you can select the branch code from the adjoining option list also. All branch codes maintained in the system will be available in the list of values for selection.

Branch Name

The branch name is defaulted based on the branch code selected.

Batch Processing

Process till next working day

Check this box to indicate that Commission Accrual and Liquidation calculation has to be done based on this setting.

Use User Reference NO in Messages

Check this box to include User Reference number in messages.

User Ultimate Parent User Reference For Child Contracts

Check this box to indicate that the Master/Parent contract Reference number has to be displayed on messages generated for Child contracts. If the box is left unchecked, the user reference number of the child will be displayed for the child contracts.

Accrual Level

Select the option to indicate the level at which accrual has to be done and entries have to be passed. The options available are:

- Product
- Contract

4. Defining Attributes of a Bills and Collection Product

4.1 Introduction

In this chapter, we shall discuss the manner in which you can define attributes specific to a Bill and Collections product.

You can create a Bills and Collections (BC) product in the 'Bills and Collections Product Definition' screen. You can invoke this screen by typing 'BCDPRMNT' in the field at the top right corner of the Application tool bar and clicking on the adjoining arrow button. In this screen, you can enter basic information relating to a BC product such as the Product Code, the Description, etc.

The screenshot shows a web-based dialog box titled "Bills and Collections Product Definition -- Web Page Dialog". The interface is divided into several sections:

- Left Column:** Contains text input fields for "Product Code *", "Product Description *", "Product Type", "Description", "Slogan", "Product Group", "Product Group Description", "Start Date", "End Date", "Remarks", and "Operation *".
- Right Column:** Contains radio button options for "Tenor Code" (Sight, Usance), "Document" (Clean, Documentary), and "Under Letters Of Credit" (Yes, No).
- Bottom Right:** A section titled "Change Of Operation Allowed" with a list of checkboxes: "Acceptance To Advance", "Acceptance To Discount", "Collection To Purchase", "Discount To Collection", "Purchase To Collection", "Acceptance To Forfaiting", "Discount To Forfaiting", "Reimbursement Claim", "Collection to Coacceptance", and "Collection to Discount".
- Bottom Toolbar:** A row of buttons including "Accounting Roles", "Events", "Branch", "Customer", "Preferences", "Tracers", "Free Format Text", "Document", "Status", "Discount Accrual", "Interest", "Charges", "Tax", "MIS", "Fields", and "BOE Tracers".
- Footer:** Fields for "Maker", "Checker", "Date Time", and "Mod No", along with checkboxes for "Authorized" and "Open", and an "Exit" button.

The primary attribute of a product is whether the bills linked to it are either:

- Import Bills under LCs
- Import Bills not under LCs
- Export Bills under LCs
- Export Bills not under LCs
- Incoming Collections

- Outgoing Collections
- Usance or Sight Bills
- Documentary or Clean Bills

The first attribute you define for a product is its Type. Once you have made this basic classification you can tailor the product to suit your requirements. To explain further, within the broad categories of the type of Bills listed above you can further define attributes that are characteristic to each type. Each of these types that you define, with its distinctive features, constitutes a Product in Oracle FLEXCUBE.

Since you define products for convenience, all the Bills involving the product inherit the attributes defined for the product. Yet, you have room for flexibility. You can change the inherited attributes of a specific bill to suit your requirement at the time of processing it.

For any product you create in Oracle FLEXCUBE, you can define generic attributes, such as branch, currency, and customer restrictions, interest details, tax details, etc., by clicking on the appropriate icon in the horizontal array of icons in this screen. For a BC product, in addition to these generic attributes, you can specifically define other attributes. These attributes are discussed in detail in this chapter.

You can define the attributes specific to a BC product in the BC Product Definition Main screen and the BC Product Preferences screen. In these screens, you can specify the product type and set the product preferences respectively.

For further information on the generic attributes that you can define for a product, please refer the following Oracle FLEXCUBE User Manuals:

- Products
- Interest
- User Defined Fields
- Settlements

4.2 Defining a Product

The characteristics that you define for a product helps distinguish it from another. The entries that are passed, the messages that are generated and the processing of bills involving this product is determined by the characteristics that you define for it. You can indicate characteristics like:

Product Code

Select the product code from the option list provided.

Description

Specify a description for the product.

Slogan

Here you can specify a slogan for the product, if required.

Product Group

Select the group to which the product is associated, from the option list provided.

Start Date

Specify the start date for the product.

End Date

Specify the end date for the product.

Remarks

Enter any remarks related to the product, if required.

Operation

This indicates the operation that is allowed for the bills linked to a product. The operation that you can select for the product is determined by the type of bill product you define (import, export, and collection). The operation type selected for the bill determines the type of accounting entries passed and the messages that are generated.

You can select an operation from the option list available. The type of operation that you can perform on a bill has been represented below:

Incoming (International and Domestic)	Outgoing (International and Domestic)
Advance	Negotiation
Payment	Payment
Discounting	Discounting
Collection	Collection
Acceptance	Acceptance
	Purchase

Product Type

An important detail in defining a product is to specify the type of product you are creating. A Bill product that you create in Oracle FLEXCUBE can be of the following types:

- Import
- Export

The type of bill product you are creating determines the operations that can be performed on a bill.

Tenor Code

The tenor that you define indicates when the bills linked to the product will be paid (immediately or after a usance period).

The bills linked to a product can be paid either at:

- Sight - Indicating that the bill is paid immediately
- Usance - indicating that bill is paid after a usance period

Document

A bill that is drawn under an LC issued at your bank or at another bank can be either clean or documentary. If you indicate that bills under an LC can be processed using the product, you can also indicate the type of LC that the bill was drawn under.

The options available are:

- Clean - indicating that no documents are required to process the bills linked to this product
- Documentary - indicating that documents are required for the processing of bills linked to this product

Under Letter of Credit

The bills that you process at your bank can be drawn under an LC that was issued at your bank or at another bank. You can indicate whether bills drawn under an LC can be processed using the product you are creating.

Reimbursement Claim

Check this option to indicate that the product is applicable for processing reimbursement claims. This field is enabled only when the operation is chosen as 'Payment' and the type is specified as 'Import'.

4.2.1.1 Indicating whether a change of Operation is allowed

In addition to indicating the operation that is allowed for the bills linked to a product, you also have an option to indicate whether a change of operation is allowed for the bills linked to the product.

Acceptance to Discount

If you are creating a product with operation type 'Acceptance' you can indicate that the bills, which are processed using this product, can also be discounted also.

Acceptance to Advance

If you are creating a product with operation type 'Acceptance' you can also indicate that the bills, which are processed using this product can be advanced as well.

Collection to Purchase

If you are creating a product with operation type 'Collection' you can indicate that the collection bills processed using this product can be purchased as well.

Discount to Collection

If you are creating an export bill product with operation type 'Discount' click here to indicate that discounted bills processed using this product can be booked for collection also. If you select this option, you should also maintain accounting entries for the events 'BCOL' and 'LCOL'.

While processing a bill involving the product, you need to book a bill under Discount. If you change the Operation to Collection, the accounting entries defined for BCOL will be passed. When the bill is liquidated, the accounting entries defined for LCOL will be passed.

This operation type is treated as a foreclosure and outstanding discount accruals are completed unconditionally when the operation is carried out before the maturity date of a BC contract linked to the product.

You can refer to the chapter titled 'Defining Discount Accrual Fee Classes' for more information on discount accruals.

Purchase to Collection

If you are creating an export product with operation type 'Purchase' click here to indicate that purchase bills processed using this product be changed to Collection also. If you select this option, you should also maintain accounting entries for the event 'BCOL' and 'LCOL'.

This operation type is treated as a foreclosure and outstanding discount accruals are completed unconditionally when the operation is carried out before the maturity date of a BC contract linked to the product.

You can refer to the chapter titled 'Defining Discount Accrual Fee Classes' for more information on discount accruals.

Collection to Coacceptance

Check this box to indicate that the operation can be changed from Collection to Coacceptance. You can select this option for both Import and Export BCs.

A bill can be sent to the Drawee bank for collection. If the collecting bank adds co-acceptance on a collection bill, the status of a collection bill can be changed to an acceptance bill. While dispatching the export bill to the overseas bank, the exporter bank may ask for co-acceptance for the bill.

If the importer bank adds the confirmation to pay on the due date, then that collection bill becomes a co-accepted bill similar to a bill accepted under a letter of credit. This is available for both import and export Bills.

The system will trigger the event BCAC if the operation changes from Collection to Coacceptance. Following are the accounting entries passed during the BCAC:

Accounting Role	Amount Tag	Dr./Cr.
ACCEPTANCE CONT	BILL_AMOUNT	Dr
CLFA CONT	BILL_AMOUNT	Cr
BC CUSTOMER	<Component>_LIQD	Dr
BC_ACP_ADVRIA	<Component>_LIQD	Cr

Collection to Discount

Check this box to indicate that the operation can be changed from Collection to Coacceptance. You can select this option for Export/Import 'Usance' bills only.

Acceptance To Forfaiting – If you are creating an export product of Bills under LC with Tenor as 'Usance', you can indicate that the bills coming under this product can be forfeited, by checking this option.

This option will be available only if the selected operation for the product is 'Acceptance'.

The system will trigger the event FACP if the bill operation changes from 'Acceptance' to 'Forfaiting'.

Discount To Forfaiting - If you are creating an export product of Bills under LC with Tenor as 'Usance', you can indicate that a discounted bill coming under this product can be forfeited, by checking this option.

This option will be available only if one of the two cases is true:

- The selected operation for the product is 'Discount'.
- The selected operation for the product is 'Acceptance' with the change preference 'Acceptance to Discount' checked.

The system will trigger the event FDIS if the bill operation changes from 'Discount' to 'Forfaiting'. If the initial operation for an export bill with tenor 'Usance' is set as 'Acceptance' then you can change the operation to 'Acceptance to Discount'. If 'Acceptance to Discount' is chosen, then you will be able to select any one of the following operations:

- Discount to Collection
- Discount to Forfaiting

On save of the product, the system will check whether the bill product was saved initially with the Forfaiting operations or not. If the product had been saved earlier with any of the forfaiting operations, the system will not allow you to save the product.

The process for changing a bill status is given below:

1. First you have to unlock the contract
2. Secondly, you have to change the operation code
3. Specify the limits tracking parameters for the changed contract

After you save the changes, a BCOL (Collection of Bill under Purchase/Advance/Discount) event is passed for the transaction. During BCOL event, the system will:

- Reverse all the purchased/discounted/advanced assets
- Execute a complete interest accrual
- Pass collection contingent entries
- Pass interest liquidation entries – if interest collection is of arrears type
- If there is any penalty, then it will also be liquidated

Partially liquidated contracts can also be reverted to collection operation. Also, this can be done before/on/after maturity date. In case it is done after the maturity date and if there is any penalty due and penalty accounting entries are defined in BCOL event of product, then it will liquidate the penalty as well. Limits utilization will get matured on triggering the BCOL event. Following are the accounting entries passed during the BCOL:

Accounting Role	Amount Tag	Dr./Cr.
BC CUSTOMER	BILL_OS_AMTEQV	DR
BILLSPURCHASED/DISCOUNT	BILL_OS_AMTEQV	CR
CONT GL	BILL_OS_AMTEQV	DR
CONT OFFSET GL	BILL_OS_AMTEQV	CR
BC CUSTOMER	INT_LIQD	DR
RECIEVABLE GL	INT_LIQD	CR
BC CUSTOMER	PENINT_LIQD	DR
RECIEVABLE GL	PENINT_LIQD	CR



Last two entries of interest liquidation should be defined only for arrears type collection products.

Following are the accounting entries passed during LCOL:

Accounting Role	Amount Tag	Dr./Cr. Indicator
CONT GL	BILL_LIQ_AMTEQ	CR
CONT OFFSET GL	BILL_LIQ_AMTEQ	DR

Accounting Role	Amount Tag	Dr./Cr. Indicator
BC CUSTOMER	BILL_LIQ_AMTEQ	DR
NOSTRO ACCOUNT	BILL_LIQ_AMTEQ	CR

For forfeited bills, BCOL entries should be defined with MRG_AMT_EQUIV tag instead of BILL_OS_AMTEQV. In LCON event, MRG_LIQ_AMOUNT should be used in place of BILL_LIQ_AMTEQ.

For LIQD event of the import bill the accounting entries are maintained as:

Dr/Cr	Accounting Role	Amount Tag
Dr	BC CUSTOMER	INT_SET_AMT
Cr	NOSTRO ACCOUNT	INT_SET_AMTEQ

The amount tags INT_SET_AMT and INT_SET_AMTEQ are applicable for import bills under the operations collection and acceptance. If during bill liquidation an interest clause is defined for LC contract, then the system passes additional entries for the interest defined at the interest clause level.

The bill amount is used for calculating the interest and the tenor is the number of days between the bill liquidation date and bill value date. The rate specified as part of the interest clause will be used for evaluating the rate for the bill liquidation.

4.2.2 Specifying the Role Details

Click 'Accounting Roles' button to define accounting roles for the product you are creating. In the screen that corresponds to this icon you can map Accounting Roles to Accounting Heads.

4.2.3 Specifying Event Details

Click 'Events' button to invoke the events screen. Through this screen, you can specify the details of the Accounting Entries and Advices that have to be generated for the events that take place during the life cycle of a bill.

4.2.4 Specifying Branch and Currency Details

Click 'Branch & Currency' button to invoke the product branch and currency restrictions screen. In this screen you have the option of allowing all the branches of your bank to use the product or restricting its use to only some branches. By default when a new product is created no branches will be disallowed.

You can also specify the currencies allowed or restricted for the product. This currency corresponds to the Bill currency. By default when a new product is created no currencies will be disallowed.

4.2.5 Specifying Customer Details

Click 'Customer' button to invoke the product customers and categories screen. In this screen you can specify the categories of customers or the customers themselves with whom you can enter into bills involving the product.

4.2.6 Specifying Preferences for a product

Preferences are the options available to you for defining attributes that will help distinguish a product. The preferences that you state will ultimately shape the product.

By default, a bill involving a product inherits all the attributes defined for the product. However the attributes defined as the product's preferences can be changed for a bill.

Click 'Preferences' button to invoke the 'Bills and Collections Product – Preferences' screen. Through this screen you can define preferences for the product you are creating. The Preferences that you define for a product will be made applicable to all Bills involving the product. The preferences that you can define for a product are discussed below.

4.2.7 Specifying the Main Preferences

You can specify the following Main preferences related to the Bills and Collections product.

4.2.7.1 Capturing Limits Monitoring Details

You can capture the following details regarding Limits Monitoring.

Track Accrued Amounts

You have to specify whether the accrued interest of bills that have not yet been paid should also be considered as the utilized amount for the purpose of credit administration. You can make more than one interest type of component applicable to a bill product. In such a case, one type is designated as the main interest. The following example illustrates how this concept works.

Example

You have purchased a bill worth 100,000 from Mr. Sam Brown on June 1, 1999. You have specified that the bill should be liquidated automatically on the maturity date may 31, 1999. The central liability limit assigned to Mr. Sam Brown is USD 110,000.

On 31, December 1999, Mr. Brown approaches you to discount a bill for USD 10000.

If you had opted to track the accrued interest, his total liability to the bank on December 31, 1999 is USD 110,167 (USD 100,000 + USD11, 167 as of December 31 - Interest calculation method Actual/365). Since the utilized amount is above the central liability limit of USD 110,000, Mr. Brown will not be eligible to discount his bill with the bank.

However, if you had chosen not to track the accrued interest on the bill, he would have been eligible for the discounting of the second bill of USD10, 000. As only the bill amount will be considered for Central Liability tracking.

Tracking Bill Amount for Discounted Bills

Under a discounted bill, the interest that is calculated for the bill is deducted at the time of initiating the bill.

For the purpose of limits tracking, you should indicate whether the actual bill amount or the discounted amount should be tracked, against the limit assigned to the customer under a Credit Line.

Check against this field, to indicate that the actual bill amount should be considered for the purpose, of limits tracking. Leave it unchecked to indicate that the discounted amount should be considered.

Example

You are discounting bill of USD 100,000 and the interest component amounts to USD1000. Under the discounted type of interest payment, the total interest calculated until the maturity date of the bill (USD1000), is deducted from the nominal (USD 100,000) and then advanced to Mr. Brown.

If you check against this field, USD 100,000 will be tracked against the credit limit assigned to Mr. Brown. If you leave it unchecked, USD 90,000 will be tracked against his credit limit.

Limits Tenor Calculation Type

For tenor based bills you can indicate the type or manner in which the bill needs to be tracked.

The tenor calculation type can be either of the following:

- Fixed
- Rolling

If you indicate fixed, a tenor-based bill will through out its tenor be tracked against the relevant credit line.

Example

Mr. Brown has requested your bank to discount his bill worth USD 100,000. The tenor of the bill is 60 days.

You have also assigned Mr. Brown credit limits, under the following tenor based sub-lines, for the Main Line Bills:

Credit Line	Tenor
Bill30	30 days
Bill45	45 days
Bill60	60 days
Bill90	90 days

Mr. Sam Brown has been assigned a credit limit under all the sub-lines under the Main Line - Bills.

For fixed tenor type

If you specify the tenor calculation type as Fixed, the bill that has been discounted will be tracked under the credit line 'Bill60' throughout its tenor.

For rolling tenor type

If you specify the tenor calculation type as revolving, the bill that has been discounted will be tracked under the credit line Bill60 when it is initiated. After 15 days of discounting the bill, the bill amount will be automatically be tracked under the credit line Bill45. Similarly after 30 days, it will be tracked under the sub-line Bills30 and so on until the bill is liquidated.

4.2.7.1.1 Capturing Loan Preferences

You can capture the following loan preferences here:

Advance By Loan

Checking on the option 'Advance by Loan' allows you to book a loan. Loan booking is allowed only during final liquidation and is not allowed during partial liquidation of bill. Once you have opted for this option, you need to specify the loan product and the bridge GL in the consecutive fields.

 You are allowed to create a loan for import bills that are of Acceptance type and also for Usance and Sight import bills for both under LC and not under LC.

Loan Product

After opting to book a loan, you need a loan product to create a loan. Choose the loan product from the option list. The loan will be created using this product at the time of liquidating the bills.

 Only Loan products will be displayed in the option list.

Suspense General Ledger

To create a loan, you need to transfer the principal from Bills to Loans. For this purpose, a Bridge GL has to be specified in this field. Select the GL from the option list.



The system displays only GL's in the option list and will *not* display any customer accounts.

Crystallization Period

Specify the number of days after which the bill is marked as crystallized from the maturity date for export bill or import bill. You can perform crystallization either manually or automatically.

The system triggers crystallization manually during the liquidation of the BC contract and uses the batch to trigger crystallization automatically for BC contracts whose crystallization date is less than or equal to the batch running date.

For more information on bills crystallization, refer chapter 'Processing Bills' in this User Manual.

Limit Tracking Required

In the product preferences level Check the box 'Limit Tracking' to indicate that limit tracking has to be done for this product. This value is defaulted at the contract level and can be modified.

A limit tracking button is provided to capture details of limit tracking. This screen is enabled when the 'Limit Tracking' box is checked. On leaving this box unchecked and clicking 'Limit Tracking' button, an error is displayed stating:

'Limit Tracking Required is unchecked'

The details of this screen are described further below under the section 'Specifying Limit Tracking for a Bill Product' in this user manual.

CB Reference

Check this box to indicate if a Central Bank reference number needs to be generated for bill contracts. This central bank reference number for bills is automatically generated based on the details captured as part of central reference maintenance.

BOE Submission Days

Specify the number of days (calendar days) for BOE submission from the date of remittance of the import bill.

4.2.7.2 Events and Advices for BOE

Advices

BOE_ACK and BOE_TRCR advices should be mapped to the product and advices format also need to be maintained in the system.

Events

ABOE - Bill of entry details Capture

TBOE – Bill of entry follow up Tracer

There is no accounting entries maintained for these two events.

BC Tracer Batch

Tracer generation batch generates the BOE tracers and tracers for all the BOE tracers whose Next Date (Next tracer generation date) is less than the process till date. Tracer generation is stopped when the sum of bill of entry amount is equal to the bill amount.

4.2.7.3 Indicating the Batch Processing Preferences

You can specify the following preferences related to Batch Processing:

Auto Liquidate BC Contracts

Components of a bill can be liquidated automatically or manually. In the Product Preferences screen, you can indicate whether you need to liquidate the BC Contracts automatically.

If the automatic mode of liquidation is specified, a bill will be automatically liquidated on the day it falls due, by the Contract Auto Liquidation function run as part of the BOD processing. If a bill for which you have specified auto liquidation matures on a holiday, the bill will be processed based on your holiday handling specifications in the Branch Parameters table.

- If you have specified that the processing has to be done on the last working day before the holiday, a bill maturing on a holiday will be liquidated during the End of Day processing on the last working day.
- If you have specified that the processing has to be done only up to the system date, the bills maturing on a holiday will be processed on the next working day, during the Beginning of Day process

If you do not specify Auto Liquidation, you have to give specific instructions for liquidation through the Manual Liquidation screen on the day you want to liquidate the bill.

Auto Status Change

A status change is one in which the status of a bill changes from one to the next.

If you specify that status changes have to be carried out automatically, the status of the bill will be changed after the specified number of days. If not, you have to change the status of a bill, through the bill processing function. In the Bills - User Defined Status Maintenance screen, you can specify whether the status change should be in the forward or reverse direction. Other details related to the status change can also be specified here.

Even if automatic status change has been specified for a product and therefore a bill involving it, you can manually change the status of a bill, before the automatic change is due. It can be done through, the Contract On-line Details screen.

If a product has been specified with manual status change, you cannot specify automatic status change, for a bill involving the product.



You will be allowed to specify whether automatic status change should be in the forward or reverse direction in the status maintenance screen only if you specify that automatic status change is allowed for the product.

Auto Change from Acceptance to Advance

A product to cater to the acceptance type of bills is being created. You can indicate whether the bills linked to this product, should be automatically converted into an Advance type of bill, on its liquidation date.

Upload Security

This needs to be checked if the Bills contract is to be considered as Banker's Acceptance and uploaded as an instrument into the Securities module. The value date of the Bill would be the issue date of the Security and maturity date will be mapped to the redemption date of the security. The Bill amount will be uploaded as the initial and current Face Value of the security

4.2.7.4 Specifying the Past Due Reckoning Status

The Past Due Status preferences that you define for a product default to the bills processed under it.

By Goods Arrival Date

In the BC Product Preferences screen, you can indicate if the past due status (of bill contracts entered under the product) should be determined with respect to the Goods Arrival Date.

Days after Goods Arrival

If you opt to determine the past due status with respect to the Goods Arrival Date, you can enter the *number of days* vis-à-vis the Goods Arrival Date that should determine the past due status. The following example illustrates what this implies.

Example

When building a Bills product, you opt to determine the Past Due Status of bills entered under it with respect to the Goods Arrival Date. You can specify this in the BC Product Preferences screen.

Setting up:

Choose the 'By Goods Arrival Date' option by clicking on the check box adjacent to it.

In the Days after Goods Arrival field, specify the number of days *after* the goods arrival date that should determine the past due status, say, '4'.

Implication on bill contracts entered under the product:

When capturing the details of a bill contract, you specify the Goods Arrival Date as 25 May 1999.

If this bill is not settled by 29 May 1999 (25 May 1999 plus '4' days), the bill will be moved, automatically, to the Past Due Status.

INCO Term

Specify the INCO term related to goods that are a part of the LC instrument. You can select one of the following values from the adjoining option list:

- CIFC
- C&I
- CANDI
- CANDF
- EXM
- EX-work
- FOR
- EX-Delv

4.2.7.5 Specifying Authorization Re-key Requirements

All operations on a bill (input, modification, manual liquidation etc.) have to be authorized by a user other than the one who carried out the operation.

Authorization is a way of checking the inputs made by a user. All operations on a bill, except placing it on hold, should be authorized before you can begin the End of Day operations.

As a cross-checking mechanism to ensure that you are invoking the right bill for authorization, you can specify that the values of certain fields should be entered before the other details are displayed. The complete details of the bill will be displayed only after the values to these fields are entered. This is called the rekey option. The fields for which the values have to be given are called the rekey fields.

Required

You can indicate whether re-key option is required or not by clicking the 'Yes' or 'No' option respectively.

If you indicate positively for the cross-checking mechanism, you should also specify the fields that will have to be re-keyed at the time the contract is authorized. You can specify any or all of the following as re-key fields:

- Amount
- Value date
- Customer
- Currency

- Total Paid
- Maturity date

If no re-key fields have been defined, the details of the bill will be displayed immediately once the authorizer calls the bill for authorization.

This facility has been incorporated as a safety measure. It is advisable to indicate positively in these fields as the possibility of human error cannot be discounted. For instance, let us assume that the value date has been input incorrectly for an bills contract. You have specified 'Yes at the Re-key Required field and checked on Value date under it. At the time when the contact is being authorized this field will have to be re-keyed and the error that could have otherwise been overlooked can be corrected.

4.2.7.6 Specifying Pay Due Advice Generation Preferences

Specify the following details.

Required

While creating a bill product, you can indicate whether a Payment Due advice should be generated for bills involving the product by selecting this check box.

Before/After

If you indicate that a Payment due Advice should be generated, you need to indicate whether it is to be generated before or after bill maturity.

Notice Days

Specify the number of days before/after maturity when the advice should be generated.

The advice will be automatically generated as part of BOD for all Incoming Collections associated with the product based on the preferences that you specify.

Refer to the chapter titled Automatic Processes of this User manual for the procedure to manually generate a Payment due Advice before the automatic generation date.

4.2.7.7 Specifying EEFC details

EEFC Percentage

Specify the EEFC percentage of the bill amount.

For more information on EEFC details, refer chapter 'Processing Bills' in the Bills and Collection User Manual.

4.2.7.8 Specifying the Acceptance Commission Preferences

For incoming bills in the acceptance stage, you can collect Acceptance commission. This is different from main interest and penalty interest applicable to advance bills. Acceptance interest can be either fixed interest or floating interest or special interest.

Interest Component

To compute and accrue acceptance commission, you need to associate an interest component. Select the interest component from the option list. All interest components maintained through the product 'ICCF Details' screen are made available here.

During acceptance, you have not funded your customer. If you select an acceptance interest commission component here and select 'Authorize' from the Actions menu in the Application toolbar or click authorize icon, the system will check whether the 'Consider as Discount' option is checked at the corresponding product 'ICCF Details' screen. If checked, system does not allow you to save the same. It gives you an error message. This is because you do not compute IRR during the acceptance stage.

Advance/Arrears

After choosing the interest component, you need to specify the mode in which the Interest is to be collected.

Indicate this by choosing one of the following options:

- Advance
- Arrears



Note the following:

- Acceptance commission fields are enabled only for '**Incoming Acceptance**' Bills.
- Acceptance Commission is **not** considered as the Main Interest component or the Penalty component.
- Interest details for the co-acceptance event is maintained which is similar to the acceptance event. The existing interest component and preferences are used for co-acceptance commission.

4.2.7.9 Specifying Rollover Preference

For a Bills product, you can specify whether bill contract can be rolled over into a new bill if it is not liquidated on its Maturity Date.

Allow Rollover

Checking this box will indicate that the rollover is allowed for the bill, involving the product you are defining. Once you specify this option, the system allows you to change/extend the rollover to a new maturity date.

Rollover is possible on maturity date or after maturity date. However, rollover option is enabled only when:

- The BC product is an import bill with operation as 'Advance'

- The BC product is an import bill with operation as Acceptance and Acceptance to Advance option is enabled. However the bill can be rolled over only when the current operation is advance and not when it is in the acceptance stage.
- Both the above products have interest collection type specified as 'Arrears'

For handling Rollover, you will have to maintain two events and associate the relevant accounting roles and amount tags while defining the Bills Product.

The two events are:

- ROLL – Triggered on Old Bills Contract
- INIT – Triggered on New Bills Contract

The system posts the following accounting entries when rollover is initiated manually on the bills contract:

Event	Dr./Cr.	Accounting Role	Amount Tag
ROLL	DR	ROLL_BRIDGE_GL	PRINCIPAL_ROLL
ROLL	CR	ADV UNDER LCS	PRINCIPAL_ROLL
INIT	DR	ADV UNDER LCS	PRINCIPAL_ROIN
INIT	CR	ROLL_BRIDGE_GL	PRINCIPAL_ROIN

Discounting Method

As a product preference, you have to specify the discounting method that would be applicable when discounting a bill. The following options are available:

- Discounted (Straight Discounting basis) - The following formula will be used for calculating the discounted value:

$$DV = FV \times \left\{ 1 - \frac{(R \times DTM)}{(DTY \times 100)} \right\}$$

In the formula above,

- DV = Discounted Value
- FV = Face Value
- R = Discount Rate
- DTM = Days to Maturity/Number of Days
- DTY = Number of Days in a year

Example

Assume that you have purchased a bill for USD 100,000. The other details of the bill are as follows:

- Discount Rate - 10%
- Number of days till maturity - 31
- Interest basis - Actual /360

Discounted Value = **99138.89** (substituting the above values in the formula)

Discount Amt. = 100, 000 – 99138.89 (Bill Amt. – Discounted Value) = **861.11**

The following accounting entries will be passed during the initiation event:

Accounting Role	Amount Tag	Amount	Dr/Cr
Bill Asset	Bill_Amount	100, 000	Dr
Customer	Bill_Amount	100, 000	Cr
Customer	Interest_liqd	861.11	Dr
RIA	Interest_liqd	861.11	Cr

True Discounted (Discount to Yield basis) - In the Discount to Yield method, the following formula will be used:

$$DV = \frac{FV}{\left\{ \frac{1 + (R \times DTM)}{(DTY \times 100)} \right\}}$$

Here,

- DV = Discounted Value
- FV = Face Value
- R = Discount Rate
- DTM = Days to Maturity/Number of Days
- DTY = Number of Days in a year

In the True Discounted method, the interest will be computed on the discounted value and not on the Bill Amount.

Example

Consider the example discussed above,

Discounted Value = **99146.24** (substituting the values in the formula above)

Discount Amt. = 100, 000 – 99146.24 (Bill Amt. – Discounted Value) = **853.76**

The following accounting entries will be passed during the initiation event:

Accounting Role	Amount Tag	Amount	Dr/Cr
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Accounting Role	Amount Tag	Amount	Dr/Cr
Bill Asset	Bill_Amount	100,000	Dr
Customer	Bill_Amount	100,000	Cr
Customer	Interest_liqd	853.76	Dr
RIA	Interest_liqd	853.76	Cr

 This option will be available for selection only if you choose the 'Interest Collection Type' as 'Advance'.

4.2.7.10 Specifying Linked Loan Preferences for Export Bills

You can specify your preference for linked loans.

Link to Loan

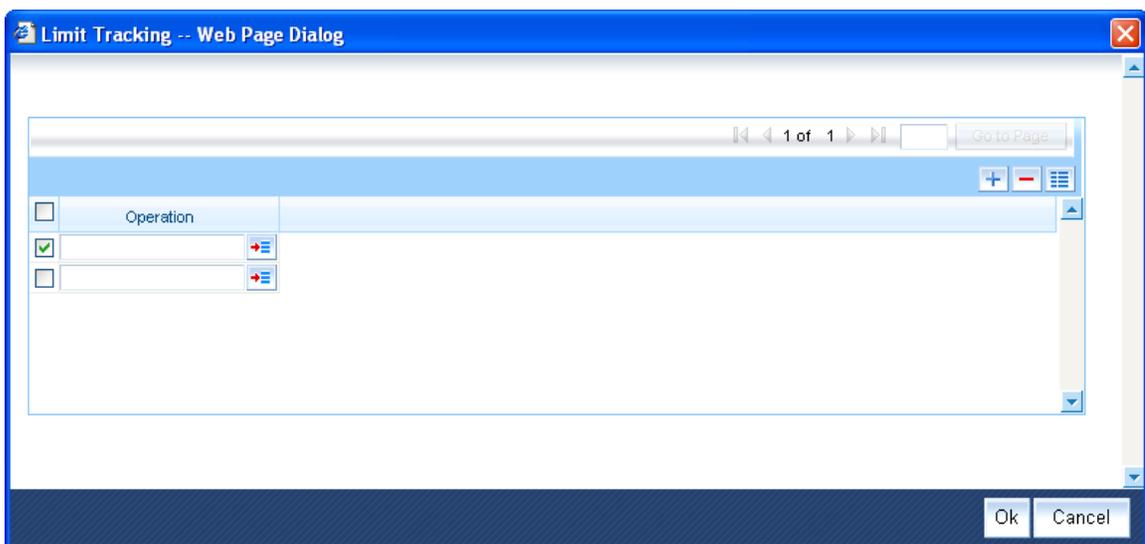
Check this box if you want to link an export bill to a loan.

 This is enabled only for export type of bills.

4.2.7.11 Specifying Limit Tracking for a Bill Product

You can specify the operation for limit tracking of a bill product if you have indicated 'Yes' for this tracking option.

Click the 'Limit Tracking' button to invoke the 'Limit Tracking' screen.



You need to maintain the following details here:

Operation

Specify the operation for which limit tracking option is required. You can also select the appropriate value from the list of values provided. The values are displayed based on the selection of operation of product. Limit tracking is done based on the particular operation selected from the option list.

You can add or delete a row by checking the box adjacent the value of operation input or selected. The selected row can be removed by clicking the 'Negative' sign.

4.2.8 Specifying the Interest and Charge Details

You can specify the Interest and Charge Details in the 'Interest and Charge Details' tab.

The screenshot shows a web-based dialog box titled "Bills and Collections product - Preferences -- Web Page Dialog". It has two tabs: "Main" and "Interest and Charge Details", with the latter being active. The dialog is organized into several sections:

- Interest Commission Charges Fees Components:** This section includes fields for "Accrual Start Day" (set to 31) and "Grace Days" (set to 0). There is a dropdown for "Accrual Start Month" (set to January) and a checkbox for "Allow Prepayment of Interests". Below this is a dropdown for "Accrual Frequency" (set to Monthly) and radio buttons for "Interest Components to be Collected in", with "Arrears" selected.
- Forfeiting:** A section with a single text field labeled "Forfeiting Interest Component".
- Tenor (in Days):** A section with four text fields: "Minimum" (0), "Maximum" (0), "Standard" (0), and "Transit Days".
- Rate Code:** A section with three radio buttons: "Buy / Sell Rate", "Mid Rate" (selected), and "Free Collection".
- Exchange Rate:** A section with three text fields: "Default Rate Type", "Override Variance Limit", and "Maximum Variance".

At the bottom right of the dialog, there are "Ok" and "Exit" buttons.

4.2.8.1 Specifying the Interest, Commission, Charges and Fees preferences

Accrual Frequency

Apart from the bill amount, a bill can have other components, such as interest, charges or fees. They can be accrued over the tenor of the bill. The frequency, at which these components should be accrued, can be specified as a Product Preference.

The attributes of the other components are defined in the ICCF sub-system of Oracle FLEXCUBE. However the frequency with which the components should be accrued is specified in this screen.

The system carries out automatic accruals at the frequency specified by you, as part of the End of Cycle processing. However, if the accrual date falls on a holiday, the accruals are done as per your holiday handling specifications in the Branch Parameters screen:

You could have specified that automatic events for a holiday(s) are to be processed on the working day before the holiday. The accruals falling due on a holiday(s) will be then processed during End of Day processing on the last working day before the holiday.

You could have specified that the automatic events for a holiday(s) are to be processed on the working day following the holiday; the automatic events falling due on a holiday(s) will be processed on the next working day, during the Beginning of Day processing.

The frequency can be one of the following:

- Daily
- Monthly
- Quarterly
- Half yearly
- Yearly

In the case of monthly, quarterly, half yearly or yearly accruals, you should specify the date on which the accruals have to be done during the month. For example, if you specify the date as 30, accruals will be carried out on that day of the month, depending on the frequency.

If you want to fix the accrual date for the last working day of the month, you should specify the date as 31 and indicate the frequency. If you indicate the frequency as monthly, the accruals will be done at the end of every month. That is, on 31st for months with 31 days, on 30th for months with 30 days and on 28th or 29th, as the case may be, for February.

If you specify the frequency as quarterly and fix the accrual date as 31, the accruals will be done on the last day of the month at the end of every quarter. It works in a similar manner for half-yearly and yearly accrual frequency.

If you set the accrual frequency as quarterly, half yearly or yearly, you have to specify the month in which the first accrual has to begin along with the date.

Example

You have selected the half-yearly option, specified the start date as 31 and the start month as June. In this case, the system will make the first accrual on June 30, 1999 for the period from January 1 to June 30, 1999. The second accrual will be on December 31, 1999, for the period from July 1, 1999 to December 31, 1999.

Accrual Start Day

In the case of monthly, quarterly, half yearly or yearly accruals, you should specify the date on which the accruals have to be done during the month. For example, if you specify the date as 30, accruals will be carried out on that day of the month, depending on the frequency.

Accrual Start Month

If you set the accrual frequency as quarterly, half yearly or yearly, you have to specify the month in which the first accrual has to begin along with the date.

Grace Days

The grace period specifies the period after the repayment date, within which the penalty interest (if one has been defined for the product) will not be applied, even if the repayment is made after the due date. This period is defined as a specific number of days and will begin from the date the repayment becomes due.

Penalty interest will be applied, on a repayment made after the grace period. The penalty interest will be calculated for the entire period it has been outstanding (that is, from the date the payment was due).

Example

The repayment on Mr. Sam Brown's bill is due on June 15, 1999. You have specified a grace period of 5 days, after which a penalty interest of 2% will be imposed.

Bill repayment made within the grace period

Now, if Mr. Brown makes the payment on June 18, which falls within the grace period, he will not have to pay penal interest.

Bill repayment made after the grace period

But if he makes the payment after the expiry of the grace period, that is, after June 20, then he will be charged penal interest starting from June 16 (the repayment date) and not from June 20, the day the grace period expires.

Interest Components to be collected in

You can have the interest collected in one of the following ways:

Advance - When interest is to be collected in advance, it will be collected at the time of initiating the bill.

Example

You have purchased a bill on Jan 10th and set it up as having interest to be collected in advance.

In this case 10th is the transaction date of the bill. Therefore, the interest amount due on the bill is collected on Jan 10th.



If you opt to collect interest in advance, you can also specify the discounting method applicable on the bill. This is discussed in the section titled 'Specifying the Discounting Method' of this chapter.

Arrears - If the interest component of a bill is to be collected in arrears, the interest is collected on the maturity date of the bill.

Example

You have discounted a bill on 10 January 1999, which matures on 31 April 1999. You have specified that the bill is to be collected in arrears.

In this case, on 31 April 1999, which is the expiry date of the bill, the interest amount due on the bill, will be collected.

Allow Prepayment of Interest

If this option is checked at the product level, payment of interest is allowed even before the due date is reached.

Rate Re-pickup on Maturity Date Extension

Check this box to specify that the rates should be re-picked for re-computation of the interest when maturity date is extended after the original maturity date.



Interest details for the co-acceptance event is maintained which is similar to the acceptance event. The existing interest component and preferences are used for co-acceptance commission.

4.2.8.2 Capturing Forfeiting Details

Here you need to capture the interest component.

Forfeiting Interest Component

For bills that can be forfeited, you need to specify the interest component at the product preference level. The adjoining option list displays all the interest components (except the main interest component) attached to the product. You can select the appropriate one.

You can specify the interest collection preference in the 'Interest Component' screen. To invoke this screen, click 'Interest' button in the 'Bills and Collections – Product Preferences' screen.

4.2.8.3 Specifying Tenor Details

You can set the Standard, Minimum and the Maximum limits for tenor based bills. The tenor details that you specify for a bill product, is always expressed in days.

Maximum

You can fix the maximum tenor of a product. The tenor of the bills that involve the product should be less than or equal to the Maximum tenor that you specify.

Minimum

You can fix the minimum tenor of a product. The tenor of the bills that involve the product should be greater than or equal to the Minimum tenor that you specify.

Standard

The standard tenor is the tenor that is normally associated with a bill, involving a product. The standard tenor of a bill is always expressed in days and will apply to all bills involving the product. If you do not specify any specific tenor while processing a bill, the standard tenor will be applicable to it. However, the standard tenor applied on a bill can be changed during bill processing.

You can create a product with the standard tenor as zero. While processing a bill involving such a product, you will need to specify the maturity and the expiry date of the bill.

If you attempt to save the bill without entering the expiry or maturity date you will be prompted for an override.

Example

You have defined a bill product to cater to tenor based discounted bills. The minimum tenor specified for this product is 100 days and the maximum tenor is 1000 days. You have also specified a standard tenor that is 500 days.

For this product, you can process bills with a tenor between 100 and 1000 days. As you have specified the standard tenor as 500 days, by default, a bill involving this product will have a 500 day tenor. However, at the time of processing the bill you can change this tenor to any period between the Minimum and Maximum tenor limits specified.

Transit Days

The transit days is used to compute the maturity date of the bill. Enter the transit days for the bill. The system does not allow you to save the record in case the transit day exceeds the standard tenor.

4.2.8.4 Specifying Rate Code Details

Enter the following details:

Mid Rate or Buy/ Sell Rate

If it is a cross currency bill the exchange rate that has to be used for conversion can be mentioned as MID/BUY/SELL rate. Select 'Mid Rate' option if you want to specify the exchange rate as Mid rate. Select 'Buy/Sell Rate' option if you want to specify Buy/Sell rate for exchange.

Free Collection

Check this option if you wish to use the product for free collection.

4.2.8.5 Specifying Exchange Rate related details

You can capture the details regarding the exchange rate here.

Default Rate Type

You can specify the exchange rates that are to be picked up and used for, liquidating the Bill Amount, Interest and Charge components of a bill. You can indicate that the standard rate prevailing, as of the issue date of the bill should be used. You can also specify an exchange rate of your choice.

The possible values for the rate pickup are:

- As per Standard rate
- As input in the Contract

If you specify as input in the contract, then the system computes the components of the bill, based on your input in the Exchange rate field, in the Bills Contract Main screen.

If you choose As per standard rate the system computes the applicable components, by picking up the exchange rates as of the transaction date, from the Currency table maintained in the Core Services module of Oracle FLEXCUBE.

Override Variance Limit

For a Bills product, you can specify the exchange rate type to be used to process the bill amount, the interest, charge or fee components of the bill. At the time of entering a contract involving a product, you have the option of, changing the exchange rate defaulted from the product and specifying an exchange rate, of your choice.

The exchange rate variance is applicable only if you have decided to change the standard rate defaulted from the currency table and if the contracts linked to the product involve a foreign currency. You can specify the minimum and maximum limit by which, the exchange rate entered for contracts involving this product can exceed the standard exchange rate.

In the Override Variance Limit field specify the minimum percentage over which you can exceed the normal exchange rates.

Maximum Variance

In the Maximum Variance field specify the maximum percentage upto which you can exceed the normal exchange rate.

Example

Let us assume that for a product you have specified the override range to be between 7% and 30%. In such a case the entries in these fields would read:

- Rate Override Limit - 7%
- Rate Stop Limit - 30%

You enter a bill involving this product. This is a cross currency contract and involves the American and the Australian dollar. Also assume that the Standard mid-rate for the currency pair is 1.25. If you wish to override the existing rates for the currency pair, the permissible override would range between 7% and 30%. We shall examine the three possible situations that you can encounter.

Below the override limit - Let us assume that for the bill, you have specified the exchange rate as 1.2. Here the exchange rate exceeds the standard rate by 4%. The bill will be processed.

Within the override limit - In this case, let us now assume that you had specified the exchange rate to be 2.0. Here you have exceeded the standard rate by 20%. You will be prompted to confirm the override. If you confirm the override, the bill will be processed using these rates.

Above the override limit - Let us assume a situation in which you have specified the exchange rates to be 2.5. In this case you have exceeded the standard rate by 100%. An error message will be displayed and you will not be allowed to continue with processing the bill, until the exchange rate you specify is within the permissible limit of 7-30%.

Their Charges

Here you can define the charge component for the charges that are due to the counterparty bank.

4.2.9 Specifying MIS details

Click 'MIS' button to define Management Information Details (MIS) details for the product you are defining.

The screenshot shows a web-based dialog box titled "MIS Details -- Web Page Dialog". It contains the following elements:

- Product Code ***: A text input field with a red asterisk indicating it is required.
- MIS Group**: A text input field.
- Pool Code**: A text input field.
- Default from MIS Group**: A button located to the right of the MIS Group field.
- MIS Classes**: A table with a header row containing "MIS Class" and "MIS Code". The table body is currently empty.
- Cost Code**: A text input field with a horizontal line above it.
- Buttons**: "Ok" and "Exit" buttons are located at the bottom right of the dialog.

Refer the User Manual on MIS under Modularity for further details.

4.2.10 Specifying ICCF details

Click 'Interest' button to define the Interest that is to be collected for Bills involving this product.

ICCF Details -- Web Page Dialog

- Basis

Amount Type _____

Pre Payment Method Flexcube

Stop Application

Propagation Required

Accrual Required

Allow Amendment

Consider as Discount

Collection Type Advance

Arrear

Category Expected

Settlement Currency _____

Level No. _____

Main Component

Bulk Amount

Link Contract As Ratecode

Units Days

Grace Period _____

- Interest

Rate Type Fixed

Rate Code _____

Borrow Lend Ind Borrow

Rate Cycle Type UP

Allow Rate Amendment

Code Usage Auto

Reset Tenor _____

Margin Basis Facility

Margin Application Periodic

Tier Interest Rate

Tier Spread

Event _____

Rule _____

Component * _____

Event Description _____

Rule Description _____

Description _____

Default From Class

Ok Exit

Here you can capture details about interest computation, accrual and liquidation for all contracts under the product.

Collection Method

Indicate the method for collecting interest for the components by choosing one of the following:

- Advance
- Arrears

Allow Rate Amendment

Check this box to indicate that interest rate amendments should be allowed for a component.. If this box is checked you can modify the rate of interest for any component of a contract with current date as the value date or a date that can be in the past. By default this box is not checked.

This check box can be modified even after Authorization.

Tier Interest Rate

Check this box to specify the tier based interest pattern that should be applied for the interest component of bills.

The tier rate codes can be linked to the main interest component and also to the overdue type of components.

Tier Spread

Check this box to allow derivation of interest rate based on the tenor wise customer spread or product spread.



The rate type should be 'Fixed' as the base rate is not applied whenever there is a rate change. Floating rate code is selected as rate code which acts as a base rate.

Refer the User Manual on Interest under Modularity for further details.

4.2.11 Specifying Charge details

Click 'Charges' button to define the Charges or Fees that are to be collected for Bills involving this product.

A screenshot of a software dialog box titled "Charge Details -- Web Page Dialog". The dialog has a blue header bar with a close button (X) on the right. The main area is white and contains several sections of form fields:

- Product Code** and **Product Description**: Each with a text input field.
- Component Details**: A section header followed by:
 - Component ***: Text input field.
 - Description**: Text input field.
 - Charge Type**: A dropdown menu.
 - Third Party Type**: Text input field.
 - Debit/Credit**: A dropdown menu.
 - Add/Subtract**: A dropdown menu.
 - Swift Qualifier**: Text input field.
 - Checkboxes for **Stop Association**, **Propagation Required**, **Net consideration**, and **Advice Charge**.
 - A button labeled **Default From Class**.
- Event Details**: A section header followed by:
 - Event for Association**: Text input field.
 - Description**: Text input field.
 - Event for Liquidation**: Text input field.
 - Description**: Text input field.
 - Event for Application**: Text input field.
 - Description**: Text input field.
 - Basis Amount Tag**: Text input field.
 - Description**: Text input field.
- Rule Details**: A section header followed by:
 - Settlement Currency**: Text input field.
 - Rule**: Text input field.
 - Description**: Text input field.
 - Checkboxes for **Default Waiver** and **Capitalize**.
- Other Details**: A section header with a text input field.

At the bottom right of the dialog, there are two buttons: **Ok** and **Exit**.

Refer the User Manual on Charges and Fees under Modularity for further details.

4.2.12 Specifying Discount Accrual Details

Click 'Discount Accrual' button to define the discount accrual preferences.

Discount Accrual Preference Association -- Web Page Dialog

Product Code _____
Description _____

Class Code _____ Default From Class

Accrual Preference

Discount Accrual Required

Accrual Frequency _____
Handling of fore closure _____
Acquisition Type _____

Day Count Method

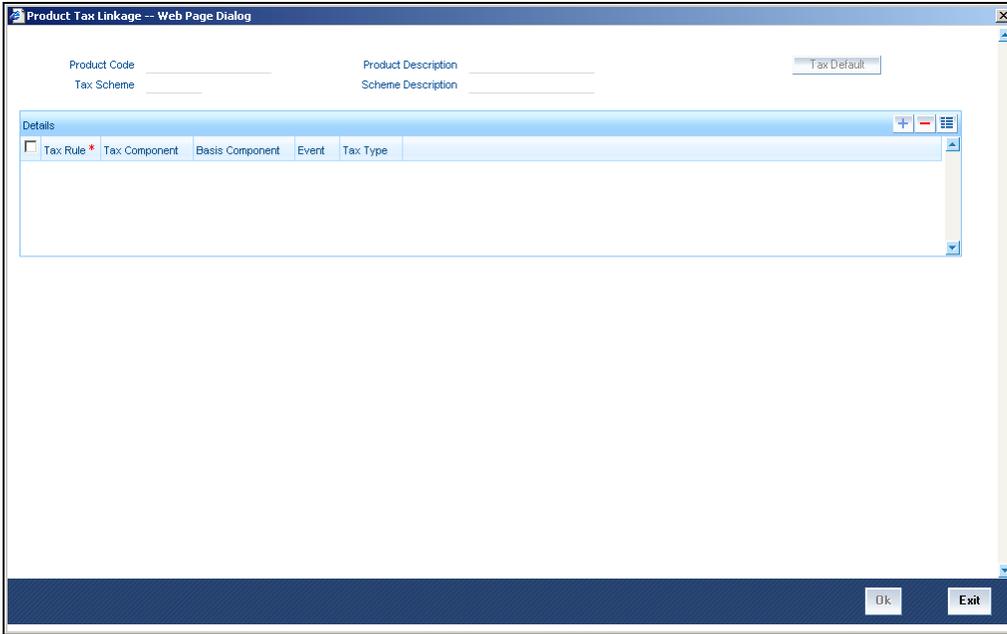
<input type="checkbox"/>	Currency Code *	Currency Name	Numerator Method	Denominator Method
--------------------------	-----------------	---------------	------------------	--------------------

Ok Exit

Refer to the *Discount Accrual* chapter in this User Manual for more details.

4.2.13 Specifying Tax Details

Click 'Tax' button to indicate the tax schemes that are applicable to the product you are creating.



Refer the User Manual on Tax under Modularity for further details.

4.2.14 Specifying Tracer Details

Tracers are reminders, sent to various parties involved in a bill indicating that an exception that has occurred, while processing the bill. In this screen you can capture tracer details for the following exception events:

- Payment Exception
- Acceptance Exception
- Charge Exception
- Reserve Exception

Reserve Exception – sent by negotiating bank (for bills under LC), if discrepancies are noted and negotiation is done under reserve (right of recourse). The tracers are for reminding resolution of the discrepancies and get stopped when the respective discrepancy is marked as resolved

The details specified for the product involved in the bill will be defaulted to the contract. You can change the defaults to suit the requirements of the bill you are processing. Click 'Tracers' button in the 'Bills and Collections Product Definition' screen and invoke the following screen. If you have checked the option 'Reimbursement Claim' in the 'Bills and Collection Product Definition' screen, you will not be able to save details in this screen. The system will display an error message while saving the product if you have entered details in this screen.

You can specify the following details here:

Tracer Generation

You can indicate whether the exception tracer (for reserve, acceptance, payment and charges) is applicable to the bill you are processing. You can select one of the following options:

4. Required -If you specify that a tracer is applicable to a bill, you should also specify the number of tracers that should be generated, for the exception.
5. Not Required -You can select this option to indicate that the exception tracer is not applicable, to the bill you are processing.
6. Till resolved -If you indicate that the tracer should be generated until the exception is resolved, you need not specify the number of tracers that should be sent. This is because the tracer will be generated at the frequency that you specify, until the exception is resolved.

Number of Tracers Required

If you have indicated that the tracer is applicable, to the bill you are processing, you should also specify the maximum number of tracers that should be generated, for each of the exception events.

By default, the first tracer for all authorized bills linked to this product, will be sent after the number of days that you prescribe, for the product.

Start Tracer after Days

Exception tracers can be generated, only after the maturity date of the bill. While creating a product, you have also indicated the number of days that should elapse after the Bill matures on which the first tracer should be generated.

Generation Frequency Days

You can specify the frequency (in days), with which the tracer should be sent to the concerned parties, involved in the bills linked to this product.

Preferred Tracer Medium

For each of the exception tracers that you specify, indicate the preferred medium through which the tracer should be generated to the concerned party.

For a bill involving the product, you can change the medium that is defaulted. The medium you specify here is only the preferred medium, for the exception tracer.

4.2.15 Specifying Document Details

Click 'Document' button in the 'Bills and Collection Product Definition' screen and invoke the following screen.

The screenshot shows a web page dialog titled "Bills Product - Instructions and free format text". At the top, there are two input fields: "Product Code" and "Product Description". Below these are two sections: "Instructions" and "Free format text". Each section contains a table with the following columns: "Text Code *", "Description", "Advice Code *", and "Serial Number". Below each table is a large text area for input. At the bottom of the dialog, there is a "Document Codes" section and two buttons: "Ok" and "Exit".

Free Format Texts (FFTs) ,Instructions and Document codes applicable to the product you are creating can be defined here. These FFTs and Instructions can appear along with the advices that are generated, during the lifecycle of the Bills linked to this product.

4.2.16 Specifying FFT details

In this screen specify the FFTs that are applicable, to the bills product you are creating.

Text Code

A list of the standard FFTs that can accompany a bill is maintained in the 'Free Format Text Maintenance' screen. You can select an FFT code from the pre-defined list of FFTs.

Description

The description associated with the FFT code you have selected will be displayed.

More than one of the predefined FFTs can be specified for the product you are creating. The FFTs, including the other details that you define for it will be defaulted to all bills involving this product.

While entering a bill contract involving this product, you can however, add to or delete from the defaulted list of FFTs.

Advice Code

You have an option to specify whether the FFT or instruction is for the internal reference of the bank or should it appear on the advices generated, for the bills linked to the product.

If you do not specify an advice code for an FFT or instruction it is assumed that it is for the internal reference of the bank. If the FFT is to appear on the advices, you can specify the advice on which, the FFT or Instruction should be printed. Select an advice code from the list of the advices that you specified for the product, in the Advices screen.

After you have specified details for an FFT, click add icon to add it to the list of FFTs, for the product. Click delete icon to delete an FFT from the screen.

4.2.17 Specifying instruction details

Through this screen, you can specify the instructions that are applicable to the Bills product you are creating.

Text Code

A list of the standard instructions that can accompany the bill is maintained in the 'Instructions Codes Maintenance' screen. Select an Instruction code from the list of instructions maintained earlier.

More than one of the predefined Instructions can be made applicable to the product you are creating. The instructions, including the other details that you define for it, will be defaulted to all bill contracts, involving this product.

However, while entering a bill involving this product, you can add to or delete from the defaulted list of instructions.

Description

The description associated with the instruction code you have selected will be displayed.

Advice Code

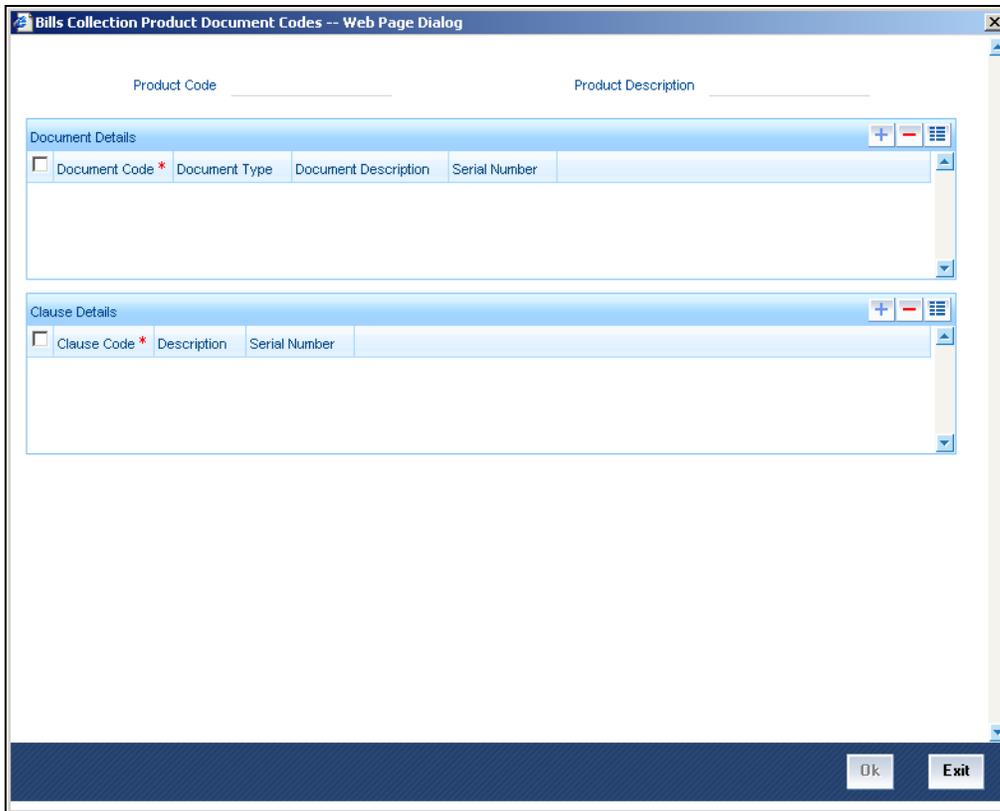
You have the option to specify whether the instruction is for the internal reference of your bank or should it appear on the advices generated for the bills linked to the product.

If you do not specify an advice code for an instruction it is treated as an internal instruction. If the Instruction is to appear on the advices, you can specify the advice on which, the Instruction should be printed. You can select an advice code from the list of the advices in the Advices screen.

After you have specified details, of the Instructions applicable to a product, click add icon to add it to the list of instructions, for the product. Click delete icon to delete an instruction from the screen.

4.2.18 Specifying documents for a product

In addition to the Instructions and FFTs that you specify for a product, you can also specify the documents and clauses. From the Bills Product - Instructions and Free Format Text screen, click 'Document Codes' button to specify the documents and clauses applicable to the product you are creating. If you have checked the option 'Reimbursement Claim' in the 'Bills and Collection Product Definition' screen, you will not be able to save details in this screen. The system will display an error message while saving the product if you have entered details in this screen.



The documents that can be associated with a bill are broadly classified into:

- Transport documents
- Insurance documents
- Invoices
- Other documents (includes packaging list, certificate of origin, etc.).

There are certain standard documents that are required, under a documentary bill. You can specify the documents that are applicable to the bills that are linked to the product.

Document Code

A list of the standard shipping documents that can accompany the bill is maintained in the Documents Maintenance screen. Along with these documents, you will also be provided with a pre-defined list of documents.

Select a document code from the list of documents maintained earlier.

Document Type and Description

The description and the document type associated, with the code you have selected will be displayed.

You can specify more than one of the predefined documents, for the product you are creating. All the documents that you define for the product will be defaulted to all the bills involving this product. However, while entering a bill you can add to or delete, from the defaulted list of documents.

After you have specified details of the document, click add icon to add it to the list of documents, applicable to the product. Click delete icon to delete a document from the product.

4.2.19 Specifying the clauses that should accompany the document

A clause is a statement that can accompany a document, sent under a bill. After indicating the documents applicable to a product, you can specify the related clauses that should accompany the document.

Clause Code

A list of the standard clauses that can accompany a document required under a bill is maintained in the 'Clauses Maintenance' screen. From the pre-define list of clauses select the clauses applicable. You can attach more than one clause, to a document that you have specified, for a bills product.

Description

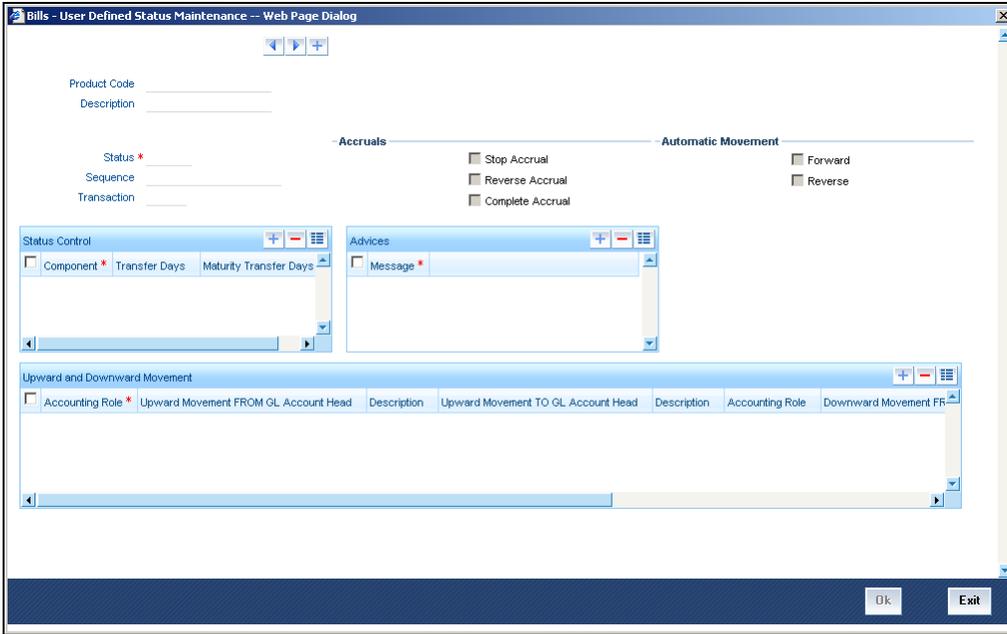
The description associated, with the code you have selected will be displayed.

By default, all the clauses including the number of copies that you specify for the product will be sent for all bills involving this product. However while entering a bill, you can add to or delete, from the defaulted list of clauses.

After you have specified details of the clause, click add icon to add it to the list of clauses, for the document. Click delete icon to delete a clause from the screen.

4.2.20 Specifying Status Details

An Active status is automatically allotted to a bill on its initiation. However, a bill on which payment has not been made, on the due date can pass through more than one status. Click 'Status' button and invoke the following screen.



You can define attributes for each status through the User Defined Status Maintenance screen. These attributes are:

- The number of days for which a bill should stay in a particular status, after its repayment date has been reached
- Whether the GL under which it is reported should be changed when there is a status change
- The new GL under which it should be reported

Status

This is the sequence in which, a bill should move to the status you are defining. Usually, more than one status is defined for a product. In this context, you should indicate the sequence in which a bill moves from status to status.

You can also specify the number of days after a repayment falls due that a component has to be moved to the status you are defining.

In case of a component for which repayment is due, you can specify the number of days after the Maturity date, on which the component should be moved, to the status being defined.

Example

You define the following status for the product, Export Bills Discounted - 45 days:

- Past Due Obligation (PDO).
- Non-accrual basis (NAB).
- Write-off (WO).

You want a bill under this product, to move from one status to another in the order in which they are listed above.

For such a condition, the status sequence has to be defined as follows:

- PDO - 1
- NAB - 2
- WO - 3

Based on the default number of days defined for each component, a bill will first move from Active status to PDO, then to NAB and lastly to WO status.

Transaction

When the GL under which a component is reported is changed along with the status of a bill, an accounting entry is passed. This accounting entry will be to transfer the component from one GL to another.

A Transaction Code is associated with every accounting entry in Oracle FLEXCUBE. You should indicate the Transaction Code to be used for the GL transfer entries, involved in the status change.

Stop Accrual

You can indicate that accruals (on all accruable components of the bill), should be stopped, when the bill moves to the status being defined. By doing so, you can ensure that your Receivable accounts, for interest and other components, are not updated for a bill on which repayment has been defaulted.

Example

In our example of Export Bills Discounted - 45 days, the following status codes are involved:

- Past Due Obligation (PDO).
- Non-accrual basis (NAB).
- Write-off (WO).

For this product, you can specify that when the bill moves to PDO status, accruals can continue. However, accruals have to stop when the bill moves to NAB status.

Reverse Accrual

You can indicate that the outstanding accruals (where a component has been accrued but not paid) on the bill should be reversed when it moves to the status that you are defining. If you specify so, the accrual entries passed on the bill, will be reversed when the status change is carried out.



Future accruals should necessarily be stopped if accruals, done till the date of status change, have to be reversed.

Example

In our example of the product for Export Bills Discounted - 45 days, the following status are involved:

- Past Due Obligation (PDO)
- Non-accrual basis (NAB)

- Write-off (WO)

Accruals on a bill should be stopped when it moves to NAB. We can specify that, besides stopping accruals, the accruals done so far have to be reversed. In such a case, the accruals done on the bill (for all accruable components), on which a payment has not been made, will be reversed.

Suppose a bill under this product was initiated on 01 June 1999, with the following details:

- Value (Initiation) Date - 01 June 1999
- Maturity Date - 14 July 2000
- Interest Rate - 20%

Repayment - Payment of principal and interest, on the maturity date.

In this case, there is a default on the repayment. The bill moves to PDO status on 1 March 1999 (15 days after the maturity date) and to NAB status on 16 March 1999 (30 days from the maturity date). Since the product has been defined for reversal of accruals along with status movement to NAB, the accruals for the 30 days of default will be reversed.

Complete Accrual

Check this option to complete accruals.

4.2.21 Indicating if status changes have to be carried out automatically

Indicate the movement preference for statuses.

Forward

A forward status change is one in which the status changes from one to the next. In our example, the movement from Active to PDO, PDO to NAB and NAB to Write Off are forward changes.

Reverse

A reverse status change is one in which the status changes from present status to the previous. Such a situation arises when a payment is made on a bill with a status other than Active.

If you specify that forward changes have to be carried out automatically, the status of the bill will be changed, after the specified number of days. If not, you have to change the status of a bill through the bill processing function. Even if automatic status change has been specified for a product and therefore a bill involving it, you can manually change the status of a bill before the automatic change is due. You can do it through the, Contract On-line Details screen.

If a product has been specified with manual status change, then you cannot specify automatic status change for a bill involving the product.

If you specify, that reverse changes have to be carried out automatically, the status will be changed when a payment is made on a bill with a status, other than Active. If you specify that reverse changes should not be automatic, the status remains unchanged, even if a repayment is made on the bill. The status has to be changed by you through the, Contract Processing function.

A reverse change may also become necessary, when the number of days of default is increased for a product.

If you specify that forward changes or reverse changes have to be carried out automatically, the status changes will be carried out by the Automatic Contract Update function during BOD processing. This is done on the day the change falls due. If the day on which the forward or reverse status change is due happens to be a holiday, then, the processing would depend upon your specifications in the Branch Parameters screen.

If you have not specified that the forward or reverse changes should be carried out automatically, the status remains unchanged till you change it for a bill, through the Contract Processing function.

Advices to be generated for a status change

You can specify whether an advice has to be generated to inform the customer about the status change of the bill.

Message

You can also specify the kind of advices, to be generated. You can generate advices, to notify the customer of the forward status change and possibly urge him to take action, to make the payments for liquidating the outstanding components.

You can specify the advice or message that you want sent to the customer, when a bill moves automatically (forward) into the status you are defining. These messages or advices are maintained by the messaging sub-system of Oracle FLEXCUBE.

4.2.22 Specifying Status Control Details

Enter the following details.

Component

Specify the component for which the status is being defined.

Transfer Days

The number of days after which, a component should be moved to a particular status can vary for each of the components of the bill.

The number of days is always counted as calendar days, from the maturity date specified for the bill. The following example illustrates how this concept works:

Example

In the example of Export Bills Discounted - 45 days, the following status are involved:

- Past Due Obligation (PDO).
- Non-accrual basis (NAB).
- Write-off (WO).

For PDO status, the number of days that should result in a status change, for the different components is defined as follows:

Interest	15 days
Principal	30 days
Charges and Fees	45 days

You enter a bill involving the product. The repayment on this bill is defaulted. The status of the bill moves to PDO status after 15 days of default, in interest payment.

A bill involving this product is moved to PDO status after 15 days of default in interest payment. The report on the bills with PDO status will indicate that for this bill only the interest component is in PDO status.

The principal, of the bill will be reported to PDO for both interest and principal 30 days after the maturity date. Similarly, for charge and fees, it will be reported after 45 days.

If the customer pays back the interest and keeps the principal outstanding, the bill will be moved to PDO only after 30 days of default, in principal repayment.

If you are defining varying number of days for the different components to move into a particular status, each component will be in a different status at a given time. You may tend to be more lenient with the repayment of the principal (since the principal earns interest). You may specify a greater number of days for the principal to move from Active to PDO, than you would, for the main interest component. You may specify 15 days for the principal to move from Active status to PDO, while you specify just 5 days for the interest to move from Active to PDO.

4.2.23 Indicating Movement Details

You may have a GL structure under, which bills in the Active status are reported in on GL, while those with defaulted payments are in different GLs, depending on their status. For example, the GL structure for Discounted bills for 45 days could be as follows:

Status	GL
Active	1001ASSF
PDO	1001ASSF
NAB	1110ASSC
WO	1111ASSE

Upward/Downward Movement From GL

For each component, you should indicate the GL from which it has to be moved, when there is a status change.

Upward/Downward Movement To GL

For each component, you should indicate the GL to which it has to be moved, when there is a status change. For principal, the GL will be changed, while for the other components, the receivable accounts will be moved to the new GL.

Accounting Role

Specify the accounting role (asset, liability, contingent asset, etc), for the GL into which the bill has to be transferred, when its status changes.

Account Head

Also specify the new GL (accounting head), under which the bill has to be reported. Select an option from the option list, which displays the description of the GL.

4.3 Setting up a Product for Bill Forfaiting

In order to perform bill forfaiting, you need to maintain specific products with the following set-up:

4.3.1 Defining the Product

Invoke the 'Bills and Collections Product Definition' screen.

The screenshot shows the 'Bills and Collections Product Definition' web page dialog. The form is divided into several sections:

- Product Code:** ACP1
- Description:** FORFAIT
- Product Type:** E
- Slogan Details:** (empty)
- Product Group:** BCOUT
- Start Date:** (empty)
- End Date:** (empty)
- Remarks:** (empty)
- Operation:** Advance
- Tenor Code:** Sight (selected), Usance
- Document:** Clean, Documentary (selected)
- Under Letter Of Credit:** Yes (selected), No
- Change Of Operation Allowed:**
 - Acceptance to Advance
 - Acceptance to Discount (checked)
 - Collection to Purchase
 - Discount to Collection (checked)
 - Purchase to Collection
 - Acceptance To Forfaiting
 - Discount To Forfaiting (checked)
 - Reimbursement Claim

At the bottom, there are tabs for Accounting Roles, Events, Branch & Currency, Customer, Preferences, Tracers, Document, Status, Discount Accrual, Interest, Charges, Tax, MIS, and Fields. The bottom status bar shows 'Input By ELIZA', 'Date Time', 'Modification Number', 'Open' (checked), 'Authorized', and a 'Cancel' button.

Operation

Select 'Acceptance' or 'Discount' from the option list.

Change of Operations Allowed

You can check the following options:

- Acceptance to Discount (Only if operation chosen is 'Acceptance')
- Discount to collection
- Discount to Forfaiting

4.3.2 **Setting Up Interest Details**

Invoke the 'Interest Details' screen.

You need to set up the following interest components:

- Main interest
- Forfaiting interest component – This component should be linked to events FACP or FDIS.
- Rebate interest component – This should be linked to event FACP or FDIS.

Collection Method

You need to specify 'Advance' for the forfaiting and rebate interest components. You need to indicate the collection method as 'Arrears' for the main interest component.

Rate Type

The forfaiting interest component should not be of type 'Special'.

4.3.3 Maintaining Accounting Entries

Invoke the 'Interest Details' screen.

Accounting Role *	Amount Tag *	Dr/Cr *	Txn Code *	Netting	MIS Head	Profit GL
<input type="checkbox"/> BILLCOLLCONT	BILL_AMOUNT	Credit	000	No		
<input type="checkbox"/> BILLCOLLCONTOFF	BILL_AMOUNT	Debit	000	No		

You need to set up the accounting entries for the main and normal interest components for the following events:

- INIT
- FACP
- FDIS
- BDIS

The accounting entries for forfeiting and rebate interest components should be defined for the following events:

- FACP
- FDIS



If interest component is linked to the event 'BDIS', the collection method is set as 'Arrears' and the bill is forfeited, the interest can be collected when the 'FDIS' event is triggered as there won't be any further processing on the bill.

4.3.4 Capturing Bill of Entry Details

You can specify the bill of entry details in 'Product Bill of Entry Tracer' screen. Bill of entry details are recorded against the import bills and the importer submits the bill of entry once the goods are received from the place of shipment. In this screen, you can specify the tracer generation frequency details.

<input type="checkbox"/>	Tracer No	Frequency	Tracer Medium	Tracer Flag	Tot Num Tracers
<input type="checkbox"/>				<input type="checkbox"/>	
<input type="checkbox"/>				<input type="checkbox"/>	
<input type="checkbox"/>				<input type="checkbox"/>	
<input type="checkbox"/>				<input type="checkbox"/>	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>				<input type="checkbox"/>	

In this screen, you can specify the following details:

Product Code

Specify the product code of the BC for which the tracer has to be maintained.

Product Description

Specify the description details about the BC product.

Tracer No

Specify the tracer number of the contract.

Frequency

Specify the tracer generation frequency in calendar days.

Tracer Medium

Specify the medium through which the tracers are to be sent.

Tracer Flag

Check this box to specify that tracers should be required for the product.

Tot Num Tracers

Specify the number of tracers that should be sent for the product.

5. Processing Bills

5.1 Introduction

A contract is an instruction, wherein, a customer (drawer) approaches your bank to purchase, negotiate, discount, or send for collection, a financial instrument called a bill. This written instrument is an instruction instructing the drawee of the bill to pay a certain sum of money in favor of your bank or at the order of your bank.

Such an instruction involves a sequence of events, but is treated as one contract in Oracle FLEXCUBE.

Example

Ms Keturah Smith (exporter or drawer) in India draws a bill on Mr. Silas Reed (importer or drawee) stationed in Paris in which the exporter Keturah Smith instructs Mr. Silas Reed to pay the amount quoted on the bill to her bank Midas Bank, India, (exporters bank) or to the order of Midas Bank.

Midas Bank after endorsing the bill in favor of Mr. Reed's bank - Berliner Bank (collecting bank) sends the bill for collection.

The collecting bank, on receiving the bill and its supporting documents, requests Mr. Reed to make a payment against the bill. Berliner Bank will then remit the bill amount to Midas Bank (issuing bank), and debit Mr. Reed's account.

The collecting bank releases the documents to Mr. Reed, allowing him to claim the merchandise.

The sequence of events involved, to affect the bill can be considered a bill contract. Thus, the specific bills processed for the customers of your bank can be defined as a contract.

A Bills Contract would, therefore, require information on:

- Who is the Drawer of the bill?
- Who is the Drawee of the bill?
- Is the bill drawn under an LC?
- Is it a Sight or Usance bill?
- The operation that your branch is performing on the bill
- The amount for which the bill is drawn and the currency in which it is expressed
- Details of the parties involved in the bill
- Details of the collecting bank (for export bill) or the remitting bank (for import bills)
- Details of the merchandise that was traded
- The documents that should accompany the bill
- Specifications for the transportation of the consignment
- The Insurance Company and the Policy Number

You have defined products to group together or categorize bills, which share broad similarities. Under each product that you have defined, you can enter specific bills, based on the needs of your customers. Each of these will constitute a contract. While products provide a general framework and serve to classify or categorize bills, contracts are customer specific.

By default, a bill inherits all attributes of the product to which it is associated. This means that you will not have to define these general attributes, each time you input a bill involving a product.

5.2 Creating a Bills Contract

You can invoke the 'Bills and Collections - Contract Input - Detailed' screen by typing 'BCDCONON' in the field at the top right corner of the Application tool bar and clicking on the adjoining arrow button.

The 'Bills and Collections - Contract Input - Detailed' screen will be displayed. Click new icon in the toolbar of the screen or select 'New' from the Actions menu in the Application toolbar. The system will display 'Transaction Branch' screen. Here you can select the transaction branch.



Here you are allowed amend the contracts booked in other branches from the logged in branch. Also, you can query other branch amended transactions from the logged in branch. The system defaults the logged-in branch by default as the transaction branch.



The query for transactions in other branches can be done only from the summary screens and not from the detail screens.

Transaction Branch

Select the appropriate branch from the list of branches available in the option list.

While clicking 'Ok' button, the system validates the access rights of the selected branch and function for the user. If you don't have appropriate rights on the selected branch and function, the system would raise an error message. If you select a valid branch, the system updates the same as transaction branch and the transaction would be posted for this branch.



The system performs the action level access rights validation only on 'Save' operation.

After selecting the Transaction Branch, you can enter the remaining details in the 'Bills and Collections - Contract Input - Detailed' screen.

Bills and Collections - Contract Input - Detailed -- Web Page Dialog

Product Description _____ Operation _____ Contract Ref No. * _____
 Characteristics _____ Stage FINAL _____ User Reference _____
 Product * _____ External Reference _____ CB Reference _____

Contract Main | Contract Details | Parties | Document / Shipment | Exceptions | Discrepancies | Rollover

Reference
 Letter Of Credit Issue _____
 Date _____
 Our Letter Of Credit Customer _____
 Their Charge Currency _____
 Their Charge Amount _____
 Their Letter of Credit Reference _____
 Our Letter of Credit Reference _____
 Collection Reference _____
 LC Default _____
 Prime Lending Rate _____

Amounts
 Liquidation Bill Amount _____
 Bill Currency _____
 Bill Amount _____
 Outstanding Amount _____
 Bill Amount in Local Currency _____
 Letter of Credit Amount _____
 Letter Of Credit Liability Amount _____

EEFC Details
 Currency _____
 Amount _____
 Percentage _____

Purchase.Part Purchase Details
 Purchase Amount _____
 Unlinked FX Rate _____
 Effective Purchase/Liquidation Rate _____
 Effective Collection Liquidation Rate _____
 Get Effective Rate _____

Liquidation Preference
 Liquidation Date _____

Our Customer Details
 Customer Identification _____

Agency Commission
 Agency Commission Paid

Advices / FFT | Settlement | ICCF | MIS | Events | Tax | Linkages | Change Log | Fields | FX Linkage | Charges | Drafts | Collateral | Invoice | Insurance | Loan

Effective Interest Rate | Split Settlements | Interest Dates | Loan Accounts | GR Forms | BOE | Interest Details | Adv Pymt Linkage | Interest Spread | LIC

Input By _____ Date Time _____ Authorized By _____ Date Time _____ Contract Status Authorized

Exit

Bills and Collections - Contract Input - Detailed -- Web Page Dialog

Reference _____ Amount _____ Purchase/Liquidation Rate _____
 Collection Reference _____ Effective Collection Liquidation Rate _____
 LC Default _____
 Prime Lending Rate _____ Get Effective Rate _____

Liquidation Preference
 Liquidation Date _____
 Interest Liquidation Mode Deferred

Our Customer Details
 Customer Identification _____
 Party Type _____
 Bill Margin % _____

Agency Commission
 Agency Commission Paid
 Amount _____

Tenor Details
 Base Date _____ Base Date Code _____
 Tenor _____ Base Date Description _____
 Transit Days _____ Value Date _____
 Maturity Date _____ Credit Value Date _____
 Reimbursement Days _____ Debit Value Date _____
 Crystallization Date _____ Transaction Date _____

Processing Details

Available for Rediscount Limits Tracking Required Auto Change of Operation Acceptance To Advance
 Auto Status Control Advance By Loan Letter Of Credit Detail in Payment Message
 Auto Liquidate Allow Rollover Use Letter Of Credit Reference in Message
 Force Close Loan Eligible for LCY Advance

Advices / FFT | Settlement | ICCF | MIS | Events | Tax | Linkages | Change Log | Fields | FX Linkage | Charges | Drafts | Collateral | Invoice | Insurance | Loan

Effective Interest Rate | Split Settlements | Interest Dates | Loan Accounts | GR Forms | BOE | Interest Details | Adv Pymt Linkage | Interest Spread | LIC

Input By _____ Date Time _____ Authorized By _____ Date Time _____ Contract Status Authorized

Exit

Through the screens that follow in this section you can process all type of bills - Import and Export (both domestic and international).

You can choose to enter the details of a contract either by:

- Copying the details, from an existing contract and changing only the details that are different for the contract, you are entering
- Using your keyboard and the option lists that are available at the various fields, to enter the details of the bill afresh

To facilitate quick input, you only need to enter the product code. Based on the product code you choose, many of the fields will be defaulted. You can over write these defaults to suit your requirement. You can also add further, which are specific to the bill like the bill amount.

Contract Reference Number

The Contract Reference Number identifies a contract uniquely. It is automatically generated by the system for each contract. The Contract Reference Number is a combination of the branch code, the product code, the date on which the contract is booked (in Julian format) and a running serial number for the booking date.

The Reference Number consists of a three-digit branch code, a four-character product code, a five-digit Julian Date and a four-digit serial number.

The Julian Date has the following format:

YYDDD

Here, YY stands for the last two digits of the year and DDD for the number of day(s) that has/have elapsed, in the year.



You can fetch the transactions of all branches and query the other branch transaction and proceed with authorization of the same. The system displays the branch in the query fields of the option list.

User Reference

In addition, a contract is also identified by a unique User Reference Number. By default, the Contract Reference Number generated by the system will be taken as the User Reference Number. But you have the option to change the User Ref Number.

Oracle FLEXCUBE also provides you the facility to generate the user reference number in a specific format. However, the number, thus generated will be non-editable.



You can specify a format for the generation of the User Reference Number in the 'Sequence Generation' screen available in the Application Browser. Refer to the Core Services User Manual for details on maintaining a sequence format.

CB Reference

The Central Bank reference number is populated on authorization of the bill contract. This reference number is generated based on the details captured at the maintenance level and is generated if indicated as such at the product level. This number is generated for only the first operation of a bill contract, changing the operation does not change the reference number. It is valid only for export bill contracts.

Example 1:

A reference number has a maximum length of 16 digits, inclusive of hyphen (-). A reference number is 1589N – 2501809 – 06. Its format is explained as:

- The first four digits comprise the alternate branch code, i.e. 1589.
- Digit 5 denotes the nature of bill for example 'N' (Negotiation of Export Bills under LC).
- Digits 7-8 indicate the DB code (25)
- Digits 9-13 denote the serial number (1809)
- Digits 15-16 denote the calendar year (here 2006)
- Digits 14 and 6 are denoted by the '-' (hyphen) sign

Some other examples are: 1589N-2500001-07, 1589P-2500002-07, 1589D-2500003-07, 1589P-2500004-07.

The details DB code as prefix, year as suffix and the start and end numbers are captured under the Operation ref number slot maintenance screen. You can input the value of the CB reference number manually if at Branch level or Product level the CB ref No required is left unchecked.

CB reference is reset by an intraday batch BCDSTCDBR, which resets the current running number of all operations to starting number.



The details of the reference number are captured using the Operation ref number slot maintenance screen. Refer to the topic 'Creating Central Bank reference' for maintenance details pertaining to central bank reference number.

Product

Enter the code of the product to which you want to link the contract. You can select an authorized product code from the adjoining option list. The contract will inherit all the attributes of the product you have selected.

Product Description

This is a description of the product code that you have selected.

Characteristics

Characteristics of the product are displayed here.

External Reference

The system displays the reference number of the same contract in an external system.

Stage

Select the stage at which your branch is processing the bill from the drop-down list. The options available are:

- Initial
- Final
- Registered

Use the 'Initial' stage of processing if the documents received are pending approval from the applicant. When a bill is processed in the Initial stage, no accounting entries will be passed.

You can indicate 'Registered' only if you are processing a collection.

Operation

The operations that you can perform on a bill are determined by the type of bill you are processing and on the operation you perform on the bill. The operation that you perform on a bill, also determines the accounting entries, that are passed and the messages that will be generated.

You can select an operation from the option list available. The type of operation that you can perform on a bill has been listed below:

Incoming (International and domestic)	Outgoing (International and domestic)
Advance	Negotiation
Payment	Payment
Discounting	Discounting
Collection	Collection
Acceptance	Acceptance
	Purchase

The Bills Contract Details screen contains a header and a footer that has containing fields specific to the contract you are entering. Besides these, there are six tabs and a vertical array of five icons through which, you can enter details of the bill. Contract details are grouped into the various screens according to the similarities they share.

The Bills Contract Screen is designed to contain seven tabs along the lines of which, you can enter details of the contract. The seven tabs are:

Tabs	Description
Contract Main	Click on this tab to enter the essential details of the bill you are processing.
Contract Details	In this screen you can enter the fields that provide detailed information about the contract.
Parties	In the screen that corresponds to this tab, you can enter details of all the parties involved in the bill. This screen along with its fields have been detailed under the head Entering Party Details
Document/Shipments	In the screen corresponding to this tab you can enter details of the documents required under a bill and the clauses that should accompany the documents. You can also specify details, of the merchandise that was traded and the shipping instructions based on which, the goods were transported.
Exceptions	Click on this tab to enter details of the exception tracers that should be generated for the exceptions that occur while processing the bill.
Discrepancies	In the screen that corresponds to this tab, you can enter details of the discrepancies that occur while processing the bill. The screen also captures details of the tracers that should be generated for Reserve exceptions.
Rollover	Click on this tab to maintain rollover details for the bill.
Purchase Details	In the screen that corresponds to this tab, you can enter details for a Bill purchase.

In the Contract Detailed screen there is a horizontal toolbar. The buttons on this toolbar enable you to invoke a number of functions that are vital to the processing of a bill. These buttons have been briefly described below:

Buttons	Description
Advices / FFT	In the screen corresponding to this button, you can view, suppress and prioritize the advices that are to be generated for a contract. You can also specify the FFTs and Instructions that should accompany the advices generated for the bill.
Settlement	Invokes the Settlement screens. Based on the details that you enter in the settlement screens, the bill will be settled. The details of these screens have been discussed in the Settlements manual.
MIS	Click this button to define MIS details for the bill.

Buttons	Description
ICCF	This button invokes the Interest and Charges or Fees (ICCF) service. The Processing Interest manual deals with the application of interest on a bill.
Events	Click this button to view details of the events, accounting entries and Messages generated for each event in the lifecycle of a bill.
Tax	This button invokes the Tax services. On invoking this function you can define a tax scheme, the rule details and the amount details of the contract. The Processing Tax manual details the entire procedure of maintaining tax rules and schemes. It also deals with the linking of a tax scheme to a product and the application of the scheme on a bill'.
Linkages	Clicking this button invokes the Contract Linkages screen. Here, you can link the bill to funds available in an account or deposit.
Change Log	Click this button to view the changes made to a particular version of a bills contract.
Fields	Click this button to enter values for custom fields associated with the bill.
FX Linkage	This button invokes a screen in which you can link a bill involving a specific counterparty with FX deals involving the same counterparty.
Charges	Click this button to invoke the Contract Charge Details screen. The Charges and Fees manual details the entire procedure of applying charges to a bill.
Drafts	Click this button to view the components that make up the Bill Amount.
Collateral	In the screen that corresponds with this button, you can reduce the cash offered as collateral for the LC to which the Bill is associated.
Invoice	Click this button to define the invoice margin that should be withheld whenever an invoice is raised against a discounted bill.
Insurance	Click on this button to associate the appropriate Insurance Company with the Bill contract.
Loan	Click on this button to invoke the Automatic Booking of Loans. You can maintain the details of the Loan.
Effective Interest Rate	Click on this button to specify effective interest rate details.
Interest Dates	Click on this button to capture forfeiting interest computation dates.
Split Settlements	Click on this button to specify split settlement details of the bill.

Buttons	Description
Loan Accounts	Click on this button to preview the linked loan details.
Packing Credit	Click this button to specify Pre Shipment Loan details and view Linked or Settled loans
License	Click this button to specify the License details of the goods specified.

Enter valid inputs into all the mandatory fields; or to save the contract. The contract can be saved by either by selecting 'Save' from the Actions menu in the Application tool bar or clicking save icon.

On saving the contract, your User ID will be displayed in the Entry By field at the bottom of the screen. The date and time at which you saved the record will be displayed in the Date/Time field.

While saving the export bill contract, if the country of the drawee is restricted, then the following override message is displayed by the system.

Drawee belongs to restricted country

For more details on restricted country, refer the 'Maintaining Country Name Details' section in the 'Transaction Code Maintenance' chapter in the Core Services User Manual.

A contract that you have entered should be authorized by a user, bearing a different login Id, before the EOD is run. While authorizing the contract, 'Generate Message' check box is automatically selected by the system which instructs the system to generate messages for the event once it is authorized

Authorization -- Web Page Dialog

Event Code: INIT Event Date: 2008-09-01
 Contract Reference Number * CHOAESCO82450012 Input By User: SLMI
 Msg Gen Req

Rekey Fields

Our Customer ID: CHO00012 Value Date: 9/1/2008
 Bill Currency: USD Maturity Date: 9/1/2008
 Bill Amount: 10.00 Total Paid: 0.00

Change Log

<input type="checkbox"/>	Field Description	New Value	Old Value

Overrides

<input type="checkbox"/>	Confirmed	Override Text	Auth By	Auth Date	Txt Status
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	Signature Verification not			UNAUTH
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	ICCF Defaults picked for C			UNAUTH

Ok Exit

Once the contract is authorized, the ID of the user who authorized the contract will be displayed in the Auth By field. Click 'Exit' or 'Cancel' button to go back to the Application Browser.

5.2.1 Entering Main Details of a Bill

While defining a product, you have already defined a broad outline that will be applicable to all bills involving the product. However, while processing a bill involving a product, you need to enter information specific, to the bill you want to process. This information is captured through the 'Bills and Collections - Contract Input - Detailed' screen. Click on the tab titled 'Contract Main' to capture the essential details of the bill.

You can capture the following details related in this 'Contract Main' tab.

5.2.1.1 Specifying References

The bills that you process can be raised against an LC drawn at an earlier date by another bank or by your bank itself, or the bill might have come to you for collection.

You can book multiple bills under an LC before the bills are authorized. The authorization of the bills happen in the same order in which they were booked. When you book a bill under an LC, the lesser of the bill amount or the LC outstanding amount is blocked in LC. The block is removed either when the bill gets deleted or when it is authorized. On authorization of the bill, AVAL event gets triggered in LC and the lesser of the bill amount or the LC outstanding amount is availed.



Note the following:

- If the LC outstanding amount is zero you will not be allowed to book any more bills for that LC.
- If the LC is over booked, an override message gets displayed.

Collection Reference

If you are entering the details of a bill that was registered earlier, you should indicate the reference number assigned to the collection, when it was registered. All the details that you specified for the collection, during registration will be defaulted to the Contract screen.

Example

A customer of your bank has requested you to collect a sum of money due to him under a bill. You have registered the bill and sent it for collection. The reference number assigned to the bill is - 000COB7993630007.

When you receive the sum due on the bill, you need to liquidate the bill. While doing this, you need to specify the reference number allotted to the collection by Oracle FLEXCUBE when it was registered i.e., 000COB7993630007.

Their Letter of Credit Reference

If you are processing an outgoing bill, under an LC, that was issued by another bank, you can enter the Reference number assigned to the LC by the other bank.

Our Letter of Credit Customer

Specify the customer in whose name the LC was drawn.

In order to search the values in the option list, you need to enter at least the first four characters required by the system for search. If you click 'Fetch' button without entering the minimum characters, the system will prompt you to enter the minimum value for at least one of the indexed field.

Our Letter of Credit Reference

If the export or import bill is under an LC that was issued by your bank, you can enter the Reference number assigned to the LC, by your bank. The option list displays all the available LC contract reference numbers along with the respective user reference numbers. If the bill is linked to a product for which the 'Reimbursement Claim' option is checked, the system will display only the LC contracts under the operation 'Reimbursement'.

If the linked LC is backed by an open insurance policy, the system will check if the option 'Update utilization Automatically' is checked for the policy or not. If the option is checked, the system will re-instate the available amount on the policy to the extent of the bill amount and correspondingly decrease the utilization on the policy. Similarly, if the bill contract is reversed or a reversal is deleted, the policy utilization amount will be increased or decreased respectively to the extent of the bill amount.

Letter of Credit Issue Date

Specify the date on which the LC was issued.

Their Charge Currency

You can capture the charge details of other banks (for instance, the charge levied by the remitting bank on an import bill) in the 'Their Charge' fields. In this field you can specify the charge currency.

Their Charge Amount

Specify the charge amount here. In a phased manner, you can settle this charge by debiting your customer and crediting the correspondent bank.

If the LC module of Oracle FLEXCUBE has been installed at your bank, you can enter the contract reference number assigned by the system to the LC. In which case the following should be true of the LC:

- The status of the LC should be open
- It should be authorized
- The amount for which the bill is raised should be available under the LC

All the related details of the LC will be automatically picked up and defaulted to the relevant fields of the Bills -Contract details screens.



If the bill amount that you specify is greater than the amount available under the LC to which it is associated, you will not be allowed to proceed with the processing of the bill.

Prime Lending Rate

Specify the Prime Lending rate for calculating early delivery charges to be deducted from the bill liquidation amount for Bill Currency in case of payment before maturity of import Usance bills on collection basis. You can input the prime lending rate value only during liquidation of the contract. Additionally, this value can be entered only if liquidation is done before maturity of import bills of Usance type.

Based on the value of the prime lending interest rate, the system calculates the early payment interest amount for the period between liquidation date and the maturity date. This amount is debited from the bill liquidation amount, and Nostro payment messages are generated for this deducted amount. The bill is however liquidated for the amount without considering the netting off of the early payment interest.

The following Amount tags are used:.

Amount Tags	Description
PLR_AMT	Prime Lending Amount
PLR_AMTEQ	Prime Lending Amount Equivalent

The following accounting entries can be set at the product level.

Set I – for the outstanding bill liquidation amount

Accounting Role	Amount Tag	Dr./Cr. Indicator
BC_CUSTOMER	COLL_LIQ_AMT	Debit
NOSTROACCOUNT	COLL_LIQ_AMT	Credit

Set II – for the early payment interest amount

Accounting Role	Amount Tag	Dr./Cr. Indicator
-----------------	------------	-------------------

NOSTROACCOUNT	PLR_AMT	Debit
BC_CUSTOMER	PLR_AMTEQ	Credit

While defining the product if it is indicated that the accounting entries passed in Set II and I should be netted then system will post a single set of entries for the Reduced Amount. Otherwise, a third set of entries are posted.

5.2.1.2 Specifying the Amount

The terms that you define for a bill forms the basis on which the bill will be processed. You can specify the following terms for a bill:

Bill Currency

Specify the currency in which the bill is drawn.

Bill Amount

Specify the amount for which the bill is drawn. While uploading an MT430, the system amends the bill amount as per fields 33A or 33K of the incoming message and displays the new bill amount in this field. If the bill is under an LC that is linked to an open insurance policy, the system will re-instate the policy utilization with the bill amount.

Liquidation Bill Amount

This is a display only field which shows the actual bill amount which is liquidated.

Outstanding Amount

The outstanding amount which is the amount that is yet to be liquidated under the bill is automatically displayed. In the case of a collection it is computed as follows:

Outstanding Amount = Bill Amount - Liquidation Amount

For bills other than collection type the bill amount will always be equal to the liquidation amount.

Bill Amount in Local Currency

Specify the amount for which the bill is drawn, in terms of the local currency.

Letter of Credit Amount

The Letter of Credit Amount gets defaulted from the LC Contract. This is a display only field.

Letter of Credit Liability Amount

The Letter of Credit Liability Amount also gets defaulted from the LC Contract. This is a display only field.

For a collection bill, most of its details are captured during registration. The details of the collection will be displayed in the respective fields of this screen, when you specify the collection reference.

5.2.1.3 Specifying Liquidation Preferences

Enter the following details.

Liquidation Date

Specify the liquidation date. This date is used for interest calculations and the principal liquidation. The liquidation date is also considered for calculating the penalty interest, if any.

A liquidation date is meaningful, if you have specified that the bill should be automatically liquidated. By default, the liquidation date of a bill is taken to be the maturity date specified for the bill.

The Auto liquidation function will automatically liquidate the bill on the liquidation date that you specify.

 Suppose you are processing an acceptance bill, for which you had specified automatic change of operation from acceptance to advance. Then the automatic processes run as part of EOD or BOD will automatically change the operation of the bill from Acceptance to Advance on it's liquidation date.

In case of multiple purchase of the bill, you can specify the liquidation date beyond the last purchase date. However, the liquidation date should be greater than the second last purchase date.

In case of multiple purchased bill:

- Liquidation date cannot be beyond the last liquidation date of Bill
- Purchase date cannot be beyond previous purchase date.

Example

An example is given below to show how to specify the liquidation date in case of multiple purchased bill.

Let us consider a bill is booked with the following details:

Bill Amount	:	100000
Bill Currency	:	INR
Bill Date	:	01-Jan-2009

Maturity Date : 31-Mar-2009

Assume that multiple purchases happened with the following details:

1st Purchase Date : 15-Jan-2009, Amount : 50000

2nd Purchase Date : 05-Feb-2009, Amount : 10000

3rd Purchase Date : 25-Feb-2009, Amount : 15000

After 3rd purchase, Rs. 25000/- is available in the collection part.

During liquidation of the above bill, you can specify the Liquidation date and amount as given below:

- Liquidation date can be greater than or equal to the last purchase date (3rd purchase). i.e. Liquidation date can be \geq 25-Feb-2009; amount should be > 0 .
- Liquidation date can be > 5 -Feb-2009 (second last [2nd] purchase) and < 25 -Feb-2009 (3rd purchase); But amount should be > 0 and ≤ 85000 (ie, sum of 1st purchase amount + 2nd purchase amount and collection part amount [50000+10000+25000])

During liquidation of the above bill, you should not specify the liquidation date and amount as given below:

- Liquidation date as 05-Feb-2009
- Liquidation date as 03-Feb-2009
- Liquidation date as 06-Feb-2009; but amount > 85000

Interest Liquidation Mode

At the time of final liquidation of principal, you have the option of either recovering interest immediately or later. The interest liquidation mode with 'immediate' and 'deferred' values are enabled only at the time of final liquidation of principal.

If 'immediate' option is selected at the time of final liquidation, of principal, the entire outstanding interest will be liquidated along with the principal and the contract status becomes 'liquidated'.

If 'deferred' option is chosen at the time of final liquidation of principal, only principal gets liquidated and recovery of interest gets deferred. The contract status would remain 'active'. The outstanding interest can be liquidated later either partially in stages or fully through BC interest payment screen. Once the entire outstanding interest gets liquidated, contract status will be shown as 'liquidated'.

In case the rollover of the bill is specified after the maturity date of the bill, the contract will have interest components along with penalty interest on principal as outstanding. You need to specify the mode in which the system liquidates both the interest components i.e. Normal and Penal components by choosing either of the following:

- Immediately: At the time of final liquidation, the system liquidates all outstanding interest components and transfers the outstanding Principal to new Bills Contract.
- Deferred: At the time of final liquidation, the system only transfers the outstanding Principal to new Bills contract without liquidating the interest components. These interest components can be liquidate partially or fully using Bills Payment Online.



Oracle FLEXCUBE does not support backdated or future dated rollover. The value date for the Rollover event will always be the current system date.

In case of auto liquidation, the system will apply 'Immediate' mode to liquidate the bill.

5.2.1.4 Specifying Our Customer Details

Enter the following details.

Customer Identification

In the Contract screen, you can capture details of the party who is your customer. The details of the other parties involved in the bill are captured in the parties' screen.

In order to search the values in the option list, you need to enter at least the first four characters required by the system for search. If you click 'Fetch' button without entering the minimum characters, the system will prompt you to enter the minimum value for at least one of the indexed field.

Party Type

Specify the Party Type of the customer. In the case of an Import bill, you should specify details of the Drawee of the bill. If the Drawee is a customer of your bank you should specify the customer reference, assigned to the customer, in the Customer Information File (CIF) of the Core Services module of Oracle FLEXCUBE. The other details of the customer will be automatically picked up.

If you are processing an Export bill, you should specify details of the Drawer of the bill. If the drawer is a customer of your bank, you should specify the customer reference assigned to the customer, in the Customer Information File (CIF) of the Core Services module of Oracle FLEXCUBE. The other details of the customer will be automatically picked up.

If you are processing a reimbursement claim bill, the system will display only 'ISSUING BANK' in the adjoining option list.

Bill Margin %

The system defaults the Bill Margin% maintained at customer level on selection of the customer. However you can to amend it.

The system performs the following validations on save of Bills Contract:

- The system checks if the Bills Margin percentage at Contract level is different from Customer's Bills Margin percentage. If yes, then the system displays an override message:

'Margin changed at contract level. Proceed?'

For example, If Customer's Bills Margin percentage is 10% and Bills Contract Margin percentage is anything other than 10% then the system displays the above override message.

- While purchasing the bill, the system validates the total purchase of the bill against the percentage allowed for that customer. If it crosses the allowed range, the system displays an override message:

'Purchase Amount is greater than allowed range specified in Bill Margin Percentage. Proceed?'



This validation is performed on Purchase or Discount of Bill or in INIT Event when the operation is Purchase.

Example

Case 1:

- Bill Amount - 100000
- Bill Margin % - 20%
- Bill Purchase Amount - 50,000
- Purchase% - $(\text{Total Bill Purchase Amount} / \text{Bill Amount}) * 100 = (50,000 / 100000) * 100 = 50$
- Allowed Purchase % - $100 - \text{Bill Margin \%} = 100 - 20 = 80$

Here the Purchase % is less than Allowed Purchase %. Therefore the system does not display an override message.

Case 2:

- Bill Purchase Amount - Additional 30,000 is purchased
- Purchase % - $(\text{Total Bill Purchase Amount} / \text{Bill Amount}) * 100 = (50,000 + 30,000 / 100000) * 100 = 80$
- Allowed Purchase %: $100 - \text{Bill Margin \%} = 100 - 20 = 80$

Here the Purchase % is equal to Allowed Purchase %. Therefore the system does not display an override message.

Case 3:

- Bill Purchase Amount - Additional 10,000 is purchased
- Purchase % - $(\text{Total Bill Purchase Amount} / \text{Bill Amount}) * 100 = (50,000 + 40,000 + 10,000 / 100000) * 100 = 90$
- Allowed Purchase % - $100 - \text{Bill Margin \%} = 100 - 20 = 80$

Here the Purchase % is greater than Allowed Purchase %. Therefore the system displays an override message.

When you modify or amend the Bill Margin, if the Bill Margin is increased and already the Purchased Amount is greater than the allowed range, then the system displays an error message

'Bill Margin Percentage cannot be increased; Purchase Amount is greater than the allowed range'

Example

- Bill Amount - 100000
- Bill Margin - 20%
- Bill Purchase Amount - 50,000



Note the following:

- If the Bill Margin is increased to 30%, then the system will not display an error message as the Purchase Amount is within the allowed range.
- If the Bill Margin is increased to 60%, then the system will display an error message as the Purchase Amount is not within the allowed range.

For more information on margin maintenance at product level, refer topic 'Specifying Exposure Category and Provisioning Details for Customers' under 'Core Entity' User Manual.

5.2.1.5 Specifying Tenor Details

Enter the following details.

Base Date

The base date is the date from which, the tenor specified for the bill becomes effective. The base date is used to calculate, the maturity date of the bill. In effect the tenor of the bill will begin from this date.

Example

You indicate the base date of a bill to be 01 January 1999 and the tenor of the bill as 45 days. The 45-day tenor of the bill will begin from 01 January 1999.

If you are processing a sight bill, the base date is the lodgment date and for a usance bill it can be, the Invoice or the Shipping Date.

You have the option to change the Base date specified for the bill. The maturity date of the bill is automatically updated using the new base date.



When you accept an Inward Bill of Usance without specifying the Base Date, an Acceptance Advice in an MT 499 format will be generated. When you enter the Base Date for the bill, the Acceptance Advice will be generated in an MT 412 format.

Base Date Description

Enter a description for the Base Date.

Tenor

Usance bills are generally associated with a tenor. The tenor of a bill is always expressed in days. The tenor that you specify for a bill should be within the minimum and maximum tenor specified for the product, to which the bill is linked.

The standard tenor defined for the product associated with the bill is defaulted. You can change the default and specify a tenor, to suit the bill you are processing. If the product to which the bill is associated is defined with the standard tenor as zero, you need to specify the maturity and the expiry date of the bill.

If you attempt to save the bill without entering the expiry or maturity date you will be prompted for an override.



The tenor of a sight bill is always defaulted to zero days. You do not have an option to change it.

Transaction Date

The transaction date is the date on which, the bill was entered into Oracle FLEXCUBE. The system automatically defaults the transaction date to today's date. You cannot amend or change the date that is defaulted.

Transit Days

The transit days refer to the notional period for the realization of the proceeds of a sight or matured usance bill. The transit days will be used in the computation of the maturity date, of the bill.

Value Date

The Value date of a bill, is the date from which a bill becomes effective. The accounting entries triggered off by events like input, amendment and liquidation hitting the Nostro and the customer accounts will be passed as of the value date.

The Value date should be earlier than or the same as today's date. The Value date can be one of the following:

- Today's Date
- A date in the past
- A date in the future (you can enter a date in the future only if future dating has been allowed for the product)

If you do not enter a value date for a bill, the system defaults to today's date.



The Value date of a bill should not be earlier than the Start Date or later than the End Date specified for the product, involved in the bill.

Maturity Date

The maturity date is the date on which the bill falls due, for payment. The maturity date is calculated in the following manner, based on the entries made to the previous fields:

Maturity Date = Base date + Tenor + Transit days

You can change the maturity date of a bill that is arrived at using the above method. However, the maturity date that you specify should be later than or equal to the Value date specified for the bill. While uploading an MT430, the system amends the bill maturity date as per fields 33A or 33K of the incoming message and displays the new date in this field.



For a BC product under which you may be creating a contract here, you may have chosen the 'Consider as Discount' option (specified through the 'ICCF Details' screen) and you may have specified the interest collection method to be advance (specified through the 'Bills and Collections Product - Preferences' screen). In such a case, you cannot change the 'Maturity Date' here.

If we modify the maturity date for a sight bill, the transit days gets adjusted accordingly, displaying an override. Similarly, for a usance bill, the tenor gets adjusted. An override is displayed for the same.

For discounted export bills, you have the option to amend the maturity date of the bill. This could mean a pre closure or extending the maturity date of the bill.

If you extend the maturity date of the LC, additional interest for the extended period will be charged.

The maturity date is also used to query for records in the 'Bills and Collections – Contract Input – Summary' screen and also in the 'Advanced Search' screen. By specifying the maturity date in the search/advanced search, the bills matching the given criteria based on the maturity date will be fetched and it can be viewed or amended. .

Reimbursement Days

Enter the reimbursement days for the bill you are processing. The Reimbursement Claim for the bill will be automatically generated on reimbursement (working) days prior to the Maturity Date.

Assume that the Maturity Date of a bill is March 23, 2001. You specify the Reimbursement Days as '2'. Two working days prior to the Maturity Date (that is, March 21, 2001), as part of the BOD process, the Reimbursement Claim (MT 742) for the bill will be automatically generated.

Crystallization Date

The system defaults the crystallization date (Maturity date + Crystallization period). However you are allowed to amend it. The crystallization date should not be less than the maturity date.



You cannot provide crystallization date when the bill currency is equal to the local currency.

For more information on bills crystallization, refer topic 'Crystallization of Export and Import Bills' later in this chapter.

Debit Value Date

For accounting entries hitting nostro or customer accounts, you can specify a debit and credit value date that is different from the value date specified for the bill.

The value date of the Bill will be defaulted as the Debit and Credit value date. You have an option to change it to suit the requirement of the bill you are processing. In this case, the value date of the bill will be used only for debiting and crediting GLs involved in the bill.

Credit Value Date

Specify the date on which credit entries should be posted.

5.2.1.6 Specifying the Bill of Entry (BOE) Details

The date of submission of the BOE and the reason for non-submission can be captured in the following options.

BOE Submission Date

BOE submission days specified in product preferences is defaulted here, however you can modify it.

BOE Non-Submission Reason

Specify the reason for the non-submission of the bill of entry.

In order to search the values in the option list, you need to enter at least the first four characters required by the system for search. If you click 'Fetch' button without entering the minimum characters, the system will prompt you to enter the minimum value for at least one of the indexed field

5.2.1.7 Indicating Processing Details

There are some events that triggered automatically, when the batch process is run as part of the EOD or BOD. Batch processing preferences for a product is specified in the Bills - Product Preferences screen. The preferences indicated for the product involved in the bill will be defaulted. You can change these defaults to suit the requirements of the bill you are processing.

Auto Liquidate

The components of a bill can be liquidated automatically or manually. In the Bills - Product Preferences screen you can indicate the mode of liquidation. The preference indicated for the product involved in the bill, will be defaulted. You can change the default.

If you choose the automatic mode of liquidation, the bill will be automatically liquidated, on the day it falls due, by the Contract Auto Liquidation function run as part of the BOD processing. If a bill for which you have specified auto liquidation matures on a holiday, the bill will be processed based on your holiday handling specifications, in the Branch Parameters table.

- If you have specified that the processing has to be done on the last working day before the holiday, a bill maturing on a holiday will be liquidated during the EOD processing, on the last working day before the holiday.
- If you have specified that the processing, has to be done only up to the system date, then the bills maturing on a holiday will be processed on the next working day after the holiday, during the BOD process

If you do not specify auto liquidation, you have to give specific instructions for liquidation through the Manual Liquidation screen, on the day you want to liquidate the bill.

Auto Status Control

A status change is one in which the status of a bill changes or moves, from one defined status to another. In the Bills - Product Preferences screen, you can indicate whether the bills linked to the product, should move from one status to another, automatically or manually. The preference indicated for the product involved in the bill, will be defaulted. You can change the default for the bill.

If you specify that status changes have to be carried out automatically, the status of the bill will be automatically changed, after the specified number of days. If not, you have to change the status of a bill through the Bills -Contract Details screen.

You can indicate other preferences for the status change like should the change be in the forward or reverse direction, through the Bills - User Defined Status Maintenance screen.

Even if the product, to which a bill is associated, is specified with automatic status change, you can manually change the status of the bill, before the automatic change is due.

However, if a product associated with the bill has been specified with manual status change, you cannot specify automatic status change for the bill.



You will be allowed to specify whether automatic status change should be in the forward or reverse direction in the Status Maintenance screen, only if you specify that automatic status change is allowed.



You can check this box to indicate the status change mode as manual. The system performs the status change only if the destination status mapped at the product level. Else, you have change the 'Auto Status Change' flag to manual at the contract level for all the contracts of that counter party. Thereby the system does not pickup it for auto status change.

For more information on customer account status change and auto status change details, refer chapter 'Maintaining Customer Level Status Change' and 'Creating a Loan Account' topics under 'Core Entity' and Retail Lending' User Manual.

Available for Rediscount

A discounted bill, which is in the final stage, can be made available for re-discounting. You can indicate that a bill is eligible for rediscounting, by checking the field. The discounted bill will be reported available for rediscounting, when they are in final stage but not yet matured.



No processing will be done, based on your specifications to this field. It only helps retrieve information, on discounted bills available for rediscounting. The Bills eligible for Rediscounting report, lists the bills that are eligible for rediscounting. Based on the report you can send a discounted bill for rediscounting.

Force Close Loan

Check this box for automatic closure of the loan during final liquidation of the bill. The box is not selected by default but it can be modified during contract amendment.

 During the final liquidation of the bill if the force close loan box is selected and if the outstanding loan is greater than the bill due amount, then the excess amount is liquidated using the balance in the CASA account. If there is insufficient balance in the CASA account, you can either accept the configurable override or unselect the force close loan check box and continue with liquidation.

Limits Tracking Required

Check this option if you wish to track limits utilization. The limits tracking option if enabled at the product level is also defaulted here. However at the contract level you are allowed to modify this option. When the Limit Tracking is selected in Product level and at Contract level and if there is not even a single credit line attached to the bill contract, the System displays an override

Allow Rollover

Specify whether the Bill contract can be rolled over into a new bill. This field is enabled only if you have opted for the rollover option at the product level. You can choose to change this option during initiation or amendment of the Bill.

 If the box is unchecked, the Bill contract will not be rolled over even though rollover is specified at the product level.

Link to Loan

Check this box if you want to link an export bill contract to a loan. This is defaulted from the product level. You are allowed to modify this.

Advance By Loan

Oracle FLEXCUBE provides the facility to book a loan through the Bills module. Check this option to book a loan while liquidating the import bills. Once you have selected this option, you need to specify the loan product and the bridge GL in the consecutive fields.

 You are allowed to create a loan only for import bills that are of Acceptance type and for Usance and Sight import bills for both under LC and not under LC. In BC module, creation of the loan is possible only at the time of Final liquidation and not during Auto or Partial Liquidation.

In case you delete the Bill, the loan that is created through the bills contract will also be automatically deleted. However, deletion of the loan alone is not possible. In case of reversal of a bill, the system displays an override.

You cannot authorize the new loan contract outside the bill contract. When the liquidation of the bill is authorized, the loan also gets authorized.

Eligible for LCY Advance

Check this box to indicate that the bill can be linked to Loan (CL Account) for LCY advancing. The system defaults it 'No'. It is applicable for export and import type of Bills.

For more information on CL-BC linkage, refer chapter 'Processing Bills' under 'Bills and Collections' User Manual.

Letter of Credit Detail in Payment Message

If this option is checked then MT756 (Advice of reimbursement or Payment) is generated with tag32B containing the LC Contract Currency and Amount.

User Letter of Credit Reference in Message

Choose this option if you would like to furnish the Related LC Reference Number in the messages generated for the bill. If you do not choose this option, Field 20 of the SWIFT messages and the mail messages generated for the bill will furnish the Bill Reference Number.

Auto Change of Operation Acceptance to Advance

If you are processing an acceptance type of bill, you can indicate whether the bill should be automatically converted, into an advance type of bill on its liquidation date.

5.2.1.8 Pre-closure of the Bill

You also have the option to bring the maturity date of a discounted bill forward. The excess interest collected for the bill can be returned to the customer, if you defined the relevant accounting entries for the product associated with the bill.

Example

You have entered a bill worth USD 20000 at the rate of 10%. The interest calculation period for the bill is 1 January 2001 to 31 December 2001.

Original interest calculation period: 01 Jan to 31 December 2001.

Original interest = USD 2000

Later you amend the bill and bring forward the interest to calculation date to 30 June 2001. The excess interest that was collected in advance and to be refunded to the customer is derived as follows:

- Interest collected in advance on USD 20000 = 2000
- Interest on 20000 between 1 July to 31 December = 1000
- Excess interest to be refunded to the customer = USD 1000 (2000-1000)

Accrual adjustment entries

As on June 30 (interest amendment date), the interest already accrued will also be adjusted.

5.2.1.9 Specifying EEFC Details

Percentage

Specify the percentage of bill amount that is maintained as the Exchange Earners Foreign Currency.

If EEFC percentage is maintained for the customer (in case of export bills), it is defaulted from there. If EEFC percentage is not maintained for the customer, the system defaults it from the underlying product of the BC contract. However, you can modify this.

Currency

Specify the foreign currency of the EEFC account.

Amount

The system computes and defaults the EEFC amount based on the EEFC percentage and the EEFC currency.



If credit account is selected as EEFC account, during purchase or discount, the system validates the account type on saving and displays the following error message:

EEFC Account cannot be used as settlement account for this transaction.

5.2.1.10 Specifying Purchase/ Part Purchase Details

Purchase Amount

Specify the amount purchased.

Unlinked FX Rate

Specify the exchange rate for the unlinked bill amount.

Effective Purchase/ Liquidation Rate

The system displays the effective purchase or liquidation rate arrived based on the underlying FX contract exchange rate as well as the unlinked FX Rate that is used during purchase.

Effective Collection Liquidation Rate

The system displays the effective collection liquidation rate based on the underlying FX contract exchange rate as well as the unlinked FX Rate that is used during liquidation.

On clicking the 'Get Effective Rate' button, you can fetch the effective rate.

5.2.1.11 Specifying Agency Commission details

ACOM Paid

Check this box to indicate whether the agency commission is paid by the issuing bank or not.

Amount

Specify the agency commission amount.

For further information, refer topic 'Processing Agency Commission' later in this chapter.

5.2.2 Specifying Contract Details

Click the 'Contract Details' tab and invoke the following screen.

The screenshot displays the 'Bills and Collections - Contract Input - Detailed -- Webpage Dialog' window. The interface includes a header with the window title and standard window controls. Below the header, there are input fields for 'Product Description', 'Characteristics', 'Product *', 'Operation', 'Stage' (set to 'FINAL'), 'External Reference', 'Contract Ref No. *', 'User Reference', and 'CB Reference'. A series of tabs are visible: 'Contract Main', 'Contract Details' (selected), 'Parties', 'Document / Shipment', 'Exceptions', 'Discrepancies', and 'Rollover'. The main content area is organized into several sections with expandable headers: 'Interest Computation Dates' (From Date, To Date, Grace Days, Allow Prepayment, No. of Days from Shipment), 'Acceptance Commission - Interest Computation' (From Date, To Date, Rediscount Details, ReDiscount Date), 'Document Details' (Letter Dated, Document Original Received, Document Duplicate Received, Acknowledgement Received, Acknowledgment Date), 'Cash Collateral Details' (Currency, Amount, Description), 'Linked Loan Details' (Loan Reference Number), 'Charge Details' (Pass Our Charges To Them, Pass Interest To Them, Our Charges Refused, Their Charges Refused), 'Contract Status' (As on), 'Margin Details' (Liquidated Amount, Outstanding Amount), and 'Provision Details' (Provision Amount). A navigation bar at the bottom contains tabs for 'Advices / FFT', 'Settlement', 'ICCF', 'MIS', 'Events', 'Tax', 'Linkages', 'Change Log', 'Fields', 'FX Linkage', 'Charges', 'Drafts', 'Collateral', 'Invoice', 'Insurance', and 'Loan'. Below this bar are fields for 'Effective Interest Rate', 'Split Settlements', 'Interest Dates', 'Loan Accounts', 'GR Forms', 'BOE', 'Interest Details', 'Adv Pymt Linkage', and 'LIC'. At the very bottom, there are fields for 'Input By', 'Date Time', 'Authorized By', 'Date Time', 'Contract Status', and an 'Authorized' checkbox. An 'Exit' button is located in the bottom right corner.

Here you can enter the following details:

5.2.2.1 Specifying Interest Computation Dates

Enter the following details.

From Date

Enter the date from which all tenor-based components of the bill should be calculated. The 'from' date that you enter should not be later than today's date. It is mandatory for you to enter a start date for all bills, with at least one tenor based interest component.

To Date

Enter the date upto which the tenor based components of the bill should be calculated. These components will be calculated for the period between the Interest 'From' date and the 'to' date. This date should be later than or equal to today's date. . If the non-penalty interest components of the bill are to be collected in advance, it is mandatory for you indicate a 'To date'.

The tenor based interest components of the bill will be calculated for the period between the 'Interest From date' and the 'To date'.



For a BC product under which you may be creating a contract here, you may have chosen the 'Consider as Discount' option (specified through the 'ICCF Details' screen) and you may have specified the interest collection method to be advance (specified through the 'Bills and Collections Product - Preferences' screen). In such a case, you cannot change the Interest 'To Date' here.

Grace Days

The grace period indicates the period, after the To date specified for a bill within which the penalty interest (if one has been defined for the product to which the bill is linked) will not be applied. This period is defined as a specific number of days and will begin from the date the repayment becomes due. If the repayment is made after the due date, but within the grace period, penalty is not changed.

Penalty interest will be applied on a repayment made after the grace period. The penalty interest will be calculated for the entire period it has been outstanding (that is, from the date the payment was due).

Example

The repayment on Mr. Silas Reed's bill is due on June 15, 1999 (maturity date). You have specified a grace period of 5 days, after which a penalty interest of 2% will be imposed.

Bill repayment made within the grace period

Now, if Mr. Reed makes the payment on June 18, which falls within the grace period, he will not have to pay penal interest.

Bill repayment made after the grace period

If he makes the payment after the expiry of the grace period, that is, after June 20, then he will be charged penal interest right from June 16 onwards (the repayment date) and not from June 20, the day the grace period expires.



The penalty type Interest Components of a bill will become applicable after the To date + No of Grace days, for penalty defined for the bill.

5.2.2.2 Refunding the Interest

Main interest component is refunded for a bill contract that is liquidated completely or partially before the maturity date or for a change in the interest rate. The tiered interest rate is also available for penalty interest.

No. of Days from Shipment

Specify the elapsed number of days from the shipment to the disbursement.

This option is used to calculate the tenor for the tier interest component. If the tenor of the contract is 90 days and number of days required for shipment is 5, then the tenor is 85 days.

Example

Assume that the rate code is maintained with following details:

Effective Date: 01-Dec-2008

Currency: USD

Tenor From	Tenor To	Rate
0	90	5%
91	120	6%

The rate is linked to a product with the payment method as discounted. Assume that the main Interest component is BCINT.

A contract is linked to this floating rate with the following details:

Value date - 01-JAN-2009

Maturity Date - 30-APR-2009

Bill Amount - USD 1,000,000.00

Interest FROM calc date - 01-JAN-2009

Interest TO calc date - 30-APR-2009

Interest Collection Type - Advance

No. of days Shipment - 5

The details of Interest calculation for BCINT as follows:

FROM DATE	TO DATE	BASIS AMOUNT	RATE
01-Jan-09	25-Mar-09	1,000,000.00	5
26-Mar-09	30-Apr-09	1,000,000.00	6

The amount Calculated based on the above details is 17477.17.

Rate Re-pickup on Maturity Date Extension

Check this box to specify that the rates should be re-picked for re-computation of the interest when maturity date is extended after the original maturity date.

5.2.2.3 Specifying Acceptance Commission – Interest Computation

For Incoming Bills in Acceptance stage you can specify the dates for calculating the commission components. Indicate the From date and To date in the respective fields.

From Date

The system starts the computation of interest from the date specified here. This date must be later than or equal to the base date.

To Date

Indicate the end date for calculating the interest. The minimum/maximum tenor specified in the product underlying the contract has to be adhered to.

Based on the preferences for acceptance commission, the system calculates the commission:

- In case the Acceptance commission is collected in Advance, the system liquidates the commission during the INIT event.
- On moving a bill from acceptance to advance, the pending accruals are passed as part of Acceptance to Advance (BADV) event.
- In case the Acceptance commission is calculated in Arrears, the system liquidates the commission during BADV event. However, in case of no change in the operation, the system liquidates the commission during LIQD event.
- Acceptance commission is always calculated based on the original bill amount and 'From' and 'To' dates specified for acceptance commission irrespective of BADV/Liquidation date and Mode of liquidation (Partial or Full liquidation).

ReDiscount Date

Specify the date on which rediscounting is to be effected for a BC contract.



Interest computation date is used to capture co-acceptance commission date. Both acceptance commission date and interest computation date should be the same if both commission is to be collected.

5.2.2.4 Capturing Forfaiting Details

You can specify the following details:

Request Date

Specify the date on which your customer requests for bill forfeiting.

Document Submission Date

The requestor of forfeiting will invariably submit a document. This may or may not happen on the date of request. So you can capture the date of submission of the forfeiting document here.



These two fields are only meant for information purpose. The system performs no processing or validation on them.

5.2.2.5 Capturing Nostro Account Details

You can capture the details related to Nostro accounts here. The details captured here get printed in the Remittance Letter Advice.



These details are applicable only for Export Bills.

Nostro Account

Specify the Nostro account to be associated with the bill or select the account number from the option list provided.

Nostro Branch

The branch corresponding to the account selected gets displayed here.

SWIFT Code

The SWIFT code maintained for the Nostro account gets displayed here.

Currency

The currency associated with the account gets displayed here.

For more details on maintaining Nostro Account details, refer the section titled 'Maintaining Nostro Account Details' in this user manual.

5.2.2.6 Capturing Document Details

Enter the following details.

Document Duplicate Received

This field is applicable only to Documentary bills. Here you can indicate whether the duplicate set of documents that are required under the bill have been received.

If you had indicated negatively in the 'Document Original Received' field you should indicate positively in this field. This is because the bill contract should be entered based on the first set of documents that are received.

Document Original Received

This field is applicable only to Documentary bills. Here you can indicate whether the original set of documents that are required under the bill have been received.

Letter Dated

Specify the date printed on the covering letter of the documents based on which the contract was entered. This date can be used to retrieve information on pending documents. Note that this date cannot be greater than the application date.

Acknowledgement Received

Check this option to indicate that an acknowledgement has been received from the collecting bank to confirm the receipt of collection.

For an existing contract, if you check this option, the system will trigger the ACKB event.

Acknowledgement Date

If you have checked the option 'Acknowledgement Received', specify the date on which acknowledgment is received.

These fields get updated during an upload of MT410. During contract amendment too, these fields can be modified. The system will trigger the ACKB event on saving.

5.2.2.7 Specifying Cash Collateral Details

When your bank accepts discounts or advances a bill on behalf of its customers, the bank in reality undertakes to pay even if the confirming bank does not fulfill its obligation, under the bill. Thus, accepting or advancing a bill is a liability for your bank.

Ideally, you would track your exposure to the credit-seeking customer, under a Credit Line. The credit granted to a customer under a Credit Line can be backed by Collateral that the customer offers. Often you may accept cash, as collateral for the bill.

Currency

This is the currency in which the cash collateral account is opened. Select a valid currency code from the option list of currencies allowed for the product, which the bill involves.

Amount

Here you can express the value of cash collateral in the currency specified in the previous field.

Description

Here you can enter collateral details that are specific to the bill you are processing. Enter a description of the collateral in the dialog box that pops up. These details are intended for the internal reference of your bank and will not be printed on any of the advices generated for the bill.

5.2.2.8 Capturing Loan Details

Enter the following details.

Loan Reference Number

This is the reference number of the loan that is created automatically at the time of liquidation of the Bill. You will not be allowed to change this reference number.

5.2.2.9 Specifying Charge Details

Enter the following details.

Pass Our Charges to Them

During initiation of a bill, you can indicate that the drawer's charges can be passed on to the drawee. Check against this option to indicate that the remitting bank can pass on our charges to the drawee.

Our Charges Refused

During liquidation of an incoming bill, the drawee may refuse to pay the drawers charges. Check against this option to indicate the same.

Pass Interest to Them

Check this option to indicate that the drawer's interest can be passed on to the drawee.

Their Charges Refused

During liquidation of an incoming bill, the drawee may refuse to pay the charges due. Check against this option to indicate that the drawee has refused to pay the charges due.

5.2.2.10 Specifying Check Details

Enter the following details.

Check Number

In case the payment for the bill has been made by cheque, specify the cheque number here.

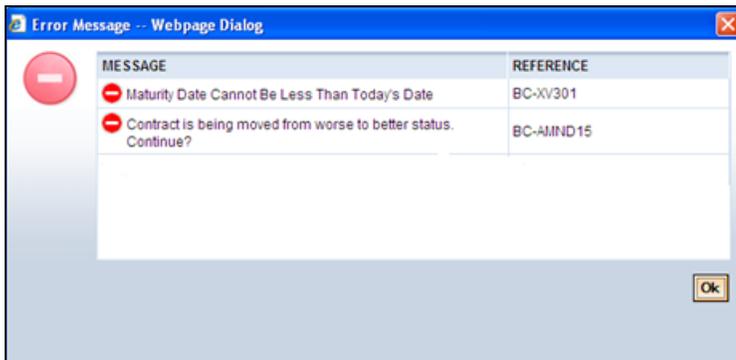
5.2.2.11 Indicating Contract Status

While defining a product, you have also specified the various stages or status that the bill should pass through, if repayment is not made on the due date against a bill. These details are defaulted to all the bills that involve the product. The current status of a bill will be displayed along with the date on which the bill moved into the status.

Status

The system displays the contract status. If you have specified the status change as a manual event, you can change the status of a bill from one status to another in this screen. The option list available for this field contains all the lists of Status codes, defined for the product, to which this contract is linked.

 If the BC contract is in the worst status and if you move the status to normal, the system will display an override which can be changed into an error, so that the change will not be allowed if the bank wants it.



For more information on manual status change, refer chapter 'Account Creation' under Retail Lending User Manual.

As on

The system displays the date on which the status was last changed.

5.2.3 Specifying Margin Details

Enter the following details.

Liquidated Amount

While processing a collection type of bill, partial liquidation is allowed. In this field you can indicate the amount that has been liquidated under a collection.

In case of back value dated liquidation of the multiple purchased bill, liquidation amount should be lesser than or equal to the sum of first bill purchase amount to 2nd last purchase amount plus collection part amount.

Outstanding Amount

The outstanding amount, which is the amount that is yet to be liquidated under the bill, is automatically displayed. In the case of a collection it is computed as follows:

Outstanding Amount = Bill Amount - Liquidation Amount

For bills other than collection type the bill amount will always be equal to the liquidation amount.

5.2.3.1 Capturing Provision Details

Enter the following details.

Provision Amount

Specify the amount set aside for provisioning.

5.2.3.2 Indicate ICCF Pickup Details

For any export purchases, you can indicate whether you want to levy the charges and interest in the ICCF pickup currency or the contract currency for the customer.

ICCF Pickup Currency

Indicate the currency in which interest and the charge pick-up will happen for the contract.

Exchange Rate

Specify the exchange rate between ICCF pick-up currency and contract currency. You are not allowed to change the ICCF pickup currency for EIM (Effective Interest Method) contracts. It gets defaulted to the contract currency and will be disabled here.

Tier Interest Rate

Check this box to specify the tier based interest pattern that should be applied for the interest component of bills.

- You have to manually select the settlement account for BC module tags in the ICCF pickup currency. Settlement pickup of ICCF and charge tags will happen based on the ICCF pickup currency.

In case where the charges and interest are based on ICCF pickup currency, you have to maintain the ICCF rule as follows:

Transaction currency (Rule currency)	ICCF Pickup Currency
Basis Amount Currency	ICCF Pickup Currency
Charge Currency	ICCF Pickup Currency

Booking Currency	Charge Currency
------------------	-----------------

Example

Let us assume the following:

Bill Currency = USD

ICCF Pickup Currency = GBP

Exchange Rate = 12

So the ICCF rule will be as follows:

Transaction currency (Rule currency)	GBP
Basis Amount Currency	GBP
Charge Currency	GBP
Booking Currency	GBP or USD

Floating rate pickup and customer margin pickup for interest components will be based on ICCF pickup currency. So, you need to maintain the floating rate code and customer margin for the respective ICCF pickup currency.

Also, if you want to apply charges in ICCF pickup currency, then you have to define the charge component with amount tags suffixed by _ICCY. If charge components are defined with normal bills amount tags, then charges will be computed in contract currency. Thus, you can apply charges in contract currency or ICCF pickup currency based on basis amount tag of a charge component.

Tier Spread

Check this box to allow derivation of interest rate based on the tenor wise customer spread or product spread.



Tier spread is applicable only if the rate type is 'Fixed' as the base rate is not applied whenever there is a rate change. The rate code and rate type defaults from the product screen but the rate code can be changed during contract input.

5.2.3.3 Specifying Rollover Details

Enter the following details.

Parent Reference

You can view the reference number of the parent contract if the current contract is a child contract.

Internal Remarks

You can enter information describing the contract details here. This will be available when you retrieve information on the contract. These remarks will not be printed on any of the advices generated for the bill.

5.2.3.4 Reimbursement Account details

The details for reimbursement of claims under an LC are defaulted from the LC contract screen in the bill contract. This includes the reimbursement Branch and account which are defaulted from an LC if the bill booked is under an LC. These reimbursing details can be changed after they are defaulted in the BC. The reimbursing account and branch can be entered for a collection bill while it is being booked. The reimbursing details can be changed in a BC contract during liquidation of bill.

Branch

Select the Reimbursing branch from the list of values provided. This is the branch holding the reimbursing account. This can be changed from the defaulted value.

Account

Specify the Reimbursing account; you can also select the appropriate value from the list of options provided. The option list contains all the Nostro accounts for the Branch selected (Irrespective of the LC and Bill contract Currency). This can be changed from the defaulted value.

Nature of Bill

Select a value from the "Nature of the bill" LOV for the contract being created. This is enabled only for export bills contract. It is disabled for other bill contracts and the value appears as null. The values you can select are:

- Negotiation of Export Bills under LC (N)
- Purchase of Export Bills (Sight) (P)
- Discount of Export Bills (Usance) (D)
- Export Bills for Collection (C)
- Export Bills where full value is received in advance (M)

Based on nature of bill the central bank reference number is generated when the contract is authorized.



The reimbursement currency can be different from the LC contract currency; this is the currency in which the settlement under an LC is claimed.

5.2.4 Capturing Party Details

In the Bills Contract Input screen, you have already specified details for the Counterparty of the bill. The Parties screen can be used to record details pertaining to, all the parties involved in a bill. The documents, tracers, advices and messages that are generated for the bill, will be sent to the concerned parties based on the details you specify in this screen.

You can capture the following details of the parties involved in the bill you are processing:

- The party type of the customer
- The CIF ID assigned to the party
- The country to which the party belongs
- The party's mail address
- The language in which tracers and messages should be sent to the party
- The party reference
- The media through which all tracers and advices should be routed
- The party's address(es) for the given media
- Party Limits

The following table contains a list of party types that can be involved in all types of bills:

Party Type	Party Description
DRAWER	Drawer
DRAWEE	Drawee
ISSUING BANK	Issuing Bank
NEG BANK 1	Negotiating Bank 1
NEG BANK 2	Negotiating Bank 2
BENEFICIARY	Beneficiary
ACCOMTEE	Accountee
CASE NEED	Case Need
GURANTOR	Guarantor
ACCEPTING BANK	Accepting Bank
DISCNTING BANK	Discounting Bank
REMITTING BANK	Remitting Bank
COLLECTING BANK	Collecting Bank
REIMBURSING BANK	Reimbursing Bank
CONFIRMING BANK	Confirming Bank
FORFAITING HOUSE	Forfaiting Bank/Institution
CLB	Claiming Bank

The parties that can be involved in a bill depend on the type of bill you are processing and on the operation that you perform on the bill. The following table indicates the parties that can be involved based on the operation that you perform on the bill:

Bill Type	Operation	Parties Applicable
Incoming	Pay and Advance	Accountee (if different from Drawee) Issuing Bank (your bank) Negotiating Bank Reimbursing Bank

Bill Type	Operation	Parties Applicable
		Drawer Drawee
Incoming	Acceptance	Accountee (if different from Drawee) Issuing Bank (your bank) Negotiating Bank Accepting Bank (your bank) Drawer Drawee
Incoming	Discount	Beneficiary Accountee (if different from Drawee) Discounting Bank Negotiating Bank Reimbursing Bank Remitting Bank Drawer Drawee
Outgoing	Negotiation	Negotiating Bank 1 Negotiating Bank 2 Reimbursing Bank Confirming Bank Issuing Bank Drawer Drawee
Outgoing	Pay	Negotiating Bank 1 Negotiating Bank 2 Reimbursing Bank

Bill Type	Operation	Parties Applicable
		Confirming Bank Drawer Drawee
Outgoing	Acceptance	Accepting Bank Issuing Bank Reimbursing Bank Negotiating Bank 1 Negotiating Bank 2 Confirming Bank Drawer Drawee
Outgoing	Discounting	Discounting Bank Issuing Bank Reimbursing Bank Negotiating Bank Confirming Bank Drawer Drawee
Incoming and Outgoing	Collection	Through Bank Guarantor Collecting Bank Remitting Bank Drawer Drawee
Incoming and Outgoing	Reimbursement	Claiming Bank of the LC

In case of a reimbursement claim, the following parties are mandatory:

- Negotiation Bank
- Issuing Bank

While processing an outgoing collection bill, you have the option to change the party that you specified earlier as the:

- Collecting Bank
- Drawee

To change the collecting bank you need to first change the Party Type of the previous collecting bank to 'Prev Collecting Bank'. Thereafter, select the new collecting Bank from the option list. An amendment advice is sent to the previous collecting bank requesting them to transfer the documents to the new collecting bank and a remittance letter is generated to the new collecting bank.

To change the Drawee of a collection bill, you need to change the party type of the previous Drawee to 'Prev Drawee' and select a new drawee from the option list. Similarly, to change the Drawee of a Incoming Bill, you need to change the party type of the previous Drawee to 'Prev Drawee' and select a new drawee from the option list.

For bills booked under an LC the details of the 'Parties' are defaulted from the LC contract to the BC contract screen. You are allowed to modify, add, and delete the party details of such bills booked under an LC. However the details of the main counterparty cannot be modified.



You can use a particular CIF ID only once in a bill that you process.

You can transfer the liability from the underlying LC to the bill so that when the underlying LC is availed, the credit line attached to the LC gets unutilized by the LC availed amount. However, at the same time the line gets utilized by the bill amount, as the same credit line is linked to the bill.

In Oracle FLEXCUBE, when an import bill is booked under LC, if the party type is 'DRAWEE' the credit line attached to the party also gets copied to the bill from the LC along with the other party details. However, only this credit line gets defaulted in the bill. You can modify the credit line, if required.

If the Bill is under LC and if 'Limits Tracking' is required, then the system defaults the credit line from the LC to the bills. System checks the following on the credit line that gets defaulted from the LC to the bill:

- Customer Restrictions (for DRAWEE)
- Product Restrictions (Import Bills Product)
- Branch Restrictions (Current Branch)
- Currency Restrictions (Bill Currency)
- Credit Line is Open, Available and Not Expired

If any of the above conditions is not satisfied, then the credit line will not be defaulted from LC.



The system displays the Credit Lines for the Parties associated in BC Contract. It also displays the additional details in the Credit Line LOV along with Credit Line, they are:

- Available Amount
- Limit Amount
- Utilization
- Credit Line Currency



All the messages will be sent to the party on the address mentioned in the party's mail addresses field. The advices for a party will be sent to the default media maintained in the Customer Addresses table. If you want to send the advices through another medium, you should indicate it in the Parties screen. The address should be also indicated. The advices will be sent through the new medium, only if you indicate so in the Advices screen of contract processing. If not, the advice will continue to be sent to the default address defined for the party.

If the media type is 'mail', then Address1, Address 2, Address 3, and Address 4 are used to capture the alternate addresses of the parties.

If the media type is 'Swift' or 'SFMS', then Address1 is used to capture the BIC or IFSC code but no data is allowed for Address2, Address 3, and Address 4.

5.2.4.1 Availing the LC

When the LC is availed, the credit line attached to it gets unutilized to the extent of the availed amount. The credit line also gets utilized to the extent of the bill amount. This happens in the following sequence:

1. At first, the un-utilization of the availed amount happens
2. Then the utilization of the bill amount takes place

Example

Consider an import LC contract with the following details:

LC reference = 702FOSS040010008

LC Amount = 10,000 USD

Tolerance = 10%

Liability Amount = 11,000 USD

Line = FLC-LIMIT

Utilization on line = 11,000 USD against 702FOSS040010008

Consider an import bill is booked and linked with the above LC.

BC reference = 702MBLU040010001

Bill Amount = 10,000 USD

The line FLC-LIMIT is copied to the bills contract for utilization and the validations as mentioned performed.

Utilization on line = 10,000 USD against 702MBLU040010001

At the same time, the AVAL event is fired on the LC which unutilizes the entire amount against the LC.

The details on central liability tracking that feature on this screen have been covered in the chapter titled Specifying Central Liability tracking details

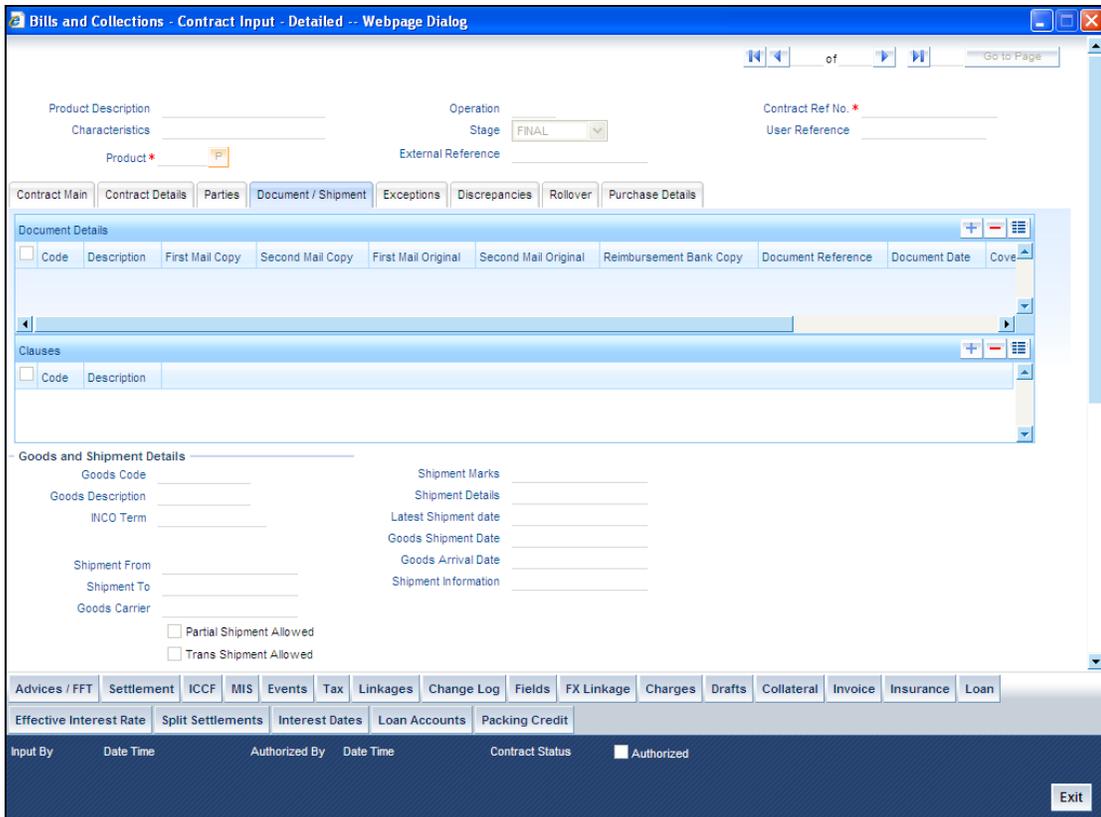
5.2.5 Capturing Document and Shipment Details

A bill, as an instrument of trade finance, involves trade transactions. Such transactions involve merchandise, a mode of transportation and documents that accompany the goods in the case of a documentary bill.

You can specify document, goods and shipping details only for documentary bills under an LC or not under an LC. You can specify these details in the 'Bills and Collections - Contract Input - Detailed' screen by clicking on the tab titled 'Document/Shipment'.

If the LC module of Oracle FLEXCUBE has been installed at your bank, and the documentary bill is under an LC, then the document, goods and shipping details will be automatically picked up on specifying the reference number of the related LC. You will not be able to amend the details, defaulted from the related LC.

If the bill is under a reimbursement claim, you will not be able to save details in this screen. The system will display an error message while saving the contract if you have entered details in this screen.



For the documentary bills that are processed at your branch, you can keep track of the documents that are required under the bill. You can indicate:

- If the original set of documents that are required under the bill have been received (and the number of copies of the same)
- If the duplicate set of documents that are required under the bill have been received
- The date printed on the covering letter of the documents based on which the contract was entered. This date can be used to retrieve information on pending documents.

Under License

Specify if the goods shipped in are under license. You can make this selection for a bill not under an LC. This allows you to select the goods code, when you select a new value of the goods code then the Under License detail is cleared for reentry.

If however the Bill is under LC then the license details are defaulted from the LC contract. However you can modify the goods code or the license details defaulted.

5.2.5.1 Specifying Details of the Documents Applicable to a Bill

There are some standard documents that may be required under a documentary bill. For documentary bills not under an LC, the documents specified for the product to which the bill is linked, will be defaulted to this screen. The details specified for these documents like the document type, description, the clauses specified for the document are also defaulted from the product. You can edit the list of documents, as well as the contents of the documents to suit the bill you are processing.

As two sets of documents are sent or received for a bill, there is a provision to capture details regarding the documents sent in both mails. The first set is recorded as I Mail and the second as II Mail. In this field you can also capture the number of documents issued along with the number of documents required. The data is captured in NN/MM format where NN denotes number of documents required and MM signifies number of documents issued.

If the LC module of Oracle FLEXCUBE has been installed at your bank, and the documentary bill is under an LC, the documents picked up, when you specify the reference number of the related LC. You will however, not be able to amend the list of documents defaulted from the related LC.

The BC Contract online function will validate whether the supplied document reference has a shipping guarantee against it. This will be done only for import bills and if the 'Validate shipping guarantee' field is checked for the document code in the document codes maintenance.

The following processing will be carried out after capturing the document reference in documents screen of import bills.

- For the document code, Oracle FLEXCUBE will check if the validate shipping guarantee flag is 'Y' in the document code maintenance
- If the above condition is satisfied, the system will check if the document reference exists in any of the shipping guarantee for the same document code.
- If a document reference exists then the system gives an override ' Document reference exists for the shipping guarantee'
- If a document reference is not found then the system gives an override ' Document reference does not exist for the shipping guarantee'



BC Upload processing will validate the document reference against shipping guarantee documents if the bill is import LC and validate shipping guarantee for the document code is 'Y'.

You can add to or delete from the list of documents that are defaulted from the product. To add to the list of documents defaulted for a bill, click add icon and select the code that identifies the document, from the list of document codes maintained in the Documents Maintenance screen. The other details of the document will be defaulted to this screen. To delete a document, that is not required for the bill you are processing, highlight the document code and click delete icon.

5.2.5.2 Specifying Clauses for a Document

There are some standard clauses, which should appear on the documents that are required under a documentary bill. In this screen you can indicate the clauses that should accompany a document

For documentary bills not under an LC, the clauses that you specified for a document, while defining the product are defaulted to this screen. In addition, the details specified for these clauses, like it's description, are defaulted from the product.

When you highlight a document code, all the clauses defined for the document are displayed. You can add to or delete from the list of clauses that are defaulted. To add to the list of clauses defaulted for a bill, click add icon and select the code that identifies the clause, from the list of clauses maintained, in the Clause Maintenance screen. The description of the clause will be displayed, based on the clause code that you select. To delete a clause that is not required for the bill you are processing, highlight the clause code and click delete icon.

If the LC module of Oracle FLEXCUBE has been installed at your bank, and the documentary bill is under an LC, then the clauses specified for documents will be automatically picked up, when you specify the reference number of the related LC. You will not be able to amend the list of clauses, defaulted from the related LC.

5.2.5.3 Specifying Shipping Details for a Bill

There are certain standard requirements and conditions associated with the shipment of the merchandise, based on which the bill was drawn. You can specify the following shipping details for a bill.

- The location from which the goods transacted under the bill were shipped
- The destination to which the goods transacted under the bill were dispatched or transported
- The latest date by which shipment should be made
- The date on which the shipment was made
- The carrier that carried the goods
- The date on which the goods arrived at its destination.
- Besides these details, you can also specify details like:
 - Was trans-shipment allowed
 - Was partial shipment of the goods allowed
- The INCO term for the bill

5.2.5.4 Specifying Goods Details

A bill is an instrument of payment, for trade transactions. Trade transactions involve goods that are transported from one destination to another. You have maintained the list of standard goods that are traded, in the Goods Maintenance screen.

In this screen, you can specify a description of the goods that were traded for the payment of which the bill was raised. After you select the code that identifies the goods, its description (which contains details of the merchandise traded) will be picked up and displayed automatically.

You can edit the description that is defaulted to suit the requirements of the bill you are processing. You can also enter specifications such as the quality and quantity of the merchandise.

If the LC module of Oracle FLEXCUBE has been installed at your bank, and the bill is under an LC, the goods will be defaulted, when you specify the reference number of the related LC. You will however, not be able to amend the list of clauses defaulted from the related LC.

These details are used only for information purposes. The system will not validate the date you capture here

- If the bill is not under LC, the INCO Term will be defaulted from linked product. The document and clause details will be displayed based on the maintenance for the INCO term in the 'INCO Term Maintenance' screen
- If the bill is under LC, the INCO term, document and clause details will be displayed from the linked LC contract.
- For bills under LC, you cannot modify the INCO term. The system will show an override/error message while saving the contract if you attempt changing the defaulted INCO term.

5.2.5.5 SWIFT Messages for the Documents Received

When you receive a document for Usance LCs, an Authorization to Reimburse Advice in an MT 740 format will be generated.

While indicating the messages that should be generated at the event (INIT), you should also associate the pre-shipped advice tag LC_AUTH_REIMB to the event. When the Bills Contract is authorized, the MT 740 is generated from the Outgoing Message Browser with the bills contract reference number and it displays all the details of the LC contract excluding the credit amount.

The expiry date of LC contract and maturity date from Bills contract are also displayed in the generated MT740 message. For swift MT740 message, the 31D field will display the expiry date specified in the LC contract and 42P field will display the maturity date specified in the BC contract. But for mail MT740, the system will display both LC and BC dates.

The bill amount that is defaulted includes the contract and its currency. However, the BC amount will be converted to LC contract currency equivalent using STANDARD mid rate in case the LC contract currency is different from the bill contract currency.

5.2.6 Specifying Exception Details

Tracers are reminders, sent to various parties involved in a bill indicating that an exception that has occurred, while processing the bill.

To specify the tracers that should be generated for each exception, click on the tab titled 'Exceptions' in the 'Bills and Collections - Contract Input - Detailed' screen. If the bill is under a reimbursement claim, you will not be able to save details in this screen. The system will display an error message while saving the contract if you have entered details in this screen.

In this screen you can capture tracer details for the following exception events:

- Payment Exception
- Acceptance Exception

The details specified for the product involved in the bill will be defaulted. You can change the defaults to suit the requirements of the bill you are processing.

There are two types of messages that can be sent, each time an exception tracer is generated. One to the party who needs to be reminded, to take action to resolve the exception (exception tracer) and the another to the party, who needs to be informed about the current status of the exception (advice of fate tracer).

In this screen, you can specify details for the generation of both types of messages.

5.2.6.1 Specifying Details for the Receiver of the Tracer

Tracers Required

You can indicate whether the exception tracer is applicable to the bill you are processing. You can select one of the following options:

- Required -If you specify that a tracer is applicable to a bill, you should also specify the number of tracers that should be generated, for the exception.
- Not Required -You can select this option to indicate that the exception tracer is not applicable, to the bill you are processing.

- Till resolved -If you indicate that the tracer should be generated until the exception is resolved, you need not specify the number of tracers that should be sent. This is because the tracer will be generated at the frequency that you specify, until the exception is resolved.

Tracer Frequency

You can specify the frequency (in days) with which, the tracer should be generated to the concerned parties (after the Start days) involved in the bill.

Tracer Receiver

You can specify details of the party, who needs to be reminded to take action to resolve the exception. Select the party type from the option list that is available. The tracer will be generated to the customer linked to the party type, in the Parties screen.

Tracer Medium

For each of the exception tracers that you specify for a bill, you can also indicate the medium through which the tracer should be generated.

The preferred medium specified for the product to which the bill is linked is defaulted. The media supported include:

- Mail
- Telex
- SWIFT

If the tracer is generated through SWIFT an MT420 will be generated.

Tracers to be Sent

If you have indicated that the tracer is applicable, to the bill you are processing, you should also specify the maximum number of tracers that should be generated, for each of the exception events.

The number of copies specified for the product to which the bill is linked will be displayed. You can change the default and specify a number, to suit the bill you are processing.

If you have indicated that the tracer should be generated until the bill is resolved, the value 9999 is displayed, indicating that the tracer will be generated until the exception is resolved.

Manually Generate

Oracle FLEXCUBE allows you to manually generate tracers for bills. To manually generate a specific tracer for a bill, unlock the bill contract, and check the box adjacent to the Manually Generate option under the tracer concerned.



On manual generation of a tracer, the system calculates the Next Tracer Date according to the defined tracer cycle.

Payment Tracer in FFT

Check this box if you want MT499 (for bills not under LC contract) to be generated during the tracer generation. It is applicable only for tracer generation for payments. It is not considered for bills under LC contract. If this box is not checked MT420 is generated during tracer generation. The box is not selected by default.

Tracer Start Date

Exception tracers can be generated, only after the maturity date of the bill. While creating a product, you have also indicated the number of days that should elapse after the Bill matures on which the first tracer should be generated.

By default, the system calculates the date on which the first tracer should be generated, based on the maturity date specified in the contract screen and on the number of days specified for the product, involved in the contract.

You can change the default and specify a start date, to suit the requirement of the bill you are processing. The system also displays the number of tracers, already sent to the concerned party.

Under Protest

Check this option to indicate that you want to protest the bill.

Protest Date

When the exception has not been resolved by the concerned party, even after a number of tracers have been sent, you may want to protest the bill. You can specify the date on which the protest advice needs to be generated, to the concerned party.

Tracers Sent

The system displays the number of tracers that have been sent.

Previous Tracer Date

This is the date on which the last tracer was sent to the party indicated in the tracer Receiver field.

Next Tracer Date

This is the date on which the next tracer will be generated to the party indicated earlier.

Pay Message Date

Enter the date on which you send the acceptance message to the remitting bank (in the case of an Import bill). In the case of an export bill this is the date specified on the acceptance message received from the collecting bank.

This field is for information purposes only.

Non Pay Message Date

Enter the date on which you send the non-payment message to the remitting bank in the case of an export bill. In the case of an export bill this is the date specified on the non-payment message received from the collecting bank.

On entering the nonpayment message date the event -- REFP (refusal to pay) is triggered. The accounting entries defined for the event will be passed and the advices will be generated.

5.2.6.2 Viewing Tracer Updates

You can visit this screen to view the current status of the tracers generated for the bill. The system displays the following information:

- The date on which the last tracer was sent.
- The date on which the next tracer will be generated.
- The number of tracers that have been sent to the concerned party, till date.

5.2.6.3 Specifying Advice of Fate for Payments

The advice of fate is sent, to keep a party involved in the bill, informed about the current status of an exception. An advice of fate is generated, along with the exception tracer and at the frequency specified for, the exception tracer. You can specify the following preferences for the generation of an:

- Advice of Fate (payment)
- Advice of Fate (acceptance)

Advice Required

You can indicate whether the advice of fate should be generated, to a party involved in the bill. You can indicate one of the following options:

3. Required -If you specify that a tracer is applicable to a bill, you can also specify the number of tracers that should be generated. This option is defaulted while processing an Import Bill.
4. Not required - You can select this option to indicate that the exception tracer is not applicable to the bill you are processing. This option is defaulted while processing an Export Bill.
5. Till resolved -If you indicate that the tracer should be generated until the exception is resolved, you need not specify the number of tracers that should be sent. This is so because the tracer will be generated until the exception is resolved.



While processing an export bill the Advice of Fate Required field is automatically defaulted to 'Not Required'.

Receiver of Advice

You can specify details of the party, who needs to be informed, about the current status of the exception. Select the party type from the option list of valid parties that you specified, in the parties screen.

The advice will be generated to the customer, linked to the party type, in the Parties screen.

Advice Medium

For each of the advice of fate that should be generated for a bill, you can indicate the medium through which the advice should be generated.

You can select a media type from the option list available. The valid media include -

- Mail
- Telex
- SWIFT

If the advice is generated through SWIFT an MT422 will be generated.

Manually Generate

An advice of fate tracer is generated at the frequency with which, the related exception tracer is generated. If you want to generate the advice of fate immediately, check against manually generate. If you do not check against it, the message will be generated automatically, as part of the end of day processes on the day it falls due.

5.2.6.4 Viewing Advice Updates

You can visit this screen, to view the current status of the advices of fate generated for the bill. The system displays the following information:

- The number of tracers that have been sent to the concerned party, till date
- The date on which the last tracer was sent
- The date on which the next tracer will be generated

5.2.7 Specifying Discrepancies

You can register the discrepancies that you encounter while processing a bill, in the Discrepancies screen. To invoke this screen click on the tab titled 'Discrepancies' from the 'Bills and Collections - Contract Input - Detailed' screen. If the bill is under a reimbursement claim, you will not be able to save details in this screen. The system will display an error message while saving the contract if you have entered details in this screen.

Discrepancies are likely to be found, while processing Incoming or Outgoing bills that are under LCs.

5.2.7.1 Specifying the Discrepancies that Occurred in the Bill

You have specified the discrepancies and assigned codes to them, in the Discrepancy Code Maintenance screen. In this screen, you can select the discrepancies that are applicable to the bill you are processing. The description associated with the discrepancy code will be automatically picked up from the discrepancy code maintenance screen. This value is captured in field 77J of an outgoing MT734 in the following format: 70*50.

In this screen, you can also indicate whether the discrepancy, has been resolved. The date on which it was resolved will be automatically displayed.

Tracer Required

You can indicate whether the reserve exception tracer is applicable, to the bill you are processing. You can indicate one of the following:

6. Required -If you specify that a tracer is applicable to a bill, you can also specify the number of tracers that should be generated for the exception.
7. Not Required -You can select this option to indicate that the exception tracer is not applicable to the bill you are processing.
8. Till resolved -If you indicate that the tracer should be generated until the exception is resolved, you need not specify the number of tracers that should be sent. This is so, because the tracer will be generated until the exception is resolved.

Tracer Frequency

You can specify the frequency (in days) with which the tracer should be generated to the concerned parties (after the Start days) involved in the bill.

Trace Receiver

You can specify details of the party, who needs to be reminded to take action to resolve the exception. Select the party type of the party, from the option list that is available. The tracer will be generated to the customer linked to the party type, in the Parties screen.

Tracer Medium

For each of the exception tracers that you specify for a bill, you can also indicate the medium through which, the tracer should be generated.

The preferred medium specified for the product, to which the bill is linked, is defaulted.

The media supported include:

- Mail
- Telex
- SWIFT

If the tracer is generated through SWIFT an MT420 will be generated.

An override message is displayed if you enter an export bill in final stage with unresolved discrepancies. Similarly if you attempt to move a bill that has unresolved discrepancies to the final stage an override is sought.

Tracers to be sent

Specify the number of tracers that can be sent.

Tracers Sent

The system displays number of tracers that have been sent.

Previous Tracer Date

This is the date on which the last tracer was sent to the party indicated in the tracer Receiver field.

Reserve Release Date

Enter the date on which the reserve was released that is the date on which you received the reserve advice from the Issuing bank or the Drawee.

Under Release

Check this option to indicate that the discrepancy is under release.

5.2.7.2 Specifying the Number of Tracers that should be Generated

If you have indicated that the tracer is applicable, to the bill you are processing, you should also specify the maximum number of tracers that should be generated for each of the exception events.

The number of copies specified for the product, to which the bill is linked, will be displayed. You can change the default and specify a number to suit the bill you are processing.

If you have indicated that the tracer should be generated until the bill is resolved, the value 9999 is displayed, indicating that the tracer will be generated until the exception is resolved.

Tracer Start Date

Exception tracers can be generated for a bill, only after the maturity date of the bill. While creating a product, you have indicated the number of days that should elapse after the Bill matures, on which the first tracer should be generated.

By default, the system calculates the date, on which, the first tracer should be generated, based on the maturity date specified in the contract screen and on the number of days specified, for the product involved in the contract.

You can change the default and specify a start date, to suit the requirement of the bill you are processing. The system also displays the number of tracers already sent to the concerned party.

5.2.7.3 Viewing Tracer Updates

You can visit this screen, to view the current status of the reserve exception. The system displays the following information:

- The date on which the last tracer was sent
- The date on which the next tracer will be generated
- The number of tracers that have already been sent, to the concerned party till date



The system will display an override if the discrepancies are added to the bills after the discrepancy notice period. You can capture this period in the 'Letters of Credit-Branch Parameters' screen. This period is calculated from the booking date of the bills contract.

For details on 'Letters of Credit-Branch Parameters' screen, refer the 'Automatic processes' chapter of the Letters of Credit (LC) User Manual.

5.2.8 Specifying Rollover Details

A contract that is marked for rollover will be rolled over with all the terms of the original contract. However, you can change certain terms by specifying them in the Rollover Details tab.

In the 'Bills and Collections - Contract Input - Detailed' Screen, click the 'Rollover' tab.

The screenshot displays the 'Bills and Collections - Contract Input - Detailed' web page. The 'Rollover' tab is selected, showing fields for Tenor Details (Maturity Date, Base Date, Bill Tenor, Transit Days), Interest Liquidation Preference (Interest Liquidation dropdown), and Interest Computation Dates (From Date, To Date). The interface includes a navigation bar with tabs like Contract Main, Contract Details, Parties, Document / Shipment, Exceptions, Discrepancies, and Rollover. A bottom bar contains various functional buttons such as Advices / FFT, Settlement, ICCF, MIS, Events, Tax, Linkages, Change Log, Fields, FX Linkage, Charges, Drafts, Collateral, Invoice, Insurance, Loan, Effective Interest Rate, Split Settlements, Interest Dates, Loan Accounts, GR Forms, BOE, Interest Details, Adv Pymt Linkage, and LIC. An 'Exit' button is located in the bottom right corner.

You need to specify the following additional details for the rollover of the bill:

5.2.8.1 Specifying the Tenor Details for the Bill

Base Date

The base date is used to calculate the maturity date of the bill. In effect the tenor of the bill will begin from this date. The current system date will be displayed in this field and you cannot change the default value.

Base Date Description

The description of the instruction will be automatically picked up and displayed. You can edit the description of base date that is defaulted, to suit the requirements of the bill you are processing.

Bill Tenor

Specify the number of days for the tenor. The system will use the number of days to arrive at the maturity date for each tenor. The minimum/maximum tenor specified in the product underlying the contract has to be adhered to.

Transit Days

The transit days will be used in the computation of the maturity date, of the bill. Enter the transit days for the bill.

Maturity Date

The maturity date is the date on which the bill falls due, for payment. The maturity date is calculated in the following manner, based on the entries made to the previous fields:

$$\text{Maturity Date} = \text{Base date} + \text{Tenor} + \text{Transit days}$$

You can change the maturity date of a bill that is arrived at using the above method. However, the maturity date that you specify should be later than or equal to the Value date specified for the bill.

Base Date Code

Indicate the date from which the tenor specified for the bill should become effective. The base date is used to calculate the maturity date of the bill. In effect the tenor of the bill will begin from this date.

If you are processing a sight bill the base date is the lodgment date and for a usance bill it can be the Invoice date or the Shipping Date.

5.2.8.2 Specifying the Preferences for Interest Liquidation

Interest Liquidation

Interest components of a bill can be liquidated immediately or deferred to a later date. In the Roll Over Preferences screen, you can indicate whether the mode of liquidation is to be immediate or deferred.

Choose '**Immediate**' to liquidate the interest components at the time of Rollover. If you choose '**Deferred**' from the option list, the system defers the liquidation of interest components to a later date. You can choose to pay the interest components fully or partially subsequently.

5.2.8.3 Indicating the Dates for Computation of Interest

From Date

The system starts the computation of interest from the date specified here.

To Date

Once you have specified the start date for interest computation, you have to indicate the end date for calculating the interest. The minimum/maximum interest rate specified in the product underlying the contract has to be adhered to.

5.2.8.4 Rollover of a Contract

The roll over of a bills contract is possible only if:

- It is an import advance bill
- The bill is in the final stage
- Rollover is initiated on or after the maturity date of the bill
- The contract status is active and authorized
- 'Allow Rollover' option is maintained for the bill at the product level
- The event roll is maintained for the product

If you have marked a bill for roll over, the system liquidates the original bill and creates a new rolled over bill based on the details you have maintained through the Rollover screen.

A new event Roll will be triggered when a bill is rolled-over and the system:

- Routes the outstanding principal through the roll over Bridge GL. In case the liquidation mode is 'Immediate' for the contract, the outstanding interest is collected in the ROLL event.
- Passes entries for the principal amount in the INIT event.

If a bill has to be rolled-over:

- The Maturity Date should be past its Base date
- The value of date of the bill should not be null or less than the 'From date' maintained in the 'Rollover details' screen

5.2.9 Specifying Purchase Details

Purchase details of a bill can be captured in the 'Purchase Details' tab. To invoke this screen, in the 'Bills and Collections - Contract Input - Detailed' Screen, click the 'Purchase Details' tab.

The screenshot shows a web application window titled "Bills and Collections - Contract Input - Detailed -- Webpage Dialog". The interface includes a header with navigation controls and a "Go to Page" field. Below the header, there are several input fields: "Product Description", "Characteristics", "Product *", "Operation", "Stage" (set to "FINAL"), "External Reference", "Contract Ref No. *", and "User Reference". A horizontal navigation bar contains tabs for "Contract Main", "Contract Details", "Parties", "Document / Shipment", "Exceptions", "Discrepancies", "Rollover", and "Purchase Details" (which is currently selected). Below the navigation bar, there is a large light blue area containing input fields for "Purchase Amount", "Unlinked FX Rate", "Effective Collection Liquidation Rate", and "Effective Purchase Liquidation Rate". At the bottom of the screen, there is a footer with a row of tabs: "Advices / FFT", "Settlement", "ICCF", "MIS", "Events", "Tax", "Linkages", "Change Log", "Fields", "FX Linkage", "Charges", "Drafts", "Collateral", "Invoice", "Insurance", and "Loan". Below these tabs, there are fields for "Effective Interest Rate", "Split Settlements", "Interest Dates", "Loan Accounts", and "Packing Credit". The footer also includes fields for "Input By", "Date Time", "Authorized By", "Date Time", "Contract Status", and a checkbox for "Authorized". An "Exit" button is located in the bottom right corner.

 The packing credit subsystem is available through the BC Contract Online screen.

You can link pre-shipment loans availed by exporters such that they be adjusted against outgoing Bills, Discounting of Bills or Purchase of Bills .The system then liquidates the loan and credits only the remaining proceeds to the exporter's settlement account.

You can also allow CL accounts linkages and purchase details only for export bills i.e. for product of type 'E'. Further you can link CL accounts using the 'Packing Credit' subsystem during the following events:

- Purchase (BPUR),
- Discount (BDIS).
- Liquidation of purchase and discount(LPUR and LDIS) and
- Liquidation (LIQD) event OR
- INIT event of the BC but only where initial operation is 'PURCHASE' or 'DISCOUNT' or 'NEGOTIATION'.

You can also select the 'Packing Credit Product' check box under 'Account Preferences' in the CL Product Preferences Screen to allow linking with bills. CL account creation also involves the packing credit field, the value of defaults from the one maintained at CL Products.



The system throws an error if you enter purchase details for events other than Purchase (BPUR), Discount (BDIS), Liquidation of Purchase and Discount (LPUR and LDIS), Liquidation (LIQD) and 'INIT' in BC when the initial operation are 'PURCHASE', 'DISCOUNT' or 'NEGOTIATION' only.

You can attach a CL to multiple bills such loan to the bill linking is possible only during the final stages. You can modify a linked CL account only in attached corresponding events before saving, Post authorization de-linking or modifications are not possible at any stage of the contract.

Liquidation of an attached CL during a corresponding event is possible either to the extent of the purchase amount (in case of purchase and discount) or the liquidation amount (in case of liquidation of bill) while the amount in excess is credited to the customer.

You can attach the same CL that is linked to BPUR and BDIS events for liquidation to LPUR and LDIS events if the outstanding CL amount is not zero. You can also attach another active and authorized CL account having a non-zero outstanding amount to another bill belonging to the same customer, Such CL accounts are not enabled for auto liquidation or attached to any other bill. You cannot validate a CL Contracts and Bills against their creation dates.

The following amount tags are available in this module.

Module	Amount Tag	Description
BC	LOAN_LIQD_AMT	Loan liquidated amount
BC	AMT_PURCHASED	Amount tag used during customer CASA credit
BC	COLL_LIQ_AMT	Amount tag used for Nostro debit to be credited to the customer
BC	COLL_LIQ_AMTEQ	Amount tag used for credit to the customer.
BC	BALLOAN_AMT_LIQD_OS	Loan liquidation recovered from CASA account

Purchase Amount

Specify the value of the Bill purchased. Partial purchases are allowed where the amount tag 'AMT_PURCHASED' indicates the amount used for the purchase.

Unlinked FX Rate

Specify the unlinked FX rate. This is the rate at which the system liquidates an LCY Loan utilizing a part purchase amount to which no FX is attached.

Effective Purchase or Liquidation Rate

This rate is defaulted by the Oracle FLEXCUBE system if FX is linked to BC. You can use this rate to liquidate a CL in the LCY of that branch. The Oracle FLEXCUBE system finally arrives at the Effective Purchase /Liquidation rate by using the method of weighted averages. The FX sequence used for arriving at the Effective FX rate remains in the sequence used while initially attaching the same.

Example

Let us assume the existence of three FX deals Fx1, Fx2 and Fx3.

Fx contract 1 USD/INR @ 50 for USD 200

Fx contract 2 USD/INR@49 for USD 200

Fx contract 3 USD/INR@48 for USD 200

In case of a purchase of say USD 600, the effective exchange rate would be calculated as:

$$\text{Effective exchange rate} = ((200*50+200*49+200*48))/600 = 49$$

Therefore in case of a LCY loan where INR is the local currency of the branch, the CL loan will get liquidated during purchase at the rate of 49 per USD/INR. The liquidation of this purchase, negotiation or discount (LPUR or LDIS or LIQD event of INIT), is also completed at the same exchange rate, where the 'INIT' event is triggered by the liquidation operation,

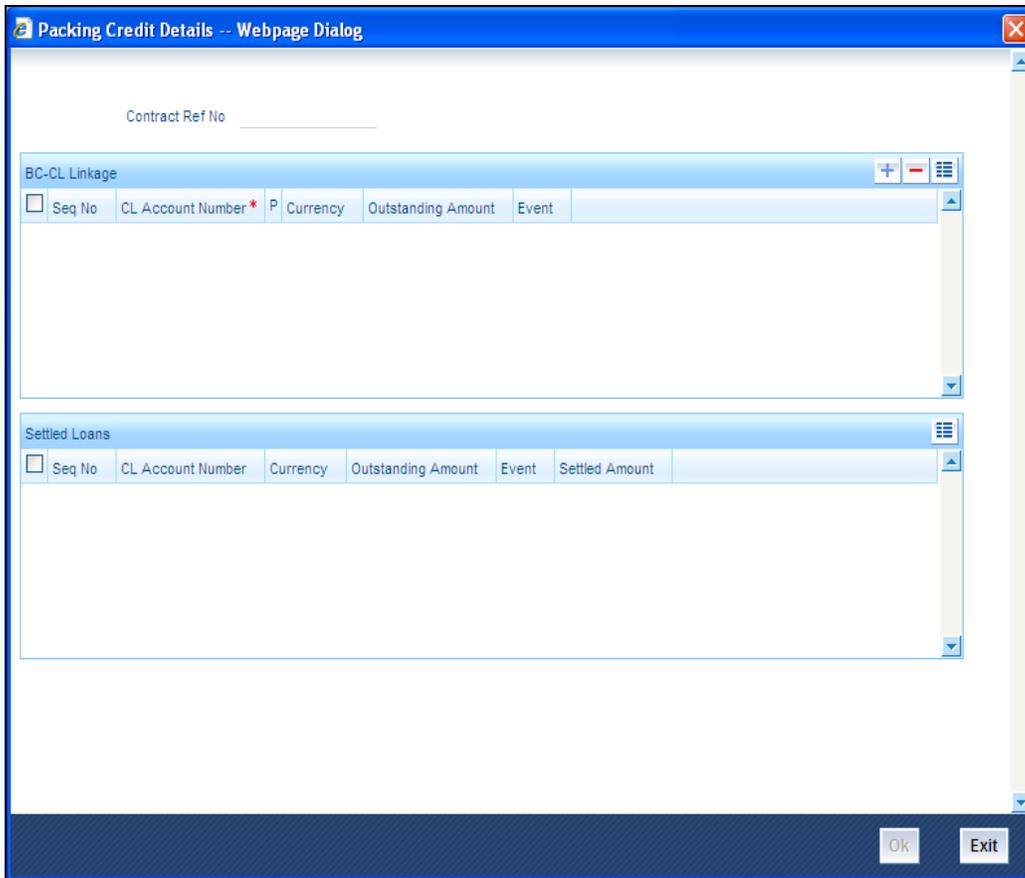
Effective Collection Liquidation Rate

This rate is also defaulted if FX is linked to BC and is applied in case of liquidation of CL when it is in the LCY of the branch. The liquidation event of the bills (LPUR, LDIS and LIQD events) are triggered during subsequent to the initial operations of bill purchase, discount, negotiation or normal liquidation events during the life cycle of the BC if a loan is attached. The effective collection liquidation rate is arrived at by the weighted average method discussed in the example of effective purchase or liquidation rate mentioned above.

5.2.9.1 Using the Packing Credit Subsystem

Packing Credit is a Loan or Cash Credit facility sanctioned to an exporter at the Pre Shipment stage to facilitate purchase of raw materials at competitive rates, produce goods per requirement of the customer and finally organize packing for onward export.

You can enable a 'Packing Credit Product' through the 'CL Product Preferences' screen in Oracle FLEXCUBE. To invoke the 'Packing Credit Details' screen, in the 'Bills and Collections - Contract Input - Detailed' Screen, click the 'Packing Credit' tab.



The Packing Credit Subsystem includes the following as detailed under.

Sequence Number

Specify the order in which the system liquidates attached multiple loans. You need not maintain bridge GLs within CL Products which allow creation of these CL accounts as the system replaces the credit settlement bridge with the bridge GL that the BC product maintains, automatically.

CL Account Number

Select the CL Account Number from the option list provided.

Event Code

The system defaults the appropriate event code while attaching CL for liquidation and attempting to save. These include INIT (in case of initial Discount, Purchase or Negotiation operation) and LIQD, BPUR, BDIS, LPUR and LDIS events.

Outstanding Amount

The system displays the outstanding amount of the CL contract while attaching the same. Click 'P' to populate information to the field.

Currency

The system displays the outstanding currency of the CL contract while attaching the same. Click 'P' to populate information to the field.

Settled Amount

The system displays the loan amount settled against each event in the CL currency, while liquidating the loan from the bill.

5.2.10 Processing Packing Credits

You can attach Packing Credits during purchasing, discounting or liquidation of an Export Bill. The Oracle FLEXCUBE system throws an error if you attempt to attach CL accounts during any other event than the latter ones or INIT events on account of direct purchases, discounts and negotiations.

The system allows linking only active and authorized CL accounts created with the 'Packing Credit' flag enabled at the contract level. You cannot enable auto liquidation for these accounts. Further these accounts need to have an outstanding CL amounts as greater than zero. The counterparty involved remains as the one on the bill. The system also allows linking of multiple bills to the same account.



You must enter Pre-Payment Details for Products with the Packing Credit flag enabled to avoid a CL error on attempting to save.

If the total value of a CL contract attached to a bill exceeds the Purchase or Liquidation amount, the system displays an override on attempting to save. In case of change of operation from Discount to Collection or Purchase to Collection, another override is displayed on saving that event to manually reverse CL Payments in the contract.

If you create a Bill under the product with the flag 'link to loans' enabled, you can attach the Packing Credit during the BPUR or LIQD events only if no BLNK event has been fired in the CL contract failing which an error is thrown on attempting to save. You can link the Bill to the CL after attaching the Packing Credit to the latter. You cannot create a CL where its value is greater than difference of the Outstanding Bill Amount and the Purchase Amount. During the LPUR event an override alerts you of the soft linked outstanding loans. You need to handle this operationally by manually liquidating the loan outstanding and then input such liquidation amount in BC. Alternatively the system credits the customer's CASA account with such difference liquidation amount.

When the system authorizes the event in which the CL is linked, the LIQD event in CL is also authorized. Some limitations in this regard though are noteworthy:

- If at anytime the event linking the CL to the Bill is deleted, the corresponding Loan event in the CL is also deleted .It is not possible though to delete such Liquidation Event from the CL Payments screen.
- If a Bill is reversed the system does not reverse the Loan but rather it displays an override to manually reverse of the Loan on saving, if CL linkages exist in the contract.

On linking and saving a BC contract liquidation of the linked CL Account is triggered. You do not require maintaining a separate Bridge GL in the CL Product, as the system automatically replaces the Credit Settlement Bridge with the Bridge GL in the BC Product. In case of a Purchase or Discount operation the system converts the purchase amount to CL currency and credits the same into the Bridge GL maintained in the BC Product.

5.2.10.1 Liquidating a Packing Credit Loan

In BC Products when FX is linked but the CL Account attached is in the LCY of the branch the effective LCY exchange rate is used for Loan liquidation, In case multiple FX contracts are used, the system arrives at an effective Purchase or Liquidation rate by using the method of weighted averages. If the Loan currency is different from the Bill currency, then the Interest Rate from the Rate Type at the Product level is used. The Loan liquidation happens to the extent of the Purchase Amount and the excess amount if any is credited to the customer's account.

Again during Bill Purchase or Discount Liquidation, when funds are received from a Nostro Account if a CL is attached, the system liquidates any Loan attached per the effective LCY Collection Rate or the Rate Type at the product level in that order, if in LCY. The effective Purchase or Liquidation Rate used during Bills Purchased Asset creation is again used during Asset Liquidation. The excess proceeds then if any are credited to the customer in that order. Again when no Purchase, Discount or Negotiation occurs the system directly liquidates any existing Loans and credits excess proceeds to the customer.



The Tag 'LOAN_LIQD_AMT' includes both the Outstanding Principal and Interest components put together while the system uses the Tag 'AMT_PURCHASED' if the customer's CASA account needs to be credited.

Example 1

Let us illustrate accounting entries for appropriate events using conditions bulleted below:

- Pre-Shipment finance offered in LCY = 9,000 INR
- Loan Outstanding to date (Principal + Interest) = 10,000 INR
- Bill Amount = 600 USD
- Effective LCY Exchange Rate (effective purchase or liquidation rate) USD/INR = 50
- Purchase Amount = 300 USD

In the BC module the initial operations include Purchase, Discount and Negotiation (BPUR, BDIS and INIT) events are shown below:

Dr/ Cr	Account role code	Amount tag	FCY Amount	Exch . Rate	LCY Amou nt	Date
Dr	BILLS PURCHASED	LOAN_LIQD_AMT	200 USD	50	10000	7-SEP-09
Cr	BRIDGE GL	LOAN_LIQD_AMT	200 USD	50	10000	7-SEP-09
Dr	BILLS PURCHASED	AMT_PURCHASE D	100 USD	50	5000	7-SEP-09
Cr	CUSTOMER	AMT_PURCHASE D	100 USD	50	5000	7-SEP-09

The corresponding events in CL would trigger the LIQD event in the CL module, whose appropriate accounting entries are as seen under:

Dr/ Cr	Account role code	Amount tag	LCY Amou nt	Date
Dr	BRIDGE GL	PRINCIPAL_LCRY	9000	7-SEP-09
Cr	ASSET GL	PRINCIPAL_LCRY	9000	7-SEP-09
Dr	BRIDGE GL	<INTEREST>_LC RY	1000	7-SEP-09
Cr	INTERESTRE C	<INTEREST>_LC RY	1000	7-SEP-09

In addition to the above events, the system maintains normal LIQD accounting tags for any further Manual Liquidations in the CL module.

Example 2

Let us illustrate accounting entries for the additional events using conditions bulleted below:

- Funds received in NOSTRO = USD 600
- Bill Amount = USD 600
- Loan Outstanding in LCY(Principal and Interest) = INR 10,000
- Bills Purchased = USD300
- Effective LCY Exchange Rate USD/INR =50

The table below shows LPUR/LDIS/LIQD events in the BC module:

Dr/ Cr	Account role code	Amount tag	FCY Amount	Exch Rate	LCY Amount	Date
Dr	NOSTRO	LOAN_LIQD_AMT	200 USD	50	10000	10-SEP-02
Cr	BRIDGE GL	LOAN_LIQD_AMT	200 USD	50	10000	10-SEP-02
Dr	NOSTRO	AMT_PURCHASE D	300 USD	50	15000	10-SEP-02
Cr	BILLS PURCHASED	AMT_PURCHASE D	300 USD	50	15000	10-SEP-02
Dr	NOSTRO	COLL_LIQ_AMT	100 USD	50	5000	10-SEP-02
Cr	CUSTOMER	COLL_LIQ_AMTE Q	100USD	50	5000	10-SEP-02

In case of the event LIQD you need not maintain accounting entries pertaining to Purchase. In case of Normal Liquidation without any Purchase or Loan linkages, you need to maintain the existing tags 'BILL_LIQ_AMT' and 'BILL_LIQ_AMTEQ'. Finally in case of Loan or Purchase Liquidation, the excess funds are linked to the 'COLL_LIQ_AMT' tag. The order for Liquidation Proceeds is Loan Asset, Bills Purchased Asset and then Customer. The corresponding event in the CL module triggers a Loan LIQD event shown in the table below:

Dr/ Cr	Acc-role	Amount tag	LCY	Date
Dr	BRIDGE GL	PRINCIPAL_LCRY	9000	10-SEP-02
Cr	ASSET GL	PRINCIPAL_LCRY	9000	10-SEP-02
Dr	BRIDGE GL	<INTEREST>_LCRY	1000	10-SEP-02
Cr	INTERESTREC	<INTEREST>_LCRY	1000	10-SEP-02

Again more than the above the system maintains normal LIQD accounting tags for any further manual liquidations in the CL module.

5.2.11 Viewing the Media Addresses of a Customer

When you specify the CIF ID of the counterparty involved in a bills contract, the Media Address details that you have maintained for the customer will be displayed. These details are displayed in the 'Customer Address Maintenance' screen. You can invoke this screen by typing 'MSDCUSAD' in the field at the top right corner of the Application tool bar and clicking on the adjoining arrow button.

The screenshot shows a web page dialog titled "Customer Address Maintenance -- Web Page Dialog". The form is divided into several sections:

- Customer Address:** Fields for Customer Number *, Location *, Country, Answerback, and a checkbox for "Add Hold Mail Text".
- Media:** Fields for Media *, Language, Test Keyword, Delivery By, and a checkbox for "Send by E-Mail".
- Name:** Fields for Name, Address1 *, Address2, Address3, and Address4.
- Message Address:** A table with columns: Branch *, Module *, Message Type *, Number Of Copies, Format, Account Number *, Primary Address. The table is currently empty.
- Fields:** A section at the bottom with fields for Input By, Date Time, Modification Number, Open, Authorized By, Date Time, Authorized, and an Exit button.

When you specify the CIF ID, the system checks whether you have maintained multiple media addresses for the customer. If you have maintained multiple media addresses, a list of all the media addresses will be displayed in a separate window.

5.2.12 Capturing the BIC Details of a Customer

When the media type of the party is SWIFT, and the customer address you have specified happens to be a BIC customer, the system automatically displays the related BIC details in the 'BIC Code Details' screen. You can invoke this screen by typing 'ISDBICDI' in the field at the top right corner of the Application tool bar and clicking on the adjoining arrow button.

BIC Code Details -- Web Page Dialog

Bank Identification Code *

Customer Number

Bank Name *

Bank Address1

Bank Address2

Bank Address3

SWIFT Key Arrangement YES

SWIFT Key

Telex Key

Sub-Type Code

BEI Indicator N

Relations No
 Mail
 Keys

Payment Message

Generate MT103 as Payment Message
 LVP Indicator
 ISO15022
 MT103+ Preferred

Black-listed
 Cug Member
 Remit Member
 Update during upload

Multi Customer Credit Transfer

Multi Customer Credit Transfer

Fields

Input By ELIZA Date Time Modification Number Open
Authorized By Date Time Authorized **Cancel**

5.2.13 Maintaining Preferences for Loan

From the 'Bills and Collections - Contract Input - Detailed' screen, click 'Loan' button. The 'Automatic Booking of Loans' screen is displayed. In this screen you can maintain the details for the loan.

UDE ID	Value	Rate Code	Code Usage
--------	-------	-----------	------------

To recall, you have the option to create a loan from bills module. In case you opt for this option, the preferences you maintain in this screen will be used to create a loan during liquidation of bills.

Contact Reference Number

The system displays the contract reference number.

Currency

The system will display the local currency of the Branch in which the loan is initiated. You cannot change this value.

Tenor

Here you need to indicate the tenor for each loan being maintained. The tenor is expressed in days. The minimum/maximum tenor specified in the loan product underlying the contract has to be adhered to.

Line

This is the credit line against which the loan is issued to the customer. The adjoining option list displays a list of GL codes maintained in the GL Module. Highlight the line you want to assign to this loan and click 'Ok' button to select the line.

Rate

Select the rate to be applied for the conversion. The options available are Buy rate, Mid Rate or the Sell Rate.

Rate Code

The rate code will be used to pick up the exchange rate. The rate codes maintained through the 'Standard Rate Code Maintenance' screen will be available for selection in the option list provided. Select the appropriate rate code for the loan.

Exchange Rate

The Exchange Rate will be picked from the exchange rate table and displayed, by default.

Rate Type

The Rate Type indicates whether the rate to be applied for the conversion is the Buy rate, Mid Rate or the Sell Rate. Select the appropriate rate type from the drop down list.

Maturity Account

You should specify the settlement account for the loan. You can choose a valid account number from the list of values that is available.

Event Sequence Number

The system displays the event sequence number.

Customer

The system displays the contract customer ID.

Customer Name

The system displays the contract customer name.

Currency Description

The system displays the description of the currency.

Units

Specify the units in which the tenor is specified.

5.2.14 Indicating Preferences for the Interest Components

Component

The component gets defaulted from the BC product level.

Description

The description for the component also gets defaulted from the product level.

Rate Type

You can indicate the interest rate type that is to be picked up and applied to the loan contracts involving the product. The options available for the rate type are:

- Fixed
- Floating
- Special

Choose the appropriate option from the drop down list.

Rate Code

Interest of the contract is computed on the basis of the Rate code associated with it. This field is enabled only if you have opted for 'Floating' rate type for the loan.

Basis

The interest basis indicates the method in which the tenor for interest has to be calculated, if their application is tenor based.

It could be one of the following:

- (Euro)/360
- (US)/360
- Actual/360
- (Euro)/365
- (US)/365
- Actual/365
- (Euro)/Actual
- (US)/Actual
- Actual/Actual

The Interest Basis defined for the product involved in the contract will be displayed. You can change it here to suit the bill you are processing.

The minimum/maximum rate specified in the loan product underlying the contract has to be adhered to.

Rate

In case you choose the rate type as Fixed, you can specify the rate that is to be used for computing the interest of the contract.

Usage

The usage indicates the time at which the rate change has to be applied to the loan contract in case the interest is floating rate type. The options available are:

- Auto - rate change is triggered automatically when the rate associated with a rate code changes.
- Periodic – rate change is triggered at pre-defined dates.

Spread

You have to indicate the spread that can be applied on the floating rate.

Amount

In the case of ‘Special’ rate type, the interest component is expressed as an amount and not as a rate. This amount should be specified when the loan is liquidated.

When a new loan contract is created the following accounting entries are passed:

Event Code	Dr/Cr Indicator	Accounting Role	Amount Tag
DSBR	DR	LOAN ASSET GL	PRINCIPAL
DSBR	CR	BRIDGE GL	PRINCIPAL

If a bill contract is booked with ‘Advance by Loan’ option is not checked at the contract level, then the following accounting entries are passed:

Event Code	Dr/Cr Indicator	Accounting Role	Amount Tag
LIQD	DR	BC CUSTOMER	BILL_AMOUNT (or) BILL_AMT_EQUIV
LIQD	CR	NOSTRO	BILL_AMOUNT (or) BILL_AMT_EQUIV

If a bill contract is booked with ‘Advance by Loan’ option is checked at the contract level, then the following accounting entries are passed:

Event Code	Dr/Cr Indicator	Accounting Role	Amount Tag
LIQD	DR	BRIDGE GL	BILL_LIQ_AMT (or) BILL_LIQ_AMTEQ
LIQD	CR	NOSTRO	BILL_LIQ_AMT (or) BILL_LIQ_AMTEQ

When a loan is booked against a bill the event 'BLNK- Bill Linkage to Loan' is triggered. There will be no advice or accounting entries passed for this event. If the loan linked with the bill is reversed then the event 'BLRV- Bill Linkage reversal to Loan' is triggered. You cannot reverse a bill if there is a Loan linked to the bill that has not been reversed. Once the loan is reversed you will be allowed to reverse the bill.

5.2.15 Specifying Advices, FFTs and Instructions for a Bill

The advices that have to be generated for an event during the lifecycle of a bill, are specified for the Product involved in the bill. While processing a bill, you can:

- Specify the advices that should be generated for the bill
- Suppress the generation of any of the advices not applicable to the bill
- Indicate the priority with which the advice should be generated
- Indicate the Free Format Texts and Instructions that should accompany the advices

From the 'Bills and Collections - Contract Input - Detailed' screen, click 'Advices / FFT' button. The 'Advices / Free Format Text' screen is displayed.

5.2.16 Specifying Advice Details

The advices inherited from the product involved in the bill you are processing will be displayed in the Advice Code field.

Suppress

By default, all the advices that have been defined for a product will be generated for the bills involving it. As certain advices may not be applicable to the bill you are processing, you can suppress its generation by indicating the same in this screen.

Priority

For messages sent through media like SWIFT or TELEX, you can specify the priority with which the advice should be generated. By default, the priority of all advices is marked as Normal. You have the option to prioritize advices to one of the following options:

- Normal
- Medium
- High

However, you can change the priority of an advice to Urgent only for Payment Advices.

Medium

If advices are to be generated, for the bill you are processing, it is mandatory for you to also specify the medium through which an advice is to be transmitted. An advice that is generated can be transmitted Mail, TELEX, or SWIFT You can select the appropriate medium code from the option list.

Advice Code

This is the code that identifies the advice that can be generated for a bill. All the advices specified for the product to which the bill is linked will be displayed in this screen. If the advice is not applicable to the LC you are processing you can suppress its generation in the corresponding fields on this screen.

Party Type and Identification

This is the type of party involved in the bill for example Drawee, Drawer etc. The party type is displayed based on your specifications in the Parties screen.

Party Name

This is the name of the party involved in the bill to whom the advice is to be sent.

5.2.17 Specifying FFTs for a Bill

Free Format Texts (FFT) may be a set of statements that should be printed on the advices generated to the parties, involved in the bill. Additional information that should be a part of the bill instrument can be entered in the form of an FFT.

While defining a product, you also specify the FFTs that should accompany an advice generated for a bill, involving the product. These FFTs will appear when you select an advice code. This indicates that the FFTs that you specify will appear on the advice which is highlighted.

If the Applicable Rule in the 'LC Product Preferences' screen is selected as 'OTHR', you need to specify a rule narrative for the LC Product. If the Rule Narrative exceeds the limit predefined (35 characters), the same can be defined as a Free Format Text. For BC contracts, FFT codes are associated with advices in the LC contract. The 47A and 47B tags are linked to FFT codes. The message types supported by 47A tag are:

- MT700
- MT710
- MT720

Message Types supported by 47B tag are:

- MT701
- MT711
- MT721

You can add to or delete from the list of FFTs that are defaulted from the product involved in the bill. To add an FFT to the list, click add icon and select the code that identifies the FFT, from the option list. The description of the FFT is automatically picked up and displayed. You can edit the FFT description that is defaulted to suit the requirements of the bill you are processing.

To delete an FFT from the list, highlight the code that identifies the FFT and click delete icon.



For the values of Field 72, Field 75 and Field 76 to be populated in MT 422, it is mandatory that you enter a description for the following FFT codes:

- SNDRRCVRINFO (FIELD 72)
- ADVFATEPQRY (FIELD 75)
- ADVFATEPANS (FIELD 76)

5.2.18 Specifying Instructions for a Bill

You have defined instructions and assigned them codes, in the Instruction Code Maintenance screen. These instructions can be sent, along with the advices that are generated, to the parties involved in the bill.

When you select an advice code, the advice code is displayed in the Instruction section, of the screen. This indicates that the Instructions that you choose will appear on the advice, which is displayed.

The Instruction Codes indicated for the product to which the bill is associated will be defaulted to this screen. You can add or delete instruction codes, from the defaulted list of Instructions that accompanies an advice generated for the bill.

You can add to or delete from the list of Instructions, defaulted from the product involved in the bill.

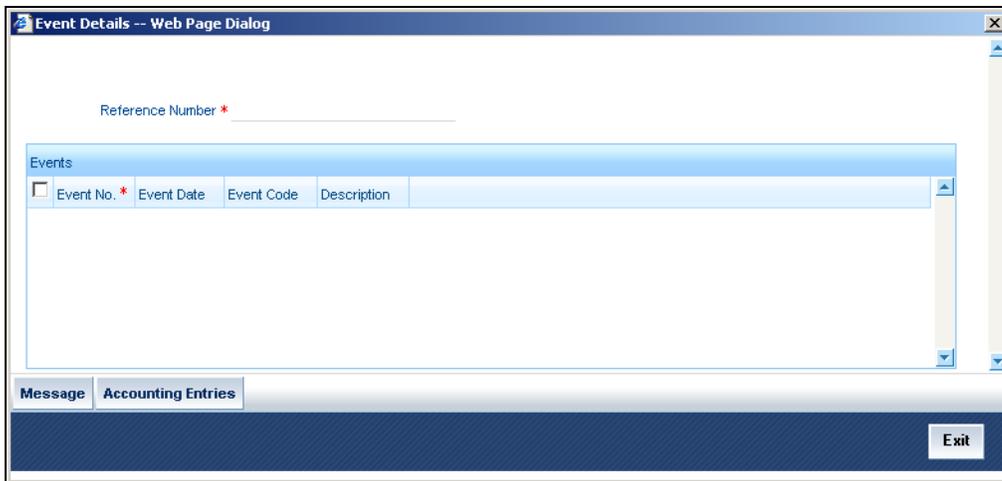
The list of instructions associated with an advice is displayed. You can add to or delete from the list of defaulted instructions.

To add an Instruction to the list, click add icon and select the code that identifies the instruction from the option list. The description of the instruction is automatically picked up and displayed. You can edit the description that is defaulted.

To delete an instruction from the list, highlight the code that identifies the Instruction and click delete icon.

5.2.19 Viewing Event Details

Click 'Events' button in the 'Bills and Collections - Contract Input - Detailed' screen and invoke the 'Event Details' screen. The details of events, that have already taken place on the contract, will be displayed along with pending events. The date on which the event took place will also be displayed.



Click 'Accounting Entries' button to view the accounting entries for the event. Click 'Message' button to view the messages applicable to the event. Click 'Exit' or 'Cancel' button to return to the Bills Contract Detailed screen.

5.2.20 Viewing the Accounting Entries Passed for the Bill

From the 'Event Details' screen, click 'Accounting Entries' button and view the 'View Details' for the event. The details of the accounting entries that were passed for the event can be viewed here. The accounting entries that are passed depend on the type of bill you are processing.

The screenshot shows a web browser window titled "View Details -- Webpage Dialog". At the top, there are two input fields: "Reference Number *" and "Event". Below these is a section titled "Accounting Entries" which contains a table with the following columns: Branch, Account, Account/GL Description, Dr/Cr, Amount Tag, Currency, and Foreign Currency. There is a checkbox to the left of the table header. Below the table is a horizontal scrollbar. Underneath the table is a checkbox labeled "See Position Entries". Below that is a section titled "Overrides" which contains a table with the following columns: Overrides, Authorization Status, Auth By, and Auth Date Stamp. There is a checkbox to the left of the table header. At the bottom right of the window is an "Exit" button.

The following information is provided for each event:

- Branch
- Account
- Account /GL Description
- Dr/Cr indicator
- All the overrides that were allowed for an event will also be displayed

5.2.21 Viewing Advices

Click 'Message' button from the 'View Events' screen and view the list of advices applicable to a particular event in the lifecycle of the bill.

View Messages -- Web Page Dialog

Contract Reference Number CHOBCP1001850006
Event Sequence Number 1
Event INIT

Message	Medium	Receiver	Name	Message Status	Test Status	Authorization Status
---------	--------	----------	------	----------------	-------------	----------------------

Message

Exit

The following details of a message are displayed:

- The message type
- The Name and ID of the recipient of the message and
- The status of the message

To view the text of a message, highlight the message and click 'Message' button. Click 'Exit' or 'Cancel' button to exit the screen.

5.2.22 Capturing Invoice Details

When an invoice is raised against a discounted bill, you can specify a margin of the invoice amount that should be withheld. Click 'Invoice' button in the Bills contract screen and invoke the 'Invoice Details' screen.

The screenshot shows a web page dialog titled "Invoice Details -- Web Page Dialog". It contains the following elements:

- Invoice Currency:** A text input field.
- Invoice Details Table:** A table with columns for "Invoice Number", "Invoice Date", and "Amount".
- Margin Indicator:** Radio buttons for "Percentage" and "Amount".
- Margin Fields:** Input fields for "Margin", "Eligible Amount", and "Margin Amount".
- Buttons:** "Ok" and "Exit" buttons at the bottom right.

You need to specify the following details of the invoice you are raising for the bill:

- The identification number of the Invoice that you are entering
- The date on which the invoice was raised
- The amount for which the invoice was raised

The invoice amount is taken to be in the currency of the bill against which it was raised. You can enter several invoices against a bill. However the total invoice amount should be greater than or equal to the Bill amount of the bill against which the invoice is raised.

5.2.23 Specifying Margin Details

The system will always calculate the margin amount on the bill amount. You can indicate the manner in which the margin to be discounted should be derived. You can express the margin as:

- A percentage of the bill amount

- A flat amount

If you specified percentage, indicate the percentage of the bill amount that should be retained as a margin.

If you specified amount, indicate the margin amount. If a margin is applicable, the system will arrive at the 'Eligible Amount' by subtracting the 'Margin Amount' from the bill amount. The bill amount will not be considered as the eligible amount. The outflow on the value date (the date on which the accounting entry is passed pertaining to the day you actually fund your customer) is the eligible amount. The following example will illustrate the calculation:

Example

A bill contract has the following details:

- Bill Amount – 1000
- Total Invoice – Amount
- Margin Percentage – 10%

Calculation will be as follows:

Margin Amount – 10% of Bill Amount = 100

Hence, Eligible Amount = Bill Amount - Margin Amount = (1000 – 100) = 900

The Bill Amount will not be altered and remain at 1000.

On the maturity date of the contract, the inflow is the bill liquidation amount and the outflow is the margin amount.

The sum of the invoice amounts that you specify can be greater than or equal to the total bill amount.

5.2.24 Liquidating the Margin

If you are liquidating the margin that you retained for a bill, specify the amount to be liquidated here. The Outstanding Margin Amount applicable to the bill at any point in time is displayed in the Outstanding Margin Amount field. The margin that you liquidate should be less than or equal to the outstanding margin amount.

5.2.25 Reducing LC Cash Collateral

While processing a bill against an LC, you can reduce the cash offered as collateral for the LC.

In the 'Bills and Collections - Contract Input - Detailed' screen, you need to click 'Collateral' button. The 'LC Cash Collateral' screen is displayed. You can reduce the cash collateral amount by the amount being availed through the bill. If you make an avayment against an LC and do not reduce the cash collateral, an override message is displayed. Oracle FLEXCUBE will not automatically reverse the cash collateral when an avayment is made against an LC.

5.2.26 Linking Contracts to Accounts and Deposits

You can 'link' a deposit or an account to a bill contract. Linking a deposit or account to a bill means:

Type of Linkage	It Implies
Linking a deposit	<p>The entire bill amount, or a portion of it, can be linked to a deposit. The outstanding amount in the deposit should always be greater than or equal to the outstanding bill amount.</p> <p>A deposit can be linked to more than one contract provided funds are available in the deposit.</p>
Linking an account	<p>You can link the entire contract amount, or a portion of it, to a savings or current account that is maintained with you. The available balance in the account should always be equal to or greater than the contract amount that is outstanding.</p> <p>An account can be linked to any number of contracts provided a balance greater than or equal to the <i>total</i> amount outstanding in the linked contracts is available.</p>

Please note that the entire contract amount, or a portion of it, can be linked to any number of deposits and accounts, or both. From the 'Bills and Collections - Contract Input - Detailed' screen you can invoke the 'Contract Linkages' screen by choosing the 'Linkages' button. In this screen, you can specify any account maintained with you and indicate the funds that you would like to block.

5.2.27 Specifying the Type of Linkage

In the Contract Details screen, you can specify the type of linkage. The bill can be linked to a:

- Deposit
- Customer account

5.2.28 Specifying the Details of the Linkage

If the bill you are processing is linked to a deposit, you should enter the Reference Number of the deposit. The deposit should be a valid contract in Oracle FLEXCUBE, with a Value Date that is earlier than, or the same as the Value Date of the bill, and a Maturity Date that is the same as, or later than that of the bill.

If you link the bill to an account, you must specify the account number. The account has to be a Current or Savings Bank account.

Version Number

The version number of the bill on which you are working is displayed in this field.

Currency

The currency of the deposit or account to which the bill is linked is displayed once the linkage details are specified.

Exchange Rate

If the currency of the bill is different from the currency of the deposit or account to which it is linked, the mid-rate for the day will be picked from the Exchange Rate table, and displayed in the screen.

Linked Amount

In this screen, you should also indicate the contract amount that has to be linked to the deposit or account. This amount can be the entire bill amount, or a portion of it. The 'amount available for linkage', in the specified deposit or account, is arrived at taking into account the other linkages and uncollected funds, and the unauthorized balance (in case an account).

The system will display the following amounts, once you specify the Linked Amount:

- Amount linked to each contract or account
- The contract amount that has not been linked, in the case of a partial linkage

Type

This is the type or nature of the document that you have specified in the Document code field. This field is defaulted based on the document code you have selected.

The documents required under a bill can be of the following types:

- Transport documents
- Insurance documents
- Invoices
- Other documents (including packaging list, certificates of origin, etc.)

Linked to Reference Number Account

Specify the contract/account to which you wish to link the bill.

Converted Linked Amount

If the linked contract is in a different currency (than that of the bill), the system will convert the account/contract amount into the bill currency and display it here.

Available Amount

The system displays the amount available in the linked contract/amount.

5.2.29 Linking a Bill to an FX Deal

Oracle FLEXCUBE allows you to link a bill involving a specific counterparty with FX deals involving the counterparty. This feature guards you against exchange rate fluctuations. For instance, in case cross currency settlements are made for a bill, you would, typically, enter into a forward deal with the counterparty (or ask the counterparty to enter into a forward deal).

Click 'FX Linkage' button from the Contract screen. The 'FX Linkage' screen is displayed.

You need to capture the following details:

From Reference Number

The system displays the BC reference number for which the linkage is being maintained.

From Mod ID

Specify the 'From module ID'. In this case it would be 'BC'.

Sequence Number

The system displays the sequence number in which the FX transactions are auto liquidated incase of any partial purchase or liquidation.

To Mod Id

The system displays the module ID that is linked. You are allowed to choose the 'FX' module code.

FX Reference Number

The system displays the FX reference number. It will also display the maturity date and amount of the FX contract.

Currency

The system displays the Buy or Sell currency of the FX transaction. It displays the 'BOT' currency for Export type of BC and 'Sold' currency for Import type BC. It is defaulted on selection of the FX contract.

Linked Amount

The system displays the amount of the FX Contract that is linked.



You are allowed to input the FX transaction amount linked to the LC contract. This field is updated as a part of FX transaction liquidation. The total amount linked should not exceed the total bill amount.

Liquidated Amount

The system displays the amount of the FX Contract that is liquidated for that contract linkage.

Outstanding Amount

The system defaults the outstanding amount. It is derived as the difference between FX transaction outstanding amount and the amount already linked to any other LC or BC contract.

Rate

The system defaults the exchange rate from FX transaction linked.

Effective rate

The system displays the effective exchange rate for contracts linked.

Swap Rate

The system displays the swap rate. Swap rate is applicable for the early cancellation or liquidation of FX transactions from a Bill contract. A positive Swap rate signifies 'Credit' to the customer and a negative signifies 'Debit' to the customer.

Total amount

The system displays the total FX transaction amount linked to the BC contract.

The following FX transactions are available for linkage:

- Active Forward FX transactions authorized not marked for auto liquidation.
- Counterparty of the FX contract should be the CIF ID of the BC contract
- BC contract currency should be BOT currency of the FX transaction in case of an export BC or the SOLD currency in case of an Import BC. Other leg of the FX transaction should be in local currency
- FX transaction should have BOT and SOLD value dates as same

- BC contract Maturity date should be greater than or equal to option date (if null the contract is available for selection) of FX transaction and should be less than or equal to the value date (BOT/SOLD)
- Out standing amount of the FX contract should be greater than Zero

If an LC is being availed as part of the Bill FX transactions linked at the LC contract is replicated as linked to the Bill i.e. During LC default if any FX linkages are done for that LC, then those FX transactions are replicated in the bill screen. The linked amount is either the amount linked at the LC level or the total outstanding FX transaction amount available in case of LC linked to multiple BC contracts. The system validates the total linked amount to be less than or equal to the bill amount. You are allowed to modify the sequence of the FX transactions linked.

5.2.29.1 Exchange Rate Pickup During Purchase/Discounting of Bills

The system derives the exchange rate based on weighted average method.

Example

- FX Contract 1: USD- INR at 47
- FX Contract 2: USD-INR at 48

Assume that the bill liquidation for 500 happens by liquidating FX1 for USD 200 at 47 INR/USD and FX2 for USD 300 at 48 INR/USD.

Therefore, the purchase of USD 500 is done = $((200 * 47) + (300*48))/500$
 = (47.6 INR/USD).

You can input the FX rate for unlinked amount in the BC contract online screen in the purchase/Part Purchase details. You can also store the effective local currency exchange rate in Bills contract online screen by capturing the field 'Effective Purchase/Liquidation Rate'.

The system derives the rate using weighted average method based on the FX contracts being liquidated as a part of the purchase/discount. This exchange rate is used during liquidation of the bill amount to convert the bill amount to amount in local currency and for conversion of purchase/collection amount.

5.2.29.2 Auto Liquidation of FX Contracts from Export Bills

If a collection bill is purchased or discounted then the system liquidates the FX transaction during BPUR/BDIS event respectively. The system liquidates the FX transaction in case of initial operation is in 'PURCHASE', 'DISCOUNT' or 'Negotiation'.

During liquidation of the bill (LPUR/LDIS) the system uses the same FX rate which is obtained during the BPUR/BDIS event. If there are multiple purchases then during liquidation the effective purchase rate is obtained.



If a collection bill is liquidated then the FX transaction is liquidated during LIQD event.

5.2.29.3 Auto Liquidation of FX contracts from Import Bill:

If a collection bill is liquidated then the FX transaction will be liquidated during LIQD event. If an advance bill is liquidated then the FX transaction will be liquidated during LADV event.

The system performs the following validations during the FX liquidation:

- FX liquidation date should be on or after the option date of the linked FX transactions. If the FX is liquidated before the option date of the linked FX Contract, you have to collect the swap charges.
- FX liquidation date should be on or before FX maturity date.
- Order of liquidation of FX transactions is based on the sequence number.

The system posts the following accounting entries during the event BOOK in the FX:

Dr/Cr Indicator	Accounting Role	Amount Tag
D	CONTINGENT BOT	BOTAMT
C	CONTINGENT SOLD	SOLDAMT

The system posts the following accounting entries during the event LIQD in the FX:

Dr/Cr Indicator	Accounting Role	Amount Tag
D	CONTINGENT SOLD	SOLDAMT
C	CONTINGENT BOT	BOTAMT



The system posts the above accounting entries during the event CANC event also in the FX.

You can link one or more FX deals to a bill. The value of an FX deal should not exceed the value of the bill it hedges. If you link several FX deals to a bill, the total value of all the deals should not exceed the bill amount.

5.2.30 Linking an Import Bill Contract to a Loan

Oracle FLEXCUBE facilitates linking an Import Bill Contract to the Loan (CL Account) of Packing Credit Type using the BC Linkages subsystem. The system performs certain validations, if the Bills contract satisfies the below mentioned criteria it will be available for linkage:

- Import Bill contract of operation ACC or COL or PAY.
- Bill CCY should be same as CL Account CCY.
- Counterparty of the Bill should be same CL Account.
- Bill Due Amount should be greater than Zero.
- The linked Import Bill contract should be Active and Authorized.

- The Sum of the Bill Contract linked should not exceed the Loan Amount.

 You are allowed to link more than one Import Bill to the CL Account. And multiple Import bills can be linked to the CL Account only if all the Import Bills are liquidated simultaneously.

As part of Loan Disbursement, the system replaces the Settlement GL mapped for the accounting role 'BILLS ADJUSTED' with the settlement account during save of the disbursement for all the bills linked. After processing the CL account, the system fires the liquidation for the linked import bills automatically.

As part of the Bills Liquidation, during settlement pickup, the system replaces the branch & Nostrro account for amount tag 'BILL_LIQ_AMT' with the current branch and suspense GL maintained against the accounting role 'BILLS ADJUSTED' in the Import Bills product.

 The GLs maintained in CL and Bills Product Definition for 'BILLS ADJUSTED' accounting role are the same.

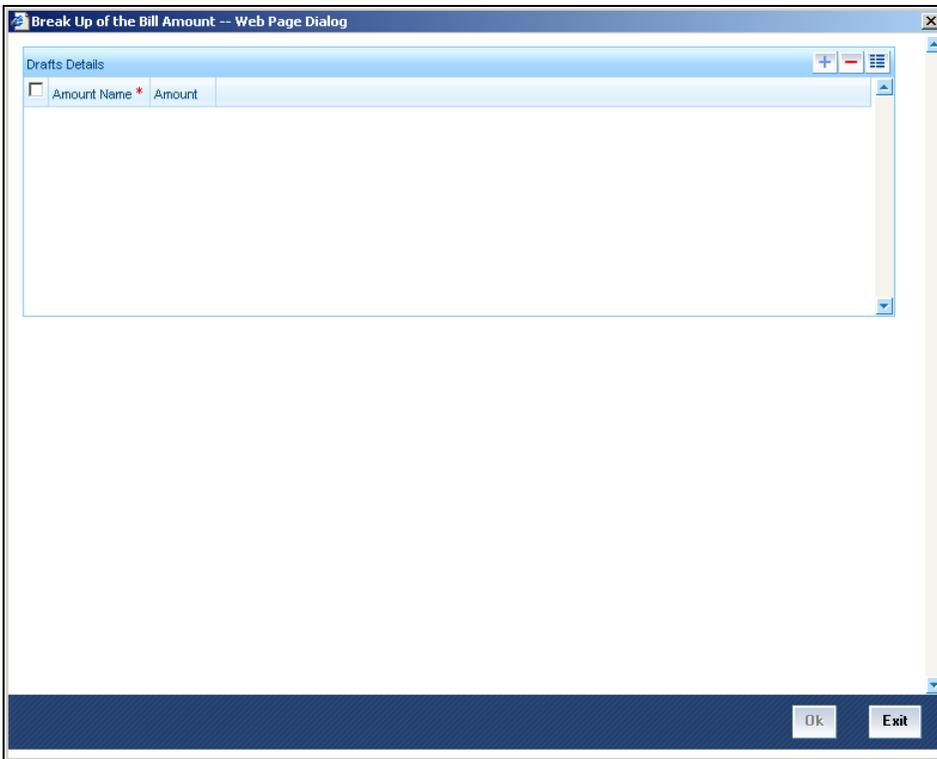
While authorizing the CL disbursement, the system automatically authorizes the LIQD event on the Bills contract. And while deleting the CL disbursements, the system automatically deletes the LIQD event on the Bills contract. Authorization and Deletion of the linked Bills contract is not allowed from the BC Contract Online screen.

 Note the following:

- In case of bills linked to a CL Account, reversal of the CL disbursement will not result in the reversal of the bill liquidation.
- You can reverse a bill only if the linked CL Account's disbursement is reversed.
- In case of CL Account linked to a bill, again reversal of the bill will not result in the reversal of the CL Payment.
- You are allowed to reverse a CL Payment only if the BC Contract to which it is linked is reversed.

5.2.31 Capturing Amount Break-up Details

You can capture amounts for the different components of a bill. Click 'Drafts' button in the Contract Online screen to capture the different component amounts.

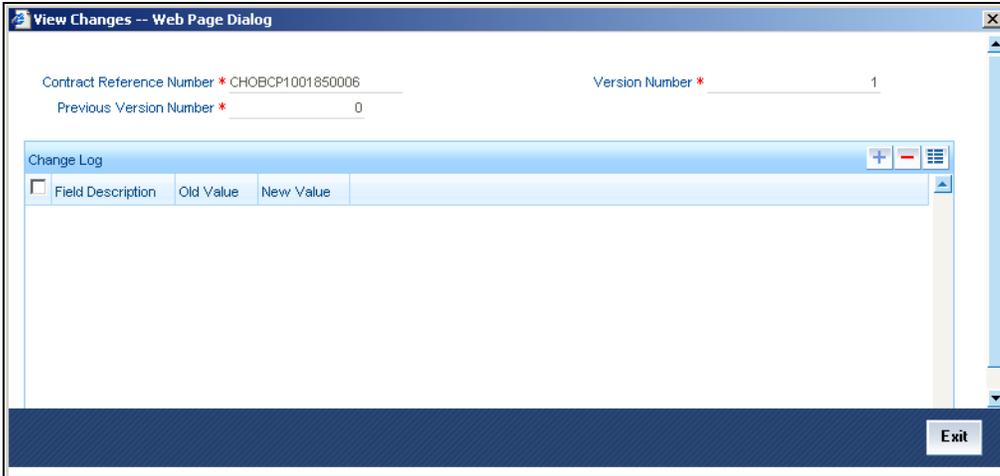


The components for which you can capture this information are:

- Cost of goods
- Insurance amount
- Interest amount
- Freight charges

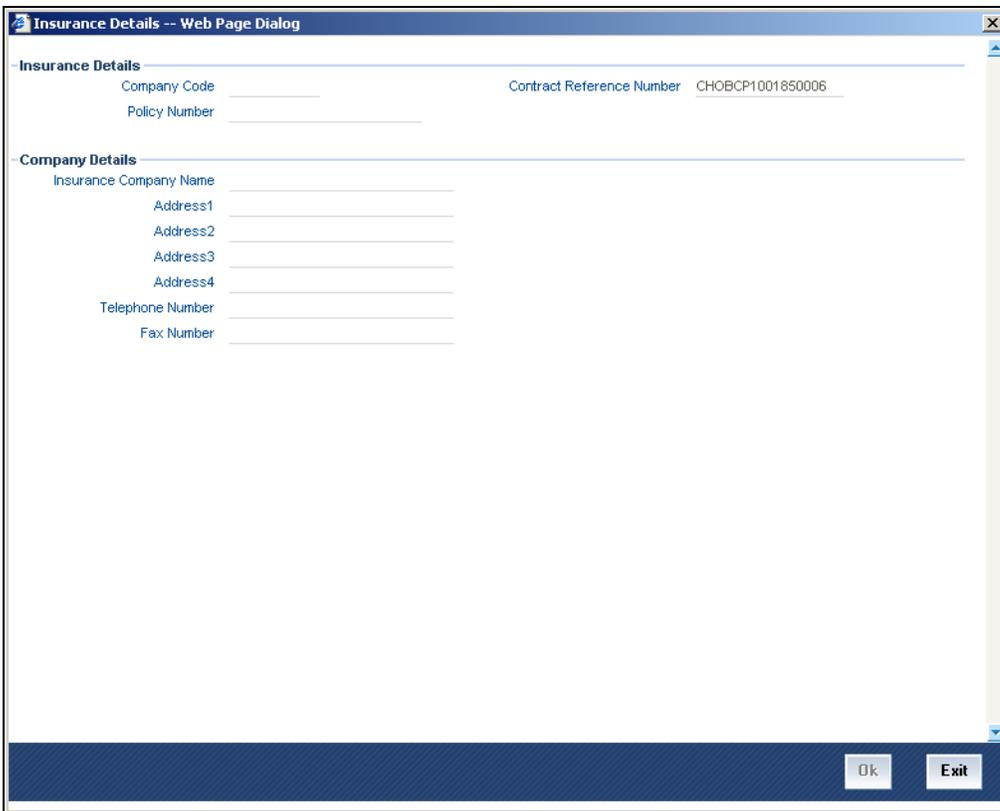
5.2.32 Viewing the Amended Details

You can view the values that were modified in a specific version of a bills contract. In the Contract Details screen, click 'Change Log' button to see the changes made at a specific version. The values that changed in the version will be displayed in a screen, as follows:



5.2.33 Associating an Insurance Company with the Bill

You can associate the name of an insurance company to the bill contract being processed. Click 'Insurance' button in the contract screen and invoke the 'Insurance Details' screen.



Select the appropriate insurance company code from the option-list. The list will display all authorized and active company codes. Upon selection of the company code, the following details will be automatically displayed by the system:

- Insurance Company Name

- Address of the company
- Telephone Number
- Fax Number

On receiving the policy, you can also specify the Insurance Policy Number in this screen. The Reference Number of the bill contract will also be defaulted to the screen.



You can also choose to associate an Insurance Company that is not maintained in the system. When you are specifying a company code that does not exist, the system will display an override (The override can be configured to be an ignore or an error message depending on your requirement). On confirmation of the override, the company code will be automatically changed to 'XXXXXXXXX'. The system will not perform any validations. Subsequently, you can specify any company name to be associated with the contract. However, no details will be populated in this case.

5.2.34 Viewing Interest Calculation Details

You can view the interest calculation details for all BC contracts that have been saved and authorized in 'ICCF' screen. To invoke this screen, click 'Interest Details' button in Bills and Collections – Contract Input screen.

ICCF -- Webpage Dialog

Main

Contract Reference Number _____

Interest

Event _____

Component _____

Interest Basis 30(Euro)/360

Fixed Rate _____

Interest Amount _____

Acquired Interest _____

Event Description _____

Component Description _____

Spread _____

Rate Code _____

Cust Margin _____

Currency _____

Waiver

Rate Type _____

Calculation Details

<input type="checkbox"/>	From Date	To Date	Basis Amt	Basis Amt Ccy	Rate	Spread	Effective Rate	Interest Calculation Method	Days	Calculat

Total Days _____

Total Amount _____

Ok Exit

The following details are displayed in this screen:

- Contract Reference Number
- Event and its associated description
- Component and its associated description
- Interest Basis and Spread
- Rate and Rate Code
- Interest Amount
- Currency
- Acquired Interest
- Waiver
- Customer Margin
- Interest Rate
- Total Days and total calculated amount

The following details related to interest calculation are displayed:

- From Date and To Date
- Basis Amount and Basis Amount Currency
- Rate and Spread
- Effective Rate
- Calculation Method
- Number of Days
- Calculated Amount
- Daily Average Amount

5.2.35 Viewing Different Versions of a Bill

When you enter a bills contract, it is allotted the version number 1. From then on, each amendment that you make to the contract results in the next version of the contract being created. In Detailed View screen of a contract the latest version will be displayed. To navigate between the various versions, use the arrow buttons to view the previous and next versions.

5.2.36 Reassigning a Contract to another User

A contract can be deleted only by the user who entered it. If a contract has to be deleted and the user who input the same is not available to do it, you can reassign the contract to another user so that the other user can delete it. Typically, this situation may arise during EOD operations, when a contract that is not authorized has to be deleted and the user who input it has left office for the day.

You can invoke the 'Bills & Collections Contract Reassign' screen by typing 'BCDREAS' in the field at the top right corner of the Application tool bar and clicking on the adjoining arrow button.

Input By	Date Time	Authorized By	Date Time
ELIZA			

To reassign a contract to another user, the following steps are required:

Step 1 - Indicate the product associated with the bill. You can select a product code from the option list, which contains a list of the authorized products that you have created.

Step 2 - Indicate the contract reference number of the bill you wish to reassign, to another user. You can select a reference number from the option list, which contains a list of all the active bills.

Step 3 -Select the User ID of the user to whom you, are assigning the contract.



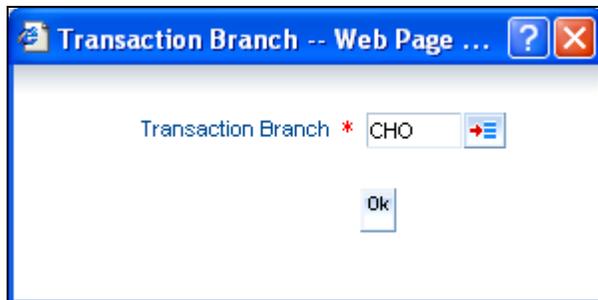
This user to whom you reassign a contract should have access rights to enter bill contracts.

Your User ID will be defaulted from the login screen. Select 'Save' from the Actions menu in the Application toolbar or click save icon to save the specifications you have made. Click 'Exit' or 'Cancel' button if you do not want to save the details that you entered.

5.2.37 Amending Bill Amount for Collection

You have the option to amend (increase and decrease) the bill amount for incoming and outgoing Collection bills. You can invoke the 'Bills & Collections Amount Amendment Input - Detailed' screen by typing 'BCDAMND' in the field at the top right corner of the Application tool bar and clicking on the adjoining arrow button.

Click new icon in the toolbar of the screen or select 'New' from the Actions menu in the Application toolbar. The system will display 'Transaction Branch' screen. Here you can select the transaction branch.



Here you are allowed to book other branch transactions from the logged in branch. Also, you can query other branch transactions from the logged in branch. The system defaults the logged-in branch by default as the transaction branch.



The query for transactions in other branches can be done only from the summary screens and not from the detail screens.

Transaction Branch

Select the appropriate branch from the list of branches available in the option list.

While clicking 'Ok' button, the system validates the access rights of the selected branch and function for the user. If you don't have appropriate rights on the selected branch and function, the system would raise an error message. If you select a valid branch, the system updates the same as transaction branch and the transaction would be posted for this branch.



The system performs the action level access rights validation only on 'Save' operation.

After selecting the Transaction Branch, you can enter the remaining details in the 'Bills & Collections Amount Amendment Input - Detailed' screen.

A screenshot of a web application window titled "Bills & Collections Amount Amendment Input - Detailed -- Web Page Dialog". The window contains several input fields and tabs. At the top, there is a "Contract Reference Number" field with a dropdown arrow and a "D" button. Below it is a "Customer Identification" field. There are two tabs: "CONTRACT" (selected) and "ADVICES/FFT". The main area contains fields for "Bill Currency", "Bill Amount", "Value Date", "Debit Value Date", "Credit Value Date", "Bill Due Amount", and "Maturity Date". At the bottom, there are tabs for "Settlement", "Interest", "Events", "Charges", and "Tax". A footer bar contains fields for "Input By" (ELIZA), "Date Time", "Authorized By", "Date Time", "Contract Status", and a checkbox for "Authorized". A "Cancel" button is located in the bottom right corner.

Contract Reference Number

In this screen, you need to first indicate the reference number of the bill on which you want to make the amendment. You can select the reference number of the bill from the option list. The option list will contain a list of all authorized collection bills maintained in Oracle FLEXCUBE.



You can fetch the transactions of all branches and query the other branch transaction and proceed with authorization of the same. The system displays the branch in the query fields of the option list.

Customer Identification

The system displays the CIF of the contract customer.

Bill Amount

The original bill amount of the bill that you selected is displayed, you can amend the amount (increase/decrease) suitably. There is no limit on the number of amendments that can be made to the bill amount for a collection. However, for the amendment to be effective it should be authorized.

Value Date

The Value date, is the date from which the amendment becomes effective. The accounting entries triggered off by the amendment event hitting Nostro and other accounts will be passed as of the value date. The Value date should be earlier than or the same as today's date. The Value date can be one of the following:

- Today's Date
- A date in the past
- A date in the future (you can enter a date in the future only if future dating has been allowed for the product)

If you do not enter an amendment value date, the system defaults the Bill Value Date.



The amendment value date should not be earlier than the Start Date or later than the End Date specified for the product, involved in the bill.

Bill Currency

The system displays the currency in which the bill has been booked.

Bill Due Amount

The actual or the outstanding amount is displayed here.

Maturity Date

You can extend/reduce the maturity date either before or after the maturity date. You also have the option of amending the interest rates. You will be allowed to amend interest rates for main interest component and penalty interest component provided that the component is of a fixed type.

Both these amendments can be done for advance and arrears type of collection, through the Bills Contract On-line screen after unlocking a contract. If the collection type is of advance, then you have to define accounting entries for interest adjustment (with _ADJ tags) and liquidation (with _LIQD tags) in amendment event.

You have the option of amending maturity date and interest rate together as well. Maturity date or interest rate amendment is allowed for any value date (past/present/future). However, the value date you specify should be within the interest start date and interest end date of a bills contract.

To amend the interest rate you have to access the Interest Rate screen by clicking the 'Interest' button.

For details on specifying interest details for a contract, refer to the ICCF Details explained in the Interest section of this User Manual.

Example

Let us assume:

Bill Amount = USD 10,000

From Date = 01-Jan-02

To Date = 31-Mar-02

Interest = 5%

Penal Interest = 8%

Interest on USD 10,000 for the above period USD 123.61 will be taken upfront and USD 9876.39 will be credited to the Customer's Account.

Case 1:

If the settlement occurs on 25-Apr-02, then Penal Interest would be calculated on USD 10,000 for 25 days.

Case 2:

Customer requests for a Maturity Date extension on 25-Mar-02 till 30-Apr-02 and the prevailing rate at that point is 5.25%. In this case, the Interest is collected on 25th March at the rate of 5.25% for the period 31-Mar-02 to 30-Apr-02. Penal Interest will be taken into account only after 30-Apr-02.

Case 3:

Customer requests for a Maturity Date extension on 10-Apr-02 and wants it to be extended till 30-Apr-02. Here the Interest is collected on 10-Apr-02 at the rate of 5.25% for the period 31-Mar-02 to 30-Apr-02. Penal is taken into account after 30-Apr-02.

The value date you specify for the amendment can be current/back/future date. After you save your amendment, the accounting entries will be passed for the additional interest or excess interest with the specified value date.



You are allowed to delete an amendment only if it is still unauthorized. Subsequently the contract will be reinstated to previous state.

Debit and Credit Value Dates

For amendment related accounting entries hitting nostro or customer accounts, you can specify a debit and credit value date that is different from the amendment value date.

The amendment value date is defaulted as the Debit and Credit value date. You have an option to change it to suit the requirement of the bill you are processing. In this case, the amendment value date is used only for debiting and crediting GLs involved in the bill.

5.2.37.1 Amending Bill Amount for Bills under LC

Oracle FLEXCUBE allows you to amend the bill amount for a bill contract booked under an LC. While amending a bill using the 'Amendment' screen, system also triggers an automatic availment of LC for the difference in the bill amount in order to adjust the bill amount availed earlier. During amendment RAMT event gets fired.

The system shows an override if the Bill amount amended is greater than the current available amount of the LC.

The AVAM event maintained at LC product level is fired for automatically availing the LC during amendment of a bill contract under the LC. The following tags are used for the AVAM event in LC module:

- AVAM_AMT_DECR – Availment amount decreased
- AVAM_AMT_INCR – Availment amount increased

The accounting entries passed for automatic availment of the LC during bill amount amendment under LC (AVAM event) are as follows:

Dr/Cr	Accounting role	Amount tag
Dr.	LC_OCU (LC Outstanding Credit Unutilized)	AVAM_AMT_DECR
Cr.	LC_OCU_OFFSET	AVAM_AMT_DECR
Dr.	LC_OCU_OFFSET	AVAM_AMT_INCR
Cr.	LC_OCU	AVAM_AMT_INCR

The example below illustrates the processing involved during the AVAM event:

Example:

An import LC is booked for 50000 USD. The accounting entries for the BISS (bill issue) event are:

Dr/Cr	Accounting role	Amount tag	Amount
Dr.	LC_OCU	LIAB_OS_AMT	50000 USD
Cr.	LC_OCU_OFFSET	LIAB_OS_AMT	50000 USD

For the LC booked above, a normal collection bill is booked against it as:

- Amount: 10000 USD
- Value Date: 30/09/2008

- Maturity Date: 31/09/2008

During booking of bill contract the following events are triggered with the respective accounting entries:

INIT event – BC

Dr/Cr	Accounting role	Amount tag	Amount
Dr.	IB COLLECTIONS	BILL_AMOUNT	10000 USD
Cr.	COLL OFFSET	BILL_AMOUNT	10000 USD

AVAL Event – LC

Dr/Cr	Accounting role	Amount tag	Amount
Dr.	LC_OCU_OFFSET	AVAIL_SET_AMTEQ	10000 USD
Cr.	LC_OCU	AVAIL_SET_AMT	10000 USD

Assuming that a bill contract is amended by an increase of 2000USD to its amount; during amount amendment the following events are triggered with the respective accounting entries:

RAMT Event – BC

Dr/Cr	Accounting role	Amount tag	Amount
Dr.	IB COLLECTIONS	BILL_AMND_AMT	2000 USD
Cr.	COLL OFFSET	BILL_AMND_AMT	2000 USD

The event AVAM will be fired and will reduce the outstanding LC amount by 2000USD. The accounting entries passed will be:

AVAM Event – LC

Dr/Cr	Accounting role	Amount tag	Amount
Dr.	LC_OCU_OFFSET	AVAM_AMT_INCR	2000 USD
Cr.	LC_OCU	AVAM_AMT_INCR	2000 USD

5.2.38 Amending Interest Details for Bill Contracts

If you have allowed the amendment of interest rate at the product level, you can modify the interest details using the 'Value Dated Changes' screen. To invoke this screen type BCDIAMD in the field at the top right corner of the Application tool bar and click on the adjoining arrow button.

The screenshot shows a web application window titled "Value Dated Changes -- Web Page Dialog". At the top right, there are standard window control buttons. Below the title bar, the "Vami By" dropdown menu is set to "Rate", with a "Default" button underneath. The main area contains two columns of text input fields: "Ref No", "Bill Amount", "From Date", and "Party" on the left; "Product", "Maturity Date", "To Date", and "Value Date" on the right. Below these fields is a table with a header row containing: Component, Event, Currency, Rate Type, Spread, New Spread, Rate, and New Rate. The table is currently empty. To the right of the table is a "Go to Page" button. At the bottom of the window, there are several fields: "Maker ID", "Checker ID", "Date Time", "Mod No", and "Status". There is also an "Authorized" checkbox and an "Exit" button.

The following details are captured in this screen:

Vami By

This displays the component the amendment is done for. The value is displayed as 'Rate' if the amendment is done for interest rate. The value is displayed as 'Maturity Date' if the maturity date extension needs to be done for any contract.

Ref No.

Specify the reference number of the bill contract for which the amendment of interest rate is carried out. You can also select the appropriate reference number from the adjoining option list.

On clicking the 'Default' button all details related to the specified contract reference number are populated in the screen.

Product Code

This displays the product code which is defaulted on selecting the contract reference number.

Bill Amount

This displays the bill contract amount which is defaulted on selecting the contract reference number.

Maturity Date

This displays the maturity date of the bill contract which is defaulted on selecting the contract reference number.

From Date

This displays the date from which the specified interest rate on the contract becomes effective. This is defaulted on selecting the contract reference number.

To Date

This displays the date till which the specified interest rate on the contract is valid. This is defaulted on selecting the contract reference number.

Party

This displays the customer of the bill contract. This is defaulted based on the contract reference number selected.

Value Date

Specify the value date from which the interest rate amendment should be effective. Value Date can either be current date or any date between interest start date and interest end date. It cannot be beyond last liquidation date or last rate amendment date. You cannot enter future value dates. The value date should be the original maturity date for maturity date extension.

Component

The components are defaulted based on the contract reference number selected. Only those components for which the option 'Allow rate amendment' in product ICCF is checked are displayed here.

Event

This displays the events on which the components displayed have been used. This is defaulted on selecting the contract reference number.

Currency

The currency for the components is displayed here. It is automatically defaulted based on the BC contract reference number selected.

Rate Type

The rate type of the component, whether fixed or floating, is displayed here. This is defaulted based on the contract reference selected.

Spread

The spread is defaulted and displayed based on the contract reference number selected.

New Spread

Specify the new spread for the interest component of the contract. You are allowed to enter the new spread only if the rate type of the component is 'floating'. System displays an override message if it exceeds the spread value maintained at the product level.



For 'fixed' type of rates input of new spread is disallowed.

Rate

This displays the rate of interest applicable for the contract. This is defaulted based on the contract reference number selected.

New Rate

Specify the new rate of interest. You are allowed to enter the new rate only if the interest type is 'fixed'.

The following operations are allowed on the 'Value Dated Changes' screen:

- New
- Save
- Delete
- Authorize

The event code IAMD is generated for amendment of interest for BC. ACCR event is followed by event IAMD. These events get fired when the amendment is saved and a new version of the contract is created.

The amount tag **<COMP>_INCR** is if the new interest amount is more than the earlier interest amount and the net difference is positive (for increase in the interest amount in case the rate of interest is increased) and **<COMP>_DECR** tag is used if the new interest amount is less than the earlier interest amount and the net difference is negative (for decrease in the interest amount in case the rate of interest is reduced)

The accounting roles, amount tags and accounting entries for an interest rate amendment event is as given below:

For bills with Advance Interest collection

EVENT	ACCOUNTING ROLE	AMOUNT TAG	DR/CR
IAMD	BC CUSTOMER	<COMP>_INCR	DR
	<COMP>RIA	<COMP>_INCR	CR
	<COMP>RIA	<COMP>_DECR	DR

	BC CUSTOMER	<COMP>_DECR	CR
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Example: To illustrate a bill contract has the following details:

- Bill Amount: 10000 USD
- Value Date: 14-Jan-2009
- Maturity Date: 05-Mar-2009
- Interest Component: INTAMEND
- Interest Rate: 11.25

For the bill purchased with interest collected in advance the entry is:

From Date	To Date	Tenor	Int Rate	Bill Amount	Int Amount (USD)
1/14/2009	3/5/2009	50	11.25	10000	154.11

Accounting Entries for INIT event:

Dr/ Cr Indicator	Account role code	Amount tag	Amount
Dr	BILLS PURCHASED	AMT_PURCHASED	10000 USD
Cr	BC CUSTOMER	AMT_PURCHASED	10000 USD
Dr	BC CUSTOMER	INTAMEND_LIQD	154.11 USD
Cr	INTAMENDRIA	INTAMEND_LIQD	154.11 USD

If the normal interest rate component is amended on the august 2009 after being reduced by 8.25 units, then the interest is recalculated as:

From Date	To Date	Tenor	Int Rate	Bill Amount	Int Amount (USD)
1/14/2009	2/8/2009	25	11.25	10000	77.05
2/8/2009	3/5/2009	25	8.25	10000	56.51
					133.56

Hence the excess interest deducted during purchase of bill is credited the customer' account, that is, Amount 20.55 (154.11-133.56) will be credited to the customer's account

The following entries are passed for the recalculation:

IAMD EVENT

Dr/ Cr Indicator	Account role code	Amount tag	Amount
Dr	INTAMENDRIA	INTAMEND_DECR	20.55 USD

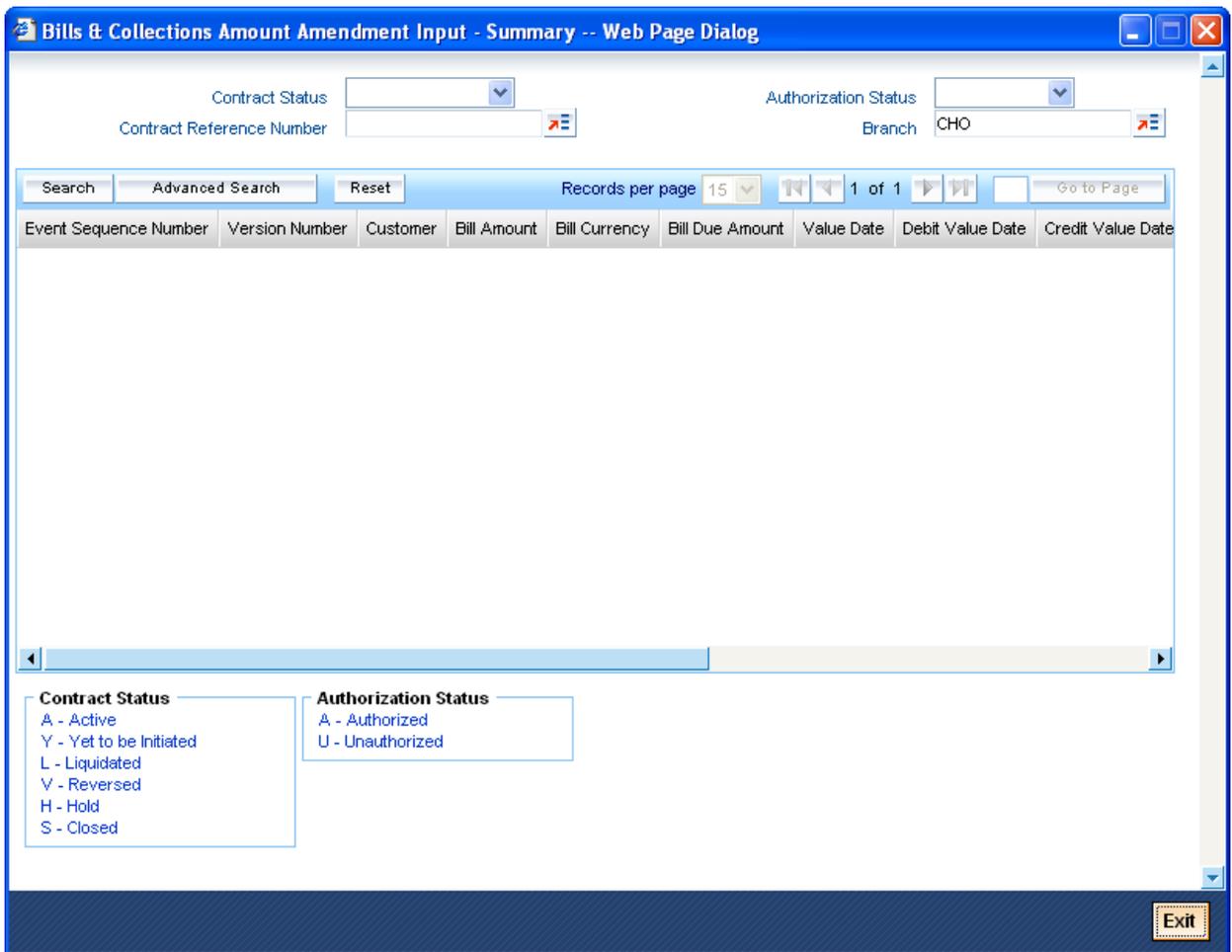
Cr	BC CUSTOMER	INTAMEND_DECR	20.55 USD
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ACCR EVENT

Dr/ Cr Indicator	Account role code	Amount tag	Amount
Dr	INTAMENDRIA	INTAMEND_ACCR	133.56 USD
Cr	INTAMENDINC	INTAMEND_ACCR	133.56 USD

5.3 Viewing BC Amount Amendment Input Summary Details

You can view the summary details of a BC contract in 'Bills and Collections Amount Amendment Input - Summary' screen. You can invoke this screen by typing 'BCSAMND' in the field at the top right corner of the Application tool bar and clicking the adjoining arrow button.



In this screen, you can query based on any combination of the following fields:

- Contract Status

- Contract Reference Number
- Authorization Status
- Branch

After specifying the parameters for the query, click 'Search'. The system displays all the records matching the parameters specified.

You can list the other branch transactions by clicking the 'Advanced Search' button for Branch code. The 'Advanced Search' screen is displayed.

Here you have to select the branch in the advanced filter option to list the other branch transactions. And select the transaction from the summary screen to launch the detail screen. You can perform the appropriate operations after opening the detail screen from the summary screen.

5.3.1 Specifying Advices for Amendment

The advices defined for the amendment event (RAMT) will be defaulted together with the FFTs and Instructions linked to them.

While processing a bill, you can:

- Suppress the generation of an advice
- Indicate the priority with which the advice should be generated
- Indicate the Free Format Texts and Instructions that should accompany the advices

Click on the tab titled 'Advices/FFT' and invoke the following screen to specify the advices that should be generated for the amendment.

In the case of an outgoing bill, an MT 430 is sent. For an incoming bill, an MT 900 is sent to the remitting bank seeking permission for the amendment. When the confirmation is received from the remitting bank, you can make the necessary amendment.

Medium

If advices are to be generated, for the event, it is mandatory for you to also specify the medium through which an advice is to be transmitted. An advice that is generated can be transmitted Mail, TELEX or SWIFT. You can select the appropriate medium code from the option list.

Priority

For messages sent through media like SWIFT or TELEX, you can specify the priority with which the advice should be generated. By default, the priority of all advices is marked as Normal.

You have the option to prioritize advices to one of the following options:

- Normal
- Medium
- High



However, you can change the priority of an advice to High only for Payment Advices.

Suppress

By default, all the advices that have been defined for the event will be defaulted to this screen. As certain advices may not be applicable to the bill you are processing, you can suppress its generation.

Advice Code

This is the code that identifies the advice that can be generated for a bill. All the advices specified for the product to which the bill is linked will be displayed in this screen. If the advice is not applicable to the LC you are processing you can suppress its generation in the corresponding fields on this screen.

Party Type

This is the type of party involved in the bill for example, Drawee, Drawer etc. The party type is displayed based on your specifications in the Parties screen.

Party ID

If the party to whom the advice is to be sent is a customer of your bank the CIF Id assigned to the customer is displayed in this field.

Party Name

This is the name of the party involved in the bill to whom the advice is to be sent.

5.3.2 Specifying FFTs for an Advice

The list of FFTs associated with an advice is defaulted. You can add to or delete from the list of defaulted FFTs.

To add an FFT to the list, click add icon and select the code that identifies the FFT, from the option list. The description of the FFT is automatically picked up and displayed. You can edit the FFT description that is defaulted.

To delete an FFT from the list, highlight the code that identifies the FFT and click delete icon.

5.3.3 Specifying Instructions for an Advice

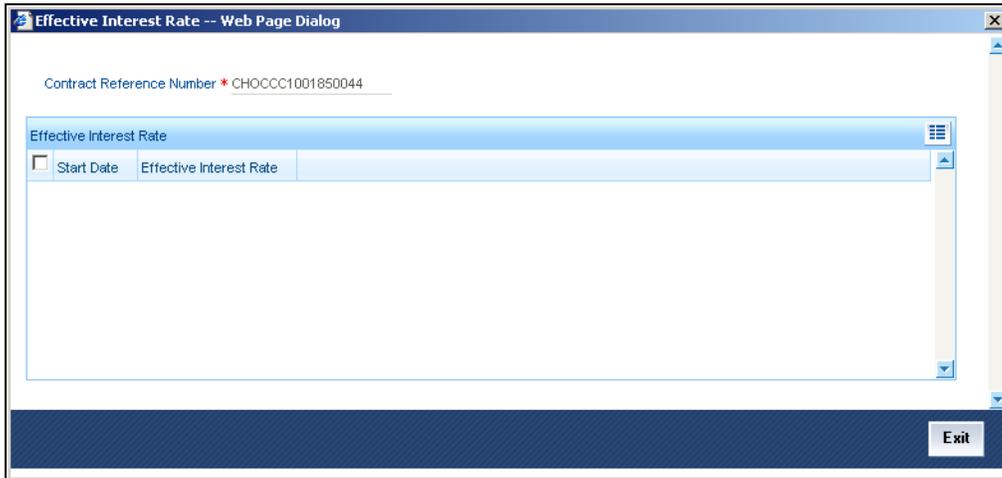
The list of instructions associated with an advice is displayed. You can add to or delete from the list of defaulted instructions.

To add an Instruction to the list, click add icon and select the code that identifies the instruction, from the option list. The description of the instruction is automatically picked up and displayed. You can edit the description that is defaulted.

To delete an instruction from the list, highlight the code that identifies the Instruction and click delete icon.

5.3.4 Viewing the Effective Interest Details for a Bill

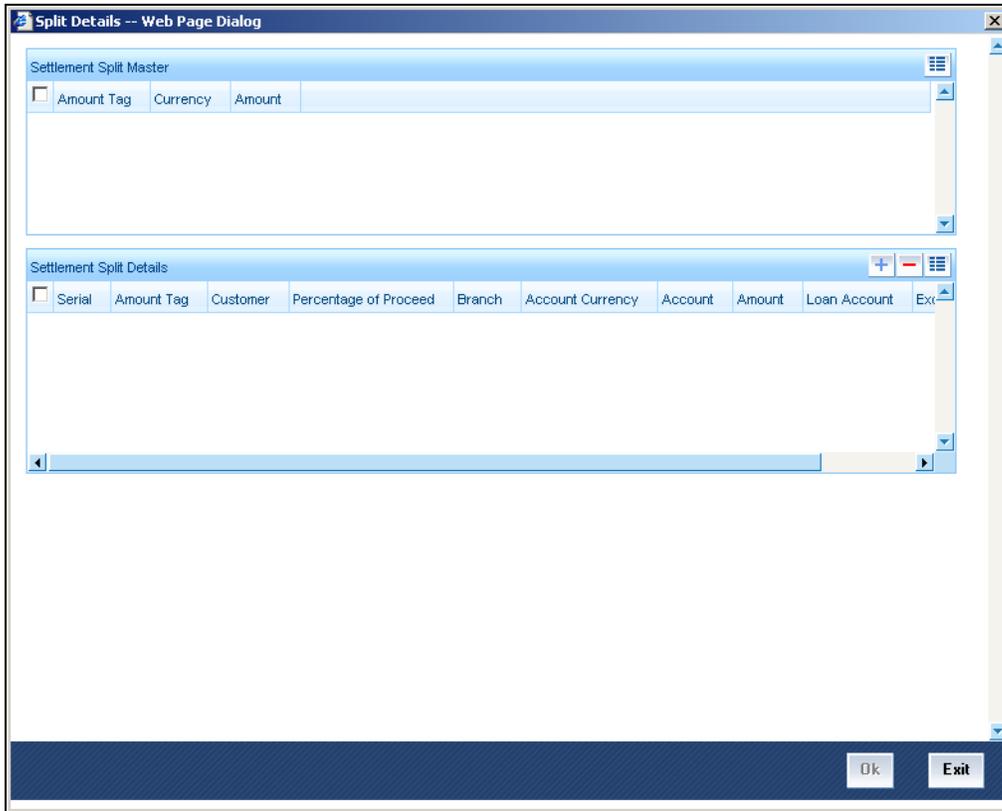
You can view the effective interest rates applied for the contract through the 'Effective Interest Rate' screen. Click 'Effective Interest Rate' button to invoke the screen.



In this screen you will be able to view the Effective Interest Rate and the date from which interest rate is effective.

5.3.5 Capturing Split Settlement Details for a Bill

You can capture split settlement details for the bill using the 'Split Details' screen by clicking 'Split Settlements' button in the 'Bills and Collection - Contract Input - Detailed' screen.



5.3.6 Basis Details

Amount Tag

The bill amount tag defined for the current event in the bills contract is displayed here. It is picked up from those defined for the INIT event. You cannot change them.

CCY

The currencies associated with the amount tags (as picked up from the INIT event) are displayed here. You cannot change them.

Amount

The amount for each amount tag (picked up from the INIT event) is displayed here. You cannot change them.

5.3.7 Split Details

S. No

The system generates a running sequence number for each split record. You cannot modify it. The system automatically generates the sequence number on introducing a new split.

Amount Tag

The selected amount tag in the basis details section is displayed here in the split details section. If there are no settlement tags for the event being processed, the system will display an error.

Amount

Specify the split amount for the split amount tag. The sum of amount should not be greater than the basis amount. The system calculates the amount on the basis of the split percentage. You cannot leave this field blank.

Percentage of Proceeds

Specify the split percentage of the Bill Amount for each account. The sum of split amounts should be equal to the total amount specified for the corresponding basis amount tag. You cannot leave this field blank.

Customer

Specify the customer to whom the split amount should be assigned. The adjoining option list displays all the customers maintained in the system. You can select the appropriate one.

Branch

The system displays the branch where the settlement account for the split amount tag resides. The adjoining option list displays all the valid branches in the system. You can choose the appropriate one.

Account Currency

The settlement account currency for the split amount tag is defaulted based on the settlement account chosen. You cannot change it.

Account

Select a valid account for the specified settlement account branch, from the option list.

Loan Account

Check this box if you want the split amount to be booked as a loan. The split settlement amount entered as the Loan Amount is used to create the loan contract. You can select more than one Account as Loan account. This is enabled only for settlement tags BILL_LIQ_AMT or BILL_LIQ_AMTEQ.

Exchange Rate

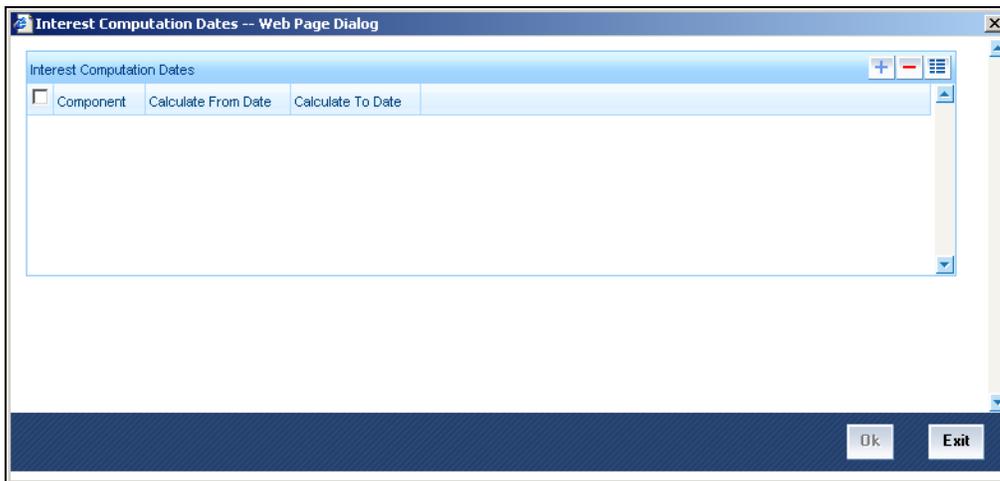
If the basis amount currency is different from the settlement account currency, you need to specify the exchange rate that should be used for conversion.

5.3.8 Capturing Forfaiting Interest Computation Details

Forfaiting refers to purchasing of an exporter's receivables (the amount importer owes the exporter) at a discount by paying cash.

The purchaser of the receivables (forfeiter) becomes the entity to whom the importer is obliged to pay his/her debt. Your bank can process such transactions for export bills under an LC and Usance export bills. As mentioned in the earlier chapters, you can specify the change of operations for such bills at the product level.

While entering a bills contract, you can capture forfaiting interest details in the 'Interest Computation Dates' screen. Click 'Interest Dates' button in the 'Bills and Collections – Contract Input - Detailed' screen and invoke this screen.



Interest Component

Specify the interest components. You can choose the appropriate one from the adjoining option list. The forfaiting and rebate interest components will be displayed in this list only if the bill operation has changed to 'Forfaiting'.

Calculate From Date

You can specify the start date for interest computation. The start date for the main interest component and acceptance interest components are defaulted from the 'Bills and Collections - Contract Input - Detailed' main screen. However, for the main component, you can specify the base date. The start date for forfaiting and rebate interest components is defaulted as the current date. However, you can change this. For components that have already been liquidated, you cannot change this date.

The start date for all interest components can be less than or equal to the current date. You cannot input a date in the future.

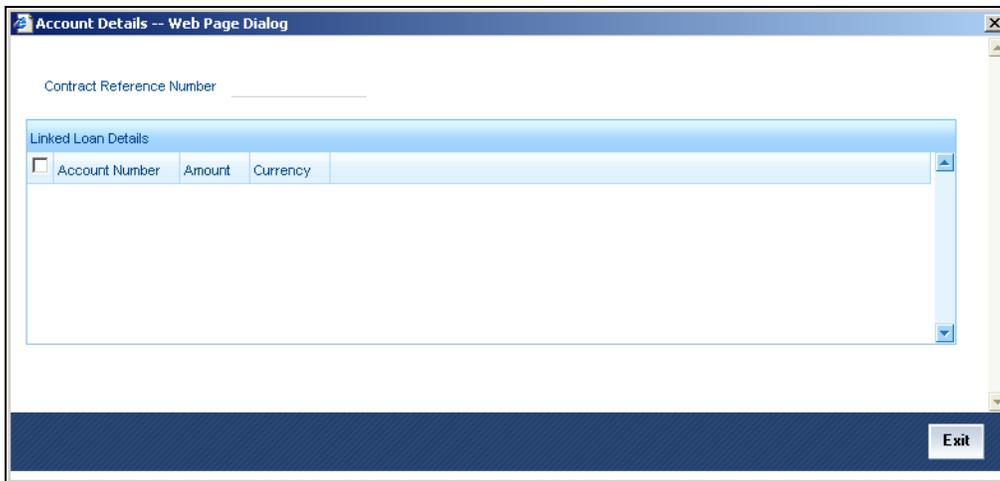
Calculate To Date

Specify the end date for interest computation. This date for the main interest component and acceptance interest components are defaulted from 'Bills and Collections - Contract Input' main screen. However, for the main component, you can specify the date corresponding to the base date + bill tenor. The system defaults the end date for the forfaiting and rebate interest components as the contract maturity date. However, you can change this. For components that have already been liquidated, you cannot change this date.

The end date for all interest components should be greater than the start date. Oracle FLEXCUBE supports the upload of component-level interest start and end dates.

5.3.9 Viewing Linked Loan Details

You can preview the details of the loan linked to the bills contract by clicking 'Loan Accounts' button in the Contract Online screen. The details of the loan are displayed in the 'Account Details' screen.



The following details are displayed here:

- The CL Account Number which are linked to bill
- The Outstanding Amount for the loan account
- The currency of the loan account
- ESN Number
- Event Code

 The system displays Packing Credit Loans (PCL) accounts for linking for the Customer across all branches.

For more information on 'Packing Credit Loans' refer topic 'Linking Packing Credit Loans' later in this chapter.

Oracle FLEXCUBE checks for the pre-shipment credit availed and adjusted before crediting the proceeds to the customer. The pre-shipment credit is settled during the Purchase, Discount, Negotiation and Liquidation of the Export Bill.

You can link a loan to a bill through the loan account subsystem. Also you can link multiple CL Account Numbers to a Bills contract. The option list for this CL Account displays all Packing credit loans that are active, authorized, not linked to any other Active Bills contract and not overdue.

 The sum of CL accounts linked with BC contract can exceed the bill liquidation or purchase amount. In that case, CL account(s) is partially liquidated to the extent of the bill liquidation or purchase amount.

You can link the CL accounts in full or partial also. The linkage is not allowed during initiation of the BC contract when the Operation is Collection. Loan account(s) can be linked during subsequent Purchase or Liquidation. In each linkage during settlement, loan is liquidated either partially or fully, limited to the extent of the bill liquidation or purchase amount. If there is excess amount after fully liquidating the linked loan account(s) then it is credited to the customer.

You can also do part liquidation of bills which settles the loan to the extent of the liquidated amount and the same loan can again be linked to the same bill during the subsequent liquidations. However, you cannot link the loan to any other bill once it is part settled. But you are allowed to part-liquidate a loan to be linked to another bill if the bill to which it was initially linked is fully purchased or fully liquidated and the loan is still outstanding.

 After linking the CL account with a bill, you cannot perform reversal on the CL account. And payment is allowed once the bill outstanding becomes zero.

- While linking and saving the CL Account, the system, triggers the liquidation of the CL account. The system automatically replaces the credit settlement bridge with the Bridge GL maintained in the BC Product.
- In case of purchase operation, the system converts the purchase amount into the CL account CCY. (If the CL Account is an LCY Account, then the system uses the Effective LCY Exchange rate for conversion or the rate type maintained at the product level). The system liquidates the loan to the extent of the loan outstanding amount.
- In case of liquidation of a Collection or Acceptance Bill, the system converts the liquidation amount into the CL Account CCY (if the CL Account is an LCY Account, then the system uses the Effective LCY Exchange rate for conversion or the Standard mid rate of the rate type maintained at the product level). The system liquidates the loan to the extent of this amount.

 If the outstanding loan amount is less than that of the purchase or discount or liquidation amount, the system credits the excess to the customer's CASA account.

The system uses the amount tag LOAN_LIQD_AMT to credit the loan amount liquidated in the Bill CCY to a suspense account which is offset against the asset in Loan liquidation. And the amount tag AMT_PURCHASED is used if the customer's CASA account is credited.

Example:

- Bill Amount : USD 1000
- Purchased Amount : USD 500
- Outstanding Loan Amount : INR 20000

The system passes the accounting entries in BPUR as follows:

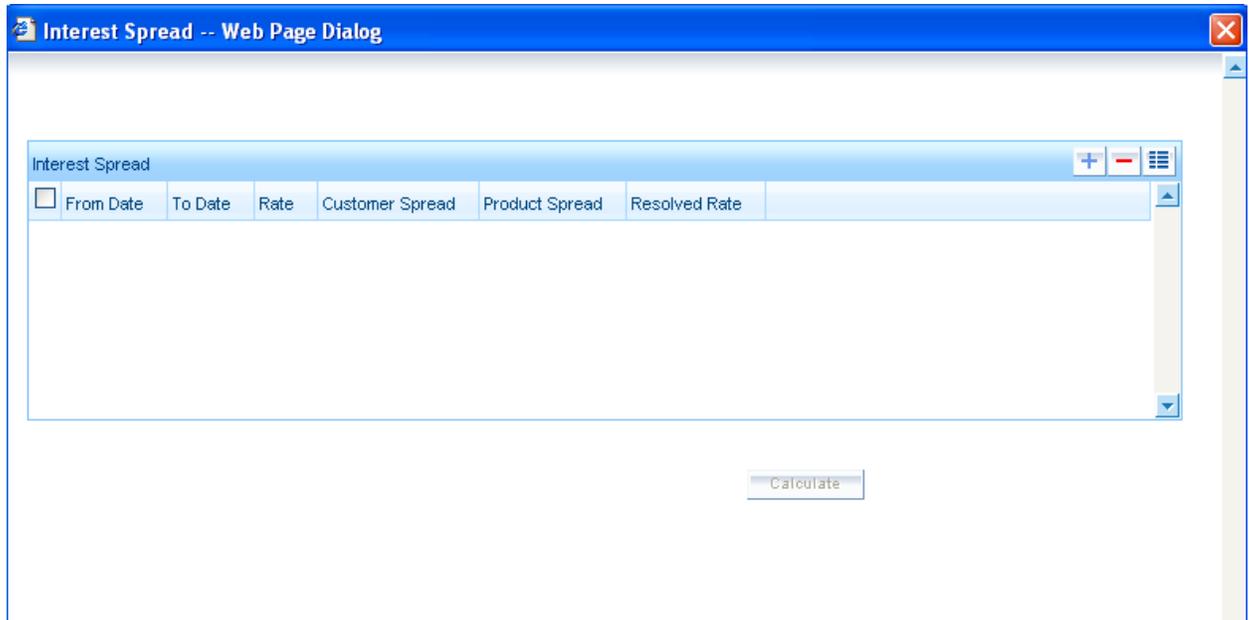
Dr/ Cr	Account role code	Amount tag	FCY Amount	Exchange Rate	LCY (INR) Amount	Date
Dr	BILLS PURCHASED	LOAN_LIQD_AMT	400 USD	50	20000	30-JUN-08
Cr	BRIDGE GL	LOAN_LIQD_AMT	400 USD	50	20000	30-JUN-08
Dr	BILLS PURCHASED	AMT_PURCHASED	100 USD	50	5000	30-JUN-08
Cr	CUSTOMER	AMT_PURCHASED	100 USD	50	5000	30-JUN-08

The system passes the accounting entries in CL MLIQ as follows:

Dr/ Cr	Account role code	Amount tag	LCY (INR) Amount	Date
Dr	BRIDGE GL	PRINCIPAL_LIQD	20000	30-JUN-08
Cr	ASSET GL	PRINCIPAL_LIQD	20000	30-JUN-08

5.3.10 Viewing Interest Spread Details

You can view the details of the interest spread applicable to the bills contract by clicking 'Interest Spread' button in the Contract Online screen. The details of the interest spread are displayed in the 'Interest Spread' screen.



The following parameters are displayed in the screen:

From Date

Displays the date from when the spread is applicable. You cannot change the date.

To Date

Displays the date till when the spread is applicable. You cannot change the date.

Rate

Displays the base rate of interest. The systems displays the base rate of interest based on the rate code in BC Contract Online – ICCF screen. If the rate code is changed after the purchase, the interest rates for the revised rate code will be picked up only on the next purchase or during extension of maturity date.

Customer Spread

Displays the customer spread. The system displays the spread details based on the customer, product, currency and tenor. You can also amend the customer spread here.

Product Spread

Displays the product spread. The system displays the spread details based on the product, currency and tenor. You can also amend the product spread here.

Resolved Rate

Displays the rate of interest for customer or product spread. The system displays the resolved rate based on the rate, customer spread and product spread.

 For purchase of bills, tenor based rates; customer spread and product spread are picked up during the first purchase. Further, during subsequent purchases, system will re-pick the rates and customer and product spreads available on the date of next purchase. New purchase date and maturity date will be considered to derive the tenor for interest rate pickup.

5.3.11 Linking Packing Credit Loans

Oracle FLEXCUBE facilitates linking Packing Credit Loans (PCL) to a bill. The system displays all PCL for the customer across all branches that are active, authorized and not overdue. You are allowed to link a bill to any loan irrespective of the branch. Also you can link a PCL to an export bill only on purchase or discount and negotiation operations. On purchase or discount or negotiation of a bill, if a loan is linked, then the system triggers the liquidation of the loan account.

 While linking, the PCL can from one branch and the bill from another branch.

On linking the PCL in Bill and saving the Bill details, Liquidation of CL Account is fired. The system performs validations before loan liquidation to check if the current branch i.e., Bill's Branch and the Loan's Branch are same. If it is same, then the system fires loan liquidation.

In case if it is different, then the system checks the status of the loan's branch which should be in 'Transaction Input' status. If it is in any other status, the system displays an error message.

'Loan Transaction Branch not in Transaction Input Stage'

5.3.12 Capturing Goods Received (GR) Form Details

You can capture details of 'Goods Received' under GR forms in Oracle FLEXCUBE. The original copy of this form is sent to RBI, and a duplicate copy is received in the bank from the exporter in addition to other documents as part of an Export Bill. GR forms are maintained for goods realized either fully or partly or realized as advance payment full or partial. Multiple GR forms can be maintained under a single bill contract.

To capture the GR forms related details click on the 'GR Forms' button in the contract online screen.

The following details are displayed:

Contract Ref No.

The contract reference number is displayed here.

User Ref No

The system generated number for identifying the contract is displayed here.

Version No

The version number of the contract is displayed here.

The following details have to be captured:

GR Number

Specify the GR number of the form. A maximum of 16 characters can be entered here.

GR Date

Specify the date the GR form is created.

GR Amount

Specify the amount worth of the goods received. If GR amount is not equal to bill amount system displays an override.

Customs Code

Specify the customs code for the GR form. A maximum of 10 characters can be entered here.

Shipping Bill Date

Specify the date of the bill for the shipped goods.

Shipping Bill Number

Specify the shipping bill number of the goods received. A maximum of 16 characters can be entered here.

Central Bank Code

Specify the code of the central bank

Realization Amount

Specify the realized amount from the goods received. Realized amount should be less than or equal to the GR amount.

Realization Type

Specify the type of realization applicable from the adjoining drop-down list. You can select the following modes for realization:

- Fully Realized - R
- Part Realized - P
- Full Advance payment - A
- Part Advance payment - H

Reduction Amount

Specify the value by which the GR amount was reduced during revaluation. This occurs if the importer revalues the price of the shipped goods.

Remarks

Specify additional remarks or comments if any.

Bank charges

Specify the bank charges levied by other banks involved in the export bill transaction.

Inco term

The value of the Inco term is defaulted from the contract screen.

Agency Commission Amount

The amount of the agency commission is defaulted from Contract screen. You can however modify this value.

Undrawn

Specify the undrawn amount for the goods received.

Freight Amount

Specify the freight amount for the goods received.

Port Code

Specify the code for the port the received goods are shipped in from.

Allowed By

The amount allowed by the bank for the goods receivable is displayed here.

Advance Amount

The advance amount for the goods received is displayed here.

Invoice Number

The invoice number for the goods received is displayed here.

Invoice Date

The invoice date for the goods received is displayed here.

Insurance Amount

The insurance amount for the goods received is displayed here.

5.3.13 Specifying the License Details

You can specify the license details for goods under a bill which have been marked as 'under license'. Click the button 'LIC' on the Bill Contract screen.

The following details are displayed:

Contract Reference Number

The reference number of the LC contract is displayed

Version Number

The version number of the contract is displayed here

Module

The module of the contract is displayed here. In this instance it is displayed as BC.

The following details are defaulted from the corresponding LC contract:

License number

The license number is defaulted

License type

The type of license selected at LC contract is defaulted

Issue date of license

Specify the date on which the license is issued for the goods. This is defaulted from the license details maintained for the corresponding LC; however you can change this value.

Expiry date of license

Specify the date on which the license placed on the goods expires. This is defaulted from the license details maintained for the corresponding LC; however you can change this value.

License amount

Specify the license amount applicable for the bill contract. This is defaulted from the license details maintained for the corresponding LC; however you can change this value.

License amount currency

Specify the license amount currency for the bill contract. This is defaulted from the license details maintained for the corresponding LC; however you can change this value.

Current outstanding balance

The current outstanding amount is defaulted from the LC contract.

The license information is not copied on copying the BC contract.

5.3.14 Specifying the BOE Details

You can specify the BOE details during partial / full liquidation in 'Bill of Entry Details' screen, To invoke this screen click 'BOE' button in the 'Bills and Collection Contract Input Detailed' screen

Contract Reference Number _____ Version Number _____
Event Sequence Number _____

Bill Of Entry Details

Bill entry Ref No * _____
Bill Entry Date _____
Bill Entry Amount _____
Realization Type Full Required ▾
Receipt Date _____
Goods Quantity _____
Internal Remarks _____
Goods Code _____
Goods Description _____

OK Exit

In this screen, you can specify the following details:

Contract Reference Number

Specify the contract reference number of the bill for which you need to enter the BOE details.

Version Number

The system displays the version number of the contract here.

Event Sequence Number

Specify the sequence number of the event of the contract.

FT Reference Number

Specify the FT reference number of the BOE.



If the Bills Contract has any FT Linkages, then the system displays the FT Reference Number along with BOE Details that are not already linked to any Bill. You can select the BOE Number and the system defaults the corresponding BOE's. You can add or modify the existing BOE Details.

While saving the system performs a validation to ensure the same BOE Number is not linked twice. The system generates BOE_ACK Advice for all the BOE's for which the advice is not generated.

For more information on Bill – FT Linkages, refer topic 'Bill – FT Linkages for an Advance Remittance' later in this chapter.

Bill Entry Ref No

Specify the reference number of the BOE.

Bill Entry Date

Specify the date on which the BOE details are entered.

Bill Entry Amount

Specify the BOE amount of the contract.

Realization Type

Select the type of realization from the adjoining drop-down list. This list displays the following values:

- Partial
- Full

Receipt Date

Specify the date on which the BOE is received.

Goods Quantity

Specify the quantity of goods that are involved in the BOE transaction.

Internal Remarks

Specify the remarks about the quantity of goods.

Goods Code

Specify the code that identifies the goods that are traded,

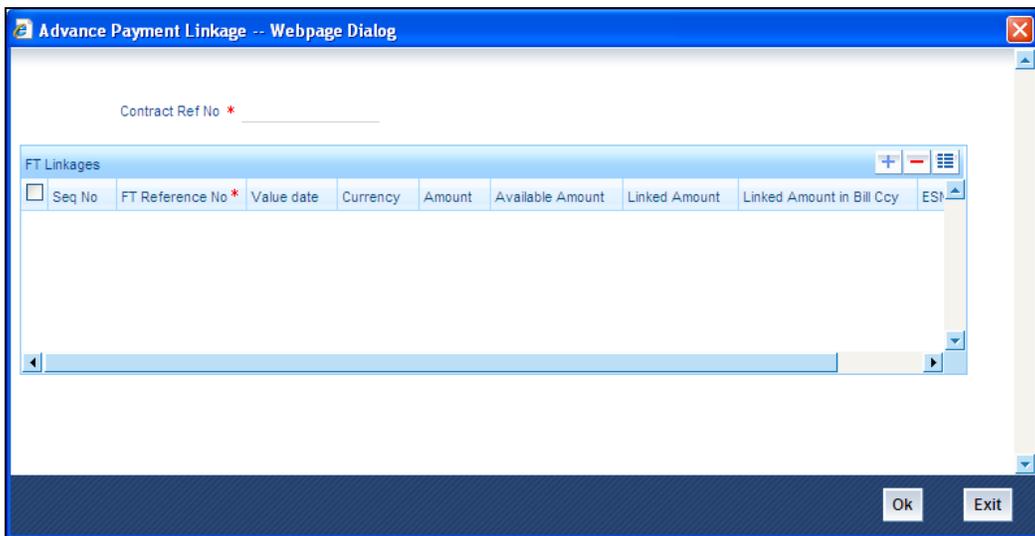
Goods Description

Specify the description about the goods.

Once the BOE details are entered and the contract is authorized, ABOE event is fired and BOE_ACK Advice is generated as an acknowledgement.

5.3.15 Capturing Advance Payment Linkage Details

Oracle FLEXCUBE allows FT linkage for Bills in INIT with operation as Collection for Bills through 'Advance Payment Linkage' screen. The system allows FT linkages only for non LC Bills. To invoke this screen, click on 'Advance Payment Linkage' button in the 'Bills and Collection Contract Input Detailed' screen.



On

You need to capture the following details here:

Contract Reference Number

The system defaults the contract reference number from the main contract screen.

Sequence Number

The system displays the sequence number.

FT Reference Number

Select the FT reference number from the option list.

Value Date

The system defaults the FT Value date when you select the FT reference number.

Currency

The system defaults the FT Currency when you select the FT reference number

Amount

The system defaults the FT Amount when you select the FT reference number.

Available Amount

The system defaults the FT Available Amount when you select the FT reference number.

Linked FT Amount

Specify the amount that is linked.

Linked Amount in Bill Currency

The system displays the Linked amount in bill currency.

ESN

The system displays the ESN

Event

The system displays the Event.



The system allows FT Linkage on Amendment of Bill.

While linking an Export Bill, the system checks for the following criteria's:

- All Inward FT's for the Customer (Party Type –Drawer) with Advance Remittance set to 'Yes'

- All Fully Liquidated FT's with FT Amount greater than zero (i.e., FT Available Amount is the Unlinked FT Amount)
- All FT Bills that are not linked to an Unauthorized Bill

While linking an Import Bill, the system checks for the following criteria's:

- All Outward FT's for the Customer (Party Type –Drawee) with Advance Remittance set to 'Yes'
- All Fully Liquidated FT's with FT Amount greater than zero (i.e., FT Available Amount is the Unlinked FT Amount)
- All FT Bills that are not linked to an Unauthorized Bill

On Authorization of INIT event, the system fires the event 'AREM' (Advance Remittance of Bills). During AREM, reversal of contingent entries can be done to the extent of linked FT amount.

Dr/ Cr	Account role code	Amount tag
Dr	BILLCOLLCONTOFF	ADV_CONT_AMT
Cr	BILLCOLLCONT	ADV_CONT_AMT



The amount tag ADV_ CONT_AMT = Linked FT Amount.

The Bill Outstanding Amount = Bill Amount – ADV_CONT_AMT. In case of 100% Advance Remittance. i.e., Bill Amount = Linked FT Amount, then during AREM Event, the Bill is marked liquidated and Bill Outstanding Amount is set to zero. The Linked Amount cannot be greater than Bill Amount. While saving the bill, the system performs a validation on the same.

During Non Financial Amendment of Bill (i.e., No change of Operation where Operation is Collection), you are allowed to perform the following actions:

- Before Authorization:
 - You can either add new Advance Remittance Linkages or delete Existing Linkages.
 - You can increase/decrease the Linked Amount.
- After Authorization:
 - You can add new Advance Remittance Linkages.
 - You can increase the Linked Amount.

On Authorization of the Amendment (AMND) event, if the Linkage Amount is different, then the system fires the AREM event. During AREM Event, ADV_CONT_AMT = New Linked FT Amount – Old Linked FT Amount. The system updates the Bill Outstanding Amount to 'Bill Amount – ADV_CONT_AMT' and passes contingent accounting entries for ADV_CONT_AMT.

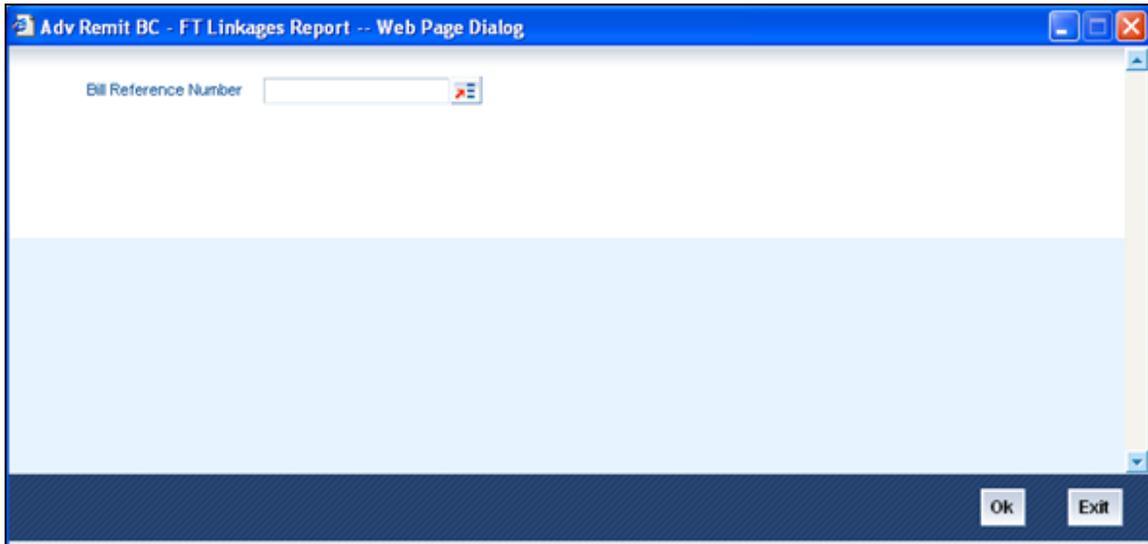
During Financial Amendment, if you change any Advance Remittances Linkages, then while saving, the system performs validation and displays error, if any.

 If an FT Contract is linked for Advance Payment in Bills, then you cannot reverse the FT Contract. The system displays an error message:

'FT Contract linked in Bills for Advance Payment, so cannot reverse FT Contract'

5.3.16 Bill – FT Linkages for an Advance Remittance

You can view the report on FT Linkages through 'Advance Remittance Linkages' screen. You can invoke this screen by typing 'BCRADVR' in the field at the top right corner of the Application tool bar and clicking the adjoining arrow button.



You need to capture the following details to view the linkages report:

Reference Number

Select the Bill Reference from the adjoining option list. The system displays all the FTs which are linked.

For more information on FT – Bill Linkages, refer topic 'FT – Bill Linkages for an Advance Remittance' under Funds Transfer User Manual.

5.4 Specifying BOE Details after Liquidation

You can enter the BOE details for a bill that is fully liquidated and this can be done in 'Bill of Entry And Contract Tracer Details' screen. To invoke this screen, choose **Bills and Collection** from the Application Browser. Thereafter, choose **Operations** and **Bill of Entry** under it. You can also invoke this screen by typing 'BCDONBOE' in the field at the top right corner of the Application tool bar and clicking the adjoining arrow button.

In this screen, you can specify the following details:

Contract Reference Number

Specify the contract reference number of the bill for which you need to enter the BOE details.

User Reference

Specify the user reference number of the contract for which you want to indicate the BOE details.

Version Number

The system displays the version number of the contract here.

Event Code

Specify the code that identifies the event of the contract.

5.4.1.1 Bill of Entry Details Tab

Bill Entry Ref No

Specify the reference number of the BOE.

Bill Entry Date

Specify the date on which the BOE details are entered.

Bill Outstanding Amount

Specify the outstanding amount of the bill here.

Bill Entry Amount

Specify the BOE amount of the contract.

Realization Type

Select the type of realization from the adjoining drop-down list. This list displays the following values:

- Partial
- Full

Receipt Date

Specify the date on which the BOE is received.

Goods Quantity

Specify the quantity of goods that are involved in the BOE transaction.

Internal Remarks

Specify the remarks about the quantity of goods.

Goods Code

Specify the code that identifies the goods,

Goods Description

Specify the description about the goods that are traded.

5.4.1.2 Contract Tracer Tab

Contract Reference Number * _____ User Reference _____
Event Code _____ Version Number _____
Bill Outstanding Amount _____

Bill Of Entry Details Contract Tracer

BOE Tracer Details

<input type="checkbox"/> Sr. No *	Tracer Frequency	Tracer Medium	Party Type	Next Tracer Date	Sent	Required	No of Tracers
-----------------------------------	------------------	---------------	------------	------------------	------	----------	---------------

Manually Generate

Input By _____ Date Time _____ Authorized By _____ Date Time _____ Authorized

OK Exit

In this screen, you can capture the following details:

Sr. No

Specify the tracer serial number of the contract.

Frequency

Specify the tracer generation frequency in calendar days.

Tracer Medium

Specify the medium through which the tracers are to be sent.

Party Type

The party type is defaulted here from the BC contract; however, you can modify the value.

Next Tracer Date

Based on the frequency sent for the tracer, the next tracer date is displayed here.

For the first tracer, next date is computed as: Liquidation Date + Frequency, for the remaining tracers, the next date would be arrived from the first tracer + the Frequency.

Current Tracer's Next Date = ((Previous Tracer's Date) + (Previous Tracer's No of tracers to be sent – 1) * Previous Tracer's Frequency) + Current Tracer's Frequency

Sent

Check this box to specify that tracers should be sent for a BC contract.

Required

Select 'Yes' to specify that tracers are to be generated else select 'No'.

No of Tracers

Specify the number of tracers that should be sent for a bill contract.

Manually

Check this box to specify that tracers should be generated manually.

5.4.1.3 Processing Tracer Generation

The tracer details given in the product is defaulted and it can be modified if required and the party type given in the BC Contract's counter party type is defaulted here. Party type LOV selects all the BC contract parties for the latest sequence number and contract reference number.

Based on the frequency set for the tracer, for the first tracer the 'Next Date' is computed as:

"Liquidation Date + Frequency"

For the remaining tracers, the next date is arrived from the first tracer + the Frequency.

"Current Tracer's Next Date = ((Previous Tracer's Date) + (Previous Tracer's No of tracers to be sent – 1) * Previous Tracer's Frequency) + Current Tracer's Frequency"

Whenever a tracer is sent the number of tracers to be sent is updated as:

"No. of tracers = No. of tracers – 1."

Whenever the number of tracers = 0 the 'Sent' (Tracers to be sent) field is- set to 'N'.

You can check the 'Manually' option to generate the tracers manually. If the manually generate option is checked, then the immediate tracer is set to manually generate and the dates for the next tracers are recalculated.

On saving the contract, the new user initiated event ABOE is fired. If manual generation option is checked then the TBOE event is fired and no tracer is sent for this manual generation. All the BOE tracers are generated only from the outgoing message browser.

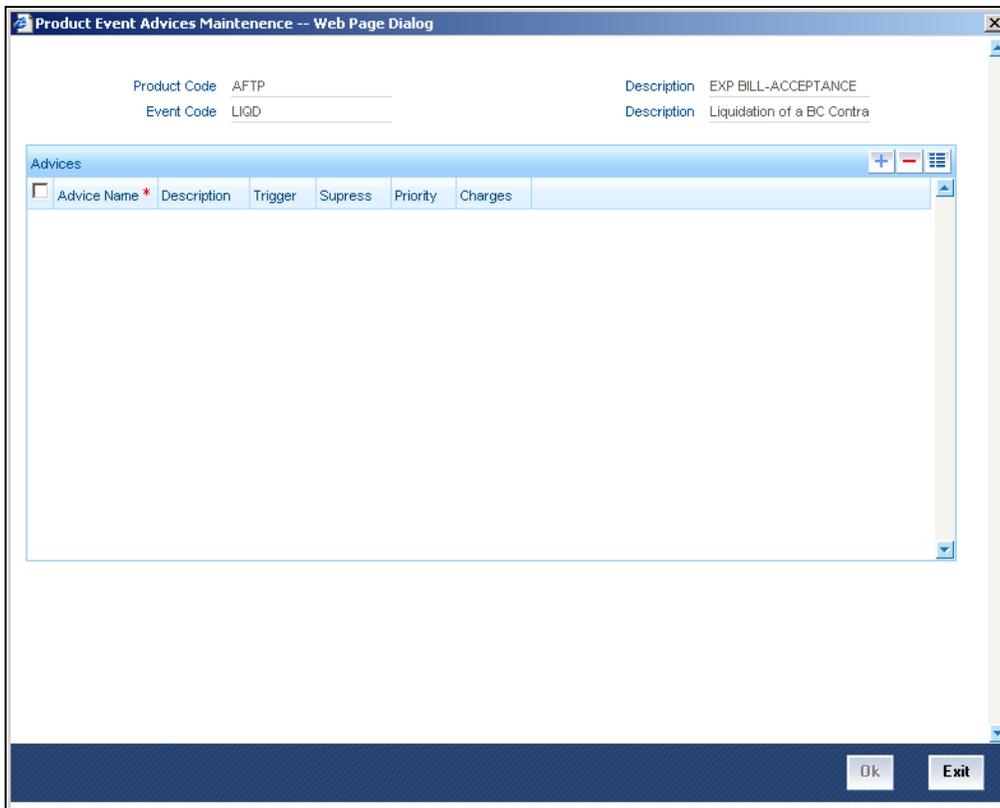
BC Tracer Batch: Tracer generation batch (BCTCRADV) generates the BOE tracers and tracers for all the BOE tracers whose Next Date (Next tracer generation date) is less or equal to that of the 'process till date'. Tracer generation is stopped when the tracer to be sent is set as N for all the records.

5.4.2 Indicating Advice Processing Charge Collection Preference

Oracle FLEXCUBE provides you with the facility to automatically debit customers of the charges you incur in sending them advices over different media types. When creating a product, you can set up these charges. However, when processing a contract, you can opt to waive these charges.

At the time of saving a contract, the system displays the 'Product Event Advices Maintenance' screen wherein you will be allowed to:

- Suppress an advice from being sent
- Change the Priority of the advice
- Indicate that charges have to be collected from the receiving party



If you indicate that the customer is the receiver of charges, the system automatically locates the relevant Receiver, Media and Country combination from the available Charge Maintenance Details records, and deducts the charge amount associated with the particular combination. The Charge amount is deducted from the customer account in the specified currency. If you have not maintained a Charge Maintenance Details record for the particular customer, the system uses the wildcard entry type record to deduct the charge amount.

5.4.3 Liquidating Receivable Components of a Bill

The components of a bill can be liquidated either automatically or manually. The receivable components of a bill, however, will have to be liquidated manually. This is because when a component is due from a customer, and the customer is unable to pay, you debit your interest receivable account and credited the income account.

When the customer pays you can liquidate the receivable outstanding components of the bill from the Bills and Collections Contract screen either by selecting 'Liquidate' from the Actions menu in the Application toolbar or clicking liquidate icon. Enter the liquidation amount and save the liquidation. The contract will be liquidated.

5.4.4 Reversing Liquidation Entries

You can reverse the authorized accounting entries that were passed when you liquidated an outstanding receivable component of a bill. You can reverse the accounting entries passed for the liquidation of an outstanding component of a bill through the Receivable Liquidation screen. Specify the Contract Reference Number of the bill. All the outstanding components of the bill that were paid from a receivable account will be displayed.

Query the component whose liquidation entries you want to reverse. Choose Reverse from the Processing sub-menu of the Actions Menu. The system will prompt you to indicate whether you want to *reverse* the liquidation entries passed for the outstanding component or make the component outstanding again.

If you indicate that the entries should be reversed, the accounting entries that were passed earlier will be reversed. However, you will not be able to pass further entries for the payment of that component at a future date. If you indicate that the component should be made outstanding, the accounting entries that were passed earlier will be reversed and the component will become outstanding again.

The reversal of the liquidation of a component may sometimes entail a change in the status of the bill. If the contract is set for automatic status change, this change will be made by the system automatically.

5.4.5 Partial Payment of Discounted Bills

For discounted export bills you can partially liquidate the principal before the maturity date of the bill. In this case, correction entries will be passed for the:

- Interest that has been collected in advance and
- Interest receivable in the future along with the respective accruals/amortization as the case may be

Example

You have entered a bill worth USD 20000 in Oracle FLEXCUBE on 1 February 2001. The bill expires on 31 March 2001. Original Interest calculation period: 01 Feb to 31 March 2001 On 08 Feb you partially liquidate USD 8000 of the Original Bill Amount. The excess interest that should be refunded to the customer is derived as follows:

- Interest collected in advance on USD 20000 = X
- Interest on 20000 between 1 Feb to 7 Feb 01 = Y
- Interest on 12000 between 1 Feb to 7 Feb 01 = Z
- Excess interest refunded to the customer = $X - (Y+Z)$

Accrual adjustment entries as on 11 Feb 2001 (the liquidation date)

- Accruals already done on interest between 1 Feb to 10 Feb 2001 = A
- Interest calculated on 20000 between 1 Feb 01 to 7 Feb 01 = B
- Interest calculated on 12000 between 8 Feb 01 to 11 Feb 01 = C
- Accrued interest after partial liquidation = $(B + C) - A$

5.5 Current Account Recovery in Bills

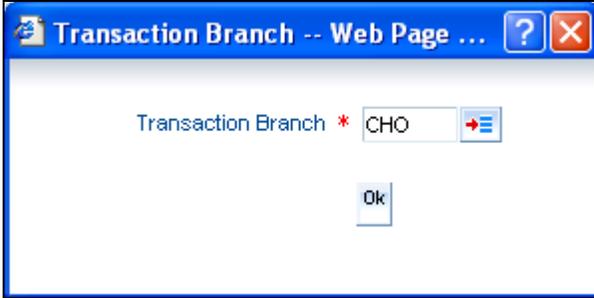
Oracle FLEXCUBE facilitates recovering of the Principal amount from the Current Account at a penal rate. When the counterparty involved in the export bill refuses payment of a bill principal amount, you can forcefully recover the principal amount from the customer's current account. The current account recovery is done at a rate called Current Recovery Rate which is calculated from the Disbursement date to the Current Account Recovery date.

At a later stage, if you receive the payment of the export bill after the recovery of a certain amount from the customer's current account, you might opt to refund the additional interest that has been recovered from the customer's current account. The additional interest that is recovered from the current account during the Current Account Recovery event will be refunded to the extent to which the principal is realized during the Current Account Realization event.

5.5.1 Capturing Current Account Recovery Details

To capture the current account recovery details, invoke the 'Current Account Recovery' screen from the Application Browser. You can invoke the 'Current Account Recovery' screen by typing 'BCDCREC' in the field at the top right corner of the Application tool bar and clicking on the adjoining arrow button.

Click new icon in the toolbar of the screen or select 'New' from the Actions menu in the Application toolbar. The system will display 'Transaction Branch' screen. Here you can select the transaction branch.



Here you are allowed to book other branch transactions from the logged in branch. Also, you can query other branch transactions from the logged in branch. The system defaults the logged-in branch as the transaction branch.

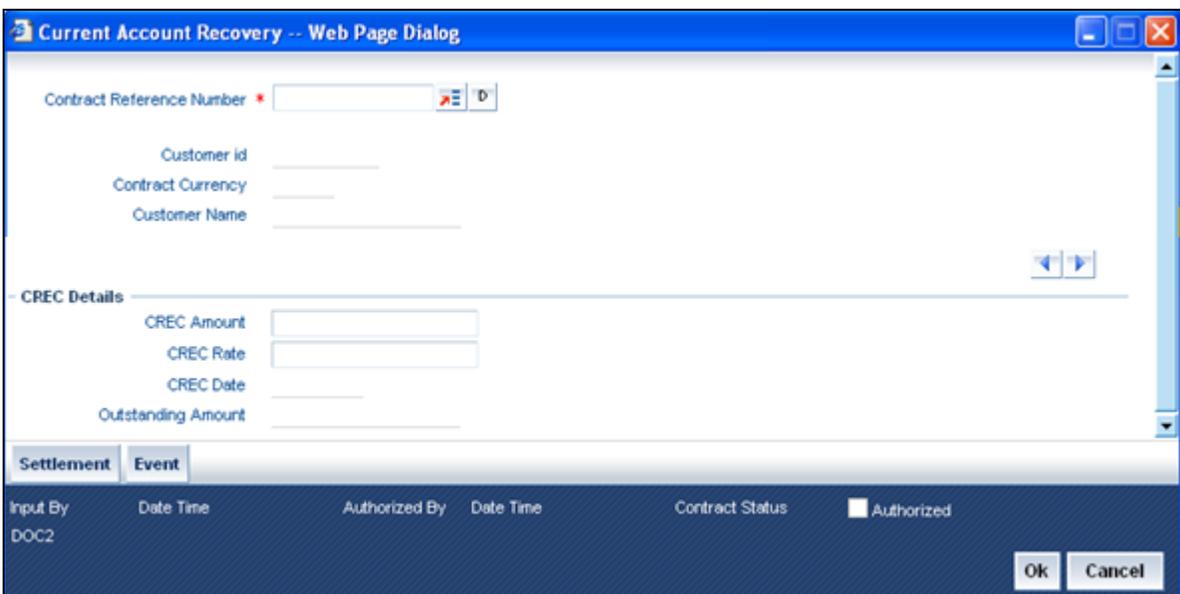
STOP The query for transactions in other branches can be done only from the summary screens and not from the detail screens.

Transaction Branch

Select the appropriate branch from the list of branches available in the option list.

While clicking 'Ok' button, the system validates the access rights of the selected branch and function for the user. If you don't have appropriate rights on the selected branch and function, the system would raise an error message. If you select a valid branch, the system updates the same as transaction branch and the transaction would be posted for this branch.

STOP The system performs the action level access rights validation only on 'Save' operation.



You have to capture the following details here:

Contract Reference Number

Select the contract reference number from the adjoining option list. The option list will consist off all the active and authorized bills contracts to capture the Recovery Details.

Customer ID

The system displays the customer ID of the Contract.

Contract Currency

The system displays the contract currency.

Customer Name

The system displays the customer name.

CREC amount

Specify the current account recovery amount of the contract. The amount to be recovered (Principal or Bill Amount) which is to be debited from the customer's current account is specified in CREC Amount. This amount cannot exceed the Outstanding Amount.

CREC Rate

Specify the rate at which the interest (on the CREC amount) has to be recalculated.

CREC Date

The system displays the current account recovery date.



The CREC (Credit Recovery Date) date is always the current system date. The system will not allow back dated or future dated CREC events.

Outstanding Amt

The system displays the outstanding amount of the contract.

If a bill has undergone change of status from 'Collection' to 'Purchase', after a complete recovery of the bill amount from the customer's current account, the system will update the status of the bill again to 'Collection'.

If the Amount is recovered partially the interest accrual will happen only for the balance amount.

Example

The bank can collect interest as Interest collected in arrears and Interest collected in advance. Let us discuss each in detail:

1. Interest collected in arrears

Consider a normal collection Bill which is purchased with the following options:

- Bill Amount : 55000 USD
- Value Date : 30 – Sep – 2008
- Maturity Date : 30 – Sep – 2009
- From Calc Date : 30 – Sep – 2008
- To Calc Date : 30 – Sep – 2009
- Interest Type : Bearing
- Interest Method : Actual/360
- Accrual Frequency : Monthly
- Main Interest Rate : 12%
- CREC Rate : 20%

Let the Current Account Recovery be performed as follows:

- On 30-Nov-2008 recovery will be 20000 USD
- On 31-Mar-2009 recovery will be 15000 USD

And assume that the Customer repays (Current account recovery realization) 25000 USD on 31st July 2009. The system performs the following processing on the contract:

Accruals:

The Details of the month end accrual entries for the main component from the From Calc Date to the To Calc Date is as follows for the bill amount 55000 USD:

From	To	Days	Rate	Interest
30-SEP-2008	30-SEP-2008	1	12%	18.33
1-OCT-2008	31-OCT-2008	31	12%	568.33

The Accrual entries posted on 30-SEP-2008 is as follows:

Dr/Cr Indicator	Accounting Role	Amount Tag	Amount
Dr	<COMP>REC	<Comp>_ACCR	18.33
Cr	<COMP>INC	<Comp>_ACCR	18.33

The Accrual entries posted on 31-OCT-2008 is as follows:

Dr/Cr Indicator	Accounting Role	Amount Tag	Amount
Dr	<COMP>REC	<Comp>_ACCR	568.33
Cr	<COMP>INC	<Comp>_ACCR	568.33

The first current account recovery:

As stated above, the bank decides to recover USD 20,000 on 30th November 2008. Therefore, the system will perform the following actions:

- Reverse the asset to the extent to which the amount is recovered
- Recognize the actual income at 20% CREC Rate on 20000 USD
- Reverse the previous accruals passed at 12% Normal rate on 20000 USD.
- Event Fired – CREC.

The system posts the following accounting entries:

- Entries posted for Reversal of Asset are:
 1. Reverse the asset to the extent of current account recovery

Dr	Current Account	20,000.00
Cr	Bill / Loan Asset	20,000.00

Step1:

The system calculates the interest for the recovery amount of USD 20,000 at 20% (CREC rate):

From	To	Days	Rate	Interest
30-SEP-2008	30-SEP-2008	1	12 + 8%	11.11
30-SEP-2008	31-OCT-2008	31	12 + 8%	344.44
31-OCT-2008	30-NOV-2008	29	12 + 8%	322.22
Total CREC Amount				677.78

2. Recognize the actual income at 20% on USD 20,000

Dr	Current Account	677.78
Cr	Income	677.78

3. Reverse the previous accruals passed at 12% on USD 20,000

Step2:

The system calculates the interest at 12% (normal interest rate of the contract) for USD 20,000.

From	To	Days	Rate	Interest
30-SEP-2008	30-SEP-2008	1	12%	6.67
1-OCT-2008	31-OCT-2008	31	12%	206.67
1-NOV-2008	30-NOV-2008	29	12%	193.33
Total Normal Interest Amount				406.67

The system passes the following accounting entries:

Dr	Income	(213.33+193.33) = 406.67 (from Step2)
Cr	Interest Receivable	406.67

As a result of the first recovery from the customer account:

- The Asset was reversed to the extent of recovery. Therefore, the asset balance will be (55,000 – 20,000) = USD 35,000
- The income on USD 20,000 at 20% was recovered from the customer's current account.
- The accrual entries passed at 12% on USD 20,000 was reversed.

The system posts the following accounting entries:

- Event - CREC (Current Account Recovery)

Dr/Cr Indicator	Accounting Role	Amount Tag	Amount
Dr	EB COLLECTIONS	CREC_CONT_AMT	20000
Cr	COLL OFFSET	CREC_CONT_AMTEQ	20000

- Event – LPUR

Dr/Cr Indicator	Accounting Role	Amount Tag	Amount
Dr	BC CUSTOMER (Current Account)	PURCHASE_LIQ_AMT	20000
Cr	BILLS PURCHASED	PURCHASE_LIQ_AMT	20000
Dr	BC CUSTOMER (Current Account)	CREC_INT_AMT_INCR	271.11
Cr	<COMP>INC	CREC_INT_AMT_INCR	271.11
Dr	BC CUSTOMER	<COMP>_LIQD	406.67
Cr.	<COMP>REC	<COMP>_LIQD	406.67

Second Current Account recovery:

The bank decides to recover USD 15,000 on 31-MAR-2009. The system will first pass the accrual entries on USD 35,000 at 12% (normal interest rate). The accrual entries for the period between the first and second recovery (for the months December, January and February) will be as follows:

From	To	Days	Rate	Interest
01-DEC-2008	31-DEC-2008	31	12%	361.67
01-JAN-2009	31-JAN-2009	31	12%	361.67
01-FEB-2009	28-FEB-2006	28	12%	326.67

The system passes the below accounting entries on the following dates:

On 31-DEC-2008:

Dr	INT_REC	361.67
Cr	Income	361.67

On 31-JAN-2009:

Dr	INT_REC	361.67
Cr	Income	361.67

On 28-FEB-2009:

Dr	INT_REC	326.67
Cr	Income	326.67

Assuming the bank decides recovering USD 15,000 on 31st March 2009. The system will perform the following actions:

- Reverse the asset to the extent to which the amount is recovered
- Recognize the actual income at 20% CREC Rate on 15000 USD
- Reverse the previous accruals passed at 12% Normal rate on 15000 USD.

For the current account recovery on 31st March 2009:

Step1:

The system first calculates the interest at 12% (normal interest rate) on USD 15,000

From	To	Days	Rate	Interest
30-SEP-2008	30-SEP-2008	1	12%	5.00
01-OCT-2008	31-OCT-2008	31	12%	155.00
01-NOV-2008	30-NOV-2008	30	12%	150.00
01-DEC-2008	31-DEC-2008	31	12%	155.00
01-JAN-2009	31-JAN-2009	31	12%	155.00
01-FEB-2009	28-FEB-2009	28	12%	140.00
01-MAR-2009	31-MAR-2009	30	12%	150.00
Total Amount				910.00

Step2:

The system calculates the interest for the recovery amount of USD 15,000 at 20% (CREC Rate)

From	To	Days	Rate	Interest
30-SEP-2008	30-SEP-2008	1	20%	8.33
01-OCT-2008	31-OCT-2008	31	20%	258.33
01-NOV-2008	30-NOV-2008	30	20%	250.00
01-DEC-2008	31-DEC-2008	31	20%	258.33
01-JAN-2009	31-JAN-2009	31	20%	258.33
01-FEB-2009	28-FEB-2009	28	20%	233.37
01-MAR-2009	31-MAR-2009	30	20%	250.00
Total Amount				1516.70 (Approx)

The system passes the following accounting entries:

- Reverse the asset to the extent of current account recovery.

Dr	Current Account	15,000.00
Cr	Bill/Loan Asset	15,000.00

- Reverse the previous accruals passed at 12% (normal interest rate) for USD 15,000.

Dr	Income	910.00 (from Step1)
Cr	INT_REC	910.00

- Recognize the actual income at 20% on USD 15,000

Dr	Current Account	1516.70 (From Step 2)
Cr	Income	1516.70

As a result of the current account recovery on 31st March 2006:

- The Bill asset was reversed to the extent of recovery amount making the asset balance = USD (35,000 – 15,000)= USD 20,000
- The accrual entries passed at 12% on USD 20,000 was reversed.
- The income on USD 15,000 at 20% was recovered from the customer's current account.

The system posts the following accounting entries:

➤ Event - CREC (Current Account Recovery)

Dr/Cr Indicator	Accounting Role	Amount Tag	Amount
Dr	EB COLLECTIONS	CREC_CONT_AMT	15000
Cr	COLL OFFSET	CREC_CONT_AMTEQ	15000

• Event – LPUR

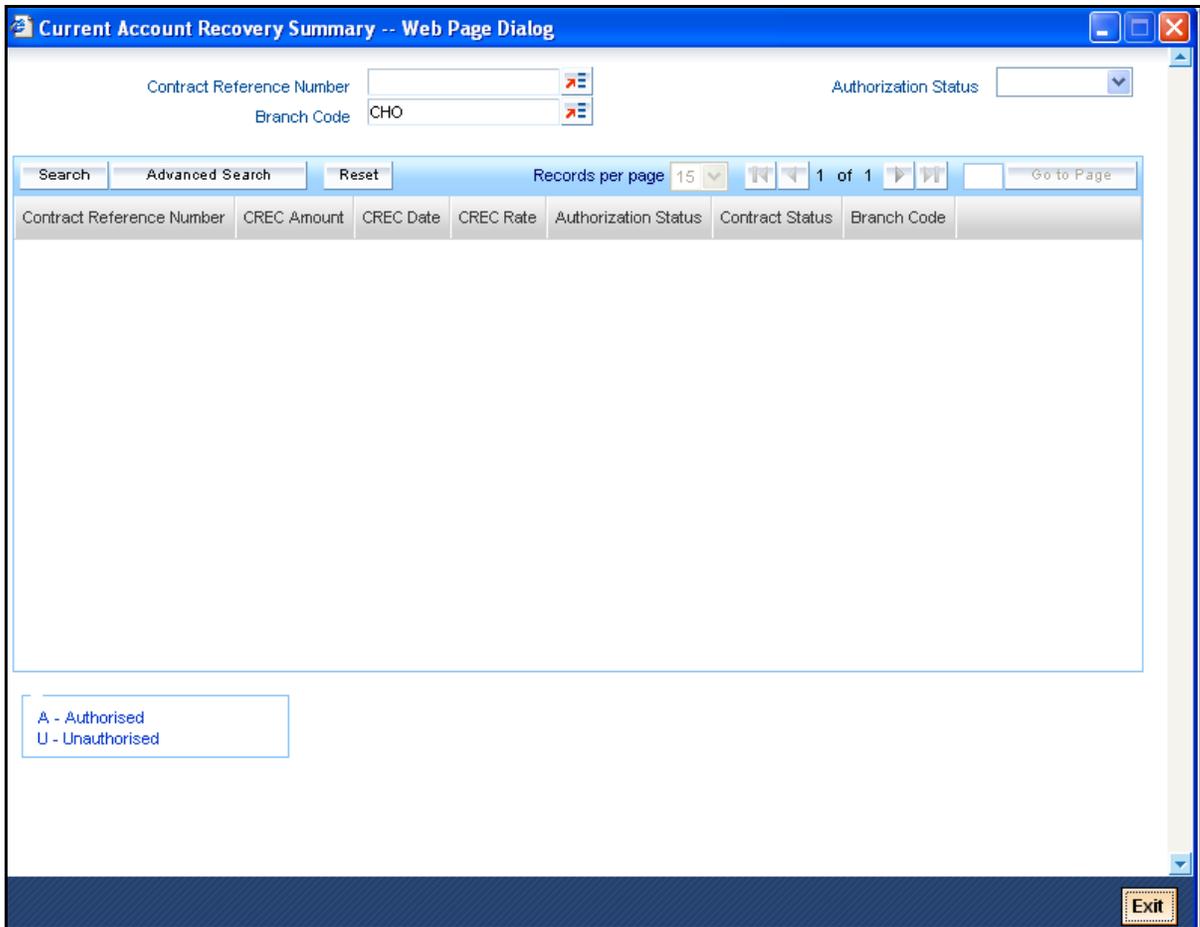
Dr/Cr Indicator	Accounting Role	Amount Tag	Amount
Dr	BC CUSTOMER (Current Account)	PURCHASE_LIQ_AMT	15000
Cr	BILLS PURCHASED	PURCHASE_LIQ_AMT	15000
Dr	BC CUSTOMER (Current Account)	CREC_INT_AMT_INCR	606.67
Cr	<COMP>INC	CREC_INT_AMT_INCR	606.67
Dr	BC CUSTOMER	<COMP>_LIQD	910.00
Cr.	<COMP>REC	<COMP>_LIQD	910.00

You can perform the following operations:

- New – You can capture new recovery details using this option. The contracts are selected through list and the recovery details are captured.
- Delete – You can delete the latest recovery details and not yet authorized that is being captured.
- Save
- Authorize

5.5.2 Viewing Current Account Recovery Summary Details

In 'Current Acc Recovery' screen, you can view the summary details of current account recovery. To invoke this screen, choose **Bills and Collections** from the Application Browser. Thereafter, choose **Current Account Recovery** and **Summary** under it.



In this screen, you can query based on any combination of the following fields:

- Account Number
- Authorization Status
- Branch Code

After specifying the parameters for the query, click 'Search'. The system displays all the records matching the parameters specified.

Summary screen provides a list of the other branch transactions. You can query the other branch transactions from the summary screen only.

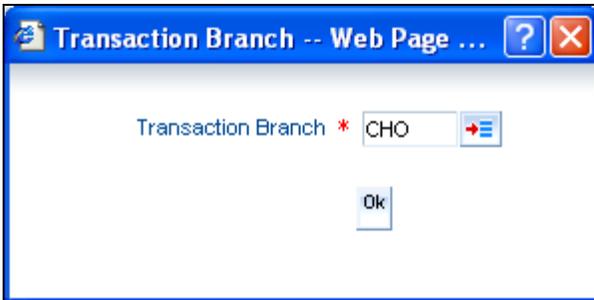
5.5.3 Realization of Current Account

After performing a Current Account Recovery, if the counter party makes a payment of the bill amount reversed earlier either partially or completely, then the life cycle of the bill undergoes a change. This process is called Realization.

During the current account realization process, the system refunds the customer's current account with the excess amount recovered during Current Account Recovery. If the payment is received partially, then the bank refunds the excess interest collected during recovery to the current account only to the extent of the payment received. In the case of full repayment, you may choose to refund the customer's current account with the excess interest collected during recovery in full.

To capture the current account realization details, invoke the 'Current Account Realization' screen from the Application Browser. You can invoke the 'Current Account Realization' screen by typing 'BCDCRLQ' in the field at the top right corner of the Application tool bar and clicking on the adjoining arrow button.

Click new icon in the toolbar of the screen or select 'New' from the Actions menu in the Application toolbar. The system will display 'Transaction Branch' screen. Here you can select the transaction branch.



Here you are allowed to book other branch transactions from the logged in branch. Also, you can query other branch transactions from the logged in branch. The system defaults the logged-in branch as the transaction branch.

STOP The query for transactions in other branches can be done only from the summary screens and not from the detail screens.

Transaction Branch

Select the appropriate branch from the list of branches available in the option list.

While clicking 'Ok' button, the system validates the access rights of the selected branch and function for the user. If you don't have appropriate rights on the selected branch and function, the system would raise an error message. If you select a valid branch, the system updates the same as transaction branch and the transaction would be posted for this branch.

STOP The system performs the action level access rights validation only on 'Save' operation.

You have to capture the following details here:

Contract Reference Number

Select the contract reference number from the adjoining option list. The option list will consist off all the active and authorized bills contracts to capture the realization details.

Contract Currency

The system displays the contract currency.

Customer ID

The system displays the customer ID of the Contract.

Customer Name

The system displays the customer name.

CLRQ Realization amount

Specify the current account realization amount of the contract. The amount to be recovered (Principal or Bill Amount) which is to be debited from the customer’s current account is specified in CLRQ Amount. This amount cannot exceed the Outstanding Amount.

CRLQ Date

The system displays the current account realization date.



The CRLQ (Credit Realization Date) date is always the current system date. The system will not allow back dated or future dated CRLQ events.

CREC Amt

The system displays the total amount recovered by previous CREC events.

The system posts the reversal entries and generates the payment advice on the authorization of CRLQ Event. It displays the Current CRLQ detail that is being captured among the total CRLQ details.

You can perform the following operations:

- New – You can capture new realization details using this option. The contracts are selected through list and the realization details are captured.
- Unlock of Realization details is not possible
- Delete – You can delete the latest realization details and not yet authorized that is being captured.
- Save
- Authorize

Example

Realization of Interest:

Assume that the Current account realization happens for USD 25,000 on 31st July 2009 i.e. after the Current Account Recovery is performed. The bank has to refund the additional interest amount that was collected from the customer.

As part of realizing the current account recovery, the system fires the event CRLQ and performs the following process:

- Reverse the accounting entries passed during the first and second recovery
- Refund the additional interest amount

The below entry is assuming the customer is paying back USD 25,000 and the system deducts the additional interest collected on USD 20,000 from the first recovery and the remaining USD 5,000 from the second recovery.

Dr	Nostro account	25,000
Cr	Current Account	25,000

The rate at which the system calculates the refund amount after the first current account recovery= (20-12) =8%. The system will recalculate the interest at 8% on USD 20,000 and credit the customer's current account. The accounting entries posted are as follows:

Cr	Current Account	271.11
Dr	Income	271.11

Similarly, to refund the additional interest on the remaining USD 5,000 from the second recovery, the accounting entries posted are as follows:

Dr	Income	202.22
Cr	Current Account	202.22

The accounting entries passed during CRLQ event are:

➤ Event – CRLQ

Dr/Cr Indicator	Accounting Role	Amount Tag	Amount
Dr	NOSTRO ACCOUNT	COLL_LIQ_AMT	25000
Cr	BC CUSTOMER	COLL_LIQ_AMTEQ	25000
Dr	<COMP>INC	CRLQ_INR_AMT_INCR	473.33 (202.22 +271.11)
Cr	BC CUSTOMER	CRLQ_INR_AMT_INCR	473.33
Dr	COLL OFFSET	CREC_CONT_AMTEQ	25000
Cr	EB COLLECTIONS	CREC_CONT_AMT	25000

2. Interest Collected in Advance

Consider a normal collection Bill which is discounted with the following options:

- Bill Amount : 55000 USD
- Value Date : 30 – Sep – 2008
- Maturity Date : 30 – Sep – 2009
- From Calc Date : 30 – Sep – 2008
- To Calc Date : 30 – Sep – 2009
- Interest Type : Bearing
- Interest Method : Actual/360
- Accrual Frequency : Monthly
- Main Interest Rate : 12%
- CREC Rate : 20%

The accounting entries of BDIS as follows

- Event - BDIS (Current Account Recovery)

Dr/Cr Indicator	Accounting Role	Amount Tag	Amount
Dr	COLL OFFSET	CONTINGENT_AMT	55000
Cr	EB COLLECTIONS	CONTINGENT_AMT	55000
Dr	BILLS DISCNTED	AMT_PURCHASED	55000
Cr	BC CUSTOMER	AMT_PURCHASED	55000
Dr	BC CUSTOMER	<COMP>_LIQD	6691.67
Cr	<COMP>RIA	<COMP>_LIQD	6691.67

The system performs the Current Account Recovery as follows:

- On 30-Nov-2008 recovery will be 20000 USD
- On 31-Mar-2009 recovery will be 15000 USD

Assuming the Customer repays (Current account recovery realization) 25000 USD on 31st July 2009. The system performs the following processing on the contract:

First current account recovery:

As stated above, the bank decides to recover USD 20,000 on 30th November 2008. Therefore, the system performs the following actions:

- Reverse the asset to the extent to which the amount is recovered
- Recognize the additional income at (20% CREC Rate – 12 % Normal rate) on 20000 USD
- Event Fired – CREC

Step1:

The system calculates the interest for the recovery amount of USD 20,000 at 20% (CREC rate):

From	To	Days	Rate	Interest
30-SEP-2008	30-SEP-2008	1	12 + 8%	11.11
30-SEP-2008	31-OCT-2008	31	12 + 8%	344.44
31-OCT-2008	30-NOV-2008	29	12 + 8%	322.22
Total CREC Amount				677.78

Step2:

The system calculates the interest at 12% (normal interest rate of the contract) for USD 20,000.

From	To	Days	Rate	Interest
30-SEP-2008	30-SEP-2008	1	12%	6.67
1-OCT-2008	31-OCT-2008	31	12%	206.67
1-NOV-2008	30-NOV-2008	29	12%	193.33
Total Normal Interest Amount				406.67

As a result of the first recovery from the customer account, the following actions were performed:

- The Asset was reversed to the extent of recovery. Therefore, the asset balance will be (55,000 – 20,000) = USD 35,000
- The additional interest income (USD 271.11) on USD 20,000 at (20%-12%) was recovered from the customer's current account.

The system posts the below accounting entries:

- Event - CREC (Current Account Recovery)

Dr/Cr Indicator	Accounting Role	Amount Tag	Amount
Dr	EB COLLECTIONS	CREC_CONT_AMT	20000
Cr	COLL OFFSET	CREC_CONT_AMTEQ	20000

- Event – LDIS

Dr/Cr Indicator	Accounting Role	Amount Tag	Amount
Dr	BC CUSTOMER	PURCHASE_LIQ_AMT	20000
Cr	BILLS PURCHASED	PURCHASE_LIQ_AMT	20000
Dr	BC CUSTOMER	CREC_INT_AMT_INCR	271.11
Cr	<COMP>INA	CREC_INT_AMT_INCR	271.11

Second Current Account recovery:

Assuming the bank decides to recover USD 15,000 on 31st March 2009. Therefore, the system will perform the following actions:

- Reverse the asset to the extent to which the amount is recovered
- Recognize the additional income at (20% CREC Rate – 12 % Normal rate) on 15000 USD
- Event Fired – CREC.

Step1:

The system calculates the interest at 12% (normal interest rate) on USD 15,000

From	To	Days	Rate	Interest
30-SEP-2008	30-SEP-2008	1	12%	5.00
01-OCT-2008	31-OCT-2008	31	12%	155.00
01-NOV-2008	30-NOV-2008	30	12%	150.00
01-DEC-2008	31-DEC-2008	31	12%	155.00
01-JAN-2009	31-JAN-2009	31	12%	155.00
01-FEB-2009	28-FEB-2009	28	12%	140.00
01-MAR-2009	31-MAR-2009	30	12%	150.00
Total Amount				910.00

Step2:

The system will calculate the interest for the recovery amount of USD 15,000 at 20% (CREC Rate)

From	To	Days	Rate	Interest
30-SEP-2008	30-SEP-2008	1	20%	8.33
01-OCT-2008	31-OCT-2008	31	20%	258.33
01-NOV-2008	30-NOV-2008	30	20%	250.00
01-DEC-2008	31-DEC-2008	31	20%	258.33
01-JAN-2009	31-JAN-2009	31	20%	258.33
01-FEB-2009	28-FEB-2009	28	20%	233.37
01-MAR-2009	31-MAR-2009	30	20%	250.00
Total Amount				1516.70 (Approx)

As a result of the current account recovery on 31st March 2009, the following actions were performed:

- The Bill asset was reversed to the extent of recovery amount making the asset balance = USD (35,000 – 15,000)= USD 20,000
- The additional interest income (USD 606.67) on USD 15,000 at (20%-12%) was recovered from the customer's current account

The system posts the following accounting entries:

- Event - CREC (Current Account Recovery)

Dr/Cr	Accounting Role	Amount Tag	Amount
-------	-----------------	------------	--------

Indicator			
Dr	EB COLLECTIONS	CREC_CONT_AMT	15000
Cr	COLL OFFSET	CREC_CONT_AMTEQ	15000

- Event – LDIS

Dr/Cr Indicator	Accounting Role	Amount Tag	Amount
Dr	BC CUSTOMER	PURCHASE_LIQ_AMT	15000
Cr	BILLS PURCHASED	PURCHASE_LIQ_AMT	15000
Dr	BC CUSTOMER	CREC_INT_AMT_INCR	606.67
Cr	<COMP>INA	CREC_INT_AMT_INCR	606.67

Realization of interest

Assuming the Current account realization happens for USD 25,000 on 31st July 2009 i.e. after the Current Account Recovery is performed. Therefore, the bank has to refund the additional interest amount that was collected from the customer. As part of realizing the current account recovery the system fires the event CRLQ and following process takes place:

- Reverse the accounting entries passed during current account recovery to the extent of realization say USD 25000.
- Refund the additional interest amount

Dr	Nostro account	25,000
Cr	Current Account	25,000

The rate at which the system calculates the refund amount after the first current account recovery= (20-12) =8%. The system recalculates the interest at 8% on USD 20,000 for the first current account recovery and credit the customer's current account say USD 271.11. Similarly, to refund the additional interest on the remaining USD 5,000 from the second recovery say 202.22.

The system posts the following accounting entries during CRLQ event is:

Event – CRLQ:

Dr/Cr Indicator	Accounting Role	Amount Tag	Amount
Dr	NOSTRO ACCOUNT	COLL_LIQ_AMT	25000
Cr	BC CUSTOMER	COLL_LIQ_AMTEQ	25000
Dr	<COMP>INC	CRLQ_INR_AMT_INCR	473.33 (202.22 +271.11)
Cr	BC CUSTOMER (Current Account)	CRLQ_INR_AMT_INCR	473.33

Dr	COLL OFFSET	CREC_CONT_AMTEQ	25000
Cr	EB COLLECTIONS	CREC_CONT_AMT	25000

Contract Status Details

The contract status details for a contract involved in Current Account Recovery based on the following criteria's:

- During Normal Liquidation, the Outstanding Principal can be liquidated.
- The interest calculated at a Normal rate can be liquidated.
- The contract would be Active if all the Principal Liquidated is not through Normal Liquidation. If the entire amount recovered has not been realized and still the Principal Outstanding is Zero, the contract will be still active.
- If the total amount recovered is equal to the total amount realized and the bill amount due is zero then the contract status will be as follows:

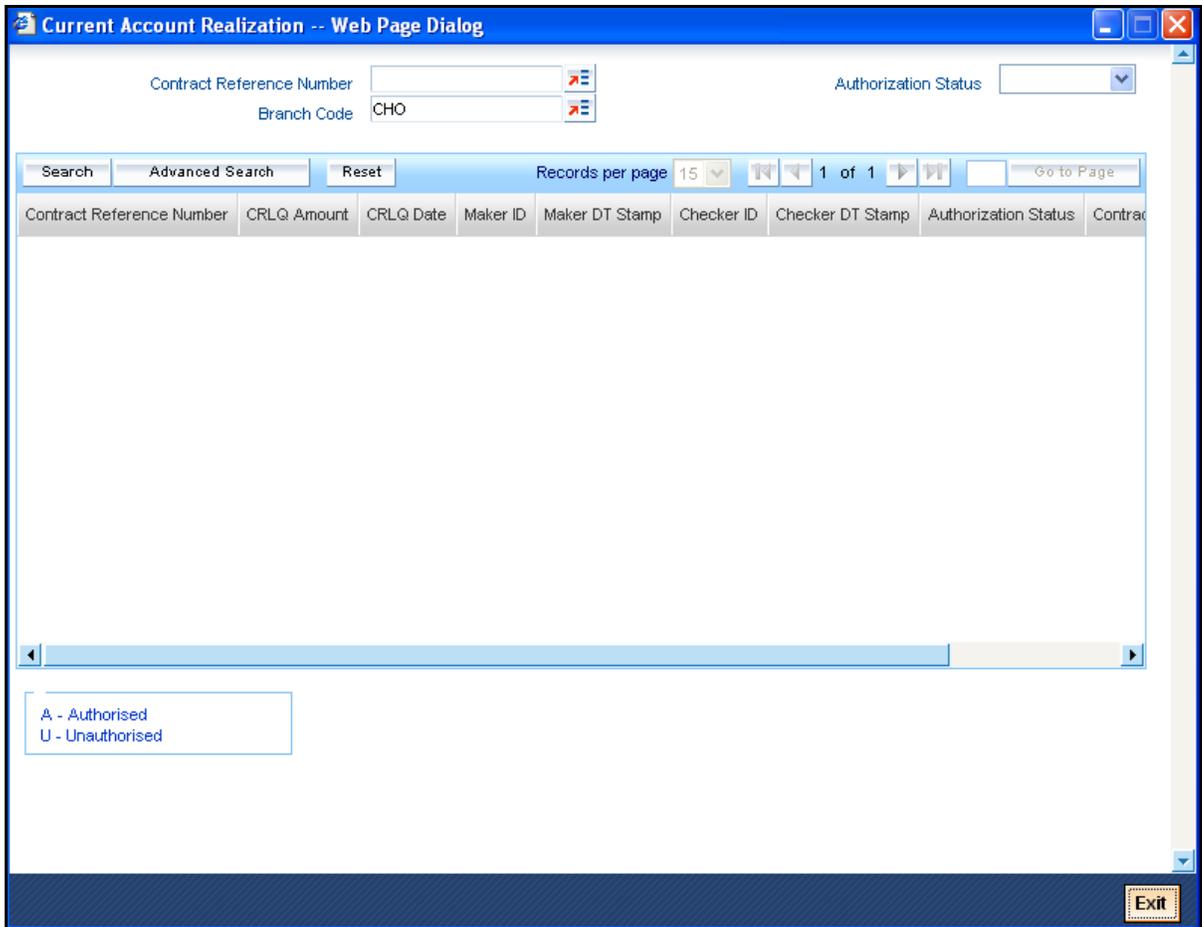
Case	Contract Status
Liquidation After Crystallization	U
Liquidation without Crystallization	L

- If the total amount recovered is more than the total amount realized and the bill amount due is zero then the contract status is as follows:

Case	Contract Status
Liquidation After Crystallization	P
Liquidation without Crystallization	A

5.5.4 Viewing Current Account Realization Summary Details

In 'Current Acc Realization' screen, you can view the summary details of current account realization. To invoke this screen, choose **Bills and Collections** from the Application Browser. Thereafter, choose **Current Account Realization** and **Summary** under it.



In this screen, you can query based on any combination of the following fields:

- Account Number
- Authorization Status
- Branch Code

After specifying the parameters for the query, click 'Search'. The system displays all the records matching the parameters specified.

Summary screen provides a list of the other branch transactions. You can query the other branch transactions from the summary screen only.

5.5.5 **Maintaining Events at Product Level:**

You have to maintain the following events under different scenarios:

- LIQD or LPUR – This event is maintained for processing the normal liquidation of bills. In addition to the normal entries, you have to maintain the Current Account Recovery entries under this event (LPUR – in case of purchase bill).

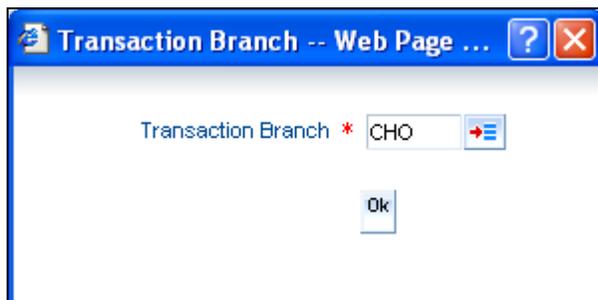
- CREC - In case of bills, you need to rebook the contingent entries reversed during the Bill Purchase (BPUR) event during CREC. The Contingent entries that are needed for rebooking are associated here. The system does not pass any accounting entries for this event, as the entries required to process the Recovery/Refund from the Current Account is already associated with the Liquidation event.
- Along with CREC event, the system initiates LPUR event to liquidate.
- The bill amount to the extent to which the amount is recovered from the current account.
- The main Interest Amount to the extent which it is recovered.
- The Additional Interest (due to Current Account Recovery rate) minus the interest at the normal interest rate that is recovered from the account.
- CRLQ – You have to pass the accounting entries required to process the refund of the excess interest that is collected during CREC and associated it to CLRQ. In addition to the entries to reverse the contingent entries rebooked during CREC.
- ACCR - Here the normal accrual entries are linked. For bearing type of product, the system triggers the accrual along with liquidation event. For discounted bills, the accrual is triggered only for a predefined period and not with the CREC Event.

5.5.6 Liquidation of Overdue Components

You can liquidate the overdue components i.e. Normal and Penal components partially or fully through the 'Payment Input' screen.

You can invoke the 'Bills & Collections Payment Input' screen by typing 'BCDPMNT' in the field at the top right corner of the Application tool bar and clicking on the adjoining arrow button.

Click new icon in the toolbar of the screen or select 'New' from the Actions menu in the Application toolbar. The system will display 'Transaction Branch' screen. Here you can select the transaction branch.



Here you are allowed amend the contracts booked in other branches from the logged in branch. Also, you can query other branch amended transactions from the logged in branch. The system defaults the logged-in branch by default as the transaction branch.

Transaction Branch

Select the appropriate branch from the list of branches available in the option list.

While clicking 'Ok' button, the system validates the access rights of the selected branch and function for the user. If you don't have appropriate rights on the selected branch and function, the system would raise an error message. If you select a valid branch, the system updates the same as transaction branch and the transaction would be posted for this branch.



The system performs the action level access rights validation only on 'Save' operation.

The screenshot shows a web application window titled "Bills & Collections Payment Input -- Web Page Dialog". The window contains the following fields and controls:

- Contract Reference Number: CHOBCIN001850003
- Outstanding Balance: 1,000.00
- Contract Currency: USD
- Customer Name: AAA111
- Value Date: 7/3/2000
- Buttons: "Populate", "Allocate", "Sum", "Exit"
- Payment Breakup table with columns: Component, Amount Due, Currency, Amount Prepaid
- Bottom navigation tabs: Settlement, Events, MIS Details
- Footer information: Input By (ELIZA), Date Time (7/3/2000 14:57:01), Authorized By, Date Time, Contract Status, Authorized checkbox, and Reversal link.

This screen displays all the overdue interest and penalty interest on Principal. All the active contracts with bill amount 'zero' will be displayed. You can choose to liquidate the overdue components only if the interest component is specified as Arrears.

This provision is applicable for incoming advance bills where interest is collected in arrears and outgoing discounted/purchased bills (penalty interest is always collected in arrears). In case the components are liquidated, the screen amends the status of the contract as liquidated. You can also reverse the interest component that is liquidated.

5.5.7 Viewing Payment Input Summary Details

In 'Bills & Collections Payment Input' screen, you can view the summary details of payment input. To invoke this screen, choose **Bills and Collections** from the Application Browser. Thereafter, choose **Payment Input** and **Summary** under it.

In this screen, you can query based on any combination of the following fields:

- Account Number
- Authorization Status
- Branch Code

After specifying the parameters for the query or after selecting any branch from the branch code LOV, click the search button to display the transaction.

If you don't have appropriate rights on the selected branch and function, the system would raise an error message

Summary screen provides a list of the other branch transactions. You can query the other branch transactions from the summary screen only.

5.6 Specifying the Rediscounting Details

You can specify the rediscounting details in 'Rediscounting Details' screen. To invoke this screen, choose **Bills and Collection** from the Application Browser. Thereafter, choose **Operations** and **Rediscounting** under it. You can also invoke this screen by typing '**CSDREDIS**' in the field at the top right corner of the Application tool bar and clicking the adjoining arrow button.

The screenshot shows a web page dialog titled "Rediscounting Details -- Web Page Dialog". The dialog contains several input fields for specifying refinance details. The fields are arranged in two columns. The left column includes: "Refinance Ref No", "Refinance Institution", "Refinance Date", "Rediscountable Amt", "% Margin", "Net Eligibility Amt", and "Actual Refinance Amt". The right column includes: "Curr redis Amt", "Dep Product", and "Dep Ref No". At the bottom of the dialog, there are fields for "Maker", "Checker", "Date Time", and "Mod No". There are also checkboxes for "Authorized" and "Open", and an "Exit" button.

In this screen, you can specify the following details:

Refinance Ref No

The system displays the refinance reference number of the bill and it is generated based on a pre-defined process code.

Refinance Institution

Specify the institution which refinances the bill. You can also select the appropriate CIF ID from the list of options. On selecting the CIF ID, the short name corresponding to it is displayed.

Refinance Date

The refinance date is displayed here and it is defaulted to application date and you can modify it.

Refinance date should be less than or equal to the application date.

Rediscountable Amt

System displays the consolidated amount available for obtaining refinance.

This value is aggregated from two sources:

- A consolidated outstanding purchase amount in local currency, for outstanding bill contracts (Bill outstanding amount) under the following conditions:
 - Export Bills

- Operation is purchase / discount
- 'Available for rediscount' flag is checked at the contract level
- Active and authorized bill
- Interest computation dates validation: interest end date of the contract should be > than the refinance date and interest start date <= refinance date
- The bill contract belongs to the current branch.
- Bill currency not equal to local currency.
- The conversion from Bill CCY to LCY is done at the Mid rate of the Rate type at the product level
- A consolidated outstanding principal amount in local currency, for outstanding loan contracts (Loan outstanding amount) under the following conditions:
 - The loan is active and authorized
 - Maturity date of the contract should be > than the refinance date and Value Date <= refinance date. The loan contract belongs to the current branch
 - In the CD product preferences a check box is added to indicate if it is a 'Packaging Credit' Product. The loan contract should belong to a 'Packaging Credit' loan product type
 - Loan currency not equal to local currency
 - The conversion from Loan CCY to LCY is done at the standard mid rate
 - $\text{Rediscountable Amount} = \text{Bill OS amt} + \text{Loan OS amt}$
 - The BC and CL contracts are selected irrespective of the counter party of the contract. The Rediscountable Amount (in local currency) is generated by the system and not modifiable.

% Margin

Specify the percentage of margin which should be used for refinance.

Net Eligibility Amt

The system displays the net eligibility amount for refinance based on the percentage margin specified and you cannot modify it.

Actual Refinance Amt

Specify the actual refinance amount of the bill. It should be less than or equal to the net eligibility amount.

Curr Redis Amt

The system displays the rediscountable amount of the bill.

Dep Product

Specify the deposit product that should be used for rediscounting. The adjoining option list displays all the products that are maintained and you can choose the appropriate one.

Dep Ref No

The system displays the reference number of the deposit contract and you cannot modify it.

On selecting 'Save' from the Actions menu in the Application tool bar or click save icon from the application tool bar to upload the deposit product with the details of Refinancing Institution, Actual Refinance Amount and Refinance Date. You can delete the deposit contract with rediscounting details before authorization.

The deposit contract can be unlocked before authorization from the CD screen and you can modify the details of the uploaded deposit contract. The deposit contract cannot be authorized from the CD screen. It has to be authorized from the 'Rediscounting' screen only.

Example

Let us consider that a consolidated amount of amount available for obtaining refinance, (obtained as aggregate value from the BC and CL sources) as follows:

The BC and CL contracts will be selected irrespective of the counter party of the contract. The re-discountable Amount (in local currency) is generated by the system and not modifiable.

Local Currency : INR

Refinance Currency: USD

Assume that Bills satisfy the above conditions are:

For conversion to local currency, the mid rate for the rate type maintained at the bill product preferences will be considered:

USD – INR – 43

GBP – INR – 78

Bills	O/S Purchase Amount	O/S Purchase Amount in LCY
BC1	2000 USD	86000 INR
BC2	3000 GBP	234000 INR
BC3	5000 USD	215000 INR

Bill O/S amt = BC1 + BC2 + BC3

= 86000 + 180000 + 215000 = 535000 (INR)

Let us assume that packing credit loan contracts which satisfy the above conditions are:

For conversion to local currency, the standard mid rate will be considered.

USD – INR – 40

GBP – INR – 62

Loans	O/S Principal Amount	O/S Principal Amount in LCY
LN1	8000 USD	320000 INR
LN2	6000 GBP	372000 INR
LN3	5000 USD	200000 INR

Loan O/S amt = LN1 + LN2 + LN3

= 320000 + 372000 + 200000 = 892000(INR)

Rediscountable Amount = bill O/S amt + loan O/S amt

= 535000 + 892000

= 1427000

Percentage Margin: 20%

Net eligibility = Re-discountable Amount (100 – Percentage margin) / 100

= 1427000 (100 - 20) / 100

= 1427000 (80) / 100

= 1427000 * 0.8

= 1141600 (INR)

5.7 Viewing Bills and Collection Contract Summary Details

You can view the details of the customers of your bank in the 'Bills and Collections – Contract Input - Summary' screen. To invoke this screen, choose **Bills and Collection** from the Application Browser. Thereafter, choose **View** and **Contract** under it. You can also invoke this screen by typing '**BCSCONON**' in the field at the top right corner of the Application tool bar and clicking the adjoining arrow button.

Bills and Collections - Contract Input - Summary -- Webpage Dialog

Authorization Status:
 Contract Ref No.:
 Product:
 Maturity Date:
 LC Ref No.:

Contract Status:
 User Reference:
 Counterparty:
 Branch: CHD

Search | Advanced Search | Reset | Records per page: 15 | 1 of 1 | Go to Page

<input type="checkbox"/>	Authorization Status	Contract Status	Contract Ref No.	User Reference	Product	Counterparty	Bill Currency	Bill Amount	Transaction Da
--------------------------	----------------------	-----------------	------------------	----------------	---------	--------------	---------------	-------------	----------------

Report

Authorization Status
 A - Authorized
 U - Unauthorized

Contract Status
 A - Active
 Y - Yet to be Initiated
 L - Liquidated
 V - Reversed

Exit

In this screen, you can query based on any combination of the following fields:

- Authorization Status
- Contract Status
- Contract Reference Number
- User Reference
- Product
- Counterparty
- Maturity Date
- Branch
- LC Reference Number

After specifying the parameters for the query, click 'Search'. The system displays all the records matching the parameters specified.

You can list the other branch transactions by clicking the 'Advanced Search' button for Branch code. The 'Advanced Search' screen is displayed.

Fields	Operator	Value	To
Contract Reference	Equal To	090	

Query:

BRANCH = '090'

Order By:

Here you have to select the branch in the advanced filter option to list the other branch transactions. And select the transaction from the summary screen to launch the detail screen. You can perform the appropriate operations after opening the detail screen from the summary screen..

5.8 Liquidating and Refunding Interest for Bills

In case of export bills realization, where payment is received in the Nostro account on a date prior to date of the liquidation, system passes on the liquidation entries as of the 'Nostro credit value date'. Any discount given against such export bills are shown liquidated as of such 'Nostro credit value date'. Interest is calculated considering receipt of the funds as of that value date.

You can specify the liquidation date while liquidating the bill. This date is used for interest calculations and the principal liquidation. The liquidation date is also considered for calculating the penalty interest, if any, and not the application date.

In case of part liquidation of the purchased bill, the interest amount is credited to the Suspense Account instead of Customer Account. Part liquidation happens before the maturity date and interest is collected in advance for the purchased bill.

In case of a discounted bill, the interest is collected in advance. Hence, the adjustment entries are passed by calculating the interest up to the liquidation date.

When a part realization of the bill happens before the maturity date, interest refund to customer will happen only during full liquidation of the bill. Each time this refund happens, the refund amount is written as a record in a store.

5.8.1 Amount Tags

The following are the Amount Tags with their description:

Amount Tag	Description
REFUND_INTEREST	Refund of Interest
AMT_PURCHASED	Bill Amount Purchased

On creation of the normal interest component an amount tag called REFUND_INTEREST is created. This amount tag holds the total amount of interest that is to be refunded to the customer, when the Bill has been totally liquidated before the maturity date. This is calculated by summing up the refund amount populated in the table for that contract. In all other cases, the amount tag has the value zero. This refund of interest to the customer happens only if the full liquidation happens before/on/after maturity but before/on crystallization.

Amount tag AMT_PURCHASED holds the purchase amount of the contract. For purchase event accounting entry maintenance, AMT_PURCHASED amount tag is used. This tag is used to compute the interest for full or part purchase and full or part realization of the bill contract.

1. Accounting Role

A new account role called INTERESTREF is created. This is mapped to the suspense GL.

2. Events

Accounting Entries maintained for BPUR and LPUR event in the product are as follows:

EVENT: BPUR

Dr. BILLS PURCHASED AMT_PURCHASED

Cr. BC CUSTOMER AMT_PURCHASED

EVENT: LPUR

Dr. INTERESTINC INTEREST_DECR

Cr. INTERESTREF INTEREST_DECR

Dr. INTERESTREF REFUND_INTEREST

Cr. Customer REFUND_INTEREST

In the above-mentioned case, the REFUND_INTEREST is the same as INTEREST_DECR. The entries into INTERESTREF can be netted in case of final liquidation.

Example

Consider the following Bill contract,

Booking date : 01-JAN-2009

Bill amount : USD 1000

Maturity date : 31-MAR-2009

Full Liquidation before maturity (due) date

Let us consider the following purchase happens based on the above contract:

	Date	Amount	Ex Rate
First	15-Jan-2009	500 USD	50
Second	30-Jan-2009	200 USD	51
Third	15-Feb-2009	300 USD	52
Total Amount Purchased	=	1000 USD.	

Let us assume, Full Liquidation happen on 10-Mar-2009 then

The Interest which is already collected from the period 15-Jan-2009 to 31-Mar-2009 are as follows:

From Date	To Date	Rate	Amount on	Days	Int Amount (USD)
15-Jan-09	24-Jan-09	10%	500	10	1.39
25-Jan-09	1/29/2009	12%	500	5	0.83
30-Jan-09	14-Feb-09	12%	700	16	3.73
15-Feb-09	31-Mar-09	12%	1000	45	15.00
					20.96

The interest has to be recalculated as on liquidation date (10-Mar-2009) is as follows:

From Date	To Date	Rate	Amount on	Days	Int Amount (USD)
15-Jan-09	24-Jan-09	10%	500	10	1.39
25-Jan-09	1/29/2009	12%	500	5	0.83
30-Jan-09	14-Feb-09	12%	700	16	3.73
15-Feb-09	10-Mar-09	12%	1000	24	8.00
11-Mar-09	31-Mar-09	12%			0.00

30-Jan-09	14-Feb-09	12%	700	16	3.73
15-Feb-09	14-Mar-09	12%	1000	28	8.40
15-Mar-09	31-Mar-09	12%	600	17	2.83
					18.69

The interest amount will be USD 18.69. Out of this amount, interest amount which is already collected USD 20.96. Therefore, the excess interest amount is needed to refund (20.96-18.69) = USD 2.27

The accounting entries passed are as given below on 15th Mar 2009 (Liquidation date):

Dr/Cr	A/c Head	Account role code	Amount tag	Amount
Dr	Nostro	NOSTRO ACCOUNT	PURCHASE_LIQ_AMOUNT	400 USD
Cr	Bills Purchased/Discounted	BILLS PURCHASED/DISCOUNTED	PURCHASE_LIQ_AMOUNT	400 USD
Dr	Interest Income/Discount income	INTERESTINC	INTEREST_DECR	2.27 USD
Cr	Interest refund suspense	INTERESTREF	INTEREST_DECR	2.27 USD

Second Liquidation

Amount Liquidated – USD 200

Liquidation Date - 16-Mar-2009

The interest is re-calculated in the following manner:

From Date	To Date	Rate	Amount on	Days	Int Amount (USD)
15-Jan-09	24-Jan-09	10%	500	10	1.39
25-Jan-09	29-Jan-09	12%	500	5	0.83
30-Jan-09	14-Feb-09	12%	700	16	3.73
15-Feb-09	14-Mar-09	12%	1000	28	9.33
15-Mar-09	16-Mar-09	12%	600	2	0.40
17-Mar-09	31-Mar-09	12%	400	15	2.00
					17.69

The interest amount = USD 17.69.

Therefore, the interest amount that has to be refunded will be USD 1

i.e. Interest computed during first part liqn = 18.69

Interest computed during 2nd part liqn = 17.69 Amount to be refunded during 2nd part liqn
= 1.00 USD

The following entries are passed as part of the second liquidation on 16th March 2009:

Dr/Cr	A/c Head	Account role code	Amount tag	Amount
Dr	Nostro	NOSTRO ACCOUNT	PURCHASE_LIQ_AMT	200 USD
Cr	Bills Purchased/Discounted	BILLS PURCHASED/DISCOUNTED	PURCHASE_LIQ_AMT	200 USD
Dr	Interest Income/Discount income	INTERESTINC	INTEREST_DECR	1 USD
Cr	Interest refund suspense	INTERESTREF	INTEREST_DECR	1 USD

Third Liquidation:

Amount Liquidated – USD 400

Liquidation Date - 18-Mar-2009

The interest is re-calculated in the following manner:

From Date	To Date	Rate	Amount on	Days	Int Amount (USD)
15-Jan-09	24-Jan-09	10%	500	10	1.39
25-Jan-09	29-Jan-09	12%	500	5	0.83
30-Jan-09	14-Feb-09	12%	700	16	3.73
15-Feb-09	14-Mar-09	12%	1000	28	9.33
15-Mar-09	16-Mar-09	12%	600	2	0.43
17-Mar-09	18-Mar-09	15%	400	2	0.33
19-Mar-09	31-Mar-09	15%	0	13	0.00
					16.02

The interest amount after recalculation will be USD 16.02.

During initial purchase, amount was collected USD 20.96 from the customer. After final liquidation the interest amount supposed to be collected is 16.02. Hence, excess amount from this liquidation is refunded as 1.67. And overall excess interest will be 4.93 to be refunded to the customer.

Since the entire Bill amount is being liquidated before maturity, the interest in suspense has to be credited to the customer. The amounts that were put into suspense will be stored in tables. So, the REFUND_INTEREST is populated with these amounts.

Dr/Cr	A/c Head	Account role code	Amount tag	Amount
Dr	Nostro	NOSTRO ACCOUNT	PURCHASE_LIQ_AMOUNT	400 USD
Cr	Bills Purchased/Discounted	BILLS PURCHASED/DISCOUNTED	PURCHASE_LIQ_AMOUNT	400 USD
Dr	Interest Income/Discount income	INTERESTINC	INTEREST_DECR	1.67 USD
Cr	Interest refund suspense	INTERESTREF	INTEREST_DECR	1.67 USD
Dr	Interest refund suspense	INTERESTREF	REFUND_INTEREST	4.93 USD
Cr	Customer	BC Customer	REFUND_INTEREST	4.93 USD

5.9 Early Realization of Export Purchased Bill

In case of early realization of purchase or discount bill, interest is calculated till liquidation value date only. System reverses the excess interest collected.

You can recalculate the interest from the start date to the liquidation value date. You can also reverse the accrual amount for the differential amount. In case of early redemption of the multiple purchase of bill, interest is calculated and reversed as a part of bill realization.



Early realization reversal interest calculation and excess interest refund is applicable for both the fixed and floating type of interest rate.

Example

Assume that the bill is of USD 20000 at the rate of 10%.

The interest calculation period for the bill is 1 January 2001 to 31 December 2001.

Original interest calculation period: 01 Jan to 31 December 2001.

Original interest = USD 2000

Later early redemption is done for the bill on 02-Jul-2001 with the liquidation value date as 30 June 2001.

The excess interest that was collected in advance and to be refunded to the customer is derived as follows:

Interest collected in advance on USD 20000 = 2000

Interest on 20000 between 1 July to 31 December = 1000 (and not 2-Jul-2001)

Excess interest to be refunded to the customer = USD 1000 (2000-1000)

5.9.1 Accounting Entries

Following accounting entries are passed:

EVENT: BPUR

Dr/Cr	Accounting Roles	Amount Tags
Dr	BC CUSTOMER	<INTEREST COMPONENT>_LIQD
Cr	INTERESTRIA	<INTEREST COMPONENT>_LIQD
Dr	BC CUSTOMER	<INTEREST COMPONENT>_INCR
Cr	INTERESTRIA	<INTEREST COMPONENT>_INCR

EVENT: BDIS

Dr/Cr	Accounting Roles	Amount Tags
Dr	BC CUSTOMER	<INTERESTCOMPONENT>_LIQD
Cr	INTERESTRIA	<INTERESTCOMPONENT>_LIQD
Dr	BC CUSTOMER	<INTERESTCOMPONENT>_INCR
Cr	INTERESTRIA	<INTERESTCOMPONENT>_INCR

EVENT: ACCR

Dr/Cr	Accounting Roles	Amount Tags
Dr	INTERESTRIA	<INTERESTCOMPONENT>_ACCR
Cr	INTERESTINC	<INTERESTCOMPONENT>_ACCR

EVENT: LPUR

Dr/Cr	Accounting Roles	Amount Tags
Dr	INTERESTINC	<INTERESTCOMPONENT>_DECR
Cr	INTERESTREF	<INTERESTCOMPONENT>_DECR
Dr	INTERESTREF	REFUND_INTEREST

Dr/Cr	Accounting Roles	Amount Tags
Cr	BC CUSTOMER	REFUND_INTEREST

EVENT: LDIS

Dr/Cr	Accounting Roles	Amount Tags
Dr	INTERESTINC	<INTERESTCOMPONENT>_DECR
Cr	INTERESTREF	<INTERESTCOMPONENT>_DECR
Dr	INTERESTREF	REFUND_INTEREST
Cr	BC CUSTOMER	REFUND_INTEREST

EVENT: LIQD

Dr/Cr	Accounting Roles	Amount Tags
Dr	BC CUSTOMER	<INTERESTCOMPONENT>_LIQD
Cr	INTERESTINC	<INTERESTCOMPONENT>_LIQD
Dr	INTERESTREF	REFUND_INTEREST
Cr	BC CUSTOMER	REFUND_INTEREST
Dr	NOSTRO ACCOUNT	LOAN_LIQD_AMT
Cr	BRIDGE GL	LOAN_LIQD_AMT
Dr	CUSTOMER	BALLOAN_AMT_LIQD_OS
Cr	BRIDGE GL	BALLOAN_AMT_LIQD_OS

5.10 Crystallization of Export and Import Bills

Oracle FLEXCUBE facilitates crystallization of bill (converting into INR). When the bank purchases export bills or negotiates as per the tenor of the bill. Later, if the bill is not realized within 30 days from notional due date, then you can crystallize (converted into INR) the bill on the 30th day or as per the written request of the customer at any time from notional due date up to crystallization date. You can crystallize Import bills (advance – BADV) and export bills if the bill is not realized before the crystallization date.

During crystallization, the system uses effective purchase rate for Export bills and unlinked FX rate for Import bills. In case of Export bills, you are allowed to change the unlinked FX rate and the system captures the rate difference and posts it to the customer.

Oracle FLEXCUBE provides an option to realize the bill after crystallization. At the time of liquidation, you are allowed to keep a portion of the bill amount in 'Exchange Earners Foreign Currency' (EEFC) account separately. During crystallization of a bill, the system automatically creates a loan contract in the CL Module.



You are allowed to liquidate the bill after crystallization.

The system generates separate amount tags ([EXCH_RT_PROFIT](#) and [EXCH_RT_LOSS - applicable only for export bills](#)) to distinguish between exchange rate profit and loss for Export Bills. This will help the bank in deciding whether to pass on the profit or loss to the customer or whether to move the same into a GL.

The system creates the following events:

Event	Description
CRYL	Bill Crystallization
LCRY	Liquidation after Crystallization

The system creates the following amount tags:

Amount Tag	Description
CRYL_AMT	Crystallized Amount
LOAN_LIQD_AMT	Loan liquidated Amount on LCRY
INTEREST_LIQD	Liquidated Interest Amount
REFUND_INTEREST	Refund of Interest
EXCH_RT_DIFF	Exchange Rate Difference
EXCH_RT_PROFIT	Exchange Rate Difference if its Profit
EXCH_RT_LOSS	Exchange Rate Difference if its loss
CRYL_AMTEQ	Crystallized Amount Equivalent
LOAN_LIQD_AMTEQ	Loan liquidated Amount Equivalent

The system displays the Loan contract reference number of the loan which is created during crystallization in the Loan Accounts subsystem in the contract. You are not allowed to modify it either during crystallization of the bill or during liquidation after crystallization.

During liquidation of the crystallization, the system passes entries appropriately of EEFC portion and purchased portion (Non EEFC). The system creates a new contract status 'Crystallized' to specify the crystallized contracts. The system fires an event called 'CRYL' during crystallization.

The table below shows the entries that are passed during the CRYL event of the bill after discounting and attached to a loan product:

Dr/Cr	Accounting role	Amount tag
Dr	BILLCOLLCONT	CONTINGENT_AMT
Cr	BILLCOLLCONTOFF	CONTINGENT_AMT
Cr	BILLS DISCNTED	CRYL_AMT
Dr	BRIDGE GL	CRYL_AMT
Dr	BC CUSTOMER	EXCH_RT_DIFF
Cr	EXDIFF_ERND	EXCH_RT_DIFF
DR	BC CUSTOMER	EXCH_RT_PROFIT
CR	EXDIFF_ERND	EXCH_RT_PROFIT
DR	EXDIFF_ERND	EXCH_RT_LOSS
CR	BC CUSTOMER	EXCH_RT_LOSS
Dr	BC CUSTOMER	ECOD_ODINT_LIQD
Cr	ECOD_ODINTREC	ECOD_ODINT_LIQD



You can maintain different Amount Tags for Exchange Rate Profit and Loss (EXCH_RT_PROFIT & EXCH_RT_LOSS) or a single amount tag (EXCH_RT_DIFF).

5.10.1 Liquidation after Crystallization

You can perform liquidation either partially or fully on a crystallized contract. The contract status of partial liquidation of the crystallized bill will be crystallized and full liquidation will change the contract status as 'Liqd after Cryl'. The liquidation of crystallized contract liquidates the corresponding loan contract to the extent of the Loan outstanding amount. Any amount that is more than the loan outstanding amount is credited back to the customer.

In case of export bills, you can use the unlinked rate for liquidating the crystallized portion and if there is a collection portion to be liquidated, then again the value of Unlinked FX rate can be used for liquidating the collection portion, if there are no FX linked to be utilized. In case of Import bills, crystallization rate(Unlinked FX Rate during Crystallization) can be used for liquidation after crystallization. The system fires an event LCRY fired during Liquidation after crystallization.

The system passes the following accounting entries during the LCRY event of the Bill for the CRYL event:

Dr/Cr	Accounting role	Amount tag
Dr	BILLCOLLCONTOFF	CONTINGENT_AMT

Cr	BILLCOLLCONT	CONTINGENT_AMT
Dr	NOSTRO ACCOUNT	LOAN_LIQD_AMT
Cr	BRIDGE GL	LOAN_LIQD_AMT
Dr	NOSTRO ACCOUNT	COLL_LIQ_AMT
Cr	BC CUSTOMER	COLL_LIQ_AMTEQ
Dr	NOSTRO ACCOUNT	EEFC_LIQ_AMT
Cr	EEFC CUSTOMER	EEFC_LIQ_AMTEQ

5.10.2 Processing Loan during Bills Crystallization

Whenever a loan is created through Crystallization of the bill, the system will book the loan as fixed type and the maturity date of the loan is defaulted to tenor mentioned in the loan product. You can modify it if required. The loan will be in unauthorized state till the crystallization of the bill gets authorized. Once the crystallized bill is authorized, the loan linked to it also gets authorized. After authorization, you can perform operations on the loan independent of the bill from which it is created.

The system passes the following entries passed during the DSBR event of the Loan booked through bill crystallization:

Dr/Cr	Accounting role	Amount tag
Dr	Loan Asset (ASSETGL)	PRINCIPAL
Cr	BRIDGE GL	PRINCIPAL

During liquidation of the Crystallized bill, the loan contract linked will also gets liquidated. The system passes the following entries during the MLIQ event of the loan booked through bill liquidation after crystallization:

Dr/Cr	Accounting role	Amount tag
Cr	Loan Asset (ASSETGL)	PRINCIPAL
Dr	BRIDGE GL	PRINCIPAL

The system creates a batch (BCCRYSTL) to crystallize the Bills contract automatically when it reaches the crystallization date as part of AUTOEOD process.

The BC contracts whose crystallization date are less than or equal to the batch running date will be crystallized. The system uses notional rate for crystallization during batch and creates amount tags EXCH_RT_PROFIT and EXCH_RT_LOSS (applicable only for export bills). These amount tags contain the values for the Profit or Loss respectively. The system changes the accounting entry setup appropriately to use these amount tags.

While BC processing, the system populates the EXCH_RT_PROFIT tag in the case of a profit and the EXCH_RT_LOSS in the case of a loss. If the bank does not want to pass the profit/loss onto the customer, then at the time of bill crystallization, you need to change the Settlement Account into an appropriate GL using the 'Settlement Instruction' screen.

5.10.3 Creating Loan contract by Manual Crystallization

During crystallization, the customer's account is debited at the rate that is specified and the Bills Purchased GL is credited at the purchased rate. You have to maintain the following accounting entries at the product level for CRYL event:

BRIDGE_GL	CRYL_AMT (at purchase rate)	Dr
BILLS PURCHASED	CRYL_AMT (at purchase rate)	Cr
CUSTOMER	EXCH_RT_DIFF (LCY)	Dr
EXDIFF_ERND	EXCH_RT_DIFF (LCY)	Cr
BILLCOLLCONT	CONTINGENT_AMT (at notional rate)	Dr
BILLCOLLCONTOFF	CONTINGENT_AMT (at notional rate)	Cr



CRYL_AMT will only be in LCY. And the contingent entries are booked to the extent of the outstanding purchase amount.

Example

- LCY is INR
- Bill Amount 1000 USD
- EEFC – 10% = 100 USD

The Purchase happened on the bill are as follows

- First Purchase
 - Amount – USD 500
 - Exchange Rate – 50
- Second Purchase
 - Amount – USD 200
 - Exchange Rate – 51
- Third Purchase
 - Amount – USD 200
 - Exchange Rate – 52

Therefore, the total amount purchased = USD 900. The exchange rate for the purchase amount is:

$$((500 \times 50) + (200 \times 51) + (200 \times 52)) / (500 + 200 + 200) = 50.67$$

Let us assume that the crystallization date is 30th April 2002 and the crystallization rate is specified as 54.

The system passes the following accounting entries during the event CRYL on 30th April 2002:

Account Head	Accounting Role	Amount Tag	Dr/Cr Indicator	FCY Amount (USD)	Exchange Rate	LCY (INR) Amount
BRIDGE GL	BRIDGE GL	CRYL_AMT	Dr	900	50.67	45603
Bills Purchased/Discounted	BILLS PURCHASED/DISCOUNTED	CRYL_AMT	Cr	900	50.67 This is the purchase rate of USD 900	45603
Exchange Difference Earned	EXCHDIFF_ERND	EXCH_RT_DIFF	Cr		The exchange rate difference is 3.33	2997
BC CUSTOMER	BC CUSTOMER	EXCH_RT_DIFF	Dr	900		2997
Contingent Asset	BILLCOLLCONT	CONTINGENT_AMT	Dr	900	47	42300
Contingent Liability	BILLCOLLCONT OFF	CONTINGENT_AMT	Cr	900	47	42300

Let us assume that the crystallization date is 30th April 2002 and the crystallization rate is specified as 48.

The system passes the following accounting entries to during the event CRYL on 30th April 2002:

Account Head	Accounting Role	Amount Tag	Dr/Cr Indicator	FCY Amount (USD)	Exchange Rate	LCY (INR) Amount
BRIDGE GL	BRIDGE GL	CRYL_AMT	Dr	900	50.67	45603
Bills Purchased/Discounted	BILLS PURCHASED/DISCOUNTED	CRYL_AMT	Cr	900	50.67 This is the purchase rate of USD 900	45603
Exchange Difference Earned	EXCHDIFF_ERND	EXCH_RT_LOSS	Dr	900	The exchange rate difference	2313

Account Head	Accounting Role	Amount Tag	Dr/Cr Indicator	FCY Amount (USD)	Exchange Rate	LCY (INR) Amount
					is 2.57	
BC CUSTOMER	BC CUSTOMER	EXCH_RT_LOSS	Cr	900		2313
Contingent Asset	BILLCOLLCONT	CONTINGENT_AMT	Dr	900	47	42300
Contingent Liability	BILLCOLLCONT OFF	CONTINGENT_AMT	Cr	900	47	42300

Liquidation after Bills Crystallization

The system performs the following actions during liquidation after Bills Crystallization:

- It reverses the contingent entries to the extent of crystallization at the effective rate as on that date
- It credits the purchased portion to the customer at the effective rate as on that date, if the customer account had been debited during crystallization.
- It credits the EEFC portion to the customer's EEFC account at the effective rate as on that date

During liquidation of the crystallized bill, you will have to liquidate the loan to which the bill was linked. You need to maintain the following accounting entries for LCRY event:

NOSTRO	COLL_LIQ_AMT	Dr
BC CUSTOMER	COLL_LIQ_AMTEQ	Cr
NOSTRO	EEFC_LIQ_AMT	Dr
BC CUSTOMER	EEFC_LIQ_AMTEQ	Cr
CONT. LIABILITY	CONTINGENT_AMT	Dr
CONT ASSET	CONTINGENT_AMT	Cr
NOSTRO	LOAN_LIQD_AMT	Dr
BRIDGE GL	LOAN_LIQD_AMT	Cr



The amount passed into CONTINGENT_AMT is the liquidation amount.

Example

If the loan was booked for USD 1000, and USD 1000 is liquidated, the system passes the following entries:

Account Head	Accounting Role	Amount Tag	Dr/Cr Indicator	FCY Amount (USD)	Exchange Rate	LCY (INR) Amount
Nostro	NOSTRO ACCOUNT	COLL_LIQ_AMT	Dr	900	47	42300
Customer/ Loan	BC Customer	COLL_LIQ_AMTEQ	Cr	900	47	42300
Nostro	NOSTRO	EEFC_LIQ_AMT	Dr	100	47	4700
EEFC Customer	BC Customer	EEFC_LIQ_AMTEQ	Cr	100	47	4700
Contingent Liability	BILLCOLLCONT OFF	CONTINGEN T_AMT	Dr	1000	47	47000
Contingent Asset	BILLCOLLCONT	CONTINGEN T_AMTEQ	Cr	1000	47	47000
Nostro	NOSTRO	LOAN_LIQD_AMT	Dr	1000	47	47000
Bridge GL	BRIDGE GL	LOAN_LIQD_AMT	Cr	1000	47	47000

5.10.4 Creating a Loan Contract by Crystallizing Bill Automatically at EOD Process

Assume that the bill has the following details as on 01-Feb-02:

- Bill amount: USD 1,100
- Purchase amount outstanding: USD 1,000
- Unlinked FX rate: 50 INR / USD

The system passes the following entries in bills during the CRYL event on that day:

Acc. Role	Amount Tag	Dr / Cr	FCY (USD) Amount	LCY (INR) Amount	Exch. Rate
BRIDGE GL	CRYL_AMT	Dr	1000	50000	50
BILLS PURCHASED	CRYL_AMT	Cr	1000	50000	50

The system passes the following entries in loans during the DSBRL event on that day:

Acc. Role	Amount Tag	Dr/ Cr	LCY (INR) Amount
Loan Asset (ASSETGL)	PRINCIPAL	Dr	50000
BRIDGE GL	PRINCIPAL	Cr	50000

Liquidation after crystallization

Let us continue with the example of the export bill that we have chosen. To recapitulate, on 01-Feb-02, the purchase amount outstanding of the bill was crystallized and a local currency loan contract was created for INR 50,000. Subsequently, the loan is liquidated outside the bill to the extent of INR 6,000 and the outstanding loan amount is INR 44,000

The loan matures on 02-Apr-02, i.e., 60 days from the date it is booked. By this time, the accumulated interest on the loan, say, is INR 1,000. Therefore, on 02-Apr-02, the outstanding loan amount is INR 45,000.

LCRY takes place on 02-Apr-02. At an effective collection local currency exchange rate of 50, the bill amount liquidated in local currency is INR 50,000.

Therefore, the loan gets fully liquidated for INR 45,000 (USD 900). The bill liquidation balance of USD 100 is credited to the customer's account.

The system passes the following accounting entries in bills for LCRY:

Acc. Role	Amount Tag	Dr / Cr	FCY (USD) Amt	LCY (INR) Amt	Exch. Rate
NOSTRO ACCOUNT	LOAN_LIQD_AMT	Dr	900	45000	50
BRIDGE GL	LOAN_LIQD_AMT	Cr	900	45000	50
NOSTRO ACCOUNT	COLL_LIQ_AMT	Dr	100	5000	50
CUSTOMER	COLL-LIQ_AMTEQ	Cr	100	5000	50

The following accounting entries are passed in loans for LIQD:

Acc. Role	Amount Tag	Dr/Cr	LCY (INR) Amount
BRIDGE GL	PRINCIPAL	Dr	45000
Loan Asset (ASSETGL)	PRINCIPAL	Cr	45000
NOSTRO ACCOUNT	LOAN_LIQD_AMT	Dr	50000
BRIDGE GL	LOAN_LIQD_AMT	Cr	50000

CUSTOMER	LOAN_LIQD_AMT_CASA	Dr	10600
BRIDGE GL	LOAN_LIQD_AMT_CASA	Cr	10600

In case if there are any components such as charges, penalty and interest component for the loan linked, then during LCRY the system settles the loan outstanding amount first (Principal + Interest + Charges etc). The remaining liquidation amount is used for the Collection portion, EEFC and ACOM in an orderly manner.



Note the following:

- The Crystallized loan under CL Account will have the operations such as Disbursement, VAMI, Account reversal, Payment reversal restricted. But the loan payment can be done from the CL Payment screen. This is allowed only when the bill from which the loan is crystallized is fully liquidated and not otherwise.
- Reversal of the bill will not reverse the CL Account that got crystallized.
- The CL Account that was crystallized is allowed to be reversed only if the bill is reversed.

5.11 Part Purchase of an Export Sight Bill

Oracle FLEXCUBE allows you to part purchase an export sight bill. The system allows you to do multiple purchases for a sight bill, but the total sum should not be greater than the bill amount.

Example

Let us assume the following:

- Bill Amount – 1 Million USD
- Bill Maturity Date – 16/12/2008
- The customer makes part-purchases on the bill as follows:
 - Purchase of 0.25 Million USD on 01/12/2008
 - Purchase of 0.5 Million USD on 05/12/2008
 - Purchase of 0.25 Million USD on 07/12/2008
- Interest - 5%.

On First Purchase:

From Date	To Date	Basis Amount (USD)	Interest (USD)
01/12/2008	15/12/2008	250000	513.70

On Second Purchase

From Date	To Date	Basis Amount (USD)	Interest (USD)
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From Date	To Date	Basis Amount (USD)	Interest (USD)
01/12/2008	04/12/2008	250000	136.99
05/12/2008	15/12/2008	750000	1130.14

On Third Purchase:

From Date	To Date	Basis Amount (USD)	Interest (USD)
01/12/2008	04/12/2008	250000	136.99
05/12/2008	06/12/2008	750000	205.48
07/12/2008	15/12/2008	1000000	1232.88



The system allows you to do back value-dated part purchase. However, the back value-date cannot be less than or equal to the previous purchase date.

5.12 Purchase after Part Realization or Liquidation of bills

You are allowed to do a purchase or part purchase of a bill after part liquidation. The system allows BPUR event following a LIQD event in case of part liquidation.

The system supports the following example sequence of events:

- BPUR, BPUR, LPUR, BPUR
- MLIQ, BPUR, BPUR, LPUR, BPUR

5.13 Processing Exchange Earners Foreign Currency

Oracle FLEXCUBE allows you have an EEFC portion of the bill in a foreign currency. It can be in any foreign currency, need not essentially be the bill currency. The exporter is not allowed to purchase or discount this portion. But the system allows the exporter to amend it if required but it can only be decreased after DSBP.

You have to define the EEFC Portion at the CIF level and BC Product level.

For more information on maintenance of EEFC portion, refer topics 'Indicating Main Details' and 'Specifying Preferences for a product' under Core Entity and Bills and Collection User Manual respectively.

In case of export bills, if the EEFC percentage is maintained at the Customer Maintenance level, the system defaults it in the BC Contract. Else, it defaults from the product level and you can modify it later if required.

The system generates a rate type for EEFC called the 'EEFCRATE'. You can use this rate type for arriving at the exchange rate between the EEFC Portion of the bill and the LCY.

5.14 Processing Agency Commission

When the exporter enters into an export bills contract through an agent, then he should pay commission to that agent. The system provides an option to have the agency commission as part of the bill amount. There are two options to pay agency commission, they are:

- The commission is paid by the issuing bank, where in the system credits only the bill amount less the agency commission to the Nostro account, or
- It is paid by the advising bank, where in the system debits the Nostro account for the bill amount and credits the customer after deducting the agency commission.



The exporter is not allowed to purchase or discount the agency commission.

The system adds the following amount tags while processing agency commission:

- For booking contingent entries for the portion of the Agency Commission – ACOM_AMT
- To purchase the portion less EEFC, less Agency Commission – AMT_LESS_EEFC_ACOM and AMT_LESS_EEFC_ACOM EQ
- To liquidate the purchased portion alone first – PURCHASE_LIQ_AMT and AMTLESSEEFACOMLQEQ
- To liquidate the agency commission – ACOM_LIQ_AMT

Example

During Collection, the system fires an event DSBP and books contingent entries. Let us assume the following details for collection of agency commission.

- Bill amount - USD 1000
- EEFC percentage - 20%
- Agency commission percentage - 10%
- Booking date - 01-Jan-2002

The system books the following accounting entries on 01- Jan-2002:

Dr/ Cr	A/c Head	Acc Role Code	Amount Tag	FCY Amount (USD)	LCY Amount (INR)	Rate
Dr	Contingent Asset	EB COLLECTIONS	AMT_LESS_EEFC_ACOM	700 USD	32900	47
Cr	Contingent Liability	COLL OFFSET	AMT_LESS_EEFC_ACOM	700 USD	32900	47
Dr	Contingent Asset	EB COLLECTIONS	EEFC_AMT	200 USD	9400	47

Dr/ Cr	A/c Head	Acc Role Code	Amount Tag	FCY Amount (USD)	LCY Amount (INR)	Rate
Cr	Contingent Liability	COLL OFFSET	EEFC_AMT	200 USD	9400	47
Dr	Contingent Asset	EB COLLECTIONS	ACOM_AMT	100 USD	4700	47
Cr	Contingent Liability	COLL OFFSET	ACOM_AMT	100 USD	4700	47

During Purchase, the system books the following contingent entries.

- Purchase amount - USD 700
- Effective Purchase rate - 50
- Purchase date - 15-Jan-2002

The accounting entry is the same as that of a Normal Purchase on 15-Jan-2002:

Dr/ Cr	A/c Head	Acc Role Code	Amount Tag	FCY Amount (USD)	LCY Amount (INR)	Rate
Dr	Contingent Liability	COLL OFFSET	CONTINGENT_AMT	700 USD	32900	47
Cr	Contingent Asset	EB COLLECTIONS	CONTINGENT_AMT	700 USD	32900	47
Dr	Bills Purchased	BILLS PURCHASED	AMT_PURCHASED	700 USD	35000	50
Cr	Customer	BC CUSTOMER	AMT_PURCHASED		35000	



You are not allowed to purchase the agency commission and EEFC portion.

During Liquidation, the system books the following contingent entries.

- Liquidation Amount - USD 1000
- Liquidation date - 30-Mar-2002

If USD 700 is liquidated against the Purchased portion, USD 200 is against the EEFC portion and USD 100 against the agency commission, the system passes the below accounting entries on 30-Mar-2002:

Dr/ Cr	A/c Head	Acc Role Code	Amount Tag	FCY Amount (USD)	LCY Amount	Rate
Dr	Nostro	NOSTRO ACCOUNT	PURCHASE_LIQ_AMT	700 USD	35000	50

Dr/ Cr	A/c Head	Acc Role Code	Amount Tag	FCY Amount (USD)	LCY Amount	Rate
Cr	Bills Purchased	BILLS PURCHASED	PURCHASE_LI Q_AMT	700 USD	35000	50
Dr	Contingent Liability	COLL OFFSET	EEFC_LIQ_AM T	200 USD	9400	47
Cr	Contingent Asset	EB COLLECTIONS	EEFC_LIQ_AM T	200 USD	9400	47
Dr	Nostro	NOSTRO ACCOUNT	EEFC_LIQ_AM T	200 USD	9400	47
Cr	Customer	BC Customer	EEFC_LIQ_AM TEQ	200 USD	9400	47
Dr	Contingent Liability	COLL OFFSET	ACOM_LIQ_A MT	100 USD	4700	47
Cr	Contingent Asset	EB COLLECTIONS	ACOM_LIQ_A MT	100 USD	4700	47
Dr	Nostro	NOSTRO ACCOUNT	ACOM_LIQ_A MT	100 USD	4700	47
Cr	Nostro	NOSTRO ACCOUNT	ACOM_LIQ_A MTEQ	100 USD	4700	47

The system performs partial liquidation in the following order:

1. The purchased portion
2. The collection portion
3. The EEFC portion
4. The agency commission

You are allowed to capture the Purchase details, EEFC details and the Agency Commission details in the 'Bills and Collections Contract Input' screen.

For more information on capturing Purchase details, EEFC details and the Agency Commission refer topic 'Entering Main Details of a Bill' earlier in this chapter.

If the agency commission is paid by the issuing bank then the system credits the bill amount less the agency commission to the Nostro account. In this case, the system debits the agency commission to the same Nostro account and credits again the agency commission amount.

If it is paid by the advising bank, then the system debits the agency commission amount as part of the bill amount from the Nostro account and credits the customer with the bill amount less the agency commission amount. The agency commission is paid to the agent involved.

In case of settlement of bills through inward remittance, while liquidating the bill from FT, you can check this flag to determine if the agency commission amount is paid by the issuing bank. If checked, then the amount from FT used to settle the bill is only for the bill amount less the agency commission but still the bill is marked liquidated. If unchecked, only if the bill is fully liquidated from FT, it would be marked liquidated.

The system performs the following validations in the BC Contract Online:

- The system enables the operation to be changed from Collection to Purchase if the Bill Amount is equal to Bill due Amount. It fires a BPUR for the remaining amount.
- You are allowed to reduce the EEFC percentage only after DSBR. You are not allowed to increase the EEFC Percentage.

Example

Consider a Collection Bill with following details:

- Bill Amount - 10000 USD.
- EEFC Percentage - 20
- Events Maintained - DSBR – MLIQ – BPUR – LPUR

The system does the processing as follows:

- The DSBR and the MLIQ events happens at the Standard Mid rate for contingent entries.
- During Purchase, if you put in Effective Purchase or Liquidation rate then all the entries are passed using that rate.
- You can use the same rate during liquidation of the Purchased Bill. However, you can change the rate for the charges through the Settlements screen.

The system creates the following amount tags:

Amount Tags	Description
CONTINGENT_AMT	Contingent Amount
ACOM_AMT	Booking of contingent entries for the portion of the Agency Commission
AMT_LESS_EEFC_ACOM and AMT_LESS_EEFC_ACOMAQ	Purchase of the portion less EEFC, less Agency Commission
ACOM_LIQ_AMT	Liquidation of the Agency commission



The Basis amount tag of the Interest component linked to the BPUR event should be AMT_PURCHASED.

The system creates the following accounting roles:

Accounting Roles	Description
BILLCOLLCONT	Bills Collections Contingent for both Import and Export Bills
BILLCOLLCONTOFF	Bills Collections Contingent for both Import and Export Bills

The system posts the following accounting entries for the below events:

Event: DSBR

Accounting Role	Amount Tag	Dr/Cr Indicator
EB Collections	BILL_AMOUNT	Dr
Collections Offset	BILL_AMT_EQUIV	Cr

Event: MLIQ

Accounting Role	Amount Tag	Dr/Cr Indicator
Collections Offset	BILL_LIQ_AMT	Dr
EB Collections	BILL_LIQ_AMTEQ	Cr
NOSTRO	COLL_LIQ_AMT	Dr
BC Customer	COLL_LIQ_AMTEQ	Cr

For Bills under Collection, with agency commission and EEFC Part, the system posts the following accounting entries:

Event: DSBR

Accounting Role	Amount Tag	Dr/Cr Indicator
EB Collections	AMT_LESS_EEFC_ACOM	Dr
Collections Offset	AMT_LESS_EEFC_ACOM	Cr
EB Collections	ACOM_AMT	Dr
Collections Offset	ACOM_AMT	Cr
EB Collections	EEFC_AMT	Dr
Collections Offset	EEFC_AMT	Cr

Event: MLIQ

Accounting Role	Amount Tag	Dr/Cr Indicator
Collections Offset	ACOM_LIQ_AMT	Dr
EB Collections	ACOM_LIQ_AMT	Cr
Collections Offset	CONTINGENT_AMT	Dr
EB Collections	CONTINGENT_AMT	Cr
BC CUSTOMER	ACOM_LIQ_AMT	Dr
Nostro	ACOM_LIQ_AMTEQ	Cr
BC CUSTOMER	COLL_LIQ_AMT	Dr
Nostro	COLL_LIQ_AMTEQ	Cr
EEFC Customer	EEFC_LIQ_AMT	Dr
Nostro	EEFC_LIQ_AMTEQ	Cr
Collections Offset	EEFC_LIQ_AMT	Dr
EB Collections	EEFC_LIQ_AMT	Cr

Event: BPUR

Dr/Cr Indicator	Accounting Role	Amount Tag
Dr	Bills Purchased	AMT_PURCHASED
Cr	BC Customer	AMT_PURCHASED
Cr	EB Collections	CONTINGENT_AMT
Dr	Collections Offset	CONTINGENT_AMT

Event: LPUR

Dr/Cr Indicator	Accounting Role	Amount Tag
Dr	Nostro	PURCHASE_LIQ_AMT
Cr	Bills Purchased	PURCHASE_LIQ_AMT
Dr	BC Customer	Main Interest LIQD
Cr	Interest REC	Main Interest LIQD

Dr/Cr Indicator	Accounting Role	Amount Tag
Dr	Nostro Account	EEFC_LIQ_AMT
Cr	EEFC Customer	EEFC_LIQ_AMTEQ
Dr	Nostro Account	ACOM_LIQ_AMT
Cr	Nostro Account	ACOM_LIQ_AMTEQ

5.14.1.1 Collection Operation on Bills:

Event: DSBR

The system follows the below steps:

- The system books Collection Contingent entries. At this stage, you are allowed to enter the EEFC percentage into the system.
- You are allowed to change the EEFC percentage but it can only be reduced after DSBR.

Example

Assume an Export Bill with following details:

- Bill Amount - 1000 USD
- EEFC % - 20
- Booking Date - 01-Jan- 2002
- EEFC part - 200 USD
- Non EEFC - 800 USD

The example given below illustrates the accounting entries that is passed during the initiation of an export bill:

Dr/ Cr	A/c Head	Acc Role Code	Amount Tag	FCY Amount (USD)	LCY Amount (INR)	Rate
Dr	Contingent Asset	EB COLLECTIONS	AMT_LESS_EEFC	800	37600	47
Cr	Contingent Liability	COLL OFFSET	AMT_LESS_EEFC	800	37600	47
Dr	Contingent Asset	EB COLLECTIONS	EEFC_AMT	200	9400	47
Cr	Contingent Liability	COLL OFFSET	EEFC_AMT	200	9400	47

The system processes with the following maintenance:

- The system picks up the exchange rate from the rate type specified at the product level.
- The amount tag AMT_LESS_EEFC will hold Non EEFC portion of the bill and EEFC_AMT will hold EEFC portion.
- The Account role code is same for both EEFC and Non EEFC portions.

5.14.1.2 Purchase Operation on Bills:

The initial (DSBR) operation is always 'Collection' for bills which supports part purchase. Therefore, during the first purchase, you have to change the operation from 'Collection' to 'Purchase'. The system triggers the event BPUR during the purchase of bills. If there is any linkage to FX Contracts, the system triggers liquidation of the FX Contracts linked to that extent.

The system performs the following validations pertaining to the Bill contract:

- The system does not allow multiple direct purchases i.e., part purchase is not allowed where the operation in initial stage is 'Purchase'. Also it does not allow multiple part discount or part negotiation in case of Advance or Negotiation.
- You have to mention the EEFC % only at the time of collection in 'Collection to Purchase' products or at the time of 'Purchase'. For bills that are still in collection, you are allowed to decrease the EEFC percentage only after authorization.
- For bills product which is part purchase, the initial (DSBR) operation should be 'Collection'. **Therefore** to purchase USD 200 out of a bill for USD 1000, with USD 400 earmarked for EEFC and USD 100 earmarked for Agency Commission, you have to lodge the bill into the system as a collection bill for the entire USD 1000 and authorize it. After this you have to trigger part purchase for USD 200. In this case, you cannot purchase the agency commission portion as well as the EEFC portion.
- The system defaults the exchange rate of the unlinked portion from the product level. You are allowed to change it.
- In case of part purchase, the system disables the field ICCF pickup currency.

During unlock operation in 'BC Contract' screen, the system displays an alert message to check if the you want to make financial amendments to the bill or not. If you choose financial amendment, then the system would validate that the purchase amount is entered. For non-financial amendments, system would not perform any validation.

5.14.1.3 Partial Liquidation of FX Contracts from Bills

For bills (BC) contracts, in case of many (FX) to one (BC) linkages, the order of liquidation would be as per the sequence number maintained for all the linked FX contracts. You are allowed to change the sequence number any time during the tenor of the contract before the purchase or during the purchase.

In case of bills under LC, the linkages available in LC are defaulted and you can indicate the appropriate sequence numbers of the FX contracts to be picked up for linkage to the bill.

For import bills the linkage procedure is the same as that of export bills except that the FX contract liquidation will happen only at the time of liquidation of a collection bill. You can change the FX contract sequence during liquidation.

Example

For bills (BC) contracts, in case of many (FX) to one (BC) linkages, the order of liquidation would be as per the sequence number maintained for all the linked FX contracts.

Consider an export bill contract of USD 1000,

- Maturity Date - 31-mar-02,
- Base Date - 01-jan-02
- Initial operation - Collection

Let us assume that there are 4 FX forward contracts booked by the customer with the following details:

- FX1 for forward purchase of 200 USD from the bank on 01-mar-02 at 47 INR/USD,
- FX2 for forward purchase of 300 USD from the bank on 11-mar-02 at 48 INR/USD,
- FX3 for forward purchase of 100 USD from the bank on 21-mar-02 at 50 INR/USD, and
- FX4 for forward purchase of 400 USD from the bank on 31-mar-02 at 51 INR/USD.

Let us also assume that these 4 FX contracts are linked to the BC contract on 01-jan-02. When these FX contracts are linked system assigns a sequence number based on the chronology of linkage. So the sequence no would be as follows:

FX contract no.	Sequence no.
Fx1	1
Fx2	2
Fx3	3
Fx4	4

Part purchases of USD 500 on 15-jan-02

Case 1:

No changes are done to the sequence numbers for the first purchase of USD 500 done on 15-jan-02, by default the system purchases USD 500 by liquidating FX1 for USD 200 at 47 INR/USD and FX2 for USD 300 at 48 INR/USD i.e. the purchase of USD 500 is done at wav of 47.6 INR/USD.

Case 2:

You are allowed to change the sequence number any time before the purchase or during the purchase. However, during the purchase of USD 500, you are allowed to change the sequence as required:

FX contract no.	Sequence no.
Fx4	1
Fx1	2
Fx2	3

Fx3	4
-----	---

During the first purchase of the USD 500, the system first picks up FX4 for USD 400 and then FX1 for the remaining purchase amount of USD 100. So the effective purchase rate for USD 500 is 50.2. If the FX linked amount is not equal to the purchase amount, the system picks up the rate mentioned in the unlinked FX rate for the unlinked portion as a part of part purchase of Bills item.



On click of 'Get Effective purchase' button the unlinked FX rate is defaulted based on the rate type provided in the product. You are allowed to override the unlinked FX rate. On save, if the unlinked FX rate is blank then the system will display an error message.

In the above example, it may be noted that unless FX4 is fully utilized, the system will not pick up FX1 for a particular purchase i.e., for a purchase of 300 USD. With the same sequence the system cannot be made to pick USD 200 from FX4 and USD 100 from FX1.

Case 3:

Part purchases of USD 500 on 15-jan-02 and then part purchase of another USD 200 on 16-Jan-02.

During the first purchase of the USD 500, the system first picks up FX4 for USD 400 and then FX1 for the remaining purchase amount of USD 100. So the effective purchase rate for USD 500 is 50.2 i.e. $(400*51+100*47)/500 = 50.2$.

The second purchase of USD 200, the system first picks up FX1 for the remaining purchase amount of USD 100 at 47 INR/USD and FX2 for the remaining purchase amount of USD 100 at 48 INR/USD.

The effective purchase rate is $(500 * 50.2 + 100*47+100*48)/700 = 49.43$

Effective Purchase Rate for Liquidation:

Consider the following

- Bill Amount - 3000USD
- Bill Maturity date- 31-MAR-02
- Initial operation - Collection

Let us assume that there are 4 FX forward contracts booked by the customer with the following details:

- FX1 for forward purchase of 1000 USD from the bank on 01-mar-02 at 50 INR/USD
- FX2 for forward purchase of 1500 USD from the bank on 11-mar-02 at 51 INR/USD
- FX3 for forward purchase of 600 USD from the bank on 21-mar-02 at 52 INR/USD
- FX4 for forward purchase of 400 USD from the bank on 31-mar-02 at 51 INR/USD

Part purchases of USD 2500 on 15-jan-02

By default the system will purchase USD 2500 by liquidating FX1 for USD 1000 at 50 INR/USD and FX2 for USD 1500 at 51 INR/USD. So the effective purchase rate for USD 2500 is 50.6 INR/USD. If you liquidate 1500 USD then it is liquidated at 50.6 INR/USD. If you purchase remaining 500 then it is purchased at 52 INR/USD using FX3.

So the effective purchase rate for outstanding USD 1500 is $(1000*50.6 + 500*52)/1500 = 51.06$ INR/USD. During liquidation of the remaining 1500 USD, the effective purchase rate used is 51.06 INR/USD.

The system performs following validations for the linked FX contracts at different stages:

- During Amendment:
 - You cannot mark the linked FX transactions for 'Auto liquidation'.
 - The BOT amount/SOLD amount should be greater than or equal to the total linked amount for the contract.
- During Reversal: The system allows reversal of the FX transaction only if FX transaction has no active BC contracts/LC linked.
- During Liquidation: The system allows manual liquidation/manual partial liquidation of the FX contract only if FX transaction has no active BC contracts linked.

5.14.1.4 Liquidation of Purchased Bills

In case unutilized portion of the linked FX contracts are available, the system liquidates those contracts on liquidation of the bill based on the order of liquidation. The linked FX contracts are liquidated in part/full based on the amount being liquidated.

For export bills, the system triggers LPUR event for liquidation of a bill that has been purchased. However, if there is any Non-EEFC portion/ non-ACOM portion which are not yet purchased, you can enter a rate for that portion if there is no FX linked to it.

Liquidation can happen for the purchased part by taking the effective purchase rate. Liquidation can also happen for the collection part by taking the FX linkages rate (if available) or the Unlinked FX rate or both in parts. The system triggers liquidation of the FX contracts to the availability and apportioned extent.



Note the following:

- Reversal of the BC Contract does not result in the reversal of the linked FX Liquidation and it has to be manually handled.
- Reversal of a linked FX contract is allowed only when the linked BC Contract is reversed.
- Deletion of the BC Contract Liquidation results in the deletion of the linked FX Liquidation.

5.15 Processing Proceeds from Bill Purchase

During Bills Purchase the proceeds from purchase is used to settle the Interest amount first and remaining balance amount is adjusted to loan account and if there is any amount left over, then it is credited to the Customer. This is applicable only for Export Bills when the Interest component with Interest Collection is set as Advanced for Bills for the following events:

- Purchase (BPUR) or
- Discount (BDIS) or
- INIT Event With Operation Purchase or Discount or Negotiation

When both Advance Interest and Loan are attached to the same event in Bill, the system performs the following actions:

1. The Purchased Amount is used to settle the Interest amount and

2. Then Loan is settled
3. And then the left over Amount is credited to the Customer



This above change is applicable for the following Events of Bill:

- BPUR/BDIS Event or
- INIT Event with operation in Discount, Purchase, Negotiation.

5.15.1.1 Accounting Entries

The Accounting Entries for Interest for the BPUR Event is as below:

Dr/ Cr	Account role code	Amount tag
Dr	BILLS PURCHASED	INT_LIQD
Cr	<INTEREST_COMPONENT>RIA	INT_LIQD

The Accounting Entries for Interest for the BDIS Event is as below:

Dr/ Cr	Account role code	Amount tag
Dr	BILLS Discounted	INT_LIQD
Cr	<INTEREST_COMPONENT>RIA	INT_LIQD



The netting value should be 'Yes' for Bills Purchased in BC Product definition.

5.15.1.2 Amount Tags

The tag to calculate the amount that needs to be credited to the Customer during Purchase or Discount Operations is AMT_PURCHASED. This amount tag calculation is as follows:

'AMT_PURCHASED= Purchase Amount - INT_LIQD - LOAN_LIQD_AMT'

LOAN_LIQD_AMT is always the minimum of the below values. It is one of the below values:

- Loan Amount (or)
- Purchase Amount - INT_LIQD



INT_LIQD is debited from BILLS PURCHASED for Purchase Operations and BILLS DISCOUNTED for Discount Operations.

Example

Case 1 - Full Loan Amount Credited on Purchase of Bill

- Bill Amount - USD 1000
- Purchased Amount - USD 500
- Outstanding Loan Amount - USD 400
- Rate - 7.2
- From Date - 06/1/2008
- To Date - 06/30/2008
- Basis Amount for Calculation - Purchase Amount= USD 500
- Interest Advance - $(500*7.2*30)/(100*360)= 3$ USD

Accounting Entries in BPUR is as follows:

Dr/ Cr	Account role code	Amount tag	Amount
Dr	BILLS PURCHASED	<INTEREST_COMPONENT>_LIQD	3 USD
Cr	<INTEREST_COMPONENT>RIA	<INTEREST_COMPONENT>_LIQD	3 USD
Dr	BILLS PURCHASED	LOAN_LIQD_AMT	400 USD
Cr	BRIDGE GL	LOAN_LIQD_AMT	400 USD
Dr	BILLS PURCHASED	AMT_PURCHASED	97 USD
Cr	BC CUSTOMER	AMT_PURCHASED	97 USD

Accounting Entries in CL MLIQ is as follows:

Dr/ Cr	Account role code	Amount tag	Amount
Dr	BRIDGE GL	PRINCIPAL_LIQD	400 USD
Cr	ASSET GL	PRINCIPAL_LIQD	400 USD

In above example, the system performs the following actions:

- Advance Interest is paid out
- Rest of the Amount is USED TO settle to Loan Account and
- Left over Amount is credited to BC Customer

Case 2: - Partial Loan Amount Credited on Purchase of Bill

- Bill Amount - USD 1000
- Purchased Amount - USD 400
- Outstanding Loan Amount - USD 400
- Effective Rate - 7.2
- From Date - 06/1/2008
- To Date - 06/30/2008
- Basis Amount for Calculation - Purchase Amount= USD 400
- Interest Advance - $(400*7.2*30)/(100*360) = 2.4$ USD

Accounting Entries in BPUR is as follows:

Dr/ Cr	Account role code	Amount tag	Amount
Dr	BILLS PURCHASED	<INTEREST_COMPONENT>_LIQD	2.4USD
Cr	<INTEREST_COMPONENT>RIA	<INTEREST_COMPONENT>_LIQD	2.4 USD
Dr	BILLS PURCHASED	LOAN_LIQD_AMT	397.6 USD
Cr	BRIDGE GL	LOAN_LIQD_AMT	397.6 USD

Accounting Entries in CL MLIQ is as follows:

Dr/ Cr	Account role code	Amount tag	Amount
Dr	BRIDGE GL	PRINCIPAL_LIQD	397.6 USD
Cr	ASSET GL	PRINCIPAL_LIQD	397.6 USD

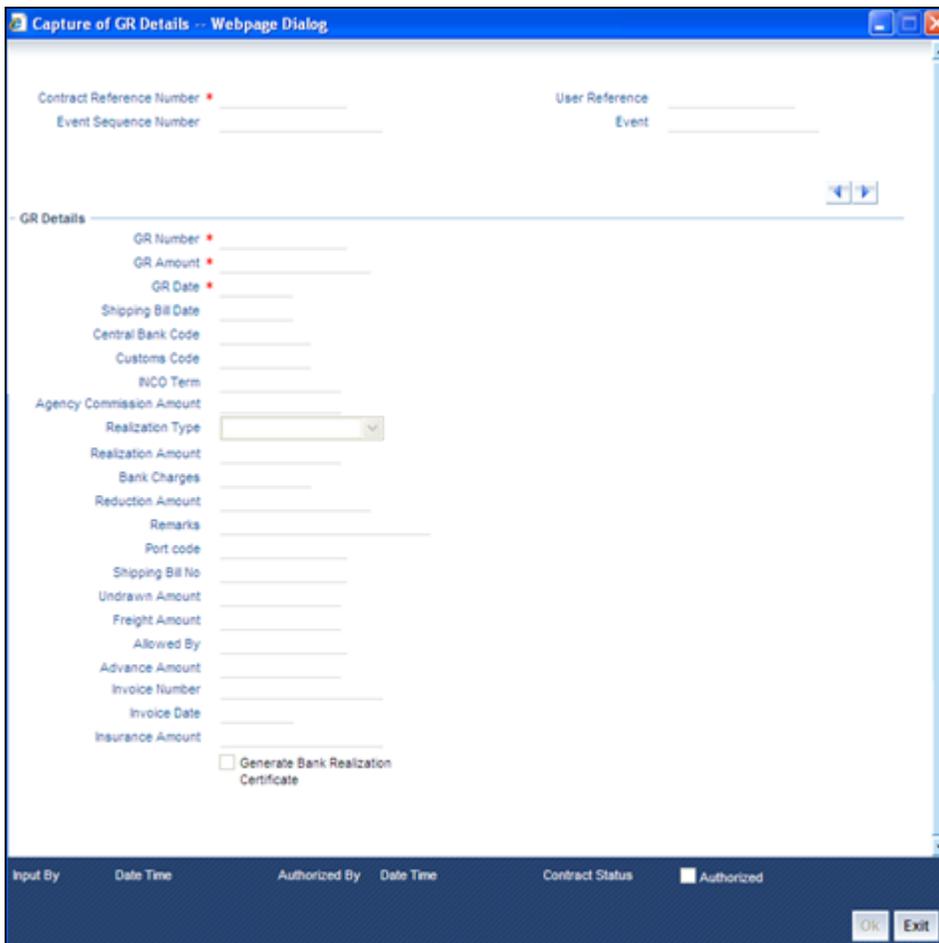
In above example, the system performs the following actions:

- Advance Interest is paid out
- Rest of the Amount is settled to Loan Account.

5.16 Capturing Goods Received (GR) Form Details

You can capture details of 'Goods Received' under GR forms in Oracle FLEXCUBE. The original copy of this form is sent to RBI, and a duplicate copy is received in the bank from the exporter in addition to other documents as part of an Export Bill. GR forms are maintained for goods realized either fully or partly or realized as advance payment full or partial. Multiple GR forms can be maintained under a single bill contract.

You can invoke the 'Capture of GR Details' screen by typing 'BCDGRFDT' in the field at the top right corner of the Application tool bar and clicking on the adjoining arrow button.



The following details are displayed:

Contract Ref No.

Specify the contract reference number.

User Ref No

The system generated number for identifying the contract is displayed here.

Version No

The version number of the contract is displayed here.

GR Number

Specify the GR number of the form.

GR Date

Specify the date the GR form is created.

GR Amount

Specify the amount worth of the goods received. If GR amount is not equal to bill amount system displays an override. The system validates the total bill amount to be equal to the total bill amount during booking. During final liquidation the bill amount realized is validated to be equal to GR amount less the aggregate of the agency commission amount, the bank charges and retention amount.

Customs Code

Specify the customs code for the GR form. A maximum of 10 characters can be entered here.

Shipping Bill Date

Specify the date of the bill for the shipped goods.

Shipping Bill Number

Specify the shipping bill number of the goods received. A maximum of 16 characters can be entered here.

Central Bank Code

Specify the code of the central bank which receives a copy of the GR Form details.

Realization Amount

Specify the realized amount from the goods received. Realized amount should be less than or equal to the GR amount. The currency is defaulted as the same as that of the export bill, this cannot be further modified.

Realization Type

Specify the type of realization applicable from the adjoining drop-down list. You can select the following modes for realization:

- Fully Realized - R
- Part Realized - P
- Full Advance payment - A

- Part Advance payment - H

Reduction Amount

Specify the value by which the GR amount was reduced during revaluation. This occurs if the importer revalues the price of the shipped goods.

Remarks

Specify additional remarks or comments if any.

Bank Charges

Specify the bank charges levied by other banks involved in the export bill transaction. The currency is defaulted as the same as that of the export bill, this cannot be further modified.

Inco term

The value of the Inco term is defaulted from the contract screen. These details cannot be further modified.

Agency Commission Amount

The amount of the agency commission is defaulted from Contract screen. You can however modify this value.

Un-drawn

Specify the undrawn amount for the goods received.

Freight Amount

Specify the freight amount for the goods received.

Port Code

Specify the code for the port the received goods are shipped in from.

Allowed By

Specify the amount allowed by the bank for the goods receivable.

Advance Amount

Specify the advance amount for the goods received.

Invoice Number

Specify the invoice number for the goods received.

Invoice Date

Specify the invoice date for the goods received.

Insurance Amount

Specify the insurance amount for the goods received.

Generate Bank Realization Certificate

Check this box to generate the Bank Realization Certificate (BRC) before maturity date and realization of GR.

 You can generate a BRC certificate only for Fully Realized Type. The system checks if the 'Generate BRC Certificate' is checked only for 'Fully realized Type' and if the BRC advice is already generated for 'Fully Realized Type', then the system displays an error message:

'BRC Certificate already generated for GR'

You are allowed to modify the GR Details for an Export Bill Contract that are:

- Not Liquidated or Partial Liquidated Authorized Bills
- GR Details are already input for these Bills

While saving the GR Details, the system triggers an event called 'BCGR'. The below table provides the description of the event code:

Event Code	Description
BCGR	GR Details Capture for Bills

During authorization of the GR Details, the system generates the BRC advice which is generated for every GR maintained for a Bill for 'Fully Realized GR' and if the 'Generate BRC Certificate' is set to 'Yes'.

 Note the following:

- You can modify all GR Details except GR Number, GR Amount and GR Date.
- You cannot modify the Fully Realized GR Details. The system validates this on Save of GR Details.
- The sum of Realized amount, Reduction amount, Bank charges, Agency Commission Amount is:
 - If it is less than each GR Amount, then the system displays an override message.
 - If it is greater than each GR Amount, then the system displays an error message.

6. Defining Discount Accrual Fee Classes

6.1 Introduction

In Oracle FLEXCUBE, you can define the different *types* of charges or fees that apply on a product as 'classes'. A charge class is a specific type of charge component (E.g. 'Charges for amending the terms of a loan').

When defining a product, you merely have to attach the required classes. In this manner, a contract processed under a particular product acquires the classes (components) associated with the product.

A discount accrual fee class can be made applicable for loans and bills processed in Oracle FLEXCUBE. To apply a discount accrual fee, you should first define attributes for each of the components.

6.1.1.1 Steps Involved in Processing Discount Accrual Fees

The following steps are involved in processing discount accrual fees:

1. Defining discount accrual fee classes
2. Associating discount accrual fee classes with a product

6.1.2 Defining a Discount Accrual Fee Class

A discount accrual fee class specifies the accrual parameters for interest, charges and fees. You can define the attributes of a discount accrual fee class in the 'Discount Accrual Class Maintenance' screen. You can invoke this screen by typing 'DADACRCL' in the field at the top right corner of the Application tool bar and clicking on the adjoining arrow button.

Before defining the attributes of a discount accrual fee class, you should specify the following:

Class Code

Specify a unique identifier for the class.

Description

Enter a brief description for the class. A description would help you easily identify the class.

Module

Specify the module to which the class is associated.

Module Description

A brief description of the module is displayed here.

6.1.2.1 Specifying Accrual Preferences

When building a discount accrual fee class, you define the following attributes:

Discount Accrual Required

Specify whether Discount accrual should be performed for the class.

Accrual Frequency

Specify the frequency at which discount accrual should be performed. This can be either Daily or Monthly. For monthly accruals, the discount accrual will be done on the last day of the month.

Acquisition Type

The Acquisition Type determines whether the initial cash flows for a C contract can be more (Premium) or less (Discount) or equal (Par) to the bill amount.

The 'Acquisition Type' is determined by the cash flows of interest, charges and fees for which 'Consider as Discount' option is checked.

The drop down list comprises of the following values:

- Par
- Par/Discount
- Par/Premium
- Par/Discount/Premium

If the incoming cash flows of all the above components are greater than outgoing cash flows considering Incoming flow as Positive (In case of bills), the acquisition type is considered as Discount.

If the incoming cash flows of all the above components are less than outgoing cash flows considering Incoming flow as Positive (In case of bills), the acquisition type is considered as Premium.

If the incoming cash flows of all the above components are equal to outgoing cash flows considering Incoming flow as Positive (In case of bills), the acquisition type is considered as Par.



The acquisition type of a contract can change from premium to par/discount or otherwise depending on the charges getting liquidated during the life cycle of the contract.

Handling of Foreclosure

Specify how foreclosures with respect to the contracts using the class must be handled. You can opt for the completion of pending accruals, or refund. In case the 'Acquisition Type' is 'Par', there are no refunds. Only the pending accruals are completed.

6.1.2.2 Specifying Day Count Method Details

You can specify the day count methods for each currency using the class. You can define the day count methods for both the Numerator and the Denominator.

6.1.3 Associating Discount Accrual Components to Products

After building discount accrual fee classes you can associate the class with loans or bills products. Click 'Discount Accrual' button in the Product Definition screen. The 'Discount Accrual Preference Association' screen is invoked.

To associate discount accrual fee class with a product, click 'Default From Class' button in the Discount Accrual Preference Association screen. Select the appropriate discount accrual fee class from the list of classes.

The attributes defined for the discount accrual fee class defaults to the product. You have the option to modify the attributes defined for the class, to suit the requirement of the product you are creating. Alternatively, you can choose to define the discount accrual details for the product.

The system derives the acquisition type based on the following criteria:

Product Type	Inflow/Outflow	Acquisition Type
Asset	Inflow>Outflow	Discount
Asset	Inflow<Outflow	Premium
Asset	Inflow=Outflow	Par

An asset here is a BC contract and Inflow/Outflow could pertain to the charges and discounted interest associated with a contract. Now, if the acquisition type derived by the system for a contract and the acquisition type of the discount accrual class linked at the product are different, system does not allow saving of a contract.

6.1.4 **Events and Accounting Entries for Discount Accrual**

While defining the accounting entries for the Loans and Bills modules you must identify the events and accounting entries that are required for discount accrual fee accounting. One of these is the YTM based Discount Accrual (YACR) event.

It is meant to indicate the periodic discount accruals for the contract. The Accounting Roles that should be associated with the event YACR are:

Accounting Role	Acquisition Type	Product Type	Description
EIMDISCRJA	Discount	Asset	Effective Interest Based Discount To Be Accrued
EIMDISCINC	Discount	Asset	Effective Interest Based Discount Accrued Till Date
EIMPREMPIA	Premium	Asset	EIM Premium paid in advance
EIMPREMEXP	Premium	Asset	EIM Premium Expense
EIMINTADJREC	Par	Asset	EIM Interest Adjustment Receivable
EIMINTADJINC	Par	Asset	EIM Interest Adjustment Income

The Amount Tags for the YACR event:

Amount Tag	Description
EIMDISC_ACCR	Net Discount Accrual amount for the processing day
EIMDISC_ADJ	Discount accrual refund amount
EIMPREM_ACCR	Net premium accrual amount for processing day
EIMINTADJ_ACCR	Interest adjustment amount
EIMPREM_ADJ	Premium accrual refund amount

The following entries should be maintained for the YACR event for assets (BC contracts):

Accounting Role	Amount Tag	Dr/Cr Indicator
EIMDISCRJA	EIMDISC_ACCR	Debit
EIMDISCINC	EIMDISC_ACCR	Credit
EIMDISCRJA	EIMDISC_ADJ	Debit
CUSTOMER	EIMDISC_ADJ	Credit
CUSTOMER	EIMPREM_ADJ	Debit
EIMPREMPIA	EIMPREM_ADJ	Credit
EIMINTADJREC	EIMINTADJ_ACCR	Debit
EIMINTADJINC	EIMINTADJ_ACCR	Credit

Accounting Role	Amount Tag	Dr/Cr Indicator
EIMPREMEXP	EIMPREM_ACCR	Debit
EIMPREMPIA	EIMPREM_ACCR	Credit

The account head mapped to the accounting role EIMDISCR1A and account heads mapped to the subsystem specific RIA (Received in Advance) accounting roles should be maintained as the same account.

For discount accrual, you must also maintain the following accounting set-up for the Charge Liquidation event. The charge liquidation event is the event in the life of a bill contract at which the charge is going to be levied; you would have specified this while building a charge class or while attaching a charge class to the product. This is in addition to the normal accounting set-up that you would define for the LIQD event:

Accounting Role	Description
component_RIA*	Charge amount Received in Advance

* The component will be replaced by the appropriate Charge Rule.

Amount Tag	Description
component_DISC*	Charge Amount to be discounted
component_PIA	Charge amount paid in advance

* The component will be replaced by the appropriate Charge Rule. The following entries should be maintained for the charge liquidation event.

Accounting Role	Amount Tag	Dr/Cr
<Charge rule>_RIA	<Charge rule>_DISC	Credit
CUSTOMER	<Charge rule>_DISC	Debit
<Charge rule>_INC	<Charge rule>_LIQD	Credit
CUSTOMER	<Charge rule>_LIQD	Debit
<Charge rule>_PIA	<Charge rule>_PREM	Debit
CUSTOMER	<Charge rule>_PREM	Credit

Along with the normal accounting entry setup for the LIQD event, you must also maintain the following accounting entries:

Accounting Role	Amount Tag	Dr/Cr Indicator
EIMDISCR1A	EIMDISC_ADJ	Debit

Accounting Role	Amount Tag	Dr/Cr Indicator
CUSTOMER	EIMDISC_ADJ	Credit

6.1.5 Specifying Status Change Details for Discount Accrual

You need to define the manner in which discount accrual is processed in the event of status changes. You must maintain the following details as part of status maintenance for bills:

- Whether discount accruals should be stopped or reversed
- The transfer GLs for discount accrual

You can specify the following roles as part of the transfer GLs:

Accounting Role	Description
EIMDISCRJA	Effective Interest Based Discount To Be Accrued
EIMDISCINC	Effective Interest Based Discount Accrued Till Date
EIMPREMPIA	EIM Premium Paid In Advance
EIMPREMEXP	EIM Premium Expense
EIMINTADJREC	EIM Interest Adjustment Receivable
EIMINTADJINC	EIM Interest Adjustment Income

To recall, at the BC product level, you maintain preferences pertaining to status change processing through the 'Bills – User Defined Status Maintenance' screen (which you invoke by clicking 'Status' button in the 'Bills and Collections – Product Definition' screen). During the contract status change processing, the following are supported by the system based on the preferences maintained:

- All discount accrual accounting roles are made available for transfer.
- The balances transferred are:
 - Premium TBA to Premium Accrued
 - Discount TBA to Discount Accrued
- Setting of the 'Stop Accrual' flag stops the discount accrual also. This indicates that the YACR event will not be pass any accounting entries.
- Setting of 'Reverse Accrual' flag reverses the following balances:
 - Premium Accrued
 - Discount Accrued

For more information, refer to the section 'Aging Analysis for a Product' in the chapter titled 'Product Definition' in the Products User Manual.

6.1.6 Processing for Discount Accrual Fees

The System provides a batch process for discount accrual. You can trigger the batch process through the 'Setting up Mandatory Programs' screen. The YACR event is initiated, and the net discount accrual amount for the day is computed.

6.1.7 Computation of Net Discount Accrual Amount for a Processing Day

The following details are stored in the system during discount accrual:

- Outstanding bill amount
- Outstanding arrears interest accrued
- Discounted interest to be accrued
- Premium to be accrued
- Discount to be accrued
- Interest adjustment accrued already
- Premium accrued till date
- Discount accrued till date

Catch-Up of discount accrual is done during a BC contract rollover also. The net discount accrual amount for a processing day is computed as follows:

- All future cash flows are discounted to the processing day using the IRR effective as of the processing day, and the net present value (NPV) of the contract as of the processing day is obtained. The NPV is calculated based on the acquisition type as follows:
 - If the acquisition type is 'Discount', NPV is given by: NPV = outstanding bill amount + outstanding arrears interest accrued + outstanding acquired interest – (discounted interest to be accrued – discounted interest accrued) – (discount to be accrued - discount accrued).
 - If the acquisition type is 'Premium', the NPV is given by: NPV = outstanding bill amount + outstanding arrears interest accrued + outstanding acquired interest - (discounted interest to be accrued – discounted interest accrued) + (discount to be accrued - discount accrued).
 - If the acquisition type is 'Par', the NPV is given by: NPV = outstanding bill amount + outstanding arrears interest accrued + outstanding acquired interest – (discounted interest to be accrued – discounted interest accrued) + (interest adjustment accrued already + interest adjustment accrued).
 - Outstanding arrears accrued interest is only for arrears (bearing) type contracts. The discounted interest is only for discounted type contracts.
- The till date discount accrual amount is computed using the following expression:

$$TDA_n = NPV_n - (P_n - DTA_s) - AI_n + DA_s$$

Where,

- **TDA_n** represents the Till Date Discount Accrual for nth Accrual Date
 - **NPV_n**, the Net Present Value of the contract as of nth Accrual Date
 - **P_n**, the Outstanding Principal of the contract as of nth Accrual Date
 - **DTA_s**, the Discount to be accrued as of current IRR Effective Date
 - **AI_n**, the Current Period Accrued Interest as of *n*th Accrual Date, and
 - **DA_s**, the Discount Accrued as of current IRR Effective Date
- The difference between the 'Till date discount accrual' amount as of the previous processing day and the 'Till date discount accrual' amount as of the current processing day is the 'Net Discount accrual' amount that is realized as income as of the processing day. The expression used would be

$$NDA_n = TDA_n - TDA_{(n-1)}$$

Where,

- **NDA_n** represents the Accrual for nth Accrual Date,
- **TDAn**, the Till Date Discount Accrual for nth Accrual Date and
- **TDAn-1**, the Till Date Discount Accrual for n-1th Accrual Date.

6.1.8 IRR calculation and IRR Re-calculation

IRR calculation does not happen in the below mentioned cases:

- Collection
- Payment
- Acceptance
- Initial stage of a contract
- Advance by loan is marked for the contract
- Contract closure

IRR recalculation happens during the following events with new effective date:

- Value dated amendment of a contract maturity date
- Floating interest rate revision
- Partial prepayment to a principal amount for a contract
- New charge on a contract, payable by customer
- Amendment of the Interest to Date
- Amendment of the interest rate
- Partial prepayment to an interest amount



The above events pertain to bearing/arrears type of BC contracts.

For discounted/true discounted type of BC contracts where the interest is collected in advance, IRR recalculation is done with a new effective date during the following events:

- A partial prepayment to a principal amount
- New charge on a contract, payable by your Customer

Additionally, IRR recalculation happens during the below mentioned events if charges are applicable on them:

- REFA – Refusal of Bill/draft acceptance
- REFP – Refusal of bill/ draft payment
- TAFT – Acceptance of payment fate transfer
- TACP – Bill/draft acceptance tracer
- TPAY – Principal payment follow-up tracer
- TPFT – Principal payment fate tracer
- AFAT – Advice of acceptance fate
- PFAT – Advice of payment fate
- PRNA – Protest of non-acceptance of draft
- PRNP – Protest of non payment of principal
- BACP – Acceptance of bill

 IRR recalculation is undone during reversal of a partial prepayment.

IRR recalculation is not done during the following events:

- When a payment is overdue
- For a regular payment
- For a full prepayment
- Amendment of a bill amount

 Amendment of a bill amount is supported for collection bills and this does not form part of funding operations of the bank. It is also assumed that there will be no interest components on the collection bills.

Discount Accrual Processing

Let us consider a Loan contract with following parameters

Loan Amount	USD 1,000,000
Value Date	01-Jan-2003
Maturity Date	01-Jan-2004
Interest Rate	12%
Commission Rate	6%
Commission Value Date	01-Jan-2003
Interest Repayment Frequency	Monthly (Month Ends)
Principal Repayment Frequency	Bullet
Interest Basis	Actual/365
Discount Accrual Day count Numerator Method	Actual
Discount Accrual Day count Denominator method	365
Interest Payment Method	Bearing
IRR	20.30%

The projected cash flow for the contract would be:

Due Date	Component	Amount (USD)
01-Jan-2003	Principal	-1,000,000
01-Jan-2003	Commission	60,000
01-Feb-2003	Interest	10,191.78
01-Mar-2003	Interest	9,205.48

Due Date	Component	Amount (USD)
01-Apr-2003	Interest	10,191.78
01-May-2003	Interest	9,863.01
01-Jun-2003	Interest	10,191.78
01-Jul-2003	Interest	9,863.01
01-Aug-2003	Interest	10,191.78
01-Sep-2003	Interest	10,191.78
01-Oct-2003	Interest	9,863.01
01-Nov-2003	Interest	10,191.78
01-Dec-2003	Interest	9,863.01
01-Jan-2004	Interest	10,191.78
01-Jan-2004	Principal	1,000,000

If the Discount Accrual Processing Date is 15-Feb-2003, the processing for discount accrual is as follows:

Step 1

NPV of the contract is computed as of 15-Feb-2003 by discounting the future cash flows as shown below:

Due Date	Amount	$(d_t - d_1)/D$	1+IRR	$(1+IRR)^{(d_t - d_1)/D}$	Discount CF
01-Mar-2003	9205.48	0.038	1.203	1.0071	9140.46
01-Apr-2003	10191.78	0.123	1.203	1.023	9962.22
01-May-2003	9863.01	0.205	1.203	1.0387	9495.54
01-Jun-2003	10191.78	0.29	1.203	1.0551	9659.27
01-Jul-2003	9863.01	0.373	1.203	1.0713	9206.78
01-Aug-2003	10191.78	0.458	1.203	1.0882	9365.53
01-Sep-2003	10191.78	0.542	1.203	1.1054	9219.70
01-Oct-2003	9863.01	0.625	1.203	1.1224	8787.80
01-Nov-2003	10191.78	0.71	1.203	1.1401	8939.02
01-Dec-2003	9863.01	0.792	1.203	1.5755	8520.56
01-Jan-2004	1010191.78	0.877	1.203	1.1759	859105.75
					951402.94

The NPV of the Contract as of 15-Feb-2003 = USD 951,402.94

Step 2

IRR Start date = 01-Jan-2003

Outstanding Principal as of 12-Feb-2003 = USD 1,000,000

Discount to be accrued as of 01-Jan-2003 = USD 60,000

Accrued Interest as of 15-Feb-2003 = USD 4602.74

Discount Accrued as of 01-Jan-2003 = USD 0.00

Previous process till date = 14-Feb-2003

Till Date Accrual as of 14-Feb-2003 (TDA_{n-1}) = USD 6647.43

$$TDA_n = NPV_n - (P_n - DTA_s) - AI_n + DA_s$$

$$TDA_n = 951402.94 - (1000000 - 60000) - 4602.74 + 0$$

$$TDA_n = 6800.2$$

$$\text{Net Discount Accrual} = TDA_n - TDA_{n-1}$$

$$\text{Net Discount Accrual} = 6800.20 - 6647.43$$

$$\text{Net Discount Accrual} = 152.77$$

$$\text{Net Discount Accrual amount for 15-Feb-2003 processing} = \text{USD } 152.77$$

7. Registration of a Collection Bill

7.1 Introduction

The details of a collection bill are captured through the Bills - Contract Registration screen. No accounting entries are passed nor will any charges be levied during the registration of a collection bill. A collection bill is registered based on the first set of documents (original or duplicate) received. On registration, a Contract reference number is allocated to the bill. At the time of processing a collection bill that has already been registered, you only need to specify the collection reference of the bill. All the details entered at the time of registration will automatically be picked up and defaulted to the contract main screen.

7.1.1 Entering Details of the Registration of a Bill

You can invoke the 'Bills & Collections Registration Input' screen by typing 'BCDREGON' in the field at the top right corner of the Application tool bar and clicking on the adjoining arrow button. The 'Bills & Collections Registration Input' screen is displayed. Select 'New' from the Actions Menu in the Application toolbar or click new icon.

If you are calling a bill that has already been registered, double click on the reference number of the bill from the summary screen.

Party Type	Party ID	Party Name	Country	Language	Reference	Address1	Address2	Address3	Address4
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You can enter the details of the registration of a collection bill by:

- Selecting a template that has been created earlier. If you do so, the details that have been stored in the template will be displayed. You can change the values in any of the fields except the Product Code.
- Copying the details from an existing contract and only changing only details that are different for the contract you are entering

- Entering the details of the Registration afresh by using your keyboard and the option lists that are available at various fields

To facilitate quick input, you need to just enter the product code. Based on the product code you choose, many of the fields will be defaulted. You can overwrite these defaults to suit your requirement. You can further add details specific to the collection bill, like the bill amount, the tenor and the party details of the bill.

7.1.1.1 Specifying References of the Bill

The bills that come to your bank for collection can be raised against an LC drawn at an earlier date by another bank.

Collection Reference

Enter a unique reference that will help you identify the collection bill. In case of an outgoing collection bill you can specify an identification of your own. In case of an incoming bill, you can indicate the reference assigned to the bill by your confirming bank.

Letter of Credit Reference

If you are processing an outgoing bill under an LC that was issued by another bank, you can enter the Reference number assigned to the LC by the other bank.

7.1.1.2 Specifying Counterparty Details

Customer

Enter the name or CIF Id (as the case may be) of the counterparty to the bill.

In the case of an Import bill, you should specify details of the 'Drawee' of the bill. If the Drawee is a customer of your bank you should specify the CIF Id assigned to the customer, the other details of the bill will be automatically picked up.

If you are processing an Export bill you should specify details of the 'Drawer' of the bill. If the drawer is a customer of your bank you should specify the CIF Id assigned to the customer, the other details of the bill will be automatically picked up.

Party Type

Specify the party type of the customer indicated in the 'customer' field. If you are processing an import bill this field is defaulted with DRAWEE. If you are processing an export bill it is defaulted to DRAWER.

7.1.1.3 Specifying Document Details

Document Duplicate Received

This field is applicable only for Documentary bills. Here you can indicate whether the duplicate set of documents that are required under the bill have been received.



If you had indicated negatively in the 'Document Original Received' field you should indicate positively in this field. This is because the bill contract should be entered based on the first set of documents that are received.

Document Original Received

This field is applicable only for Documentary bills. Here you can indicate whether the original set of documents that are required under the bill have been received.

Letter Dated

This field is applicable only for Documentary bills. Here you can indicate the date printed on the covering letter based on which the contract was entered.

This date can be used to retrieve information on pending documents.

7.1.1.4 Specifying Terms of a Bill

The terms that you define for a collection bill, while registering it, will form the basis on which the bill will be processed. You can specify the following terms for a bill:

Bill Currency

Specify the currency in which the bill is drawn.

Bill Amount

Specify the amount for which the bill is drawn.

While processing a bill that was registered, all the terms that you specify during registration will be displayed in the respective fields of the Contract Main screen.

7.1.1.5 Specifying Tenor Details for a Bill

You can specify the following tenor related details here.

Base Date

The base date is the date from which the tenor specified for the bill becomes effective. The base date is used to calculate the maturity date of the bill. In effect the tenor of the bill will begin from the base date.

Example

You indicate the base date of a bill to be 01-Jan-99 and the tenor of a bill as 45 days. The 45 day tenor of the bill will begin from 01-Jan-99.

If you are processing a sight bill, the base date is the lodgment date and for a usance bill it can be the Invoice date or the Shipping Date.

Tenor

Usance bills are generally associated with a tenor. The tenor of a bill is always expressed in days. The standard tenor defined for the product involved in the bill is defaulted. You can change the default to suit the tenor of the bill you are processing. However the tenor that you specify for a bill should be within the minimum and maximum tenor specified for the product involved in the bill.

The tenor of a sight bill is always defaulted to zero days. You will not have an option to change it.

Transit Days

The transit days refer to the expected number of transit days for a sight or matured usance bill. The transit days will be used in the computation of the maturity date of the bill.

Maturity Date

The maturity date is the date on which the bill falls due for payment. The maturity date that you specify should be a date later than or equal to the Value date specified for the bill. The maturity date is calculated in the following manner based on the entries you have made to the previous fields:

$$\text{Maturity Date} = \text{Base date} + \text{Tenor} + \text{Transit days}$$

You can change the maturity date of a bill that is arrived at using the above method.

Base Date Description

Here you can specify a description of the base date specified in the earlier field. For example, you can indicate that the base date is the lodgment date or the shipment date etc.

Transaction Date

The transaction date is the date on which the bill was entered into Oracle FLEXCUBE. The system defaults the transaction, date to the current system date (today's date). You cannot amend or change the defaulted date.

Value Date

This is the date from which the bill becomes effective. The accounting entries triggered off by events like input, amendment and liquidation hitting the Nostro and customer accounts will be passed as of the value date.

The value date should be earlier than or same as today's date. If you do not enter a value date for a bill, the system defaults to today's date. You can enter a value date of your choice; however it can be one of the following:

- Today's Date
- A date in the past
- A date in the future (you can enter a date in the future only if future dating has been allowed for the product)



The Value date of a bill should not be earlier than the Start Date or later than the End Date specified for the product involved in the bill.

Internal Remarks

Enter information for the internal reference of your bank. This information will be made available at the time you retrieve the information on the bill.



These remarks will not be printed on any of the advices generated for the bill.

7.1.1.6 Specifying the Details of the Parties Involved in a Collection Bill

In the Bills and Collections Registration Input screen, you can capture details pertaining to all the parties involved in a bill. You can capture the following details in the bill you are registering:

- Party type of the customer
- CIF Id assigned to the party
- Name of the party
- Country to which the party belongs
- Language in which tracers and messages should be sent to the party
- Reference to the party involved in the bill
- Party's mail address

The parties that can be involved in a collection bill not only depend on the type of bill you are processing but also on the operation that you are performing on the bill.

While registering a bill, both incoming and outgoing, the only operation that is possible is Collection. The following table indicates the parties that can be involved in a collection bill.

Party Type	Party Description
DRAWER	Drawer
DRAWEE	Drawee
REMITTING BANK	Remitting Bank
COLLECTING BANK	Collecting Bank
CASE NEED	Case Need
GURANTOR	Guarantor
THROUGH BANK	Through Bank
ISSUING BANK	Issuing Bank

At the time of processing a bill, which was registered, the documents, tracers, advices and messages applicable to the bill will be sent to the concerned parties, based on the details you specify in this screen.



You can use a particular Party Type only once in a bill that you register.

8. Automatic Processes

8.1 Introduction

Thus far we have seen the procedures involved in creating products and process bills. While processing a bill, you were provided with automatic options. The events that are to take place automatically are triggered off during the Batch Process. The Batch process is an automatic program, which is run as a mandatory Beginning of Day (BOD) and End of Day (EOD) process.

The Batch processes that are initiated either at the Beginning of Day (BOD) or End of Day (EOD) execute certain events on the days they fall due. To recall, while entering the details of a bill you were provided with the following automatic options:

- Automatic liquidation of bills
- Automatic tracer generation
- Automatic accrual of interest
- Automatic contract status change
- Automatic change from acceptance to advance
- Automatic floating rate change

The Batch program when run as part of the BOD, processes the automatic events that fall due today. It also processes the automatic events for a holiday previous to today (this however depends on the preferences stated in the Branch Parameters screen).

The Batch program when run as part of the EOD processes the automatic events that fall due today and the automatic events that should be processed for a holiday which falls on the next day (this, however depends on the preferences stated in the Branch Parameters screen).



You should maintain EOD to be a mandatory batch process both as a BOD and a Pre-EOC program in the EOC mandatory program of the Core Services module of Oracle FLEXCUBE.

8.1.1 Maintaining Bills Batch Process

Batches are run automatically. In the mandatory programs, all batches whichever are required will be maintained in sequence and that is triggered automatically as based on the maintenance in the 'Mandatory Batch Program Maintenance' screen.

You can invoke the 'Mandatory Batch Program Maintenance' screen by typing 'EIDMANPR' in the field at the top right corner of the Application tool bar and clicking on the adjoining arrow button.

Mandatory Batch Program Maintenance -- Web Page Dialog

Branch * CHO
Module * BC

Function Identification *
Description
Sequence Number

End Of Cycle Group * Transaction Input
 End Of Transaction Input
 End Of Financial Input
 End Of Day
 Beginning Of Day

Error Handling Stop Automatic End Of Day and Run Emergency Program
 Continue with Automatic End Of Day

Frequency
Holiday Rule

Number Of Days
Run Date

Predecessors

Predecessors *

Fields

Input By ELIZA Date Time Modification Number Open
Authorized By Date Time Authorized

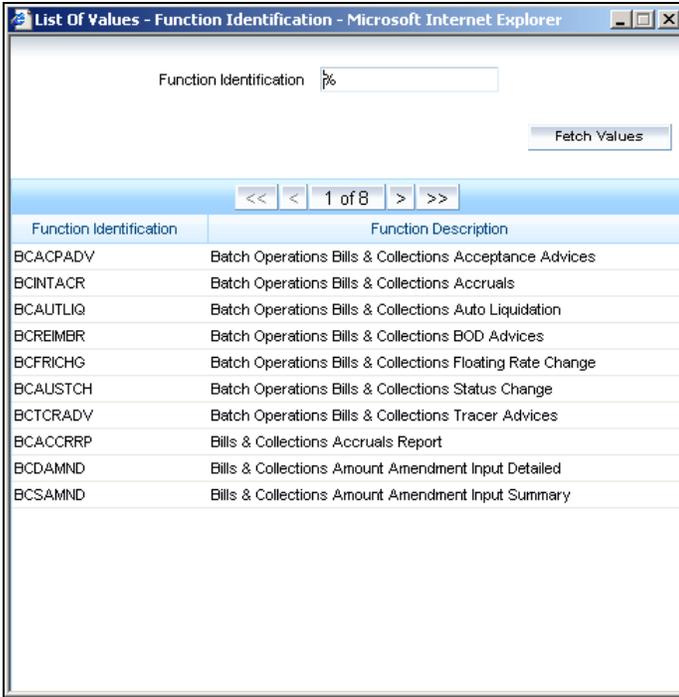
Cancel

Module

Choose the module code from the adjoining option list.

Function Identification

Choose the function ID of batch that you wish to run. The adjoining option list displays all batch processes available for the module.

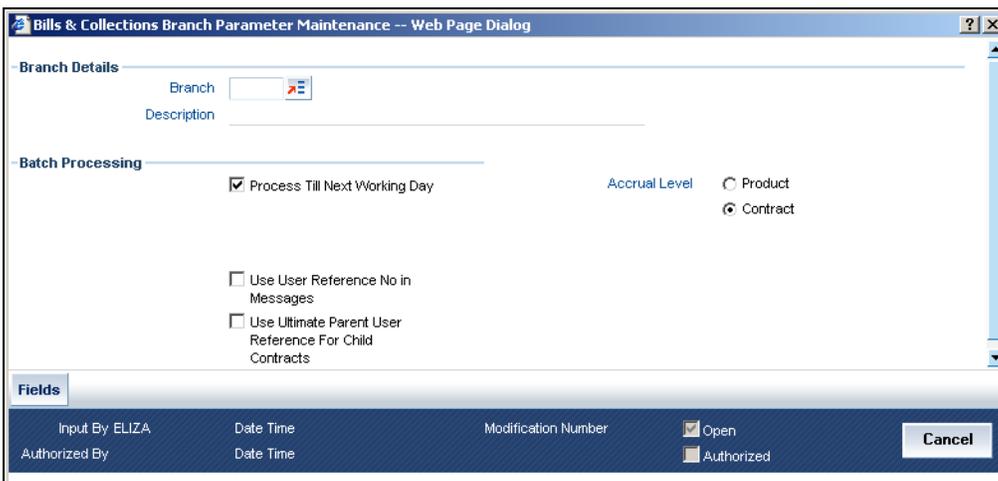


You can configure the batch to be run at various stages of day like EOD, EOTI etc.

For further details about this screen, refer the chapter 'Setting-up Mandatory Programs for EOD' in the AEOD User Manual.

8.1.2 Maintaining Branch Parameters

A set of rules that governs the processing of bills in a particular branch of your bank is defined in the 'Bills & Collections Branch Parameter Maintenance' screen. You can invoke the 'Bills & Collections Branch Parameter Maintenance' screen by typing 'BCDBRPRM' in the field at the top right corner of the Application tool bar and clicking on the adjoining arrow button.



8.1.2.1 Specifying the Branch Details

Branch

Select the branch code from the option list provided. You can maintain branch parameters only from the respective branches. At the head office level you can alter branch parameters of other branches also.

Description

When you select branch code from the option list, the description of the same is defaulted here.

8.1.2.2 Specifying Batch Processing Preferences

The events, for which you had indicated automatic processing, are triggered off during the Batch Process. You can specify preferences for the automatic events that fall on a holiday in the Branch Parameters screen.

You can capture the following preferences here.

Process Till Next Working Day

If you indicate that the processing has to be done upto the next working day - 1, all the automatic events falling due on the holiday will be processed by the batch process as part of the EOD.

The batch process should process automatic events falling due on a holiday, on either of the following dates:

- Next working day
- Upto system date

If you indicate that processing has to be done only upto the System Date by unchecking 'Process Till Next Working Day', then only the events scheduled for today (the last working day before the holiday) will be processed. The events of the holiday are processed by the batch process as part of the BOD process on the next working day.

An Example

The current branch date is 20, October 1999. On 21, October 1999, which is a holiday, the following automatic events fall due:

- Automatic tracer generation
- Automatic accrual of interest
- Automatic contract status change

Next working day - 1

If you specify that the processing should be done on the last working day - 1, the above events will be processed on 20 October as part of the batch process run at EOD.

System date

If you specify that the processing should be done only up to the system date by unchecking 'Process Till Next Working Day', then the events scheduled for 21 October 1999, will be processed as part of the Batch Process run as part of Beginning of Day on 22 October 1999.

Use User Reference No in Messages

If you wish to display the user reference number in the advices that are generated for a contract, select this option. All the advices generated at your branch will display the appropriate user reference number.



You can specify a format for the generation of the User Reference Number in the 'Sequence Generation' screen available in the Application Browser. Refer to the Core Services User Manual for details on maintaining a sequence format.

Use Ultimate Parent User Reference for Child Contracts

If you wish to display the user reference number of the ultimate parent in the advices generated for child contracts, select this option. If this box is unchecked, the user reference number of the child is displayed for the child contracts.

Accrual Level

At the time of creating a product, you specified the following:

- Whether accrual of interest is allowed for the product
- The accounting entries that should be passed for the accrual event
- The frequency with which the accrual entries should be passed

A bill will inherit the accrual frequency defined for the product associated with the contract. For bills, which are to be automatically liquidated, you can indicate the level up to which they should be accrued. The options available are:

- Product
- Contract

If you indicate that automatic accrual should be done at the product level, a single entry for all contracts will be passed. However, if these contracts have moved into different user defined status, the accrual entries will be passed at the product level and for each user-defined status. This helps reduce the time taken to pass each entry. If you indicate that the automatic interest accrual process should pass accrual entries at the contract level, accrual entries will be passed for each of the contracts for which interest was accrued automatically.

Example

You have created a product - INB1 to cater to incoming bills.

The product has the following characteristics:

- Interest is collected in advance

- Interest has to be accrued every month

The accounting entries during interest accrual (defined for the event ACCR) are as follows:

Accounting Role	Accounting Head	Amount Item	Dr/Cr
INTEREST_RIA	INTLI01	Interest	Dr
INTEREST_INC	INTINC01	Interest	Cr

You have entered the following contracts using the product INB1:

The interest calculation method is 360/365

Contract	Tenor	Interest
Contract 1	3 months	US \$300
Contract 2	6 months	US \$500
Contract 3	12 months	US \$1000

The accounts, into which the accrual entries should be passed, for each of these contracts, are the same as they are linked to the same product.

Accrual entries level - Product

If you indicate that the automatic interest accrual process should pass accrual entries at the product level, a single accrual entry for all the contracts will be passed.

Accrual entries level - Contract

If you indicate that the automatic interest accrual process should pass accrual entries at the contract level, three accounting entries for the contracts will be passed. You can view details of the individual accrual entries that were automatically passed by invoking the Accrual control journal report.

8.1.3 Specifying the User Defined Fields

You can link the User Defined Fields with Branch Parameters Maintenance screen using Function field mapping screen which can be invoked from the Application Browser by selecting User defined fields, and then Function field mapping.

The value for these fields can be specified in the Branch Parameters Maintenance screen. Value for UDF can be made mandatory or non mandatory as maintained in the Field description screen.

8.2 Processes Run during Beginning of Day (BOD)

The Batch program when run as part of BOD processes the following events:

8.2.1 Automatic Liquidation of Bills

The auto-liquidation function liquidates all the outstanding components of a Bill contract on the liquidation date specified for the bill. To recall, the liquidation date is calculated in the following manner:

Maturity Date = Base Date + tenor + transit days

This function will liquidate only active bills for which you have specified the liquidation method as automatic. The pertinent details of the bill with respect to tax, limits, interest and charges will be updated to indicate that the bill has been liquidated and authorized.

When run as part of the BOD process, the function automatically liquidates all the bills that have a liquidation date between the last working date and the current processing date.

When run as part of EOD the function liquidates those bills that was processed during the day and need to be liquidated as on the current day. If the next working day is a holiday, and you specified that in the branch parameters screen that holiday processing should be done upto the last working day - 1 such bills will be liquidated as part of the BOD run on the previous day.

The bills falling due for liquidation on a holiday will be processed during End of Day on the last working day before the holiday.

8.2.1.1 Accounting Entries that are Passed

When a bill is automatically liquidated by the function the necessary accounting entries specified for the liquidation event (LIQD) will be booked and automatically authorized.

8.2.1.2 Accounting Entries Passed for a Status Change

If the liquidation of the bill involves a status change, the accounting entries defined for the status change event (STCH) of the bill will be automatically passed when the bill moves from one status to another. Further, if you have indicated the following:

- The accrual entries passed till date should be reversed when the bill moves into a specific status, the function will reverse all the accrual entries booked for the bill till date.
- The bill amount should be transferred to a new GL head when the bill moves to a particular status, the accounting entries for transferring the bill amount to a new GL head will be automatically passed.
- The accrued amounts should be moved to a new GL head when the bill moves to a particular status, the accounting entries for transferring the accrued amounts of the bill to the new GL head will be automatically passed.

8.2.1.3 Advices

The advices specified for the liquidation event (LIQD) for the product associated in the bill will be automatically generated.

8.2.1.4 Holiday Processing

If the liquidation of a bill falls due on a holiday, the liquidation will be done as per your holiday handling specifications for automatic processes, in the Branch Parameters screen.

- If you specified that processing has to be done today (the last working day before the holiday) for automatic events, right up to the day before the next working day, the bills falling due for liquidation on the holiday will be processed during End of Day on the last working day before the holiday.

- If you specified that processing has to be done only up to the System Date (today), then only the bills scheduled to liquidate today (the last working day before the holiday) will be processed. The events of the holiday will be processed on the next working day after the holiday, during Beginning of Day processing.

8.2.2 Tracer Generation

You specified the tracers that should be generated for a bill in the Bills - Contract Exceptions screen. This function triggers the generation of tracers specified for active authorized bills on the day they fall due. Tracers can be triggered for generation as part of BOD, EOD or can be invoked at any time during the day. This function is available in the Application Browser through Bills & Collections and Batch under it. The date on which a tracer should be generated for a bill is determined by the entries you made to the fields of the Contract Exceptions screen.

The following tracers will be generated by the function:

- Tracer for release of reserve
- Tracer for Non-Payment
- Tracer for Non-Acceptance
- Tracer for Payment of Charges
- Tracer for Discrepancies Approval
- Tracer for Unpaid Bills

8.2.2.1 Advices

An advice of fate of the bill is generated whenever the corresponding tracer for the exception is generated. The advices specified for the payment event (TPAY) will be automatically generated for unpaid bills.

8.2.3 Automatic Accrual of Interest

While defining interest components for a bill product in the Product, ICCF details screen, you specified whether accruals need to be done for the accruable interest components. For a product, accruals should be done, then the frequency of accrual should also be specified for a product (through the Product Preferences screen, at the time of product definition).

This function when run as part of the batch process run at EOD, calculates the accrual amount and passes accrual accounting entries for the accruable tenor based interest components of a bill.

The Automatic Accrual function will pick up bills for processing on the following criterion:

- Active and authorized bills which are not yet liquidated
- Bills whose accrual date falls on the current processing date or bills whose accrual date falls between the current processing date and the next working date

The date on which accrual is due for a bill is calculated based on the accrual date and accrual frequency defined for the product associated with the bill.

When the function automatically accrues the interest components of a bill, is done the accounting entries defined for the accrual event (ACCR) will be passed and the internal accounts will be updated with the accrual related details.

If the accrual date of a bill falls on a holiday, the accruals are done as per your holiday handling specifications for automatic processes, in the Branch Parameters screen.

The list of bills whose commission components were accrued will be printed in the Accrual Control report.



This function will not accrue interest for bills that have moved into a user defined status for which accruals have been stopped.

8.2.4 Automatic Status Changes

A bill that is yet to reach its repayment date is considered as having an Active status. When repayment against the bill is not made on the due date, you may want to do an aging analysis of the bill.

A forward status change is one in which a bill moves from a given user defined status to another in the forward direction.

A reverse status change is one in which the status of a bill changes from a given status to the previous status defined for the bill. Such a situation arises when a payment is made on a bill whose status is not active.

This function will automatically pickup and move bills from one user defined status to another (either forward or reverse) only if the bill matches the following criterion:

- The bill is Active and Authorized
- You have indicated automatic status change for the bill
- The criteria for a status change have been met - That is, any of the components of the bill remain unpaid for the number of transfer days defined for the status.

If you specify that forward or reverse status changes have to be carried out automatically, the status changes will be carried out automatically when the Contract Status Change Processing function is run either as part of BOD or EOD on the day the status change falls due.

8.2.4.1 Accounting Entries that are Passed

The accounting entries defined for the status change event (STCH) of the bill will be automatically passed when the bill moves from one status to another. Further, if you have indicated:

- That the accrual entries passed till date should be reversed when the bill moves into a specific status, the function will reverse all the accrual entries booked for the bill till date.
- That the bill amount should be transferred to a new GL head when the bill moves to a particular status, the accounting entries for transferring the bill amount to a new GL head will be automatically passed.

- That the accrued amounts should be moved to a new GL head when the bill moves to a particular status, the accounting entries for transferring the accrued amounts of the bill to the new GL head will be automatically passed.

8.2.4.2 Advices that are Generated

The advices will be automatically triggered for generation to notify the customer about the status change. They would possibly urge the party to pay the amount due and liquidate the aging components of the bill.

8.2.4.3 Holiday Processing

If the day on which the forward or reverse status change is due happens to be a holiday, then, the processing of such bills will depend on your specifications in the Branch Parameters screen.

If you specify that the forward or reverse changes should *not* be carried out automatically, the status remains unchanged (even if repayment is made on the bill) till you specifically change it for a bill. You can manually change the status of a bill through the Bills - Contract Details screen.

8.2.5 Floating Rate Change

While defining Floating Rates, you have the option of indicating whether the floating rates should automatically be applied to the bill every time they change, in the Product ICCF screen.

The Automatic Floating Rate Change function can be run as part of EOD. It can also be invoked from the Application Browser at any time during the day. This function is available in the Application Browser under Bills & Collections and Batch under it.

This function will pick up:

- Active and authorized bills
- Bills for which you have specified automatic Floating Rate change

Every time the Floating rates change, the new rates will be applied for the number of days for which they remained unchanged in the rate table.

This is indicated in the example below.

Example

The rates in the floating rate table change in the following manner:

Effective Date	Rate
1 October 1999	12%
12 October 1999	11.5%
25 October 1999	11%

Effective Date	Rate
15 October 1999	12%
30 October 1999	12.5%

The rates will be applied for the number of days for which they remain unchanged in the rate table, as follows:

From	To	Rate
1 October 1999	11 October 1999	12%
12 October 1999	24 October 1999	11.5%
25 October 1999	31 October 1999	11%

You have entered a bill, which has a Base Date as 1 October 1999 and matures on 30 November 1999. The interest accrual frequency is to be monthly. The bill has been linked to a floating interest rate.

If the first interest accrual is to be done on 31 October, all the rate changes between 1 October and 31 October will be considered automatically.

8.2.6 **Automatic Change from Acceptance to Advance**

To recall, while defining preferences for a product, you have the option to indicate whether the movement of a bill from acceptance to advance should be done automatically or manually. This preference that you state for a product will be inherited by all the bills linked to the product.

The Automatic Change from Acceptance to Advance function can be run as part of EOD or can be invoked from the Application Browser at any time in the day. This function is available in the Application Browser under Bills & Collections and Batch under it.

This function, will pick up for processing, only bills which are:

- Active and authorized
- Bills for which you have specified automatic change from acceptance to Advance

On moving a bill from acceptance to advance, the accounting entries passed for the event Change from Acceptance to Advance (BADV) will be automatically passed.

8.2.7 **Automatic Generation Advices**

In this screen, you can:

- Indicate whether reimbursement claims should be generated for the bills,
- Manually generate a Payment due Advice

8.2.7.1 Automatic Generation of Reimbursement Claims

You can automatically generate a Reimbursement Claim (MT 742) for export bills under LCs (with deferred payment). To achieve this, you must specify the 'Reimbursement Days' for a bill in the Contract Online screen. The Reimbursement Claim for the bill will be automatically generated depending on the 'Reimbursement Days' prior to the Maturity Date.

For example, the Maturity Date of a bill is 23 March 2001. You specify the Reimbursement Days as '2'. Two *working* days prior to the Maturity Date (that is, 21 March 2001), as part of the BOD process, the Reimbursement Claim (MT 742) for the bill will be automatically generated.

8.3 Straight through Processing of SWIFT Messages

The SWIFT messages that you receive are either uploaded into Oracle FLEXCUBE as new BC contracts or they trigger changes (events) to the existing BC contracts. The message upload process takes one message at a time and applies a sequence of logical steps to derive information required to derive the BC contract upload tables.

Refer the 'STP' chapter of the 'Funds Transfer' User Manual for more information on maintenances required for straight through processing of SWIFT messages.

The various SWIFT messages supported in Oracle FLEXCUBE are listed below:

- MT754 - Advice of Payment/Acceptance/Negotiation
- MT412 - Advice of Acceptance
- MT416 - Advice of Non Payment/Non Acceptance
- MT430 - Amendment of Instructions
- MT400 - Advice of Payment
- MT742 - Reimbursement Claim
- MT410 - Acknowledgement Received

The Straight Through Processing (STP) of each of the above messages is discussed in the following sections.

8.3.1 STP of MT754 - Advice of Payment/Acceptance/Negotiation

Using the bills upload utility, the system automatically books an import bill under payment. The relevant product is derived based on the mapping maintained for the message type and product combination in the 'Product Mapping Detailed' screen in order to process the import bill created as a result of the incoming MT754 (Advice of Payment/Acceptance/Negotiation). The bills contract that is generated inherits the following details from the underlying LC:

- The party details
- The document/shipment details
- All details in the 'Main' tab of the Bills Contract

Tenor Details for the Bill

The system picks the following tenor details for the bills contract, from the product maintenance:

- Base Date – This is the system date.
- Bill Tenor – This is the standard tenor.
- Transit Days – This is the transit days.
- Maturity Date – This is the Base date + Transit days + Base Tenor

Document Related Details for the Bill

The following details will be blank for the bills contract:

- Original Documents Received
- Duplicate Documents Received
- Letter Dated
- Document Details

Nostro Account for the Bill

The system uses the SWIFT tags 53, 57 and 58 to derive the Nostro account in the following manner:

- If tag 53 is present, the system will pick the Nostro account maintained for reimbursing bank in the Settlement Instructions maintenance screen.
- If tag 53 is not present, the system will pick the Nostro account you have maintained for the counterparty (either 57 or 58) in the 'Settlement Instructions Maintenance' screen.
- If none of the tags (53, 57 or 58) are available, the system will pick the Nostro account by deriving the sender from the BIC in the header details.

The system checks for the following during STP:

- Field 32A or B value cannot be more than outstanding liability amount of LC.
- If Field 34 amount is less than Field 32 amount, then the system will reject the record.

The system creates an authorized or unauthorized contract based on the 'Post Upload Status' maintained through the 'Upload Source Preferences' screen.

You need to maintain the following entries for INIT (initiation) event in order to pass accounting entries for 'Their Charges':

Dr/Cr	Accounting Role	Amount Tag	Netting
Dr	BC CUSTOMER	THEIR_CHG	Yes
Cr	NOSTRO ACCOUNT	THEIR_CHG_EQUIV	
Dr	NOSTRO ACCOUNT	BILL_AMOUNT	

Dr/Cr	Accounting Role	Amount Tag	Netting
Cr	BC CUSTOMER	BILL_ AMT_EQUIV	Yes

The system maps the SWIFT tags in MT754 and the fields in BC contract as depicted below:

Status	Tag	Description	Oracle FLEXCUBE Fields	Remarks
M	20	Senders reference	Their LC reference	
M	21	Related reference	Our LC reference	
M	32A or B	Principal Paid/Accepted/Negotiated	Bill Amount	This amount is deducted from outstanding balance of LC.
O	33B	Additional amounts	FFT	
O	71B	Charges deducted	FFT	
O	73	Charges added	FFT	
O	34A or B	Total amount claimed	Their charges	Difference of 34 and 32
O	53A, B or D	Reimbursing bank		
O	57A, B or D	Account with bank		
O	58A or D	Beneficiary bank		
O	72	Sender to receiver information	FFT	
O	77A	Narrative	FFT	

8.3.2 **STP of MT400 – Advice of Payment**

STP of MT400 results in liquidation of the sight/usance bill (only for collections). The system derives the contract reference number in the following manner:

- First the contract reference number of the bill contract is checked using field 21. If the contract reference number is not found, the system will check for the User Reference Number from field 21.

- If both Bill Contract Reference Number and User Reference Number are not found, the system will check for 'Our LC Reference' number in Field 21.

The system rejects the incoming record in the following cases:

- In case the reference number can not be found
- In case multiple bills are present with the same Our LC reference number

The following mappings are maintained between SWIFT tags in MT400 and the fields in BC contracts:

Status	Tag	Description	Fields of Export Bill	Remarks
M	20	Sender's reference	-	
M	21	Related reference	Contract reference	
M	32A,B or K	Amount collected	Liquidation Bill Amt	
M	33A	Proceeds remitted	Their charges	Difference of 32 and 33
O	52A or D	Ordering bank		
O	53A,B or D	Sender's correspondent		
O	54A,B or D	Receiver's correspondent		
O	57A or D	Account with bank		
O	58A,B or D	Beneficiary bank		
O	71B	Details of charges (Deductions)	FFT	
O	72	Sender to receiver information	FFT	
O	73	Details of amount added	FFT	

As a result of the STP of the incoming MT400, the system creates a new version of the bills contract and also triggers the liquidation event (LIQD) for the contract. All the information in the following fields is stored as Free Format Text as under:

Field	FFT Code	Advice
72	SNDRRCVRINFO	PAYMENT_ADVICE
71B	71CHGTOBEDED	PAYMENT_ADVICE
73	73CHGTOBEADD	PAYMENT_ADVICE

The system updates the following fields in the BC contract based on Field 72:

72 Field Value	BC Contract
ALCHAREF	Our charges refused and Their charges refused should be checked
OUCHAREF	Our charges refused should be checked
UCHAREF	Their charges refused should be checked

8.3.2.1 Deriving the Debit Account

System utilizes the following SWIFT tags to derive the debit account from the settlement instructions sequentially:

- 57 (Account with Institution)
- 54 (Receiver correspondent)
- 53 (Sender correspondent)

In case the system does not find any of the three tags, it derives the debit account from the BIC of the sender of the message. The system then updates the tags 52, 53, 54, 57 and 58 in the settlement subsystem maintained for the Nostro account.

STP of MT400 results in authorized or unauthorized liquidation record based on the post upload status you have maintained in the 'Upload Source Preferences' screen.

When an MT400 message is being uploaded, the system checks for the following:

- The contract status should be 'Active' or the system will reject the record.
- The amount specified in field 33 should not be more than the amount specified in the field 32A; else the system will reject the record.
- **If field 32A is present:** The system will reject the record if one of the following is true:
 - The currency code in field 32A does not match the currency of the bill.
 - The amount acknowledged in field 32A is greater than the bill amount.
 - The maturity date in the field 32A does not match the maturity date in the bill.
- **If field 32B is present:** The system will reject the record if one of the following is true:
 - If the currency code in field 32B does not match the currency of the bill
 - The amount acknowledged in field 32B is greater than the bill amount
- **If field 32K is present:** The system will reject the record if one of the following is true:
 - The currency code in field 32K does not match the currency of the bill.
 - The amount acknowledged in field 32K does not match the bill amount.

8.3.3 STP of MT410 (Acknowledgement Received)

SWIFT upload of MT410 records acknowledgement details in the contract screen. Note that acknowledgement is supported only for collections. The system fetches the contract reference number of the bill contract from field 21 of the message. If the contract reference number is not found, the system will look for the user reference number in field 21. If field 21 has the value 'NONREF' then the system will fetch the bill reference using their reference (field 20) from the 'Bills and Collections Contract Input - Parties' details. The BIC of the sender will be used for identifying the party for which their reference needs to be fetched. If the customer number for the BIC is null then the system will check whether the party type is collecting bank. If both contract reference number and user reference number are not found, the system will fetch the value in 'Our LC Reference' in field 21.

The system will reject the record if any one of the following is true:

- The system finds multiple records.
- The system does not find a reference number.

If the message has got a repetitive sequence and the same reference number is mentioned in both tag 21 then the message will be sent to repair.

The system creates a new version of a bills contract from an incoming MT410. During STP of MT410, the system checks the 'Acknowledgement Received' box in the 'Bills and Collections Contract Input' screen. It updates the application date in the field 'Acknowledgement Date' and then triggers the event 'ACKB'.

The system stores the information in field 72 as Free Format Text with the FFT code 'SNDRRCVRINFO' for the message type 'ACKNOWLEDGEMENT'.

STP of MT410 creates an authorized or unauthorized amendment record based on the post upload status maintained in the 'Upload Source Preferences' screen.

When an MT410 message is being uploaded, the system triggers the 'ACKB' event and checks the following:

- **If field 32A is present:** The system will reject the record if one of the following is true:
 - The currency code in field 32A does not match the currency of the bill
 - The amount acknowledged in field 32A does not match the bill amount
- The maturity date in the field 32A does not match the maturity date in the bill.
- **If field 32B is present:** The system will reject the record if one of the following is true:
 - The currency code in field 32B does not match the currency of the bill
 - The amount acknowledged in field 32B does not match the bill amount.
- **If Field 32K is present:** The system will reject the record if one of the following is true:
 - The currency code in field 32K is not matching with the currency of the bill.
 - The amount acknowledged in field 32K is not matching with the bill amount.

8.3.4 STP of MT430 – Amendment of Instructions

MT430 is sent by the remitting bank to the collecting bank or by the collection bank to any other collection bank. Upload of MT430 triggers amendment of the bill contract. Note that upload is supported only for collections. In order to derive the contract reference number on which action needs to be triggered, the system first fetches the contract reference number of the bill contract using field 21 of the message. If the reference is not found, then the system will fetch the bill reference using the user reference number in field 21. If the reference too is not found, then the system will fetch the bill reference using our LC reference in field 21. If field 21 has the value 'NONREF', the system will fetch the bill reference using the 'Their reference' (field 20) from the 'Bills and Collections Contract Input – Parties' screen. The BIC of the sender will be used for identifying the party for which their reference needs to be fetched. If the reference is not found, then the system will fetch the bill reference using their LC reference (field 21). The new maturity date and bill amount are fetched from fields 33A or 33K. The value date of the amendment is always the application date.

The system will reject the record if any one of the following is true:

- Multiple bills are found for the same reference.
- The reference is not found.
- Contract reference is not found using field 21
- The maturity date in field 32A is not matching with the current version of maturity date.
- The amount in field 32A, B or K is not matching with the current version of bill amount.
- The currency code in field 33A, B or K is not matching with the currency of the bill.
- The new maturity date in 33A or K is before the base date.

If the message has got a repetitive sequence and the same reference number is mentioned in both tag 21 then the message will be sent to repair.

All the information in the following fields is stored as Free Format Text as under:

Field	FFT Code	Advice
72	SNDRRCVRINFO	AMNDMNT_OF_INS
74	INSTRUCTIONS	AMNDMNT_OF_INS

The system creates a new version of bill after amendment upload.

STP of MT430 results in authorized or unauthorized liquidation record based on the post upload status you have maintained in the 'Upload Source Preferences' screen.

8.3.5 STP of MT742 – Reimbursement Claim

STP of MT742 generates bills contract in the 'FINAL' stage with the following attributes:

- Operation of the related bills product is 'PAYMENT'.
- The bill amount is the sum of values in fields 32B and 33B.
- The LC amount during booking of import bill is the value in field 32B

- The LC liability amount is the sum of values in fields 32B and 33B.

While booking the import bill from an incoming MT742, the following details are inherited from the underlying LC as per (field 21):

- Party details
- Our customer details
- Our LC customer
- Our LC reference
- LC amount
- LC liability amount in the 'Bills and Collections - Contract Input – Contract Details' screen.
- The claiming bank of the contract matches the claiming bank of the existing LC.

The tenor details of the bills contract are picked up as shown below:

- Base date is fetched from the standard tenor maintained in BC product preferences.
- Transit days are fetched from the transit days maintained for the BC product.
- Maturity date is computed as base date + transit days.
- The Nostro account is derived using SWIFT fields 57 and 58 in the following manner:
 - If field 57 exists, the Nostro account maintained for the counterparty (as in field 57) will be used for crediting the amount claimed.
 - If field 57 is not present and field 58 exists, the Nostro account maintained for the counterparty (as in field 58) will be used for crediting the amount claimed.
 - If both fields 57 and 58 are not present, the Nostro account maintained for the counterparty (as in field 1) will be used for crediting amount claimed.

Values from the above mentioned fields are updated in the settlement message details of the Nostro account leg having the amount tag 'BILL_AMOUNT' or 'BILL_AMT_EQIV'. Value of field 33B is stored as an FFT with FFT code '33ADDAMTCLMD' under the message type 'REIM_PAY_ADV'.

The system checks for the following during STP of MT742:

- The mapped product should be of type 'IMPORT'.
- The operation of the bills product should be 'PAYMENT'.
- During upload of bills contract, if the underlying LC is not present then the system will reject the record. The underlying LC is fetched using field 21.
- Amount in field 32 cannot be more than the current available amount of the LC.
- Amount in field 33 cannot be more than outstanding liability amount of the LC.
- The counterparty derived using field 52A or D should match with the counterparty of the party 'ISSUING BANK' defaulted from the underlying LC.

- The counterparty derived using field 1(BIC of sender) should match with the counterparty of the party 'NEGOTIATING BANK' defaulted from the underlying LC. If the party 'NEGOTIATING BANK' does not exist in the bill, then the party details of the same will be derived using field 1 and will be displayed in the party details of the import bill.
- If the amount in field 34 is less than the sum of amounts in field 32 and field 33, the system will reject the record.

The STP process creates an authorized or unauthorized import bill based on the post upload status maintained in the 'Upload Source Preferences' screen.

8.4 **ECGC**

Export Credit and Guarantee Corporation of India (ECGC) periodically provides a list of customers who fall in the category of Specific Approval List (SAL). This list is sent to the bank in the form of a tape, and the bank uploads the same into the system.

The IE code and name are compared to the ones provided by the exporter while availing export finance from the bank. The bank, after checking the information provided with the contents of ECGC list, decides whether to grant or not the export finance to the borrower.

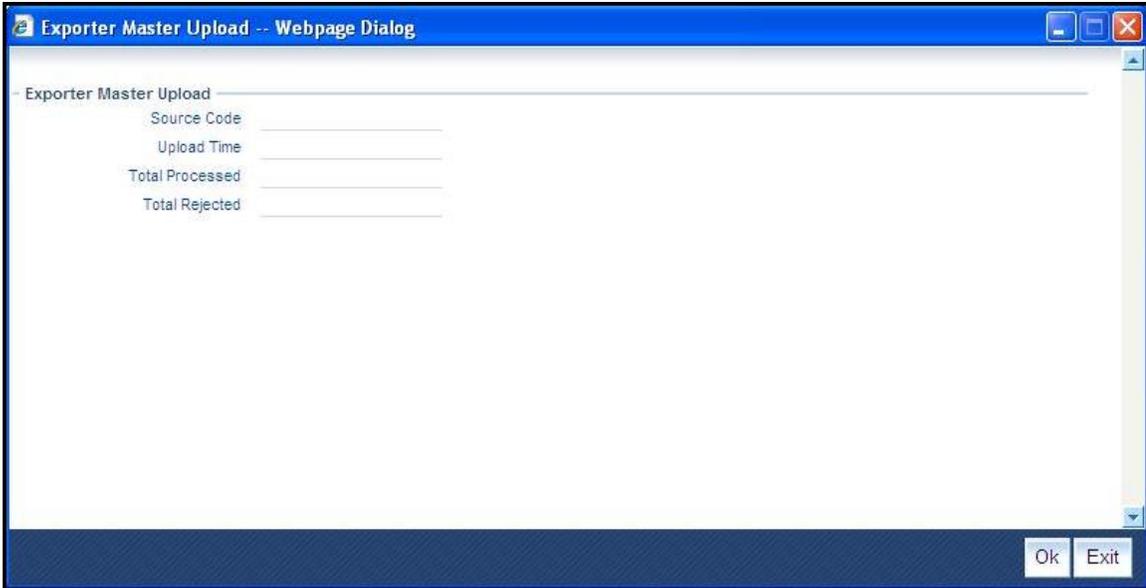
To enable the bank to carry out this process, you need to maintain the following details in the system:

- IE Code Master
- IE Code Detail
- ECGC- Limits

8.5 **Uploading IE Code Master**

You can upload the IE code and the corresponding master details using the 'Exporter Master Upload' screen. Before this upload, you need to upload the details into the upload store through an excel sheet.

You can invoke the 'Exporter Master Upload' screen by typing 'STDEMUPD' in the field at the top right corner of the Application tool bar and clicking the adjoining arrow button.



Specify the following details:

Source Code

Specify the source code for exporter uploads. This is used for uploading into the upload store. This code is unique across the exporters.

The maximum length of the IE code is 8 characters. The upload will reject the records if it exceeds the maximum length.

For the master store IE code is the key. If a new IE code is uploaded, the record will be inserted. If the IE code already exists, the name and other details will be modified in the existing IE code record.

Upload Time

Specify the time of the upload. System uploads only the date that matches the date input.

After the upload, the system shows the total number of processed and rejected records. If for any reason, the upload of a particular record is rejected then the same is logged in an exception store, with error code and the error reason.

Total Processed

Here, all the processed records are displayed.

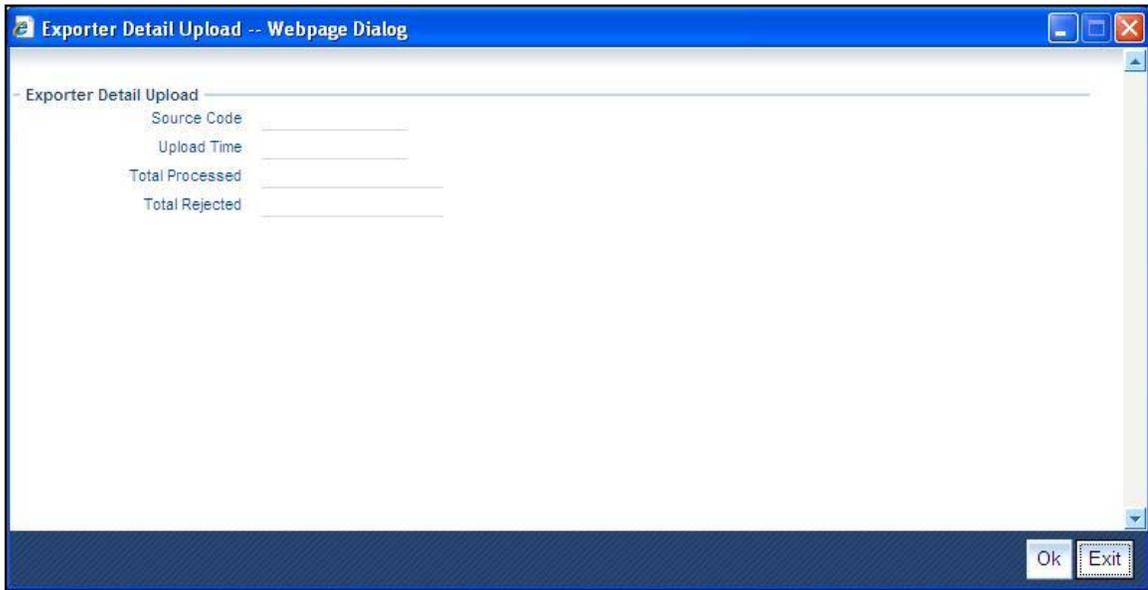
Total Rejected

All the rejected records are displayed here.

8.6 Uploading IE Code Details

After uploading the IE code and the corresponding master details in the 'Exporter Detail Upload' screen you can upload the IE code detail in the 'Exporter Detail Upload' screen . Before this upload, you need to upload the details into the upload store through an excel sheet.

You can invoke the 'Exporter Detail Upload' screen by typing 'STDEDUPD' in the field at the top right corner of the Application tool bar and clicking the adjoining arrow button.



Specify the following details:

Source Code

Specify the source code for exporter uploads. This is used for uploading into the upload store. This code is unique across the exporters.

The maximum length of the IE code is 8 characters. The upload will reject the records if it exceeds the maximum length.

For the detail store the combination of IE code, surname, first name, second name, third name is the key. If a new record with the above combination is uploaded, the record is inserted in the store. If a record with the above combination already exists, then the other details are modified for the existing record.

Upload Time

Specify the time of the upload. System uploads only the data that matches the date input.

If you try to upload a detail record for an IE code for which there is no corresponding record in the master store, the system rejects such records. Hence, you can upload the detail records in this screen only after the master records are uploaded.

After the upload, the system shows the total number of processed and rejected records. If for any reason, the upload of a particular record is rejected then the same is logged in an exception store with error code and the error reason.

Total Processed

Here, all the processed records are displayed.

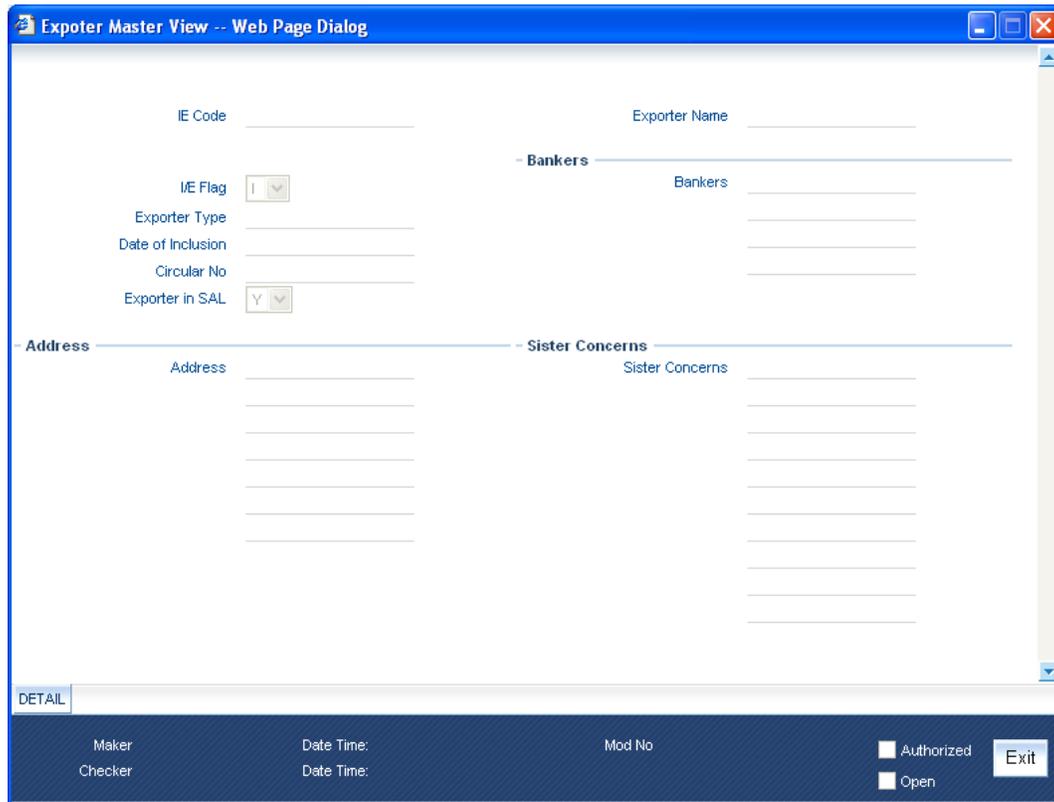
Total Rejected

All the rejected records are displayed here.

 If you try to upload a detail record for an IE code for which there is no corresponding record in the master store, the system will reject such records. Hence, the order of upload should be such that the detail records are uploaded only after the master records are uploaded.

8.7 Viewing Exporter Master Details

Once the IE code master and detail records are uploaded successfully, you can view the same using the 'Exporter Details' screen. You can invoke the 'Exporter Master View' screen by typing 'STDEXPTR' in the field at the top right corner of the Application tool bar and clicking the adjoining arrow button.



The screenshot shows a web application window titled "Expoter Master View -- Web Page Dialog". The window contains several input fields and sections. On the left, there are fields for "IE Code", "IE Flag" (dropdown), "Exporter Type", "Date of Inclusion", "Circular No", and "Exporter in SAL" (dropdown). On the right, there are fields for "Exporter Name" and "Bankers". Below these are sections for "Address" and "Sister Concerns", each with multiple text input lines. At the bottom, there is a "DETAIL" tab and a status bar with fields for "Maker", "Checker", "Date Time", "Mod No", "Authorized", "Open", and an "Exit" button.

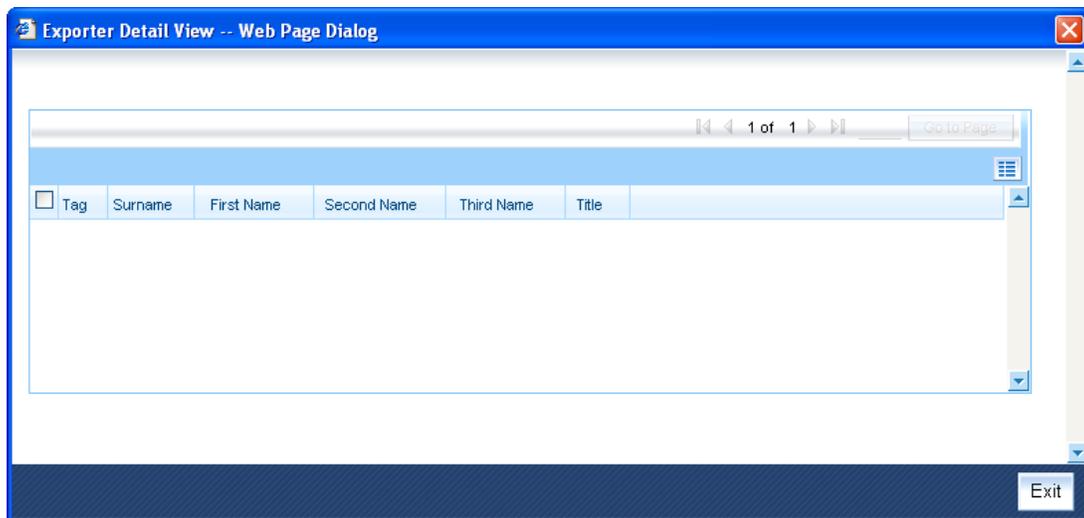
You can view the following details in this screen;

- IE Code

- IE Flag
- Exporter Type
- Date of Inclusion
- Circular No
- Exporter in SAL
- Exporter Name
- Bankers
- Address
- Sister Concerns

8.7.1 Viewing IE code detail

Click the 'DETAIL' button, to display the 'Exporter Detail View' screen. This screen shows the detail information of the IE code.



You can view the following details:

- Tag
- Surname
- First Name
- Second Name
- Third Name
- Title



Once the details are uploaded into the table successfully, you cannot modify the same using the above screen. You cannot add new IE codes through this screen. You can close and reopen of IE code record from this screen.

You can link user defined fields to the 'Exporter Details View' screen. You can maintain the IE codes in the 'Bills and Collections Contract Input Detailed' screen through UDF.

8.8 Limits Tracking - ECGC

You have to maintain a new CIF ID and a line for the country. Click 'Parties' tab in the 'Bills and Collections Contract Input Detailed' screen to invoke the following screen.

Specify the following details in this screen:

Party Type

You have to specify Country as the party type. This Party type (Country) is allowed only for Export Bills. Any other limits update that is done for the drawee / drawer is done for the this party type too.

Party ID

You have to link the relevant CIF id for the Party ID.

Party Limits

You have to link the line of that CIF ID in the Party Limits column. The limit is utilized against that customer.

For all export finances, the bank wants to track the exposure in the following ways:

- On the actual borrower, i.e. the Drawer
- On the drawee
- On the country of drawee

The bank maintains a customer for a country and maintains a line for that customer. This line is tracked against in the contract. The bank fixes separate limits for all the above, independently and add them one by one to the 'Limits' option in the 'Bills and Collections Contract Input Detailed' screen. Since multiple options are available in the 'Bills and Collections Contract Input Detailed' screen, the bank can achieve the multiple limits tracking by specifying these options one by one.

For more information on this screen, refer the section 'Capturing Party Details' in the 'Processing Bills' chapter in this User Manual.

9. Annexure A

9.1 Free Format Texts (FFTs)

This annexure contains details of the FFTs that are pre-shipped. The following details of the pre shipped FFTs have been detailed:

- The code assigned to the FFT
- The advice or message that it can accompany
- Whether the FFT is mandatory for the processing of the bill

FFT Code Used	Optional/Mandatory	Advice Code/Message Type
SNDRRRCVRINFO	O	ACKNOWLEDGEMENT
SNDRRRCVRINFO	O	ACCEPTANCE_ADV
SNDRRRCVRINFO	O	PAYMENT_TRCR
SNDRRRCVRINFO	O	ACCEPTANCE_TRCR
SNDRRRCVRINFO	O	PRINCIPAL_FATE
ADVFATEPQRY	O	
ADVFATEPANS	O	
SNDRRRCVRINFO	O	ACCEPTANCE_FATE
ADVFATEAQR	O	
ADVFATEAANS	O	
73CHGCLAIMED	O	PAYMENT_REFUSAL
33TOTAMTCLMD	O	
57ACWITHBANK	O	
SNDRRRCVRINFO	O	
77APAYREFUSL	M	
73CHGCLAIMED	O	ACCEPT_REFUSAL
33TOTAMTCLMD	O	
57ACWITHBANK	O	
SNDRRRCVRINFO	O	

FFT Code Used	Optional/Mandatory	Advice Code/Message Type
77AAPREFUSL	M	
SNDRRCVRINFO	O	RESERVE_RELEASE
SNDRRCVRINFO	O	AMNDMNT_OF_INS
33ADDAMTCLMD	O	REIMBRSMNT_CLM
58BENFICBANK	O	
57ACWITHBANK	O	
SNDRRCVRINFO	O	
71BCHARGES	O	
34TOTAMTCLMD	O	
SNDRRCVRINFO	O	DISCREPANCY_REQ
33BADDLAMNT	O	
71CHGTOBEDED	O	
34TOTAMTPD	O	
73CHGTOBEADD	O	
57ACWITHBANK	O	
SNDRRCVRINFO	O	REL_OF_RES_TRCR
SNDRRCVRINFO	O	PAYMNTFATE_TRCR
SNDRRCVRINFO	O	ACCPT_FATE_TRCR
SNDRRCVRINFO	O	DISCAPPRVL_TRCR
SNDRRCVRINFO	O	ACKNOWLEDGEMENT
SNDRRCVRINFO	O	ACCEPTANCE_ADV
SNDRRCVRINFO	O	PAYMENT_TRCR
SNDRRCVRINFO	O	ACCEPTANCE_TRCR
SNDRRCVRINFO	O	PRINCIPAL_FATE
ADVFAPEPQRY	O	
ADVFAPEPANS	O	

FFT Code Used	Optional/Mandatory	Advice Code/Message Type
SNDRCVRINFO	O	ACCEPTANCE_FATE
ADVFAEAQRY	O	
ADVFAEAANS	O	
73CHGCLAIMED	O	PAYMENT_REFUSAL
33TOTAMTCLMD	O	
57ACWITHBANK	O	
SNDRCVRINFO	O	
77APAYREFUSL	O	
73CHGCLAIMED	O	ACCEPT_REFUSAL
33TOTAMTCLMD	O	
57ACWITHBANK	O	
SNDRCVRINFO	O	
DISCREPANCY	O	
SNDRCVRINFO	O	RESERVE_RELEASE
FREEFRMTTEXT	O	
SNDRCVRINFO	O	AMNDMNT_OF_INS
FREEFRMTTEXT	O	
SNDRCVRINFO	O	PROTEST_NONPAY
FREEFRMTTEXT	O	
SNDRCVRINFO	O	PROTEST_NONACPT
FREEFRMTTEXT	O	
SNDRCVRINFO	O	CLOSURE_ADVICE
FREEFRMTTEXT	O	
SNDRCVRINFO	O	DISCREPANCY_REQ
FREEFRMTTEXT	O	
SNDRCVRINFO	O	REMITTANCE_LTR

FFT Code Used	Optional/Mandatory	Advice Code/Message Type
FREEFRMTTEXT	O	
SNDRCVRINFO	O	REIMBRSMNT_CLM
FREEFRMTTEXT	O	
SNDRCVRINFO	O	
SNDRCVRINFO	O	REL_OF_RES_TRCR
SNDRCVRINFO	O	PAYMNTFATE_TRCR
SNDRCVRINFO	O	ACCPT_FATE_TRCR
SNDRCVRINFO	O	DISCAPPRVL_TRCR
SNDRCVRINFO	O	PAYMENT_ADVICE
SNDRCVRINFO	O	DISCOUNT_ADVICE
SNDRCVRINFO	O	ADVANCE_ADVICE
SNDRCVRINFO	O	PURCHASD_ADVICE

10. Annexure B

10.1 Suggested Accounting Entries and Advices for Bills

This Annexure lists the suggested accounting entries and advices that can be set up, for the Bills and Collections module of Oracle FLEXCUBE. The annexure lists details of the suggested accounting entries and advices, event-wise.

10.1.1 BOOK: Booking

10.1.1.1 Incoming Payment

Operation	Stage	Clean/Doc	Sight/Usance	Bill Under LC
PAY	INI	DOC	Sight Only	Yes (mandatory)

Accounting Entries

If any charges/fees are applicable, then the following accounting entries will be passed for each of the charges/fees:

GL Type	A/C Type	Dr/Cr	Acct Description	CCY	Amount
Real	Income	Cr	Charges/Fees earned.	LCY	Equivalent charge amount in LCY.
Real	Customer /Account Receivable	Dr	Customer/Charges or Fees Receivable.	CCY	Equivalent amount of charges/fees in the charge/fee currency if it is an Account Receivable else equivalent amount of charges/ fees in the Cust Account Ccy.

Advices

Advice Type	Advice Description
DISCREPANCY_REQ	Discrepancies Request Letter
DOC_ARVL_NOTICE	Document Arrival Notice
ACKNOWLEDGEMENT	Acknowledgment Advice
PAYMENT_ADVICE	Payment Advice

10.1.1.2 Incoming Advance

Stage	Clean/Doc	Sight/Usance	Bill Under LC
INI	DOC	Sight Only	Yes (mandatory)

Accounting Entries

If any charges/fees are applicable, then the following accounting entries will be passed for each of the charges/fees:

GL Type	A/C Type	Dr/Cr	Account Description	CCY	Amount
Real	Customer/ Account Receivable	Dr	Customer/Charges or Fees Receivable	CCY	Equivalent amount of charges/fees in the charge/fee currency if it is a Acct Receivable else equivalent amount of charges/fees in Cust Acct Ccy
Real	Income	Cr	Charges/Fees earned	LCY	Equivalent charge amount in LCY

Advices

Advice type	Advice Description
DISCREPANCY_REQ	Discrepancies Request Letter
DOC_ARVL_NOTICE	Document Arrival Notice
ACKNOWLEDGEMENT	Acknowledgment Advice
PAYMENT_ADVICE	Payment Advice

10.1.1.3 Incoming Acceptance

Stage	Clean/Doc	Sight/Usance	Bill Under LC
INI	DOC	Usance only	Optional

Accounting Entries

If any charges/fees are applicable, then the following accounting entries will be passed for each of the charges/fees:

GL Type	A/C Type	Dr/Cr	Account Description	CCY	Amount
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GL Type	A/C Type	Dr/Cr	Account Description	CCY	Amount
Real	Income	Cr	Charges/Fees earned	LCY	Equivalent charge amount in LCY
Real	Customer / Account Receivable	Dr	Customer/Charges or Fees Receivable	CCY	Equivalent amount of charges/fees in the charge/fee currency if it is a Account Receivable else equivalent amount of charges/fees in Customer Account Currency

Advices

Advice type	Advice Description
DISCREPANCY_REQ	Discrepancies Request Letter
DOC_ARVL_NOTICE	Document Arrival Notice
ACKNOWLEDGEMENT	Acknowledgment Advice
PAYMENT_ADVICE	Payment Advice

10.1.1.4 Incoming Discount

Stage	Clean/Doc	Sight/Usance	Bill Under LC
INI	DOC	Usance only	Optional

Accounting Entries

If any charges/fees are applicable, then the following accounting entries will be passed for each of the charges/fees:

GL Type	A/C Type	Dr/Cr	Account Description	CCY	Amount
Real	Income	Cr	Charges/Fees earned	LCY	Equivalent charge amount in LCY
Real	Customer / Account Receivable	Dr	Customer/Charges or Fees Receivable	CCY	Equivalent amount of charges/fees in the charge/fee currency if it is a Account Receivable else equivalent amount of charges/fees in Customer Account Currency

Advices

Advice Type	Description
DISCREPANCY_REQ	Discrepancies Request Letter
DOC_ARVL_NOTICE	Document Arrival Notice
ACKNOWLEDGEMENT	Acknowledgment Advice
PAYMENT_ADVICE	Payment Advice

10.1.1.5 Outgoing Payment

Stage	Clean/Doc	Sight/Usance	Bill Under LC
INI	DOC	Sight only	Yes (Mandatory)

Accounting Entries

If any charges/fees are applicable, then the following accounting entries will be passed for each of the charges/fees:

GL Type	A/C Type	Dr/Cr	Account Description	CC Y	Amount
Real	Income	Cr	Charges/Fees earned	LC Y	Equivalent charge amount in LCY
Real	Customer/Account Receivable	Dr	Customer/Charges or Fees Receivable	CC Y	Equivalent amount of charges/fees in the charge/fee currency if it is an Account Receivable else equivalent amount in Account Currency

Advices

Advice Type	Description
DISCREPANCY_REQ	Discrepancies Request Letter
PAYMENT_ADVICE	Payment Advice

10.1.1.6 Outgoing Purchase

Stage	Clean/Doc	Sight/Usance	Bill Under LC
INI	DOC	Sight Only	Not Under LC

Accounting Entries

If any charges/fees are applicable, then the following accounting entries will be passed for each of the charges/fees:

GL Type	A/C Type	Dr/Cr	Account Description	CCY	Amount
Real	Income	Cr	Charges/Fees earned	LCY	Equivalent charge amount in LCY
Real	Customer /Account Receivable	Dr	Customer/Charges or Fees Receivable.	CCY	Equivalent amount of charges/fees in the charge/fee currency if it is a Account Receivable else equivalent amount of charges/fees in Customer Account Currency.

Advices

Advice type	Advice Description
DISCREPANCY_REQ	Discrepancies Request Letter
PAYMENT_ADVICE	Payment Advice

10.1.1.7 Outgoing Negotiation

Stage	Clean/Doc	Sight/Usance	Bill Under LC
INI	DOC	Sight Only	Optional

Accounting Entries

If any charges/fees are applicable, then the following accounting entries will be passed for each of the charges/fees:

GL Type	A/C Type	Dr/Cr	Account Description	CCY	Amount
Real	Income	Cr	Charges/Fees earned	LCY	Equivalent charge amount in LCY

GL Type	A/C Type	Dr/Cr	Account Description	CCY	Amount
Real	Customer / Account Receivable	Dr	Customer/Charges or Fees Receivable	CCY	Equivalent amount of charges/fees in the charge/fee currency if it is a Account Receivable else equivalent amount of charges/fees in Customer Account Currency

Advices

Advice type	Advice Description
DISCREPANCY_REQ	Discrepancies Request Letter
PAYMENT_ADVICE	Payment Advice

10.1.1.8 Outgoing Acceptance

Stage	Clean/Doc	Sight/Usance	Bill Under LC
INI	DOC	Usance only	Optional

Accounting Entries

If any charges/fees are applicable, then the following accounting entries will be passed for each of the charges/fees:

GL Type	A/C Type	Dr/Cr	Account Description	CCY	Amount
Real	Income	Cr	Charges/Fees earned	LCY	Equivalent charge amount in LCY
Real	Customer / Account Receivable	Dr	Customer/Charges or Fees Receivable	CCY	Equivalent amount of charges/fees in the charge/fee currency if it is a Account Receivable else equivalent amount of charges/fees in Customer Account Currency

Advices

Advice type	Advice Description
DISCREPANCY_REQ	Discrepancies Request Letter
PAYMENT_ADVICE	Payment Advice

10.1.1.9 Outgoing Discount (Initial)

Stage	Clean/Doc	Sight/Usance	Bill Under LC
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Stage	Clean/Doc	Sight/Usance	Bill Under LC
INI	DOC	Usance only	Optional

Accounting Entries

If any charges/fees are applicable, then the following accounting entries will be passed for each of the charges/fees:

GL Type	A/C Type	Dr/Cr	Account Description	CCY	Amount
Real	Income	Cr	Charges/Fees earned	LCY	Equivalent charge amount in LCY
Real	Customer/Account Receivable	Dr	Customer/Charges or Fees Receivable	CCY	Equivalent amount of charges/fees in the charge/fee currency if it is a Account Receivable else equivalent amount of charges/fees in Customer Account Currency

Advices:

Advice type	Description
DISCREPANCY_REQ	Discrepancies Request Letter
PAYMENT_ADVICE	Payment Advice

10.1.1.10 Outgoing Discount (Final)

Stage	Clean/Doc	Sight/Usance	Bill under LC
FIN	DOC	Usance only	Optional

Accounting Entries

If any charges/fees are applicable, then the following accounting entries will be passed for each of the charges/fees:

GL Type	A/C Type	Dr/Cr	Account Description	CCY	Amount
Real	Income	Cr	Charges/Fees earned	LCY	Equivalent charge amount in LCY
Real	Customer/Account Receivable	Dr	Customer/Charges or Fees Receivable	CCY	Equivalent amount of charges/fees in the charge/fee currency if it is an Account Receivable else Equivalent amount of charges/fees in Account

GL Type	A/C Type	Dr/Cr	Account Description	CCY	Amount
					Currency
Real	Customer	Cr	Customer Settlement Account	CCY	Equivalent of the Bill amount in the Customer Account currency.
Real/ Asset	GL	Dr	Bills Discounted	CCY	Bill amount in the contract currency.
Real/ Liability	GL	Cr	Interest Collected in Advance on Discounted Bills.	CCY	Discounted Interest amount in the contract currency.
Real	Customer	Dr	Customer Interest Payment Account	CCY	Equivalent Discounted Interest amount in the Debit Account currency

Advices

Advice type	Advice Description
PAYMENT_ADVICE	Payment Advice

10.1.2 INIT: Initiation

10.1.2.1 Incoming/Outgoing Collections

Accounting Entries

If any charges/fees are applicable, then the following accounting entries will be passed for each of the charges/fees:

GL Type	A/C Type	Dr/Cr	Account Description
Real	Income	Cr	Charges/Fees earned
Real	Customer/Account Receivable	Dr	Customer/Charges or Fees Receivable

In case of a reimbursement product, the following entries will be passed:

GL Type	A/C Type	Dr/Cr	Account Description	Amount
Real	BC CUSTOMER	Dr	Customer account	Their Charge
Real	NOSTRO ACCOUNT	Cr	Nostro account	Their_chg_equiv
Real	BC CUSTOMER	Dr	Customer	Bill amount

GL Type	A/C Type	Dr/Cr	Account Description	Amount
			account	
Real	NOSTRO ACCOUNT	Cr	Nostro account	Equivalent of the bill amount in the applicable currency

Advices

Advice type	Description
PAYMENT_ADVICE	Payment Advice
ACKNOWLEDGEMENT	Acknowledgment Advice
DOC_ARVL_NOTICE	Document Arrival Advice
ACKNOWLEDGEMENT	Acknowledgment Advice
REMITTANCE_LTR	Remittance Letter

You can link the following messages for a reimbursement product:

- REIM_PAY_ADV
- PAYMENT_MESSAGE

10.1.2.2 Incoming Advance

Stage	Clean/Doc	Sight/Usance	Bill Under LC
FIN	DOC	Sight only	Yes (mandatory)

Accounting Entries

If any charges/fees are applicable, then the following accounting entries will be passed for each of the charges/fees:

GL Type	A/C Type	Dr/Cr	Account Description	CCY	Amount
Real	Income	Cr	Charges/Fees earned	LCY	Equivalent charge amount in LCY
Real	Customer/Account Receivable	Dr	Customer/Charges or Fees Receivable	CCY	Equivalent amount of charges/fees in the charge/fee currency if it is a Account Receivable else Equivalent amount of charges/fees in Customer Account Currency

GL Type	A/C Type	Dr/Cr	Account Description	CCY	Amount
Real	GL	Dr	Advance under LCs	CCY	Bill amount being advanced under the LC in the contract currency.
Real	Nostro/Vostro	Cr	Nostro/Vostro Account of Settlement	CCY	Equivalent amount of the Bill amount being advanced in the Nostro/Vostro Account Currency.
Contingent Liability	GL	Dr	LCs OCU Account	CCY	LC OCU decrement entry in the contract currency.
Contingent Offset	GL	Cr	GL Contingent Offset Account	CCY	LC OCU decrement offset entry in the contract currency.
Real	GL/Customer	Cr	Cash Collateral Account for Bills paid as Advance under LCs	CCY	User input Cash Collateral Amount in the Cash Collateral Currency.
Real	Customer	Dr	Cash Collateral payment Account	CCY	Equivalent User input Cash Collateral Amount in the Cash Collateral Currency.

Advices

Advice type	Advice Description
PAYMENT_ADVICE	Payment Advice
RESERVE_RELEASE	Release of Reserve Advice
DOC_ARVL_NOTICE	Document Arrival Notice
ACKNOWLEDGEMENT	Acknowledgment Advice
PAYMENT_ADVICE	Payment Advice

10.1.2.3 Incoming Acceptance (Documentary)

Stage	Clean/Doc	Sight/Usance	Under LC
FIN	DOC	Usance only	Optional

Accounting Entries

If any charges/fees are applicable, then the following accounting entries will be passed for each of the charges/fees:

GL Type	A/C Type	Dr/Cr	Account Description	CCY	Amount
Real	Income	Cr	Charges/Fees earned	LCY	Equivalent charge amount in LCY
Real	Customer /Account Receivable	Dr	Customer/Charges or Fees Receivable	CCY	Equivalent amount of charges/fees in the charge/fee currency if it is a Account Receivable else Equivalent amount of charges/fees in Customer Account Currency
Real/Contingent	GL	Dr	CLFA Account	CCY	Bill amount in the contract currency.
Real/Contingent	GL	Cr	CLFA Offset Account	CCY	Bill amount in the contract currency.
Real	GL/ Customer	Cr	Cash Collateral Account for Bills accepted under LCs	CCY	User input Cash Collateral Amount in the Cash Collateral Currency.
Real	Customer	Dr	Cash Collateral payment Account	CCY	Equivalent User input Cash Collateral Amount in the Cash Collateral Currency.

Advices

Advice type	Advice Description
RESERVE_RELEASE	Release of Reserve Advice
DOC_ARVL_NOTICE	Document Arrival Notice
PAYMENT_ADVICE	Payment Advice
ACKNOWLEDGEMENT	Acknowledgment Advice

10.1.2.4 Incoming Discount (Documentary)

Stage	Clean/Doc	Sight/Usance	Bill under LC
FIN	DOC	Usance only	Optional

Accounting Entries

If any charges/fees are applicable, then the following accounting entries will be passed for each of the charges/fees:

GL Type	A/C Type	Dr/Cr	Account Description	CCY	Amount
Real	Income	Cr	Charges/Fees earned	LCY	Equivalent charge amount in LCY
Real	Customer /Account Receivable	Dr	Customer/Charges or Fees Receivable	CCY	Equivalent amount of charges/fees in the charge/fee currency if it is a Account Receivable else equivalent amount of charges/fees in Customer Account Currency
Real	Nostro/Vostro	Cr	Nostro/Vostro Settlement Account	CCY	Equivalent Bill amount in the currency of the Nostro/Vostro Account currency.
Real/ Asset	GL	Dr	Bills Discounted	CCY	Bill amount in the contract currency.
Real/ Liability	GL	Cr	Interest Collected in Advance on Discounted Bills.	CCY	Discounted Interest amount in the contract currency.
Real	Customer	Dr	Customer Interest Payment Account	CCY	Equivalent Discounted Interest amount in the Customer account currency

Advices

Advice type	Advice Description
PAYMENT_ADVICE	Payment Advice
RESERVE_RELEASE	Release of Reserve Advice
DOC_ARVL_NOTICE	Document Arrival Notice
ACKNOWLEDGEMENT	Acknowledgment Advice

10.1.2.5 Incoming Discount (Clean)

Stage	Clean/Doc	Sight/Usance	Bill under LC
FIN	CLE	Usance only	Not Applicable

Accounting Entries

If any charges/fees are applicable, then the following accounting entries will be passed for each of the charges/fees:

GL Type	A/C Type	Dr/Cr	Account Description	CCY	Amount
Real	Income	Cr	Charges/Fees earned	LCY	Equivalent charge amount in LCY
Real	Customer /Account Receivable	Dr	Customer/Charges or Fees Receivable	CCY	Equivalent amount of charges/fees in the charge/fee currency if it is a Account Receivable else equivalent amount of charges/fees in Customer Account Currency
Real	Nostro /Vostro	Cr	Nostro/Vostro Settlement Account	CCY	Equivalent Bill amount in the currency of the Nostro/Vostro Account currency.
Real/ Asset	GL	Dr	Bills Discounted	CCY	Bill amount in the contract currency.
Real/ Liability	GL	Cr	Interest Collected in Advance on Discounted Bills.	CCY	Discounted Interest amount in the contract currency.
Real	Customer	Dr	Customer Interest Payment Account	CCY	Equivalent Discounted Interest amount in the Customer account currency

Advices

Advice type	Advice Description
PAYMENT_ADVICE	Payment Advice
DOC_ARVL_NOTICE	Document Arrival Notice
ACKNOWLEDGEMENT	Acknowledgment Advice

10.1.2.6 Outgoing Payment

Stage	Clean/Doc	Sight/Usance	Bill Under LC
FIN	DOC	Sight only	Yes (Mandatory)

Accounting Entries

If any charges/fees are applicable, then the following accounting entries will be passed for each of the charges/fees:

GL Type	A/C Type	Dr/Cr	Account Description	CCY	Amount
Real	Income	Cr	Charges/Fees earned	LCY	Equivalent charge amount in LCY
Real	Customer/ Account Receivable	Dr	Customer/ Charges or Fees Receivable	CCY	Equivalent amount of charges/fees in the charge/fee currency if it is a Account Receivable else equivalent amount of charges/fees in Customer Account Currency
Real	Nostro/ Vostro	Dr	Nostro/ Vostro Settlement Account	CCY	Equivalent Bill amount in the currency of the Nostro/Vostro Account currency.
Real	Customer	Cr	Customer Account	CCY	Equivalent amount of the Bill amount being paid in the Customer Account Currency.
Contingent Liability	GL	Dr	Customer OCU Account	CCY	LC OCU decrement entry in the contract currency. This entry will be passed only if the Bill is under an LC confirmed by the Bank.
Contingent Offset	GL	Cr	GL Contingent Offset Account	CCY	LC OCU decrement offset entry in the contract currency. This entry will be passed only if the Bill is under an LC confirmed by the Bank.

Advices

Advice type	Advice Description
RESERVE_RELEASE	Release of Reserve Advice
REMITTANCE_LTR	Remittance Letter
PAYMENT_ADVICE	Payment Advice

10.1.2.7 Outgoing Purchase (Documentary)

Stage	Clean/Doc	Sight/Usance	Under LC
FIN	DOC	Sight only	No

Accounting Entries

If any charges/fees are applicable, then the following accounting entries will be passed for each of the charges/fees:

GL Type	A/C Type	Dr/Cr	Account Description	CCY	Amount
Real	Income	Cr	Charges/Fees earned	LCY	Equivalent charge amount in LCY
Real	Customer/ Account Receivable	Dr	Customer/Charges or Fees Receivable	CCY	Equivalent amount of charges/fees in the charge/fee currency if it is a Account Receivable else equivalent amount of charges/fees in Customer Account Currency
Real	GL Asset	Dr	Outgoing Bills purchased	CCY	Bill Amount in Contract currency.
Real	Customer	Cr	Customer Account	CCY	Equivalent amount of the Bill amount being paid in the Customer Account Currency.
Real	GL Liability	Cr	Interest collected in advance on Outgoing Bills Purchased	CCY	Equivalent Interest amount for the BC contracts in LCY.
Real	Customer	Dr	Customer Account	CCY	Equivalent Interest amount in the Customer Account Currency.

Advices

Advice type	Advice Description
RESERVE_RELEASE	Release of Reserve Advice
REMITTANCE_LTR	Remittance Letter

Outgoing Purchase (Clean)

Stage	Clean/Doc	Sight/Usance	Bill Under LC
FIN	CLE	Sight only	Not Applicable

Accounting Entries

If any charges/fees are applicable, then the following accounting entries will be passed for each of the charges/fees:

GL Type	A/C Type	Dr/Cr	Account Description	CCY	Amount
Real	Income	Cr	Charges/Fees earned	LCY	Equivalent charge amount in LCY

GL Type	A/C Type	Dr/Cr	Account Description	CCY	Amount
Real	Customer/ Account Receivable	Dr	Customer/Charges or Fees Receivable	CCY	Equivalent amount of charges/fees in the charge/fee currency if it is an Account Receivable else equivalent amount of charges/fees in Customer Account Currency
Real	GL Asset	Dr	Outgoing Bills purchased	CCY	Bill Amount in Contract currency.
Real	Customer	Cr	Customer Account	CCY	Equivalent amount of the Bill amount being paid in the Customer Account Currency.
Real	GL Liability	Cr	Interest collected in advance on Outgoing Bills Purchased	CCY	Equivalent Interest amount for the BC contracts in LCY.
Real	Customer	Dr	Customer Account	CCY	Equivalent Interest amount in the Customer Account Currency.

Advices

Advice type	Advice Description
REMITTANCE_LTR	Remittance Letter
PAYMENT_ADVICE	Payment Advice

10.1.2.8 Outgoing Negotiation (Documentary)

Stage	Clean/Doc	Sight/Usance	Bill Under LC
FIN	DOC	Sight only	Optional

Accounting Entries

If any charges/fees are applicable, then the following accounting entries will be passed for each of the charges/fees:

GL Type	A/C Type	Dr/Cr	Account Description	CCY	Amount
Real	Income	Cr	Charges/Fees earned	LCY	Equivalent charge amount in LCY
Real	Customer /Account Receivable	Dr	Customer/Charges or Fees Receivable	CCY	Equivalent amount of charges/fees in the charge/fee currency if it is a Account Receivable else

GL Type	A/C Type	Dr/Cr	Account Description	CCY	Amount
					equivalent amount of charges/fees in Customer Account Currency
Real/ Asset	GL	Dr	Customer's Outgoing Bills Negotiated	CCY	Bill amount in the contract currency.
Real	Customer	Cr	Customer Account	CCY	Equivalent amount of the Bill amount being negotiated in the Customer Account Currency.
Real/ Liability	GL	Cr	Interest Collected in Advance on Outgoing Bills Negotiated	CCY	Equivalent amount of the Interest collected in advance in the accrual currency.
Real	Customer	Dr	Customer Interest Payment Account	CCY	Equivalent amount of Interest collected in advance in the Customer Account currency.

Advices

Advice type	Advice Description
RESERVE_RELEASE	Release of Reserve Advice
REMITTANCE_LTR	Remittance Letter
PAYMENT_ADVICE	Payment Advice

10.1.2.9 Outgoing Negotiation (Clean)

Stage	Clean/Doc	Sight/Usance	Bill Under LC
FIN	CLE	Sight only	Not Applicable

Accounting Entries

If any charges/fees are applicable, then the following accounting entries will be passed for each of the charges/fees:

GL Type	A/C Type	Dr/Cr	Account Description	CCY	Amount
Real	Income	Cr	Charges/Fees earned	LCY	Equivalent charge amount in LCY
Real	Customer/ Account Receivable	Dr	Customer/Charges or Fees Receivable	CCY	Equivalent amount of charges/fees in the charge/fee currency if it is a Account Receivable

GL Type	A/C Type	Dr/Cr	Account Description	CCY	Amount
					else equivalent amount of charges/fees in Customer Account Currency
Real/Asset	GL	Dr	Outgoing Bills Negotiated	CCY	Bill amount in the contract currency.
Real	Customer	Cr	Customer Account	CCY	Equivalent amount of the Bill amount being negotiated in the Customer Account Currency.
Real/Liability	GL	Cr	Interest Collected in Advance on Outgoing Bills Negotiated	CCY	Equivalent amount of the Interest collected in advance in the accrual currency.
Real	Customer	Dr	Customer Interest Payment Account	CCY	Equivalent amount of Interest collected in advance in the Account currency.

Advices

Advice type	Advice Description
REMITTANCE_LTR	Remittance Letter
PAYMENT_ADVICE	Payment Advice

10.1.2.10 Outgoing Acceptance (Documentary)

Stage	Clean/Doc	Sight/Usance	Bill Under LC
FIN	DOC	Usance only	Optional

Accounting Entries

If any charges/fees are applicable, then the following accounting entries will be passed for each of the charges/fees:

GL Type	A/C Type	Dr/Cr	Account Description	CCY	Amount
Real	Income	Cr	Charges/Fees earned	LCY	Equivalent charge amount in LCY
Real	Customer /Account Receivable	Dr	Customer/Charges or Fees Receivable	CCY	Equivalent amount of charges/fees in the charge/fee currency if it is

GL Type	A/C Type	Dr/Cr	Account Description	CCY	Amount
					a Account Receivable else equivalent amount of charges/fees in Customer Account Currency
Real/ Contingent Asset	GL	Dr	Bills CLFA Account	CCY	Bill amount in the contract currency.
Real/ Contingent Offset	GL	Cr	CLFA Offset Account	CCY	Bill amount in the contract currency.
Contingent Liability	GL	Dr	LCs OCU Account	CCY	If the Bill is under an LC and if the export LC has been confirmed by the Bank, then the LC OCU entries will be reversed to the extent of Bill availment.
Contingent Offset	GL	Cr	Contingent Offset Account	CCY	If the Bill is under an LC and if the export LC has been confirmed by the Bank, then the LC OCU entries will be reversed to the extent of Bill availment.
Real & Asset	GL	Dr	Bills Acceptances Cash Collateral Account	CCY	If a Cash Collateral Amount has been entered during the contract input, then the Cash Collateral entries will be passed.
Real	Customer	Cr	Customer Cash Collateral payment account.	CCY	If a Cash Collateral Amount has been entered during the contract input, then the Cash Collateral entries will be passed.

Advices

Advice type	Advice Description
RESERVE_RELEASE	Release of Reserve Advice
REMITTANCE_LTR	Remittance Letter
PAYMENT_ADVICE	Payment Advice

10.1.2.11 Outgoing Acceptance (Clean)

Stage	Clean/Doc	Sight/Usance	Bill Under LC
FIN	CLE	Usance only	Not applicable

Accounting Entries

If any charges/fees are applicable, then the following accounting entries will be passed for each of the charges/fees:

GL Type	A/C Type	Dr/Cr	Account Description	CCY	Amount
Real	Income	Cr	Charges/Fees earned	LCY	Equivalent charge amount in LCY
Real	Customer /Account Receivable	Dr	Customer/Charges or Fees Receivable	CCY	Equivalent amount of charges/fees in the charge/fee currency if it is a Account Receivable else equivalent amount of charges/fees in Customer Account Currency
Real / Contingent Asset	GL	Dr	Bills CLFA Account	CCY	Bill amount in the contract currency.
Real / Contingent Offset	GL	Cr	CLFA Offset Account	CCY	Bill amount in the contract currency.
Real & Asset	GL	Cr	Bills Acceptances Cash Collateral Account	CCY	If a Cash Collateral Amount has been entered during the contract input, then the Cash Collateral entries will be passed.
Real	Customer	Dr	Customer Cash Collateral payment account.	CCY	If a Cash Collateral Amount has been entered during the contract input, then the Cash Collateral entries will be passed.

Advices

Advice type	Advice Description
REMITTANCE_LTR	Remittance Letter
PAYMENT_ADVICE	Payment Advice

10.1.2.12 Outgoing Discount

Stage	Clean/Doc	Sight/Usance	Bill under LC
FIN	DOC	Usance only	Not Applicable

Accounting Entries

If any charges/fees are applicable, then the following accounting entries will be passed for each of the charges/fees:

GL Type	A/C Type	Dr/Cr	Account Description	CCY	Amount
Real	Income	Cr	Charges/Fees earned	LCY	Equivalent charge amount in LCY
Real	Customer /Account Receivable	Dr	Customer/Charges or Fees Receivable	CCY	Equivalent amount of charges/fees in the charge/fee currency if it is a Account Receivable else equivalent amount of charges/fees in Customer Account Currency
Real	Customer	Cr	Customer Settlement Account	CCY	Bill amount in the Customer Account currency.
Real/Asset	GL	Dr	Bills Discounted	CCY	Bill amount in the contract currency.
Real/Liability	GL	Cr	Interest Collected in Advance on Discounted Bills.	CCY	Discounted Interest amount in the contract currency.
Real	Customer	Dr	Customer Interest Payment Account	CCY	Equivalent Discounted Interest amount in the Customer account currency

Advices

Advice type	Advice Description
PAYMENT_ADVICE	Payment Advice

10.1.3 LIQD: Contract Liquidation

10.1.3.1 Incoming Collection

Stage	Clean/Doc	Sight/Usance	Bill Under LC
FIN	CLE	Sight/Usance	Not applicable

Stage	Clean/Doc	Sight/Usance	Bill Under LC
FIN	DOC	Sight/Usance	Optional

Accounting Entries

If any charges/fees are applicable, then the following accounting entries will be passed for each of the charges/fees:

GL Type	A/C Type	Dr/Cr	Account Description	CCY	Amount
Real	Income	Cr	Charges/Fees earned	LCY	Equivalent charge amount in LCY
Real	Customer/Account Receivable	Dr	Customer/Charges or Fees Receivable	CCY	Equivalent amount of charges/fees in the charge/fee currency if it is a Account Receivable else equivalent amount of charges/fees in Customer Account Currency
Real	Nostro/Vostro	Cr	Nostro/Vostro Account of Settlement	CCY	Equivalent amount of principal being liquidated in the currency of the Nostro/Vostro Account.
Real	Customer/Account Receivable	Dr	Customer/Account Receivable	CCY	Equivalent amount of principal being liquidated in the contract currency if it is a Account Receivable else equivalent amount of principal being liquidated in the Customer Account Currency.

To enable STP of an incoming MT400, you need to maintain the following accounting entries at the product level:

Dr/Cr	Accounting Role	Amount Tag	Netting
Dr	BC CUSTOMER	THEIR_CHG	Yes
Cr	NOSTRO ACCOUNT	Their_chg_equiv	
Dr	NOSTRO ACCOUNT	BILL_LIQ_AMT	
Cr	BC CUSTOMER	BILL_LIQ_AMTEQ	Yes

Advices

Advice type	Advice Description
PAYMENT_ADVICE	Payment Advice

10.1.3.2 Incoming Payment (Final)

Stage	Clean/Doc	Sight/Usance	Bill Under LC
FIN	DOC	Sight only	Yes (mandatory)

Accounting Entries

If any charges/fees are applicable, then the following accounting entries will be passed for each of the charges/fees:

GL Type	A/C Type	Dr/Cr	Account Description	CCY	Amount
Real	Income	Cr	Charges/Fees earned	LCY	Equivalent charge amount in LCY
Real	Customer/Account Receivable	Dr	Customer/Charges or Fees Receivable	CCY	Equivalent amount of charges/fees in the charge/fee currency if it is a Account Receivable else equivalent amount of charges/fees in Customer Account Currency
Real	Nostro/Vostro	Cr	Nostro/Vostro Account of Settlement	CCY	Equivalent amount of Bill amount being paid in the currency of the Nostro/Vostro Account.
Real	Customer	Dr	Customer Account	CCY	Equivalent amount of the Bill amount being paid in the Customer Account Currency.

If contingent entries were defined for the event

GL Type	A/C Type	Dr/Cr	Account Description	CCY	Amount
Contingent Liability	GL	Dr	LC OCU Account	CCY	LC OCU decrement entry in the contract currency.
Contingent Offset	GL	Cr	Contingent Offset Account	CCY	LC OCU decrement offset entry in the contract currency.

Advices:

Advice type	Advice Description
PAYMENT_ADVICE	Payment Advice

10.1.3.3 Incoming Advance

Stage	Clean/Doc	Sight/Usance	Bill Under LC
FIN	DOC	Sight only	Yes (mandatory)

Accounting Entries

If any charges/fees are applicable, then the following accounting entries will be passed for each of the charges/fees:

GL Type	A/C Type	Dr/Cr	Account Description	CCY	Amount
Real	Income	Cr	Charges/Fees earned	LCY	Equivalent charge amount in LCY
Real	Customer/ Account Receivable	Dr	Customer/Charges or Fees Receivable	CCY	Equivalent amount of charges/fees in the charge/fee currency if it is a Account Receivable else equivalent amount of charges/fees in Customer Account Currency
Real	GL	Cr	Advance under LCs	CCY	Bill amount that was advanced under the LC in the contract currency.
Real	Customer	Dr	Customer Payment Account	CCY	Equivalent amount of the Bill amount being that was advanced, in the Customer Account Currency.
Real	GL	Cr	Interest Earned Not Collected	CCY	Interest for Bill in the Accrual Currency of the BC contract.
Real	Customer	Dr	Customer Interest Payment Account	CCY	Equivalent amount of Interest in the Customer Account Currency.

Advices

Advice type	Advice Description
PAYMENT_ADVICE	Debit Advice

10.1.3.4 Incoming Acceptance (Documentary)

Stage	Clean/Doc	Sight/Usance	Bill Under LC
FIN	DOC	Usance only	Optional

Accounting Entries

If any charges/fees are applicable, then the following accounting entries will be passed for each of the charges/fees:

GL Type	A/C Type	Dr/Cr	Account Description	CCY	Amount
Real	Income	Cr	Charges/Fees earned	LCY	Equivalent charge amount in LCY
Real	Customer/ Account Receivable	Dr	Customer/Charges or Fees Receivable	CCY	Equivalent amount of charges/fees in the charge/fee currency if it is a Account Receivable else equivalent amount of charges/fees in Customer Account Currency
Real/ Contingent	GL	Cr	CLFA Account	CCY	Bill amount in the contract currency.
Real/ Contingent	GL	Dr	CLFA Offset Account	CCY	Bill amount in the contract currency.
Real	Nostro/ Vostro	Cr	Nostro/Vostro Settlement Account	CCY	Equivalent Bill amount in the currency of the Nostro/Vostro Account currency.
Real	Customer	Dr	Customer Payment Account	CCY	Equivalent Bill amount in the Customer account currency

Advices

Advice type	Advice Description
PAYMENT_ADVICE	Payment Advice

10.1.3.5 Incoming Acceptance (Clean)

Stage	Clean/Doc	Sight/Usance	Bill Under LC
FIN	CLE	Usance only	Not applicable

Accounting Entries

If any charges/fees are applicable, then the following accounting entries will be passed for each of the charges/fees:

GL Type	A/C Type	Dr/Cr	Account Description	CCY	Amount
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GL Type	A/C Type	Dr/Cr	Account Description	CCY	Amount
Real	Income	Cr	Charges/Fees earned	LCY	Equivalent charge amount in LCY
Real	Customer/Account Receivable	Dr	Customer/Charges or Fees Receivable	CCY	Equivalent amount of charges/fees in the charge/fee currency if it is an Account Receivable else equivalent amount of charges/fees in Customer Account Currency.
Real/Contingent	GL	Cr	CLFA Account	CCY	Bill amount in the contract currency.
Real/Contingent	GL	Dr	CLFA Offset Account	CCY	Bill amount in the contract currency.
Real	Nostro / Vostro	Cr	Nostro/Vostro Settlement Account	CCY	Equivalent Bill amount in the currency of the Nostro/Vostro Account currency.
Real	Customer	Dr	Customer Payment Account	CCY	Equivalent Bill amount in the Customer account currency.

Advices

Advice type	Advice Description
PAYMENT_ADVICE	Payment Advice

10.1.3.6 Incoming Discount (Documentary)

Stage	Clean/Doc	Sight/Usance	Under Our LC
FIN	DOC	Usance only	Optional

Accounting Entries

If any charges/fees are applicable, then the following accounting entries will be passed for each of the charges/fees:

GL Type	A/C Type	Dr/Cr	Account Description	CCY	Amount
Real	Income	Cr	Charges/Fees earned	LCY	Equivalent charge amount in LCY
Real	Customer /Account	Dr	Customer/Charges	CCY	Equivalent amount of charges/fees in the

GL Type	A/C Type	Dr/Cr	Account Description	CCY	Amount
	Receivable		or Fees Receivable		charge/fee currency if it is a Account Receivable else equivalent amount of charges/fees in Customer Account Currency
Real/Asset	GL	Cr	Bills Discounted	CCY	Bill amount in the contract currency.
Real	Customer	Dr	Customer Payment Account	CCY	Equivalent Bill amount in the Customer account currency

Advices

Advice type	Advice Description
PAYMENT_ADVICE	Payment Advice

10.1.3.7 Incoming Discount (Clean)

Stage	Clean/Doc	Sight/Usance	Under Our LC
FIN	CLE	Usance only	Not Applicable

Accounting Entries

If any charges/fees are applicable, then the following accounting entries will be passed for each of the charges/fees:

GL Type	A/C Type	Dr/Cr	Account Description	CCY	Amount
Real	Income	Cr	Charges/Fees earned	LCY	Equivalent charge amount in LCY
Real	Customer /Account Receivable	Dr	Customer/Charges or Fees Receivable	CCY	Equivalent amount of charges/fees in the charge/fee currency if it is a Account Receivable else equivalent amount of charges/fees in Customer Account Currency
Real/Asset	GL	Cr	Bills Discounted	CCY	Bill amount in the contract currency.
Real	Customer	Dr	Customer Payment Account	CCY	Equivalent Bill amount in the Customer account currency

Advices

Advice type	Advice Description
PAYMENT_ADVICE	Payment Advice

10.1.3.8 Outgoing Collection (Final)

Stage	Clean/Doc	Sight/Usance	Bill Under LC
FIN	CLE	Sight/Usance	Not applicable
FIN	DOC	Sight/Usance	Optional

Accounting Entries:

If any charges/fees are applicable, then the following accounting entries will be passed for each of the charges/fees:

GL Type	A/C Type	Dr/Cr	Account Description	CCY	Amount
Real	Income	Cr	Charges/Fees earned	LCY	Equivalent charge amount in LCY
Real	Customer /Account Receivable	Dr	Customer/Charges or Fees Receivable	CCY	Equivalent amount of charges/fees in the charge/fee currency if it is a Account Receivable else equivalent amount of charges/fees in Customer Account Currency
Real	Nostro/ Vostro	Dr	Nostro/Vostro Account of Settlement	CCY	Equivalent amount of principal being liquidated in the currency of the Nostro/Vostro Account.
Real	Customer /Account Payable	Cr	Customer/Account Payable	CCY	Equivalent amount of principal being liquidated in the contract currency if it is Account Payable else equivalent amount of principal being liquidated in the Debit Account Currency.

Advices

Advice type	Advice Description
PAYMENT_ADVICE	Payment Advice

10.1.3.9 Outgoing Payment

Stage	Clean/Doc	Sight/Usance	Bill Under LC
FIN	DOC	Sight only	Yes (Mandatory)

Accounting Entries (If contingent entries are defined for the event)

GL Type	A/C Type	Dr/Cr	Account Description	Amount
Contingent Asset	GL	Cr	Outgoing Bills under LCs paid	Bill amount in the contract currency.
Contingent Offset	GL	Dr	Outgoing Bills under LC'S paid Offset Account	Bill amount in the contract currency.

Advices

Advice type	Advice Description
PAYMENT_ADVICE	Payment Advice

10.1.3.10 Outgoing Purchase (Documentary)

Stage	Clean/Doc	Sight/Usance	Bill Under LC
FIN	DOC	Sight only	No

Accounting Entries

GL Type	A/C Type	Dr/Cr	Account Description	Amount
Real	GL Asset	Cr	Outgoing Bills purchased	Bill Amount in Contract currency.
Real	Nostro /Vostro	Dr	Nostro/Vostro Account of Settlement	Equivalent amount of the Bill amount being paid in the Nostro/Vostro Settlement Account Currency.

Advices

None

10.1.3.11 Outgoing Purchase (Clean)

Stage	Clean/Doc	Sight/Usance	Bill Under LC
FIN	CLE	Sight only	Not Applicable

Accounting Entries

GL Type	A/C Type	Dr/Cr	Account Description	CCY	Amount
Real	GL Asset	Cr	Outgoing Bills purchased	CCY	Bill Amount in Contract currency.
Real	Nostro /Vostro	Dr	Nostro/Vostro Account of	CCY	Equivalent amount of the Bill amount being paid in the Nostro/Vostro

GL Type	A/C Type	Dr/Cr	Account Description	CCY	Amount
			Settlement		Settlement Account Currency.

Advices

None

10.1.3.12 Outgoing Negotiation (Documentary)

Stage	Clean/Doc	Sight/Usance	Bill Under LC
FIN	DOC	Sight only	Optional

Accounting Entries

If any charges/fees are applicable, then the following accounting entries will be passed for each of the charges/fees:

GL Type	A/C Type	Dr/Cr	Account Description	CCY	Amount
Real	Income	Cr	Charges/Fees earned	LCY	Equivalent charge amount in LCY
Real	Customer /Account Receivable	Dr	Customer/Charges or Fees Receivable	CCY	Equivalent amount of charges/fees in the charge/fee currency if it is a Account Receivable else equivalent amount of charges/fees in Customer Account Currency
Real/Asset	GL	Cr	Outgoing Bills Negotiated	CCY	Bill amount in the contract currency.
Real	Nostro/Vostro	Dr	Nostro/Vostro Settlement Account	CCY	Equivalent amount of the Bill amount in the Nostro/Vostro Account Currency.

Advices

Advice type	Advice Description
PAYMENT_ADVICE	Payment Advice

10.1.3.13 Outgoing Negotiation (Clean)

Stage	Clean/Doc	Sight/Usance	Bill Under LC
FIN	CLE	Sight only	Not Applicable

Accounting Entries

If any charges/fees are applicable, then the following accounting entries will be passed for each of the charges/fees:

GL Type	A/C Type	Dr/Cr	Account Description	CCY	Amount
Real	Income	Cr	Charges/Fees earned	LCY	Equivalent charge amount in LCY
Real	Customer /Account Receivable	Dr	Customer/Charges or Fees Receivable	CCY	Equivalent amount of charges/fees in the charge/fee currency if it is a Account Receivable else equivalent amount of charges/fees in Customer Account Currency
Real/Asset	GL	Cr	Outgoing Bills Negotiated	CCY	Bill amount in the contract currency.
Real	Nostro/Vostro	Dr	Nostro/Vostro Settlement Account	CCY	Equivalent amount of the Bill amount in the Nostro/Vostro Account Currency.

Advices

Advice type	Advice Description
PAYMENT_ADVICE	Payment Advice

10.1.3.14 Outgoing Acceptance (Documentary)

Stage	Clean/Doc	Sight/Usance	Bill Under LC
FIN	DOC	Usance only	Optional

Accounting Entries

If any charges/fees are applicable, then the following accounting entries will be passed for each of the charges/fees:

GL Type	A/C Type	Dr/Cr	Account Description	CCY	Amount
Real	Income	Cr	Charges/Fees earned	LCY	Equivalent charge amount in LCY
Real	Customer/ Account Receivable	Dr	Customer/Charges or Fees Receivable	CCY	Equivalent amount of charges/fees in the charge/fee currency if it is a Account Receivable

GL Type	A/C Type	Dr/Cr	Account Description	CCY	Amount
					else equivalent amount of charges/fees in Customer Account Currency
Real/ Contingent	GL	Cr	CLFA Account	CCY	Bill amount in the contract currency.
Real/ Contingent	GL	Dr	CLFA Offset Account	CCY	Bill amount in the contract currency.
Real	Nostro / Vostro	Dr	Nostro/Vostro Settlement Account	CCY	Equivalent Bill amount in the currency of the Nostro/Vostro Account currency.
Real	Customer	Cr	Customer Settlement Account	CCY	Equivalent Bill amount in the Customer Settlement currency

Advices

Advice type	Advice Description
PAYMENT_ADVICE	Payment Advice

10.1.3.15 Outgoing Acceptance (Clean)

Stage	Clean/Doc	Sight/Usance	Bill Under LC
FIN	CLE	Usance only	Not Applicable

Accounting Entries

If any charges/fees are applicable, then the following accounting entries will be passed for each of the charges/fees:

GL Type	A/C Type	Dr/Cr	Account Description	CCY	Amount
Real	Income	Cr	Charges/Fees earned	LCY	Equivalent charge amount in LCY
Real	Customer /Account Receivable	Dr	Customer/ Charges or Fees Receivable	CCY	Equivalent amount of charges/fees in the charge/fee currency if it is a Account Receivable else equivalent amount of charges/fees in Customer Account Currency
Real/ Contingent	GL	Cr	CLFA Account	CCY	Bill amount in the contract currency.

GL Type	A/C Type	Dr/Cr	Account Description	CCY	Amount
Real/ Contingent	GL	Dr	CLFA Offset Account	CCY	Bill amount in the contract currency.
Real	Nostro/ Vostro	Dr	Nostro/Vostro Settlement Account	CCY	Equivalent Bill amount in the currency of the Nostro/Vostro Account currency.
Real	Customer	Cr	Customer Settlement Account	CCY	Equivalent Bill amount in the Customer Settlement account currency

Advices

Advice type	Advice Description
PAYMENT_ADVICE	Payment Advice

10.1.3.16 Outgoing Discount (Documentary)

Stage	Clean/Doc	Sight/Usance	Under Our LC
FIN	DOC	Usance only	Optional

Accounting Entries

If any charges/fees are applicable, then the following accounting entries will be passed for each of the charges/fees:

GL Type	A/C Type	Dr/Cr	Account Description	CCY	Amount
Real	Income	Cr	Charges/Fees earned	LCY	Equivalent charge amount in LCY
Real	Customer /Account Receivable	Dr	Customer/Charges or Fees Receivable	CCY	Equivalent amount of charges/fees in the charge/fee currency if it is a Account Receivable else equivalent amount of charges/fees in Customer Account Currency
Real/Asset	GL	Cr	Bills Discounted	CCY	Bill amount in the contract currency.
Real	Nostro/ Vostro	Dr	Nostro/Vostro Settlement Account	CCY	Equivalent Bill amount in the currency of the Nostro/Vostro Account currency.

Advices

Advice type	Advice Description
PAYMENT_ADVICE	Payment Advice

10.1.3.17 Outgoing Discount (Clean)

Stage	Clean/Doc	Sight/Usance	Under Our LC
FIN	CLE	Usance only	Not Applicable

Accounting Entries

If any charges/fees are applicable, then the following accounting entries will be passed for each of the charges/fees:

GL Type	A/C Type	Dr/Cr	Account Description	CCY	Amount
Real	Income	Cr	Charges/Fees earned	LCY	Equivalent charge amount in LCY
Real	Customer /Account Receivable	Dr	Customer/Charges or Fees Receivable	CCY	Equivalent amount of charges/fees in the charge/fee currency if it is a Account Receivable else equivalent amount of charges/fees in Customer Account Currency
Real/Asset	GL	Cr	Bills Discounted	CCY	Bill amount in the contract currency.
Real	Nostro/Vostro	Dr	Nostro/Vostro Settlement Account	CCY	Equivalent Bill amount in the currency of the Nostro/Vostro Account currency.

Advices:

Advice type	Advice Description
PAYMENT_ADVICE	Payment Advice

10.1.3.18 Outstanding Bill Liquidation amount

The following accounting entries are part of the outstanding bill liquidation amount event:

GL Type	A/C Type	Dr/Cr	Acct Description	CCY	Amount Tag	Netting
---------	----------	-------	------------------	-----	------------	---------

Real	Customer(BC_CUSTOMER)	Dr	Customer/Charges or Fees Receivable	ccy	COLL_LIQ_AMT	Yes
Real	Income(NOSTROACCOUNT)	Cr	Nostro Account of Settlement	ccy	COLL_LIQ_AMT	Yes

10.1.3.19 Early Payment interest amount

The following accounting entries are part of the outstanding bill liquidation amount event:

GL Type	A/C Type	Dr/Cr	Acct Description	CCY	Amount Tag	Netting
Real	Income(NOSTROACCOUNT)	Dr	Nostro Account of Settlement	ccy	PLR_AMT	Yes
Real	Customer(BC_CUSTOMER)	Cr	Customer/Charges or Fees Receivable	ccy	PLR_AMTEQ	Yes

The entries above indicate the respective events they are passed for.

10.1.3.20 Interest Amendment

The following entries are passed during the IAMD event. These entries are posted for applying value dated changes to interest components.

IAMD EVENT

Dr/ Cr Indicator	Account role code	Amount tag	Amount
Dr	INTAMENDRIA	INTAMEND_DECR	20.55 USD
Cr	BC CUSTOMER	INTAMEND_DECR	20.55 USD

10.1.4 CLOS: Contract Closure

10.1.4.1 Incoming Payment

Stage	Clean/Doc	Sight/Usance	Bill Under LC
INI	DOC	Sight Only	Yes (mandatory)

Accounting Entries

None

Advices

None

10.1.4.2 Incoming Acceptance (Initial)

Stage	Clean/Doc	Sight/Usance	Bill Under LC
INI	DOC	Usance only	Optional

Accounting Entries

None

Advices

None

10.1.4.3 Incoming Acceptance (Final)

Stage	Clean/Doc	Sight/Usance	Bill Under LC
FIN	DOC	Usance only	Optional

Accounting Entries

GL Type	A/C Type	Dr/Cr	Account Description	CCY	Amount
Real/ Contingent	GL	Cr	CLFA Account	CCY	Bill amount in the contract currency.
Real/ Contingent	GL	Dr	CLFA Offset Account	CCY	Bill amount in the contract currency.

Advices

None

10.1.4.4 Incoming Acceptance

Stage	Clean/Doc	Sight/Usance	Bill Under LC
FIN	CLE	Usance only	Not Applicable

Accounting Entries

GL Type	A/C Type	Dr/Cr	Account Description	CCY	Amount
Real/ Contingent	GL	Cr	CLFA Account	CCY	Bill amount in the contract currency.

GL Type	A/C Type	Dr/Cr	Account Description	CCY	Amount
Real/ Contingent	GL	Dr	CLFA Offset Account	CCY	Bill amount in the contract currency.

Advices

None

10.1.4.5 Outgoing Acceptance (Documentary)

Stage	Clean/Doc	Sight/Usance	Bill Under LC
FIN	DOC	Usance only	Optional

Accounting Entries

If any charges/fees are applicable, then the following accounting entries will be passed for each of the charges/fees:

GL Type	A/C Type	Dr/Cr	Account Description	CCY	Amount
Real	Income	Cr	Charges/Fees earned	LCY	Equivalent charge amount in LCY
Real	Customer /Account Receivable	Dr	Customer/Charges or Fees Receivable	CCY	Equivalent amount of charges/fees in the charge/fee currency if it is a Account Receivable else equivalent amount of charges/fees in Customer Account Currency
Real/Cont. Asset	GL	Cr	Bills CLFA Account	CCY	Bill amount in the contract currency.
Real/Cont. Offset	GL	Dr	CLFA Offset Account	CCY	Bill amount in the contract currency.

Advices

Advice type	Advice Description
PAYMENT_ADVICE	Payment Advice

10.1.4.6 Outgoing Acceptance (Clean)

Stage	Clean/Doc	Sight/Usance	Bill Under LC
FIN	CLE	Usance only	Optional

Accounting Entries

If any charges/fees are applicable, then the following accounting entries will be passed for each of the charges/fees:

GL Type	A/C Type	Dr/Cr	Account Description	CCY	Amount
Real	Income	Cr	Charges/Fees earned	LCY	Equivalent charge amount in LCY
Real	Customer /Account Receivable	Dr	Customer/Charges or Fees Receivable	CCY	Equivalent amount of charges/fees in the charge/fee currency if it is a Account Receivable else equivalent amount of charges/fees in Account Currency
Real/Contingent Asset	GL	Cr	Bills CLFA Account	CCY	Bill amount in the contract currency.
Real/Contingent Offset	GL	Dr	CLFA Offset Account	CCY	Bill amount in the contract currency.

Advices

Advice type	Advice Description
PAYMENT_ADVICE	Payment Advice

10.1.5 REGN: Contract Registration

10.1.5.1 Incoming / Outgoing Collection

Stage	Clean/Doc	Sight/Usance	Bill Under LC
REG (Incoming)	CLE	Sight/Usance	Not applicable
REG (Incoming)	DOC	Sight/Usance	Optional
REG (Outgoing)	CLE	Sight/Usance	Not applicable
REG (Outgoing)	DOC	Sight/Usance	Optional

Accounting Entries

None

Advices

None

10.1.6 BDIS: Discounting

10.1.6.1 Incoming Acceptance to Discount (Documentary)

Stage	Clean/Doc	Sight/Usance	Bill Under LC
FIN	DOC	Usance only	Optional

Accounting Entries

If any charges/fees are applicable, then the following accounting entries will be passed for each of the charges/fees:

GL Type	A/C Type	Dr/Cr	Account Description	CCY	Amount
Real	Income	Cr	Charges/Fees earned	LCY	Equivalent charge amount in LCY
Real	Customer/Account Receivable	Dr	Customer/Charges or Fees Receivable	CCY	Equivalent amount of charges/fees in the charge/fee currency if it is a Account Receivable else equivalent amount of charges/fees in Customer Account Currency
Real	Customer	Cr	Customer Account	CCY	Equivalent Bill amount in the currency of the Nostro/Vostro Account currency.
Real/Asset	GL	Dr	Bill Acceptances Discounted	CCY	Bill amount in the contract currency.
Real/Liability	GL	Cr	Interest Collected in Advance on Discounted Bills.	CCY	Discounted Interest amount in the contract currency.
Real	Customer	Dr	Customer Interest Payment Account	CCY	Equivalent Discounted Interest amount in the Customer account currency
Real/Contingent	GL	Cr	CLFA Account	CCY	Bill amount in the contract currency.
Real/	GL	Dr	CLFA Offset Account	CCY	Bill amount in the contract currency.

GL Type	A/C Type	Dr/Cr	Account Description	CCY	Amount
Contingent					

Advices

Advice type	Advice Description
PAYMENT_ADVICE	Payment Advice

10.1.6.2 Incoming Acceptance to Discount (Clean)

Stage	Clean/Doc	Sight/Usance	Bill Under LC
FIN	CLE	Usance only	Not Applicable

Accounting Entries

If any charges/fees are applicable, then the following accounting entries will be passed for each of the charges/fees:

GL Type	A/C Type	Dr/Cr	Account Description	CCY	Amount
Real	Income	Cr	Charges/Fees earned	LCY	Equivalent charge amount in LCY
Real	Customer /Account Receivable	Dr	Customer/Charges or Fees Receivable	CCY	Equivalent amount of charges/fees in the charge/fee currency if it is a Account Receivable else equivalent amount of charges/fees in Customer Account Currency
Real	Customer	Cr	Customer Account	CCY	Equivalent Bill amount in the currency of the Nostro/Vostro Account currency.
Real/Asset	GL	Dr	Bill Acceptances Discounted	CCY	Bill amount in the contract currency.
Real/Liability	GL	Cr	Interest Collected in Advance on Discounted Bills.	CCY	Discounted Interest amount in the contract currency.
Real	Customer	Dr	Customer Interest Payment Account	CCY	Equivalent Discounted Interest amount in the Customer account currency
Real/Contingent	GL	Cr	CLFA Account	CCY	Bill amount in the contract currency.

GL Type	A/C Type	Dr/Cr	Account Description	CCY	Amount
Real/ Contingent	GL	Dr	CLFA Offset Account	CCY	Bill amount in the contract currency.

Advices

Advice type	Advice Description
PAYMENT_ADVICE	Payment Advice

10.1.6.3 Outgoing Acceptance to Discount (Documentary)

Stage	Clean/Doc	Sight/Usance	Bill Under LC
FIN	DOC	Usance only	Optional

Accounting Entries

If any charges/fees are applicable, then the following accounting entries will be passed for each of the charges/fees:

GL Type	A/C Type	Dr/Cr	Account Description	CCY	Amount
Real	Income	Cr	Charges/Fees earned	LCY	Equivalent charge amount in LCY
Real	Customer /Account Receivable	Dr	Customer/Charges or Fees Receivable	CCY	Equivalent amount of charges/fees in the charge/fee currency if it is a Account Receivable else equivalent amount of charges/fees in Customer Account Currency
Real	Customer	Cr	Customer Settlement Account	CCY	Bill amount in the contract currency.
Real/Asset	GL	Dr	Bill Acceptances Discounted	CCY	Bill amount in the contract currency.
Real/Liability	GL	Cr	Interest Collected in Advance on Discounted Bills.	CCY	Discounted Interest amount in the contract currency.
Real	Customer	Dr	Customer Interest Payment Account	CCY	Equivalent Discounted Interest amount in the Customer account currency

GL Type	A/C Type	Dr/Cr	Account Description	CCY	Amount
Real/ Contingent	GL	Cr	Bills CLFA Account	CCY	Bill amount in the contract currency.
Real/ Contingent	GL	Dr	CLFA Offset Account	CCY	Bill amount in the contract currency.

Advices

Advice type	Advice Description
PAYMENT_ADVICE	Payment Advice

10.1.6.4 Outgoing Acceptance to Discount (Clean)

Stage	Clean/Doc	Sight/Usance	Bill Under LC
FIN	CLE	Usance only	Optional

Accounting Entries

If any charges/fees are applicable, then the following accounting entries will be passed for each of the charges/fees:

GL Type	A/C Type	Dr/Cr	Account Description	CCY	Amount
Real	Income	Cr	Charges/Fees earned	LCY	Equivalent charge amount in LCY
Real	Customer/ Account Receivable	Dr	Customer/Charges or Fees Receivable	CCY	Equivalent amount of charges/fees in the charge/fee currency if it is a Account Receivable else equivalent amount of charges/fees in Customer Account Currency
Real	Customer	Cr	Customer Account	CCY	Equivalent Bill amount in the Customer Account currency.
Real/Asset	GL	Dr	Bill Acceptances Discounted	CCY	Bill amount in the contract currency.
Real/Liability	GL	Cr	Interest Collected in Advance on Discounted Bills.	CCY	Discounted Interest amount in the contract currency.

GL Type	A/C Type	Dr/Cr	Account Description	CCY	Amount
Real	Customer	Dr	Customer Interest Payment Account	CCY	Equivalent Discounted Interest amount in the Customer account currency
Real/ Contingent	GL	Cr	CLFA Account	CCY	Bill amount in the contract currency.
Real/Contingent	GL	Dr	CLFA Offset Account	CCY	Bill amount in the contract currency.

Advices

Advice type	Advice Description
PAYMENT_ADVICE	Payment Advice

10.1.7 BACP: Bill Acceptance

Bill Type	Operation	Stage	Clean/Doc	Sight/Usance	Under Our LC
*	*	*	*	Usance only	*

* All types of BC Products applicable

Accounting Entries

None

Advices

Bill Type	Advice type	Advice Description
OUT	ACCEPTANCE_ADV	Advice of Acceptance
INC	ACCEPTANCE_ADV	Advice of Acceptance

10.1.8 REVR: Reversal

10.1.9 All Bill Products

Bill Type	Operation	Stage	Clean/Doc	Sight/Usance	Under Our LC
*	*	*	*	*	*

* All types of BC Products

Accounting Entries

All the Accounting Entries that were passed during the life cycle of the BC Contract will be reversed out.

Advices

None

10.1.10 ACCR: Interest Accrual

10.1.10.1 All Bill Products

Bill Type	Operation	Stage	Clean/Doc	Sight/Usance	Under Our LC
*	*	*	*	*	*

*** All types of BC Products for which interest is applicable**

Interest Accruals will be done during initiation of a BC Contract as well as by the EOC Automatic Interest Accrual Function. During Contract initiation, if interest is applicable for the product and if the interest start date is less than the today's system date, then interest accruals till yesterday will be done. The normal interest accruals will be done by the EOC automatic interest accrual function.

Accounting Entries

If the Interest on the Bill is collected in arrears, then the following interest accrual entries will be passed:

GL Type	A/C Type	Dr/Cr	Account Description	CCY	Amount
Real	GL - Income	Cr	Interest earned	LCY	Equivalent interest accrual amount in LCY
Real	GL Asset/IENC	Dr/Cr	Interest Earned Not Collected	CCY	Equivalent interest accrual amount in the accrual currency

If the Interest on the Bill is collected in advance, then the following interest accrual entries will be passed:

GL Type	A/C Type	Dr/Cr	Account Description	CCY	Amount
Real	GL	Cr	Interest earned	LCY	Equivalent interest accrual amount in LCY.
Real	GL Liability/UI	Dr	Unearned Interest / Interest collected in advance	CCY	Equivalent Bill amount in the accrual currency.

Advices

None

10.1.11 REAS: Reassignment

10.1.11.1 All BC Products

Bill Type	Operation	Stage	Clean/Doc	Sight/Usance	Under Our LC
*	*	*	*	*	*

* All types of BC products

Accounting Entries

None

Advices

None

10.1.12 ADIS: Approval of Discrepancies

10.1.12.1 All Bill Products

Bill Type	Operation	Stage	Clean/Doc	Sight/Usance	Under Our LC
*	*	*	*	*	*

* All types of BC Products applicable

Accounting Entries

None

Advices

Bill Type	Advice type	Advice Description
OUT	RESERVE_RELEASE	Advice of Discharge
INC	RESERVE_RELEASE	Advice of Discharge

10.1.13 REFA: Refusal to Accept

10.1.13.1 All Bill Products

Bill Type	Operation	Stage	Clean/Doc	Sight/Usance	Under Our LC
*	*	*	*	Usance only	*

* All types of BC Products applicable

Accounting Entries

None

Advices

Bill Type	Advice type	Advice Description
OUT	ACCEPT_REFUSAL	Advice of Refusal
INC	ACCEPT_REFUSAL	Advice of Refusal

10.1.14 REFP: Refusal to Pay**10.1.14.1 All Bill Products**

Bill Type	Operation	Stage	Clean/Doc	Sight/Usance	Under Our LC
*	*	*	*	*	*

* All types of BC Products applicable

Accounting Entries

None

Advices

Bill Type	Advice type	Advice Description
OUT	PAYMENT_REFUSAL	Advice of Refusal
INC	PAYMENT_REFUSAL	Advice of Refusal

10.1.15 TAFT: Advice of Fate**10.1.15.1 All Bill Products**

Bill Type	Operation	Stage	Clean/Doc	Sight/Usance	Under Our LC
*	*	*	*	*	*

* All types of BC Products applicable

Accounting Entries

None

Advices

Bill Type	Advice type	Advice Description	Recipient
OUT	PRINCIPAL_FATE	Advice of Fate and Request for Instructions	Drawer
INC	PRINCIPAL_FATE	Advice of Fate and Request for Instructions	Remitting/ Collecting Bank

10.1.16 TACP: Tracer for Acceptance

10.1.16.1 All Bill Products

Bill Type	Operation	Stage	Clean/Doc	Sight/Usance	Under Our LC
*	*	*	*	Usance only	*

* All types of BC Products applicable

Accounting Entries

None

Advices

Bill Type	Advice type	Advice Description
INC	ACCEPTANCE_TRCR	Tracer for Acceptance
OUT	ACCEPTANCE_TRCR	Tracer for Acceptance

10.1.17 TPAY: Transfer for Payment

10.1.17.1 All Bill Products

Bill Type	Operation	Stage	Clean/Doc	Sight/Usance	Under Our LC
*	*	*	*	*	*

* All type of BC Products applicable

Accounting Entries

None

Advices

Bill Type	Advice type	Advice Description
INC	PAYMENT_TRCR	Tracer for Payment
OUT	PAYMENT_TRCR	Tracer for Payment
OUT	PMNT_LTCR_FFT	Bill Under LC Payment Tracer in FFT
OUT	PMNT_TRCR_FFT	Bill Payment Tracer in FFT

10.1.18 TDIS: Tracer for approval of discrepancies

10.1.18.1 All Bill Products

Operation	Stage	Clean/Doc	Sight/Usance	Under Our LC
*	*	*	*	*

* All types of BC Products applicable

Accounting Entries

None

Advices

Bill Type	Advice type	Advice Description
INC	DISCAPPRVL_TRCR	Tracer for Approval of Discrepancies

10.1.19 TRES: Tracer for release of reserve

10.1.19.1 All Bill Products

Operation	Stage	Clean/Doc	Sight/Usance	Under Our LC
*	*	*	*	*

* All types of BC Products applicable

Accounting Entries

None

Advices

Bill Type	Advice type	Advice Description
OUT	REL_OF_RES_TRCR	Tracer for Release of Reserve

10.1.20 DNTC - Arrival of Document Notice

10.1.20.1 All Bill Products

Operation	Stage	Clean/Doc	Sight/Usance	Under LC
*	*	*	*	*

* All types of BC Products applicable

Accounting Entries

None

Advices

Advice type	Advice Description
DOC_ARVL_NOTICE	Document Arrival Notice

10.1.21 ROLL: Rollover**Accounting Entries**

Event	Accounting Role	Amount Tag	Dr./Cr. Indicator
ROLL	ROLL_BRIDGE_GL	PRINCIPAL_ROLL	Debit
ROLL	ADV UNDER LCS	PRINCIPAL_ROLL	Credit
INIT	ADV UNDER LCS	PRINCIPAL_ROIN	Debit
INIT	ROLL_BRIDGE_GL	PRINCIPAL_ROIN	Credit

Amount Tags

Amount Tag	Description
PRINCIPAL_ROLL	Rollover Amount
PRINCIPAL_ROIN	Principal Amount

10.1.22 FACP: Forfeiting of Accepted Bill**Accounting entries**

Accounting Role	Amount Tag	Dr/Cr Indicator
FORFAITING_NOSTRO	BILL_OS_AMT	Dr
BC CUSTOMER	BILL_OS_AMTEQV	Cr
BC CUSTOMER	<Forfeiting Interest>_LIQD	Dr
FORFAITING_NOSTRO	<Forfeiting Interest>_LEQV	Cr
FORFAITING_NOSTRO	<Rebate interest>_LIQD	Dr
<Rebate Interest>INC	<Rebate interest>_LIQD	Cr



Note the following:

- This event is triggered when the bill operation is changed from 'Acceptance' to 'Forfeiting'. You can associate charges to the event. You will receive the rebate interest and charges during this operation.
- Contingent accounting entries if posted get reversed as a part of this event.

Advices

Bill Type	Advice type	Advice Description
OUT	FORFAITING_ADV	Forfaiting Advice

MT799 messaging is used for generating reminders. This advice has the following details:

- `_CONTRACTREFNO_`: This will indicate the bill contract reference number.
- `_THEIRLCREFNO_`: This will specify the 'Their LC reference' as stored in bills contract.
- `_OURLCREFNO_`: This will be the 'Our LC reference' as stored in the bills contract.
- `_CCY_`: This will be the bill amount currency.
- `_CONTRACTAMT_`: This will be the amount for which the bills contract has been created.
- `_AMOUNTINWORDS_`: This will state the contract amount in words.
- `_CONTRACTCCYNAME_`: This will specify the contract currency in words.
- `_TENORDESC_`: This will be the tenor description.
- `_TENORDAYS_`: This will be the tenor in days.
- `_MATURITYDATE_`: This will specify the maturity date of the bill
- `_BRANCHNAME_`: This will indicate the branch name.
- `_FORFAITING-REQST-DATE_`: This will be the forfaiting request date as captured in the bills contract.
- `_FORFAITING-DOC-DATE_`: This will be the forfaiting document submission date as captured in the bills contract.
- `_FORFAITINGDATE_`: This will be the actual date of the forfaiting operation. This will be taken as the date of the change of operation from 'Acceptance' or 'Discounted' to 'Forfaiting'.
- `_FORFAITINGBANK_`: This will be the forfaiting bank's CIF as captured in the 'Parties' tab of the 'Bills - Contract Details' screen.
- `_FORFAITINGBANKNAME_`: This will be the forfaiting bank's name (party name of the Forfaiting House) as captured in the 'Parties' tab of the 'Bills - Contract Details' screen.
- `_FORFAITING-INTAMT_`: This will be the interest liquidated for the 'Forfaiting' interest component.
- `_FORFAITING-INTCCY_`: This will be the currency of the forfaiting interest component.

10.1.23 **FDIS: Discount to Forfaiting**

When a discounted bill is forfeited this event is triggered as a part of change of operation from 'Discounted' to 'Forfaiting'. You can associate charges to the event. The accounting entry set-up can be maintained differently for two scenarios. You can also maintain different products for this purpose.

Accounting entries when the bank knows in advance that the exporter will apply for bill forfaiting

Accounting Role	Amount Tag	Dr/Cr Indicator
BILLS DISCNTED	BILL_OS_AMT	Cr
FORFAITING_NOSTRO	BILL_OS_AMTEQV	Dr
FORFAITING_NOSTRO	<Forfaiting Interest>_LEQV	Cr
BC Customer	<Forfaiting Interest>_LIQD	Dr
BC Customer	<Main Interest>_LIQD	Dr
<Main Interest>INC	<Main Interest>_LIQD	Cr
FORFAITING_NOSTRO	<Rebate interest>_LIQD	Dr
<Rebate Interest>INC	<Rebate interest>_LIQD	Cr



Note the following:

- Forfaiting interest is collected in advance with this.
- The main interest component is collected in arrears.
- Rebate interest entries are posted as a part of the 'Forfaiting' operation.

Accounting entries when the bank doesn't know in advance that the exporter will apply for bill forfaiting

Accounting Role	Amount Tag	Dr/Cr Indicator
BILLS DISCNTED	BILL_OS_AMT	Cr
FORFAITING_NOSTRO	BILL_OS_AMTEQV	Dr
FORFAITING_NOSTRO	<Forfaiting Interest>_LEQV	Cr
BC Customer	<Forfaiting Interest>_LIQD	Dr
FORFAITING_NOSTRO	<Rebate interest>_LIQD	Dr
<Rebate Interest>INC	<Rebate interest>_LIQD	Cr
<Main Interest>_INTRIA/ <Main Interest>_INTINC	<Main Interest>_LIQD_RF	Dr
BC CUSTOMER	<Main Interest>_LIQD_RF	Cr



Note the following:

- Forfeiting interest and main interest are collected in advance along with this event.
- Discount interest (additional interest received during the discounting operation) on the main interest component is refunded during this event.
- No further accrual of interest component is performed.
- Rebate interest entries are posted as a part of the forfeiting operation.
- Other interest components with collection method as 'Arrears' are also collected as a part of this event as there is no further processing of bills.

10.1.24 **FRIC: Floating Rate Change in Bill**

Accounting entries:

Accounting Role	Amount Tag	Dr/Cr Indicator
BCINT_RIA	<COMP>_DECR	Dr
BC CUSTOMER	<COMP>_DECR	Cr
BC CUSTOMER	COMP>_INCR	Dr
BCINT_RIA	COMP>_INCR	Cr

10.1.25 **LPUR: Liquidation of Purchased Bill**

Accounting Entries:

Accounting Role	Amount Tag	Dr/Cr Indicator
BC CUSTOMER	CREC_INT_AMT_DECR	Cr
COMP>INC	CREC_INT_AMT_DECR	Dr
BC CUSTOMER	CREC_INT_AMT_INCR	Dr
COMP>INC	CREC_INT_AMT_INCR	Cr
BC CUSTOMER	<COMP>_LIQD	Dr

Accounting Role	Amount Tag	Dr/Cr Indicator
<COMP>REC	<COMP>_LIQD	Cr
BC Customer	PURCHASE_LIQ_AMT	Dr
BILLS PURCHASED	PURCHASE_LIQ_AMTEQ	Cr

10.1.26 CREC: Current Account Recovery

Accounting Role	Amount Tag	Dr/Cr Indicator
EB COLLECTIONS	CREC_CONT_AMT	Dr
COLL OFFSET	CREC_CONT_AMTEQ	Cr

10.1.27 CRLQ: Current Account Realization

Accounting Role	Amount Tag	Dr/Cr Indicator
COLL OFFSET	CREC_CONT_AMTEQ	Dr
EB COLLECTIONS	CREC_CONT_AMT	Cr
BC CUSTOMER	CRLQ_INT_AMT_DECR	Dr
BILL INT.INC	CRLQ_INT_AMT_DECR	Cr
BILL INT.INC	CRLQ_INT_AMT_INCR	Dr
BC CUSTOMER	CRLQ_INT_AMT_INCR	Cr

The following are the Amount Tags for CREC and CLRQ events:

Amount Tags	Description
CREC_INT_AMT_INCR	CREC INTEREST INCREASE (To Recover)
CREC_INT_AMT_DECR	CREC INTEREST DECREASE (To Refund)
CREC_CONT_AMT	CREC CONTINGENT AMOUNT
CREC_CONT_AMTEQ	CREC CONTINGENT AMOUNT
CRLQ_INT_AMT_INCR	CRLQ INTEREST INCREASE (To Refund)

CRLQ_INT_AMT_DECR	CRLQ INTEREST DECREASE (To Recover)
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10.1.28 Collection to CoAcceptance

BCAC Event: Coacceptance of a BC Contract

When the operation is changed from collection to Coacceptance, BCAC event is fired and the appropriate accounting entries maintained for the event is passed. The contingent entries of the collection are reversed and the acceptance entries are passed.

ACCEPTANCE_ADV advice is maintained for BCAC event for Import Bill.

Following accounting entries are passed for BCAC event:

Dr/Cr	Accounting role	Amount tag
Dr	COLL OFFSET	BILL_AMOUNT
Cr	EB COLLECTIONS	BILL_AMOUNT
Dr	ACCEPTANCE CONT	BILL_AMOUNT
Cr	CLFA CONT	BILL_AMOUNT

LCAC Event: Liquidation of Coacceptance

When the bill with operation Co-Acceptance is liquidated, the LCAC event is fired and the appropriate accounting entries maintained for this event is passed.

PAYMENT_ADVICE and PAYMENT_MESSAGE advices are maintained for LCAC event.

Following accounting entries are passed for LCAC event:

Dr/Cr	Accounting role	Amount tag
Dr	CLFA CONT	CONTINGENT_AMT
Cr	ACCEPTANCE CONT	CONTINGENT_AMT
Dr.	NOSTRO ACCOUNT	COLL_LIQ_AMTEQ
Cr.	BC CUSTOMER	COLL_LIQ_AMT

10.1.29 Collection to Discount

When the operation changed from Collection to Discount the BDIS event is fired and the appropriate accounting entries maintained for this event is passed.

Following accounting entries are passed for BDIS event:

Dr/Cr	Accounting role	Amount tag
Dr	BILLS DISCNTED	AMT_PURCHASED
Cr	BC CUSTOMER	AMT_PURCHASED
Dr	EB COLLECTIONS	CONTINGENT_AMT
Cr	COLL OFFSET	CONTINGENT_AMT

During liquidation of this Contract LDIS event is fired and the appropriate accounting entries are passed.

Following accounting entries are passed for LDIS event:

Dr/Cr	Accounting role	Amount tag
Cr	BILLS DISCNTED	PURCHASE_LIQ_AMT
Dr	NOSTRO ACCOUNT	PURCHASE_LIQ_AMT

11. Annexure C - Error Codes and Messages

11.1 Error Codes and Messages

Error Code	Message
BC-00200	At least one status has to be defined
BC-00201	Status already exists
BC-00202	Contracts with \$1 status exist. The status cannot be deleted
BC-00203	Status and status sequence cannot be null or 0
BC-00204	Status with this sequence number already exists. Do you want to shift the existing status?
BC-00205	Status shift down failed
BC-00206	Transfer days should be more than \$1 days
BC-00207	Transfer days should be less than \$1 days
BC-00208	Component is missing for status
BC-00209	\$1 is missing
BC-00210	Duplicates exist
BC-00211	Stop accrual has not been set
BC-00212	Interest components cannot exist for a collection operation.
BC-00213	Accrual start month is missing
BC-00214	Accrual start day is missing
BC-00215	Min tenor should be less than or equal to standard tenor, which in turn has to be less than or equal to Max tenor.
BC-00216	Details of product preference screen have not be entered. Product cannot be saved without preference screen details.
BC-00217	Status with status sequence =0 can be defined for only norm status.
BC-00218	ICCF components have not been defined for this product
BC-00219	Transfer GL cannot be duplicated.
BC-00220	Their charges have not been maintained. Do you want to maintain them?

Error Code	Message
BC-00221	Product code not unique
BC-00222	Product code should be at least 4 characters long
BC-00223	Status sequence cannot be 0
BC-00224	Their charges component has been deleted for the product
BC-00225	Income/expense accounting roles cannot be defined for their charge component
BC-00226	Are you sure that the product is to be back-valued?
BC-00227	This product has more than two their charge components defined. Do you want to still proceed?
BC-00228	Mandatory (or not null) fields are null.
BC-00229	Advices have not been maintained for events. Input to FFT and instructions not allowed.
BC-00230	Stop accruals field will be marked for all subsequent statuses. Do you still want to proceed?
BC-00231	The stop accruals field for the present status cannot be changed as previous statuses with stop accruals field marked yes exist.
BC-00232	Preferred tracer medium cannot be null.
BC-00233	The operation has to be defined first.
BC-00234	Product end date cannot be less than today
BC-00235	No components defined for the status
BC-00236	The LOV does not have any valid values
BC-00237	Status sequence cannot be duplicated
BC-00238	An accounting head has to be defined for every accounting role.
BC-00239	Product code should have at least one non-numeric character.
BC-00240	Product code cannot start with the alphabet z.
BC-00241	Transfer days have not been defined
BC-00242	Product code should contain only a-z and 0-9 characters only.
BC-00243	Reverse accruals can be set only if a status with a lesser sequence number has stop accruals set to yes.

Error Code	Message
BC-00244	The advice code linked to instruction codes have not been defined for any events of the product.
BC-00245	The advice code linked to free format text codes have not been defined for any events of the product.
BC-00246	The advice code linked to status codes in status screen have not been defined for the event STCH of the product.
BC-00247	At least one interest component has to be shown on the contract main screen if any of them are defined for the product
BC-00248	If ICCF components are collected in advance then interest component \$1 linked to a floating rate code is not allowed.
BC-00249	No BC product records have been maintained.
BC-00250	Cannot reopen a closed product
BC-00251	Active contract exists for this product. Cannot be closed.
BC-00252	If the tracer generation is not required then preferred tracer medium has to be null and tracer start day has to be 0
BC-00253	\$1 should be used for defining either credit or debit accounting entries for BC customer/nostro account but not both
BC-00255	Tracer generation frequency cannot be 0
BC-00256	Collection bills can have interest components defined only for BPUR event.
BC-00257	For a usance bill all the tenors (MIN, STD, MAX) should be greater than zero
BC-AC001	Accruals failed for bills & collections contract reference number \$1
BC-AC002	Accrual level not available for current branch
BC-AC004	Failed to do accounting entries for bills & collections product \$1
BC-AC005	Failed to get reference number for bills & collections product \$1 for accounting entries
BC-AC006	Interest computation for accruals failed for bills & collections contract reference number \$1
BC-AC007	Are you sure you want to start accruals?
BC-AC008	Reverse accrual failed for bills & collections contract reference number \$1
BC-AC009	Invalid component list sent for accruals for bills & collections contract reference

Error Code	Message
	number \$1
BC-AC010	Date until which the accrual due dates of bills & collections contracts should be picked up is not available
BC-AC011	Invalid accrual type entered
BC-AC012	Invalid accrual level selected for the current branch
BC-AC013	Floating rate changes not processed. Run bills & collections floating rate changes batch process before starting accruals
BC-AC014	Failed to lock bills & collections contract reference number \$1 for 'ACCR' event
BC-AC015	Failed to log 'ACCR' event into log table for bills & collections contract reference number \$1
BC-AC016	Failed to get new event sequence number for reverse accrual event for bills & collections contract reference number \$1
BC-AC017	Failed to get accrue till date for bills & collections product \$1
BC-AC018	Failed to get commit frequency for accruals
BC-AC019	Failed to insert the error code into exception table for the event 'ACCR' and bills & collections contract reference number \$1
BC-AC020	This is an end of day process. Cannot process now
BC-AC021	Failed to get end of input for the current branch
BC-AC022	Accruals batch process completed
BC-AC023	Accrue_till_date is null for bills & collections contract reference number \$1
BC-AC024	Interest accruals process failed
BC-AC025	Failed to update accrual_details after product_level accounting entries for product \$1
BC-AC026	Failed to check if any floating interest rate changes for bills & collections contract reference number \$1 are not processed
BC-AC027	Failed to insert accrual details into table for bills & collections contract reference number \$1
BC-AC028	Floating interest rate changes have not been processed for bills & collections contract reference number \$1
BC-AC029	Failed to update to_date in calc table for bills & collections contract reference

Error Code	Message
	number \$1
BC-AC030	First run the predecessor process before running this
BC-AC031	Process till date is mandatory
BC-AC032	Process till date cannot be greater than 365 days from today
BC-AC033	Change the process till date if you like to for memo accrual
BC-ACR01	No contracts were picked for accruals on this date
BC-AP001	Are you sure you want to start bills & collections change of event from acceptance to advance?
BC-AP002	Failed to insert the error code into exception table for the event 'BADV' and bills & collections contract reference number \$1
BC-AP003	Failed to update processed_status_field as 'P' in BCTB_prod_acpadv_dates for bills & collections product \$1
BC-AP004	Failed to do settlement pickup for bills & collections contract reference number \$1 - event sequence number \$2 - event '\$3'
BC-AP005	Failed to process change of event from acceptance to advance for bills & collections contract reference number \$1
BC-AP006	Failed to create a new version and event sequence number for the change of event from acceptance to advance for bills & collections reference number \$1
BC-AP007	Failed to get end of input for current branch
BC-AP008	Acceptance to advance event change process completed
BC-AP009	Acceptance to advance event change process failed
BC-AP010	Failed to get commit frequency for acceptance to advance event change batch process
BC-AP011	Failed to insert details into BCTB_ACP_ADV_LOG table for bills & collections contract reference number \$1
BC-AP012	Failed to update table for BADV event for bills & collections contract reference number \$1 and event sequence number \$2
BC-AP013	Failed to populate advice table for 'BADV' event for bills & collections contract reference number \$1 and event sequence number \$2
BC-AP014	Failed to get events for bills & collections contract reference number \$1 and event sequence number \$2

Error Code	Message
BC-AP015	Failed to process '\$2' event for bills & collections contract reference number \$1 and event sequence number \$3 during 'BADV' event
BC-AP016	Failed to authorize bills & collections contract reference number \$1 after processing 'BADV' event
BC-AP017	From_calc_date is not available for bills & collections contract reference number \$1 and event sequence number \$2
BC-AP018	To_calc_date is not available for advance collection type for bills & collections contract reference number \$1 and event sequence number \$2
BC-AP019	From_calc_date cannot be greater than today for bills & collections contract reference number \$1 and event sequence number \$2
BC-AP020	Failed to get record from BCTB_contract_master for bills & collections contract reference number \$1 and event sequence number \$2
BC-AP021	Failed to get details for the bills & collections product \$1
BC-AP022	This process can be run only during begin of day or end of day
BC-AP023	First run the predecessor process before running this
BC-AT001	Failed to get exchange rate between '\$1' currency and '\$2' currency
BC-AT002	Failed to convert amount in '\$1' currency to '\$2' currency
BC-AT003	Failed to get accounting entry details for contract reference number \$1 and event '\$2'
BC-AT004	Failed to do accounting entries for contract reference number \$1 - event '\$3' and event sequence number \$2
BC-AT005	Accounting entries have not been defined for the event '\$3'. No accounting entries have been passed for contract reference \$1 - event '\$3' with event sequence number \$2.
BC-AT006	No amount tags present for contract reference number \$1 - event '\$3' and event sequence number \$2 to send for accounting entries
BC-AT007	Failed during handoff for accounting entries for contract reference number \$1 - event '\$3' and event sequence number \$2
BC-AT008	Failed to update tax details after accounting entries for contract reference number \$1 - event '\$3' and event sequence number \$2
BC-AT009	Failed to update settlement details for contract reference number \$1 with event sequence number \$2

Error Code	Message
BC-AT010	Failed to update charge details for contract reference number \$1 with event sequence number \$2
BC-AT011	Settlement referral failed for contract reference number \$1 with event sequence number \$2
BC-AU0001	There are no unauthorized events for the BC reference \$1 pending authorization.
BC-AU0002	Failed to authorize event '\$2' with event sequence number \$3 of BC reference \$1.
BC-AU0003	Critical error was encountered during authorization of BC reference \$1. Authorization of contract has failed and was unsuccessful.
BC-AU0004	Failed to authorize accounting entries for event '\$2' with event sequence number \$3 of BC reference \$1.
BC-AU0005	Failed to trigger outgoing messages for event '\$2' with event sequence number \$3 of BC reference \$1.
BC-AU001	Product rekey preferences could not be got.
BC-AU002	Rekey values do not match. Retry.
BC-AU003	Authorizer cannot be the same as the maker.
BC-C0001	Reference number could not be generated.
BC-C0002	Product details could not be inherited.
BC-C0003	\$1 must be greater than or equal to product start date.
BC-C0004	\$1 must be lesser than or equal to product end date.
BC-C0005	\$1 : input mandatory
BC-C0006	This contract will be completely deleted. Are you sure?
BC-C0007	All unauthorized events in this contract will be deleted. Proceed?
BC-C0008	All unauthorized events for this contract have been undone.
BC-C0009	At least contract reference number is required to put the contract on hold.
BC-C0010	Base date cannot be greater than application date.
BC-C0011	All overrides requiring confirmation have not been confirmed. Confirm them.
BC-C0012	Contract saved as a template.

Error Code	Message
BC-C0013	Template id and description mandatory.
BC-C0014	Tenor is less than the minimum tenor specified in the product.
BC-C0015	Tenor is greater than the maximum tenor specified in the product.
BC-C0016	LC details could not be copied
BC-C0017	User reference number is not unique.
BC-C0018	User reference number mandatory.
BC-C0019	LCY equivalent of bill amount could not be got. Cannot proceed.
BC-C0020	BC contract cannot be saved as a template again.
BC-CA001	Failed to calculate amount_due for a component of the contract
BC-CLOSE	Do you want to close the contract?
BC-CS001	Bills contract authorization failed.
BC-DE0001	Critical error occurred during deletion of records for event '\$2' with event sequence number \$3 for BC reference \$1
BC-DE0002	Deletion of records from contract master table for BC reference \$1 and event '\$2' with event sequence number \$3 failed.
BC-DE0003	Deletion of records from contract parties table for BC reference \$1 and event '\$2' with event sequence number \$3 failed.
BC-DE0004	Deletion of records from contract parties addresses table for BC reference \$1 and event '\$2' with event sequence number \$3 failed.
BC-DE0005	Deletion of records from contract parties limits table for BC reference \$1 and event '\$2' with event sequence number \$3 failed.
BC-DE0006	Deletion of records from contract document table for BC reference \$1 and event '\$2' with event sequence number \$3 failed.
BC-DE0007	Deletion of records from contract document clauses table for BC reference \$1 and event '\$2' with event sequence number \$3 failed.
BC-DE0008	Deletion of records from contract goods table for BC reference \$1 and event '\$2' with event sequence number \$3 failed.
BC-DE0009	Deletion of records from contract shipment information table for BC reference \$1 and event '\$2' with event sequence number \$3 failed.

Error Code	Message
BC-DE0010	Deletion of records from contract free format text table for BC reference \$1 and event '\$2' with event sequence number \$3 failed.
BC-DE0011	Deletion of records from contract instructions table for BC reference \$1 and event '\$2' with event sequence number \$3 failed.
BC-DE0012	Deletion of records from contract discrepancy table for BC reference \$1 and event '\$2' with event sequence number \$3 failed.
BC-DE0013	Deletion of records from contract payment exception table for BC reference \$1 and event '\$2' with event sequence number \$3 failed.
BC-DE0014	Deletion of records from contract acceptance exception table for BC reference \$1 and event '\$2' with event sequence number \$3 failed.
BC-DE0015	Deletion of records from contract reserve exception table for BC reference \$1 and event '\$2' with event sequence number \$3 failed.
BC-DE0016	Deletion of records from contract payment fate table for BC reference \$1 and event '\$2' with event sequence number \$3 failed.
BC-DE0017	Deletion of records from contract acceptance fate table for BC reference \$1 and event '\$2' with event sequence number \$3 failed.
BC-DE0018	Deletion of records from contract accrual details table for BC reference \$1 and event '\$2' with event sequence number \$3 failed.
BC-DE0019	Deletion of records from contract status log table for BC reference \$1 and event '\$2' with event sequence number \$3 failed.
BC-DE0020	Deletion of records from contract interest calculation table for BC reference \$1 and event '\$2' with event sequence number \$3 failed.
BC-DE0021	Deletion of records from contract interest details table for BC reference \$1 and event '\$2' with event sequence number \$3 failed.
BC-DE0022	Deletion of records from contract interest master table for BC reference \$1 and event '\$2' with event sequence number \$3 failed.
BC-DE0023	Deletion of records from contract changes log table for BC reference \$1 and event '\$2' with event sequence number \$3 failed.
BC-DE0024	Deletion of records from contract events advices table for BC reference \$1 and event '\$2' with event sequence number \$3 failed.

Error Code	Message
BC-DE0025	Deletion of records from contract events log table for BC reference \$1 and event '\$2' with event sequence number \$3 failed.
BC-DE0026	Deletion of records from contract exceptions table for BC reference \$1 and event '\$2' with event sequence number \$3 failed.
BC-DE0027	Deletion of records from contract overrides table for BC reference \$1 and event '\$2' with event sequence number \$3 failed.
BC-DE0028	Deletion of records from contract paid details table for BC reference \$1 and event '\$2' with event sequence number \$3 failed.
BC-DE0029	Only unauthorized event of contract can be deleted. Cannot delete authorized event '\$2' with event sequence number \$3 of BC reference \$1.
BC-DE0030	Deletion of accounting entries for event '\$2' with event sequence number '\$3' of bills & collection reference \$1 failed.
BC-DE0031	Deletion of customer settlement data for event '\$2' with event sequence number '\$3' of bills & collection reference \$1 failed.
BC-DE0032	Deletion of ICCF sub-system data for event '\$2' with event sequence number '\$3' of bills & collection reference \$1 failed.
BC-DE0033	Deletion of tax sub-system data for event '\$2' with event sequence number '\$3' of bills & collection reference \$1 failed.
BC-DE0034	Deletion of common contract table record for event '\$2' with event sequence number '\$3' of bills & collection reference \$1 failed.
BC-DE0035	Deletion of limits data for event '\$2' with event sequence number \$3 for bills & collection reference \$1 failed.
BC-DE0036	Deletion of letters of credit availment event linked to event '\$2' with event sequence number '\$3' for BC reference \$1 failed.
BC-DE0038	Deletion of records from MIS table for BC reference \$1And event '\$2' with event sequence number \$3 failed
BC-DEBUG	1
BC-DEL01	The latest authorized event could not be identified to rollback to.
BC-DEL02	Unauthorized contract can be deleted only by the user who input it.
BC-EV0001	Processing of event 'book' failed for BC reference \$1.
BC-EV0002	Processing of event 'INIT' failed for BC reference \$1.

Error Code	Message
BC-EV0003	Processing of event 'BDIS' failed for BC reference \$1.
BC-EV0004	Processing of event 'BADV' failed for BC reference \$1.
BC-EV0005	Processing of event 'BPUR' failed for BC reference \$1.
BC-EV0006	Processing of event 'LDIS' failed for BC reference \$1.
BC-EV0007	Processing of event 'LADV' failed for BC reference \$1.
BC-EV0008	Processing of event 'LPUR' failed for BC reference \$1.
BC-EV0009	Processing of event 'LIQD' failed for BC reference \$1.
BC-EV0010	Processing of event 'AMND' failed for BC reference \$1.
BC-EV0011	Processing of event 'ACCR' failed for BC reference \$1.
BC-EV0012	Processing of event 'STCH' failed for BC reference \$1.
BC-EV0013	Processing of event 'REVR' failed for BC reference \$1.
BC-EV0014	Processing of event 'ADIS' failed for BC reference \$1.
BC-EV0015	Processing of event 'PFAT' failed for BC reference \$1.
BC-EV0016	Processing of event 'AFAT' failed for BC reference \$1.
BC-EV0017	Processing of event 'REFP' failed for BC reference \$1.
BC-EV0018	Processing of event 'REFA' failed for BC reference \$1.
BC-EV0019	Processing of event 'PRNP' failed for BC reference \$1.
BC-EV0020	Processing of event 'PRNA' failed for BC reference \$1.
BC-EV0021	Processing of event 'CLOS' failed for BC reference \$1.
BC-EV0022	Processing of event 'RRES' failed for BC reference \$1.
BC-EV0023	Processing of event 'BACP' failed for BC reference \$1.
BC-EV0030	Accounting services function failed during event \$2 with event sequence number \$3 for BC reference \$1
BC-EV0031	Failed to delete settlement details during event \$2 with event sequence number \$3 for BC reference \$1
BC-EV0032	Failed to delete the contract details during event \$2 with event sequence number \$3 for BC reference \$1

Error Code	Message
BC-EV0033	Failed to delete tax details during event \$2 with event sequence number \$3 for BC reference \$1
BC-EV0034	Failed to delete the contract during event \$2 with event sequence number \$3 for BC reference \$1
BC-EV0035	Failed to delete limit details during event \$2 with event sequence number \$3 for BC reference \$1
BC-EV0036	Failed to delete LC availment details during event \$2 with event sequence number \$3 for BC reference \$1
BC-EV0050	Critical error occurred during processing of event '\$2' for BC reference \$1.
BC-EV0051	Update of contract event log for event '\$2' failed for BC reference \$1.
BC-EV0052	Failed to fetch contract related data for event '\$2' of BC reference \$1
BC-EV0053	Processing of accounting entries for event '\$2' of BC reference \$1 failed.
BC-EV0054	Processing of LC availment event failed for bills & collection reference \$1 under our LC reference \$2.
BC-EV0055	On-line limits monitoring process failed for event '\$2' of bills & collection reference \$1.
BC-EV0056	Reversal of accounting entries for BC reference \$1 failed.
BC-EV0057	Accounting entries definition lookup for event '\$2' for BC reference \$1 failed.
BC-EV0058	Accounting entries hand off for event '\$2' with event sequence number '\$3' for bills & collections contract reference \$1 failed.
BC-EV0059	Update of contract interest tables (BCTBS_ICCF_Master) for event '\$2' with event sequence number \$3 of BC reference \$1
BC-EVNT1	Current event is : \$1. Subsystems and advices will be picked up for the event.
BC-FR001	Are you sure you want to process floating rate interest changes?
BC-FR002	Failed to update process field for floating rate code \$1 - currency \$2
BC-FR003	Failed to process rate change for bills and collections contract reference number \$1- rate code \$2 and currency \$3
BC-FR004	Failed to process rate change for bills and collections contract reference number \$1 and component \$2
BC-FR005	Failed to get end of input for current branch

Error Code	Message
BC-FR006	Failed to get new event sequence number for bills and collections contract reference number \$1 while processing floating rate code \$2 with currency \$3 - effective date \$4 and amount \$5
BC-FR007	Completed processing floating rate interest changes
BC-FR008	Failed to process floating rate interest changes
BC-FR009	Failed to check if any floating rate changes have to be processed
BC-FR010	Failed to log FRIC event for bills and collections contract reference number \$1
BC-FR011	Failed to log the exception into the exception table during FRIC event for bills and collections contract reference number \$1
BC-FR012	Failed to get commit frequency for floating rate change process
BC-FR013	Failed to calculate amount due for the bills and collections contract reference number \$1
BC-FR014	Failed to log FRIC event for bills and collections contract reference number \$1 and rate code \$2
BC-FR015	Failed to calculate amount due for the bills and collections contract reference number \$1 and component \$2
BC-HOL001	Holiday check for base date and bill currency has failed. Please check whether holiday table has been maintained.
BC-HOL002	BC contract base date \$1 is a holiday for bill currency \$2. OK to proceed?
BC-HOL003	Local holiday check for base date has failed. Please check whether local holiday table has been maintained.
BC-HOL004	BC contract base date \$1 is a local holiday. OK to proceed?
BC-HOL005	Holiday check for covering letter date and bill currency has failed. Please check whether holiday table has been maintained.
BC-HOL006	BC contract covering letter date \$1 is a holiday for bill currency \$2. OK to proceed?
BC-HOL007	Local holiday check for covering letter date has failed. Please check whether local holiday table has been maintained.
BC-HOL008	BC contract covering letter date \$1 is a local holiday. OK to proceed?
BC-HOL009	Holiday check for maturity date and bill currency has failed. Please check whether holiday table has been maintained.

Error Code	Message
BC-HOL010	BC contract maturity date \$1 is a holiday for bill currency \$2. OK to proceed?
BC-HOL011	Local holiday check for maturity date has failed. Please check whether local holiday table has been maintained.
BC-HOL012	BC contract maturity date \$1 is a local holiday. OK to proceed?
BC-HOL013	Holiday check for value date and bill currency has failed. Please check whether holiday table has been maintained.
BC-HOL014	BC contract value date \$1 is a holiday for bill currency \$2. OK to proceed?
BC-HOL015	Local holiday check for value date has failed. Please check whether local holiday table has been maintained.
BC-HOL016	BC contract value date \$1 is a local holiday. OK to proceed?
BC-HOL017	Holiday check for liquidation date and bill currency has failed. Please check whether holiday table has been maintained.
BC-HOL018	BC contract liquidation date \$1 is a holiday for bill currency \$2. OK to proceed?
BC-HOL019	Local holiday check for liquidation date has failed. Please check whether local holiday table has been maintained.
BC-HOL020	BC contract liquidation date \$1 is a local holiday. OK to proceed?
BC-HOL021	Holiday check for interest computation from date and bill currency has failed. Please check whether holiday table has been maintained.
BC-HOL022	BC contract interest computation from date \$1 is a holiday for bill currency \$2. OK to proceed?
BC-HOL023	Local holiday check for interest computation from date has failed. Please check whether local holiday table has been maintained.
BC-HOL024	BC contract interest computation from date \$1 is a local holiday. OK to proceed?
BC-HOL025	Holiday check for interest computation to date and bill currency has failed. Please check whether holiday table has been maintained.
BC-HOL026	BC contract interest computation to date \$1 is a holiday for bill currency \$2. OK to proceed?
BC-HOL027	Local holiday check for interest computation to date has failed. Please check whether local holiday table has been maintained.

Error Code	Message
BC-HOL028	BC contract interest computation to date \$1 is a local holiday. OK to proceed?
BC-IC001	Contract \$1 is authorized. Cannot delete any of its details
BC-IC002	ICCF referral failed for bills & collections contract reference number \$1 and event sequence number \$2
BC-IC003	Tax referral failed for bills & collections contract reference number \$1 and event sequence number \$2
BC-IC004	Failed to compute tax for bills & collections contract reference number \$1 - event '\$3' and event sequence number \$2
BC-IN0001	Failed to log the status for BC reference \$1
BC-INT001	Input to from date (for interest calculation) for BC reference \$1 is mandatory.
BC-INT002	For interest components collected in advance, input to 'to date' (for interest calculation) of BC reference \$1 is mandatory.
BC-INT003	Rate type '\$4' of interest component '\$3' picked up during event '\$2' for bills & contract reference \$1 is invalid.
BC-INT004	Interest collection method '\$4' of interest component '\$3' picked up during event '\$2' for bills & collection reference \$1 is invalid.
BC-INT005	Penalty field value '\$4' of interest component '\$3' picked up during event '\$2' for bills & collection reference \$1 is invalid.
BC-INT006	Rate type '\$5' of penalty interest component '\$3' picked up during event '\$2' for bills & collection reference \$1 is invalid.
BC-INT007	Floating interest rate code '\$5' should not be linked to fixed/special interest type component '\$3' picked up during event '\$2' for bills & collection reference \$1.
BC-INT008	Floating interest rate component '\$3' picked up during event '\$2' for bills & collection reference \$1 should necessarily be linked to a valid floating interest rate code.
BC-INT009	Input to special interest type component '\$3' picked up during event '\$2' for bills & collection reference \$1 is mandatory. (value cannot be null)
BC-INT010	Interest calculation method for interest component '\$3' picked up during event '\$2' for bills & collection reference \$1 has to be actual/actual only.
BC-INT011	Interest calculation from date '\$4' should be greater than interest calculation to date '\$5' for the interest component '\$3' picked up during event '\$2' for bills & collection reference \$1.

Error Code	Message
BC-INT012	Interest component '\$3' linked to floating interest rate code picked up during event '\$2' for bills & collection reference \$1 cannot be collected in advance.
BC-INT013	Interest calculation from date and interest calculation to date for special interest component '\$3' picked up during event '\$2' for bills & collection reference \$1 is mandatory.
BC-INT014	Interest calculation from date '\$2' cannot be later than today's system date '\$3' for BC reference \$1.
BC-INT015	Interest calculation from date '\$2' has to be earlier than interest calculation to date '\$3' for BC reference \$1.
BC-INT016	Basis amount category type of interest components picked up during event '\$2' with event sequence number '\$3' for BC reference \$1 is invalid.
BC-INT017	Basis amount category of penalty interest type components picked up during event '\$2' ('\$3') for BC contract reference \$1 should be 'overdue' only.
BC-INT018	Interest calculation method of interest type components picked up during event '\$2' ('\$3') for BC contract reference \$1 is mandatory.
BC-INT019	Interest rate for a fixed interest component cannot be null
BC-LCIF1	Critical errors in LC interface function. Cannot proceed.
BC-LCIF2	Critical error in getting LC details. Cannot proceed.
BC-LCIN1	Insert into BC tables failed.
BC-LI001	From date required to liquidate bills & collections contract reference number \$1
BC-LI002	Liquidation failed for bills & collections contract reference number \$1
BC-LI003	Are you sure you want to start auto liquidation?
BC-LI004	Failed to update table for bills & collections contract reference number \$1 and event sequence number \$2 for the event '\$3'
BC-LI005	Failed to do settlement pickup for bills & collections contract reference number \$1 - event sequence number \$2 - event '\$3'
BC-LI006	Failed to create a new version and event sequence number for liquidation event for bills & collections contract reference number \$1
BC-LI007	ICCF pickup failed during liquidation for bills & collections contract reference number \$1
BC-LI008	Failed to get liquidation event for bills & collections contract reference number

Error Code	Message
	\$1
BC-LI009	Failed to get arrear type interest components for liquidation for bills & collections contract reference number \$1
BC-LI010	Failed to update interest details for bills & collections contract reference number \$1 after accounting entries was done
BC-LI011	Failed to log error into exception table for bills & collections contract reference number \$1 for event sequence number \$2
BC-LI012	Failed to populate advice table for the event '\$3' for bills & collections contract reference number \$1 and event sequence number \$2
BC-LI013	Failed to get end of input for current branch
BC-LI014	Failed to update process field as processed for product \$1 during liquidation
BC-LI015	Auto liquidation process completed
BC-LI016	Auto liquidation process failed
BC-LI017	Failed to get commit frequency for liquidation process
BC-LI018	Failed to get events to be processed for the event '\$3' for bills & collections contract reference number \$1 for the event sequence number \$2
BC-LI019	Failed to process '\$2' event for bills & collections contract reference number \$1 and event sequence number \$3 during '\$4' event
BC-LI020	Failed to authorize bills & collections contract reference number \$1 after processing event '\$2'
BC-LI021	To date required to liquidate bills & collections contract reference number \$1
BC-LI022	Failed to insert details into BCTB_autoliq_details for bills & collections contract reference number \$1 - event \$3 - event sequence number \$2
BC-LI023	This process can be run only during begin of day or end of day
BC-LI024	First run the predecessor process before running this
BC-LM-00001	The issuer limits details are incomplete. Complete/delete the issuer limits details.
BC-LM-00002	The line code is not a limits template
BC-LM-00003	The line code is not entered

Error Code	Message
BC-LM-00004	The liability is not entered
BC-LM-00005	The line start date cannot be later than the line expiry date
BC-LM-00006	The last available date cannot be later than the line expiry date
BC-LM-00007	The line currency is not entered
BC-LM-00008	This tenor has been maintained for the limit
BC-LM-00009	The tenor details are incomplete. Complete/delete the tenor details
BC-LM-00010	The products allowed details are incomplete. Complete/delete the products allowed details
BC-LM-00011	The branches allowed details are incomplete. Complete/delete the branches allowed details
BC-LM-00012	The last available date cannot be less than the line start date
BC-LM-00013	The customers allowed details are incomplete. Complete/delete the customers allowed details
BC-LM-00014	The tenor limit amount exceeds the line limit amount
BC-LM-00015	The sub line tenor limit amount cannot be greater than the next higher main line tenor limit amount. \$1 - \$2
BC-LM-00016	The sub line tenor cannot be greater than maximum main line tenor. \$1 days
BC-LM-00017	There are no tenors specified for the main line
BC-LM-00018	The line code is limits template. Details will be copied from template. Continue?
BC-LM-00019	The sub line limit cannot exceed the main line limit. \$1-\$2
BC-LM-00020	The main line limit cannot be less than any of its sub line limit. \$1 -\$2
BC-LM-00021	The main line tenor cannot be less than the minimum tenor of any sub lines reporting to it. - \$1 days
BC-LM-00022	The main line tenor limit amount cannot be less than the next lower sub line tenor limit amount. \$1 - \$2
BC-LM-00023	The limits copy could not be completed.
BC-LM-00024	Blank spaces cannot be a part of this field
BC-LM-00025	The line code should have a nine characters

Error Code	Message
BC-LM-00026	The tenor mnemonic is not entered.
BC-LM-00027	The limit is not entered.
BC-LM-00028	The collateral start date cannot be later than the collateral expiry date
BC-LM-00029	The margin computed is not between 0 and 100.
BC-LM-00030	The collateral currency is not entered.
BC-LM-00031	The collateral type is not entered.
BC-LM-00032	The collateral review date cannot be later than the collateral expiry date
BC-LM-00033	The collateral review date cannot be earlier than collateral start date
BC-LM-00034	The expiry date cannot be earlier than start date.
BC-LM-00035	The security code is not entered.
BC-LM-00036	The security type is not entered.
BC-LM-00037	The currency is not entered.
BC-LM-00038	The market price details are incomplete. Complete / delete the market price details
BC-LM-00039	The line code is not entered.
BC-LM-00040	The computed exposure is not between 1 and 100.
BC-LM-00041	There are active sub lines reporting to this main line. Main line cannot be closed.
BC-LM-00042	The last price change date cannot be greater than branch date.
BC-LM-00043	The security code is not entered for the MVBC.
BC-LM-00044	The price code is not entered for the MVBC.
BC-LM-00045	The number of units is not entered for the MVBC.
BC-LM-00046	The collateral CCY is not entered for the collateral.
BC-LM-00047	Security code has not been entered.
BC-LM-00048	The issuer exposure details are incomplete. Complete / delete the issuer exposure details
BC-LM-00049	The start date cannot be greater than the branch date.

Error Code	Message
BC-LM-00050	The last price change date cannot be earlier than start date.
BC-LM-00051	The expiry date cannot be earlier than branch date.
BC-LM-00052	The last price change date cannot later than expiry date
BC-LM-00053	The description is not entered.
BC-LM-00054	The face value is not entered.
BC-LM-00055	The limit contribution cannot be greater than the cap amount.
BC-LM-00056	Report date should be greater than the date today
BC-LM-00057	The total issuer exposure should be greater than 100 %.
BC-LM-00058	Collateral exist with the issuer code. Record cannot be closed.
BC-LM-00059	Securities exist with the issuer code. Record cannot be closed.
BC-LM-00060	There are collaterals linked to this limit. Record cannot be closed.
BC-LM-00061	There are collaterals linked to this security. Record cannot be closed.
BC-LM-00062	There are collaterals linked to this price code. Record cannot be closed.
BC-LM-00063	There are collaterals linked to this collateral type. Record cannot be deleted
BC-LM-00064	This facility is not available at this branch
BC-LM-00065	No details exist for the reference number.
BC-LM-00066	Customer clean risk limit cannot be greater than liability clean risk limit
BC-LM-00067	Customer clean risk limit cannot be greater than overall limit.
BC-LM-00068	Liability clean risk limit cannot be greater than overall limit.
BC-LM-00069	Limit currency is not entered
BC-LM-00070	Overall limit is not entered
BC-LM-00071	Liability clean risk limit is not entered
BC-LM-00100	Line not authorized
BC-LM-00101	Line closed
BC-LM-00102	Line not found

Error Code	Message
BC-LM-00103	Invalid customer id
BC-LM-00104	Liability id. Not specified
BC-LM-00105	Account id. Not specified
BC-LM-00106	Reference id not specified
BC-LM-00107	Amount tag not specified
BC-LM-00108	Amount not specified
BC-LM-00109	Currency not specified
BC-LM-00110	Branch not specified
BC-LM-00111	Line \$1 - amount exceeds limit for specified tenor by \$2
BC-LM-00112	Line \$1 - amount exceeds all available tenor limits by \$2
BC-LM-00113	Line \$1 - amount exceeds line limit. Limit = \$3 \$2. Utilization = \$4 \$2. Overdraft = \$5 \$2
BC-LM-00114	Main line \$1 - amount exceeds main line limit amount. Limit = \$3 \$2. Utilization = \$4 \$2. Overdraft = \$5 \$2
BC-LM-00115	Line has matured
BC-LM-00116	Line not available
BC-LM-00117	Amount exceeds limit for liability \$1. Limit = \$3 \$2 utilization = \$4 \$2 overdraft = \$5 \$2
BC-LM-00200	Clean risk limit exceeded for customer \$1 on \$2. Limit = \$4 \$3 , utilization = \$5 \$3, excess = \$6 \$3
BC-LM-00201	Clean risk limit exceeded for liability \$1 on \$2. Limit = \$4 \$3 , utilization = \$5 \$3, excess = \$6 \$3
BC-LM-00202	Date input is a holiday, do you want to continue?
BC-LM-99998	Limits: node \$1 unavailable. Utilizations will be updated later.
BC-LM-99999	Limits service - unexpected error - \$1
BC-MA001	Record successfully deleted
BC-MA0010	No detail records to view
BC-MA002	Record successfully closed

Error Code	Message
BC-MA003	Record successfully reopened
BC-MA004	Record successfully saved
BC-MA005	Document code does not match with language code
BC-MA006	Discrepancy code does not match with language code
BC-MA007	Goods code does not match with language code
BC-MA008	Instructions code does not match with language code
BC-MA009	Language code does not match with the free format text code
BC-MA010	Exchange rate stop limit has to be greater than exchange rate override limit.
BC-MA011	Details for this branch have already been maintained.
BC-MA012	This branch code does not exist.
BC-MA020	Branch parameters can be maintained only for the current branch
BC-MA050	All changes made in the editor will not be incorporated.
BC-MA250	Documents cannot be maintained for a clean bill
BC-MA251	The operation selected is not available for the given combination of product preferences.
BC-MAT01	Product code field cannot be null
BC-PEN01	Customer id field cannot be null
BC-PEN02	Cover date cannot be null
BC-REG01	Base date \$1 is a holiday
BC-REG02	Maturity date \$1 is a holiday
BC-REG020	Counterparty field cannot be null
BC-REG021	Customer party type cannot be null
BC-REG022	Closure not allowed
BC-REG023	Amendment not allowed
BC-REG025	Bill currency cannot be null
BC-REG026	Bill amount cannot be null

Error Code	Message
BC-REG027	Both document original RECV field & document duplicate RECV field cannot be null
BC-REG028	Covering letter date cannot be null
BC-REG029	Could not get bill amount LCY
BC-REG03	Value date \$1 is a holiday
BC-REG030	Collection reference cannot be null
BC-REG031	Drawee details have to be input
BC-REG032	Drawer details have to be input
BC-REG033	Value date cannot be null
BC-REG20	Counterparty field cannot be null
BC-REG21	Customer party type cannot be null
BC-REG22	Closure not allowed
BC-REG23	Amendment not allowed
BC-REP01	Report date cannot be greater than today's date
BC-REP02	Report date cannot be null
BC-REP03	Overdue days field(s) cannot be null
BC-RVR01	Do you want to reverse this contract?
BC-SAVED	Contract \$1.
BC-SCR01	Parties screen not visited.
BC-SCR02	Documents screen not visited.
BC-SCR03	Tracers screen not visited.
BC-SCR04	Advices screen not visited.
BC-SCR05	Discrepancies screen not visited.
BC-ST001	Could not get commit frequency
BC-ST0010	Status change failed
BC-ST002	BOD status change processing failed

Error Code	Message
BC-ST003	EOD status change processing failed
BC-ST004	Unable to update the contract
BC-ST005	Unable to populate exception table
BC-ST006	Unable to update ICCF master table
BC-ST007	Could not determine the final status to which the contract has to be moved
BC-ST008	Could not get ESN
BC-ST009	Unable to update accruals field
BC-ST011	Stop accruals failed
BC-ST012	Reverse accruals failed
BC-ST014	Critical error occurred during BC status change processing
BC-ST100	End of input not marked for the branch
BC-ST101	This process can be run only as a part of beginning of day(BOD) or end of day(EOD) process
BC-ST102	Are you sure you want to start automatic status change processing?
BC-ST103	Failed in automatic status change processing !!!
BC-ST104	Status change processing completed successfully
BC-ST105	Failed to get end of input status for the current branch
BC-ST106	Some products are not yet processed. Cannot update status as completed in pending programs
BC-SW001	There are some characters that cannot be sent through swift. Do you want to proceed?
BC-SW002	'/' Is not allowed in this field as it can be present in a swift message.
BC-SW003	Maximum number of lines allowed is only \$1. Will be truncated in swift. Proceed?
BC-SW004	Address format not valid for the media specified
BC-TR001	Are you sure you want to start tracer generation process?
BC-TR002	Failed to get payment fate details for bills & collections contract reference number \$1

Error Code	Message
BC-TR003	Failed to get new event sequence number for event '\$2' for bills & collections contract reference number \$1
BC-TR004	Failed to update number of payment tracers sent for bills & collections contract reference number \$1
BC-TR005	Failed to get end of input for the current branch
BC-TR006	This is an end of day process. Cannot process now
BC-TR007	Failed to update number of payment advices sent for bills & collections contract reference number \$1
BC-TR008	Tracers generation process completed
BC-TR009	Failed to get acceptance fate details for bills & collections contract reference number \$1
BC-TR010	Failed to update number of release of reserve tracers sent for bills & collections contract reference number \$1
BC-TR011	Failed to insert the error code into exception table for the event '\$2' and bills & collections contract reference number \$1
BC-TR012	Failed to log event '\$1' for bills & collections contract reference number \$2
BC-TR013	Failed to populate the handoff table for message type '\$2' for bills & collections contract reference number \$1
BC-TR014	Failed to populate the advice table for message type '\$2' for bills & collections contract reference number \$1
BC-TR015	Failed to get address details for bills & collections contract reference number \$1 - party type \$2
BC-TR016	Failed to update number of acceptance tracers sent for bills & collections contract reference number \$1
BC-TR017	Failed to update number of acceptance advices sent for bills & collections contract reference number \$1
BC-TR018	\$1 tracer generation process failed
BC-TR019	Failed to generate acceptance tracer for bills & collections contract reference number \$1
BC-TR020	Failed to generate payment tracer for bills & collections contract reference number \$1
BC-TR021	Failed to generate discrepancy tracer for bills & collections contract reference number \$1

Error Code	Message
BC-TR022	Failed to get commit frequency for tracer generation process
BC-TR023	First run the predecessor process before running this
BC-UDS01	Product code field cannot be null
BC-UDS02	Status code field cannot be null
BC-UDS03	Currency code field cannot be null
BC-UN001	Unauthorized contract can be amended only by the user who input or amended it.
BC-UN002	This contract is a template. Cannot amend.
BC-UN003	This version of the contract is unauthorized. Cannot amend.
BC-UP0001	Failed to get commit frequency for the BC upload function
BC-UP0002	Failed to generate the process id for the current upload process
BC-UP0003	Failed to lock contract for BC upload reference \$1
BC-UP0004	For a documentary bill, documentary details are mandatory. The same is not true for BC upload reference \$1
BC-UP0005	For a clean bill, document details cannot exist. The same is not true for BC upload reference \$1
BC-UP0006	For a clean bill, document clause details cannot exist. The same is not true for BC upload reference \$1
BC-UP0007	Contract amount is null or zero for BC upload reference \$1
BC-UP0008	For a bill under LC, LC issue date is mandatory. The same is not true for BC upload reference \$1
BC-UP0009	For a bill under LC, their LC reference or our LC reference is mandatory. The same is not true for BC upload reference \$1
BC-UP0010	Maturity date cannot be null for an acceptance, discounted or advanced bill
BC-UP0011	Drawer and drawee party details not existing for the contract
BC-UP0012	Party details not existing for bills party type \$1
BC-UP0013	Party id is not same as the customer id
BC-UP0014	Party address is mandatory
BC-UP0015	Country code \$1 is not valid

Error Code	Message
BC-UP0016	Language code \$1 is not valid
BC-UP0017	Goods code is mandatory
BC-UP0018	Swift validation failed for bills upload reference
BC-UP0019	Bills upload reference contains invalid characters
BC-UP0020	Swift validation failed for bills collection reference
BC-UP0021	Bills collection reference contains invalid characters
BC-UP0022	Swift validation failed for their LC reference
BC-UP0023	Their LC reference contains invalid characters
BC-UP0024	Only a bill for collection can be in registration stage
BC-UP0025	Bills for collection cannot be in initial stage
BC-UP0026	Collection reference is mandatory if operation is collection
BC-UP0027	From date for interest calculation is mandatory for a bill in final stage
BC-UP0028	LC issue date cannot be greater than today
BC-UP0029	For a incoming bill, documents should have been received and covering letter date is mandatory
BC-UP0030	For a outgoing bill under LC, covering letter date is mandatory
BC-UP0031	Bill liquidated amount cannot be greater than bill due amount
BC-UP0032	Tenor cannot be zero for a usance bill
BC-UP0033	Sight bill cannot have a tenor greater than zero days
BC-UP0034	Tenor cannot be greater than the maximum tenor for the product
BC-UP0035	Tenor cannot be lesser than the minimum tenor for the product
BC-UP0036	Maturity date cannot be lesser than base date
BC-UP0037	From and to interest calculation dates are mandatory for a bill whose interest collection in advance
BC-UP0038	For a bill in final stage from interest calculation date is mandatory
BC-UP0039	To interest calculation date cannot be lesser than from interest calculation date

Error Code	Message
BC-UP0040	Covering letter date cannot be greater than today
BC-UP0041	From interest calculation date cannot be greater than today
BC-UP0042	Liquidation date cannot be null if automatic liquidation field is set
BC-UP0043	Maturity date cannot be null if automatic liquidation field is set
BC-UP0044	Latest shipment date cannot be lesser than shipment date.
BC-UP0045	Swift validation failed for document reference \$1
BC-UP0046	Document reference \$1 contains invalid characters
BC-UP0047	Swift validation failed for party reference \$1
BC-UP0048	Party reference \$1 contains invalid characters
BC-UP0049	Swift validation failed for media \$1 and address \$2
BC-UP0050	Base date \$1 is a holiday for currency \$2. OK to proceed?
BC-UP0051	Base date \$1 is a local holiday for current branch. OK to proceed?
BC-UP0052	Value date \$1 is a holiday for currency \$2. OK to proceed?
BC-UP0053	Value date \$1 is a local holiday for current branch. OK to proceed?
BC-UP0054	Covering letter date \$1 is a holiday for currency \$2. OK to proceed?
BC-UP0055	Covering letter date \$1 is a local holiday for current branch. OK to proceed?
BC-UP0056	Maturity date \$1 is a holiday for currency \$2. OK to proceed?
BC-UP0057	Maturity date \$1 is a local holiday for current branch. OK to proceed?
BC-UP0058	Liquidation date \$1 is a holiday for currency \$2. OK to proceed?
BC-UP0059	Liquidation date \$1 is a local holiday for current branch. OK to proceed?
BC-UP0060	From date for interest calculation \$1 is a holiday for currency \$2. OK to proceed?
BC-UP0061	From date for interest calculation \$1 is a local holiday for current branch. OK to proceed?
BC-UP0062	To date for interest calculation \$1 is a holiday for currency \$2. OK to proceed?
BC-UP0063	To date for interest calculation \$1 is a local holiday for current branch. OK to

Error Code	Message
	proceed?
BC-UP0066	Discrepancy resolved date cannot be greater than today
BC-UP0067	Unresolved discrepancies cannot exist for a bill in final stage
BC-UP0068	Discrepancies cannot exist for a clean bill not under LC
BC-UP0069	Payment tracer - tracer frequency cannot exist if tracer required is no
BC-UP0070	Payment tracer - tracer receiver party type cannot exist if tracer required is no
BC-UP0071	Payment tracer - tracer medium cannot exist if tracer required is no
BC-UP0072	Payment tracer - tracer frequency is mandatory if tracer required is yes
BC-UP0073	Payment tracer - tracer receiver party type is mandatory if tracer required is yes
BC-UP0074	Payment tracer - tracer medium is mandatory if tracer required is yes
BC-UP0075	Payment tracer - party details not existing for tracer receiver party type \$1
BC-UP0076	Payment tracer - tracer medium is mandatory for tracer receiver party \$1 who is a walk-in customer
BC-UP0077	Payment tracer - address details not existing for tracer medium \$1 and receiver party type \$2
BC-UP0078	Payment tracer - tracer medium should be null for a non walk-in customer receiver type
BC-UP0079	Payment tracer - previous tracer date or tracer start date cannot be null if at least one tracer has been sent
BC-UP0080	Payment tracer - tracer start date cannot be null
BC-UP0083	Payment tracer - payment message date cannot be greater than today
BC-UP0084	Payment tracer - non payment message date cannot be greater than today
BC-UP0085	Payment advice - advice receiver party type cannot exist if advice is not required
BC-UP0086	Payment advice - advice medium cannot exist if advice is not required
BC-UP0087	Payment advice - manually generate field cannot exist if advice is not required
BC-UP0088	Payment advice - receiver party type is mandatory if advice required is yes

Error Code	Message
BC-UP0089	Payment advice - party details not existing for receiver party type \$1
BC-UP0090	Payment advice - advice medium is mandatory for receiver party \$1 who is a walk-in customer
BC-UP0091	Payment advice - address details not existing for advice medium \$1 and receiver party type \$2
BC-UP0092	Payment advice - advice medium should be null for a non walk-in customer receiver type
BC-UP0094	Acceptance tracer - tracer frequency cannot exist if tracer required is no
BC-UP0095	Acceptance tracer - tracer receiver party type cannot exist if tracer required is no
BC-UP0096	Acceptance tracer - tracer medium cannot exist if tracer required is no
BC-UP0097	Acceptance tracer - tracer frequency is mandatory if tracer required is yes
BC-UP0098	Acceptance tracer - tracer receiver party type is mandatory if tracer required is yes
BC-UP0099	Acceptance tracer - tracer medium is mandatory if tracer required is yes
BC-UP0100	Acceptance tracer - party details not existing for tracer receiver party type \$1
BC-UP0101	Acceptance tracer - tracer medium is mandatory for tracer receiver party \$1 who is a walk-in customer
BC-UP0102	Acceptance tracer - address details not existing for tracer medium \$1 and receiver party type \$2
BC-UP0103	Acceptance tracer - tracer medium should be null for a non walk-in customer receiver type
BC-UP0104	Acceptance tracer - previous tracer date or tracer start date cannot be null if at least one tracer has been sent
BC-UP0105	Acceptance tracer - tracer start date cannot be null
BC-UP0108	Acceptance tracer - acceptance message date cannot be greater than today
BC-UP0109	Acceptance tracer - non acceptance message date cannot be greater than today
BC-UP0110	Acceptance advice - advice receiver party type cannot exist if advice is not required
BC-UP0111	Acceptance advice - advice medium cannot exist if advice is not required

Error Code	Message
BC-UP0112	Acceptance advice - manually generate field cannot exist if advice is not required
BC-UP0113	Acceptance advice - receiver party type is mandatory if advice required is yes
BC-UP0114	Acceptance advice - party details not existing for receiver party type \$1
BC-UP0115	Acceptance advice - advice medium is mandatory for receiver party \$1 who is a walk-in customer
BC-UP0116	Acceptance advice - address details not existing for advice medium \$1 and receiver party type \$2
BC-UP0117	Acceptance advice - advice medium should be null for a non walk-in customer receiver type
BC-UP0119	Release of reserve tracer - tracer frequency cannot exist if tracer required is no
BC-UP0120	Release of reserve tracer - tracer receiver party type cannot exist if tracer required is no
BC-UP0121	Release of reserve tracer - tracer medium cannot exist if tracer required is no
BC-UP0122	Release of reserve tracer - tracer frequency is mandatory if tracer required is yes
BC-UP0123	Release of reserve tracer - tracer receiver party type is mandatory if tracer required is yes
BC-UP0124	Release of reserve tracer - tracer medium is mandatory if tracer required is yes
BC-UP0125	Release of reserve tracer - party details not existing for tracer receiver party type \$1
BC-UP0126	Release of reserve tracer - tracer medium is mandatory for tracer receiver party \$1 who is a walk-in customer
BC-UP0127	Release of reserve tracer - address details not existing for tracer medium \$1 and receiver party type \$2
BC-UP0128	Release of reserve tracer - tracer medium should be null for a non walk-in customer receiver type
BC-UP0129	Release of reserve tracer - previous tracer date or tracer start date cannot be null if at least one tracer has been sent
BC-UP0130	Release of reserve tracer - tracer start date cannot be null
BC-UP0133	Release of reserve tracer - discrepancy approved date cannot be greater than today

Error Code	Message
BC-UP1001	Unhandled exception during upload
BC-UP1002	Unhandled exception during upload
BC-UP1003	Unhandled exception during upload
BC-UP1004	Unhandled exception during upload
BC-UP1005	Unhandled exception during upload
BC-UP1006	Unhandled exception during upload
BC-UP1007	Unhandled exception during upload
BC-UP1008	Unhandled exception during upload
BC-UP1009	Unhandled exception during upload
BC-UP1010	Unhandled exception during upload
BC-UP1011	Unhandled exception during upload
BC-UP1012	Unhandled exception during upload
BC-UP1013	Unhandled exception during upload
BC-UP1014	Unhandled exception during upload
BC-UP1015	Unhandled exception during upload
BC-UP1016	Unhandled exception during upload
BC-UP1017	Unhandled exception during upload
BC-UP1018	Unhandled exception during upload
BC-UP1019	Unhandled exception during upload
BC-UP1020	Unhandled exception during upload
BC-UP1021	Unhandled exception during upload
BC-UP1022	Unhandled exception during upload
BC-UT001	Failed to get process_till_NWD_field from BCTM_branch_parameters
BC-UT002	Failed to get period_end_date from STTM_period_codes
BC-VAL01	Contract cannot be saved in final stage if there are unresolved discrepancies. Either resolve the discrepancies or change the stage to initial.

Error Code	Message
BC-VAL02	For an incoming documentary bill, documents (original or duplicate) should have been received and covering letter date is mandatory.
BC-VAL03	\$1 and \$2 cannot have the same party id.
BC-VAL04	Covering letter date is mandatory.
BC-XV001	Interest calculation to date should be greater than from date
BC-XV002	Tenor must be greater than 0 for usance bills.
BC-XV003	Value date should be <= application date.
BC-XV004	This customer already exists as a different party type.
BC-XV005	If tracer is required, then frequency, receiver and start date are mandatory
BC-XV006	If tracer is required, then number of tracers is mandatory
BC-XV007	If advice of fate is required, then receiver is mandatory.
BC-XV008	Drawer and drawee are mandatory
BC-XV009	\$1 is linked to more than one party type.
BC-XV010	Limits cannot be tracked for more than one walk-in customer
BC-XV011	All subsystems (ICCF, tax and settlements) will be repicked up.
BC-XV012	Maturity date should be >= base date
BC-XV013	Interest calculation from date is mandatory
BC-XV014	Interest calculation from date and to date are mandatory.
BC-XV015	Party details not complete.
BC-XV016	Clean bills cannot be put in initial stage.
BC-XV017	Bills cannot be registered through this function.
BC-XV018	Document letter date cannot be greater than today.
BC-XV019	Resolution date is mandatory for resolved discrepancies.
BC-XV020	Resolution date cannot be greater than today.
BC-XV021	Interest calculation from date cannot be greater than today.
BC-XV022	Line details not complete.

Error Code	Message
BC-XV023	If tracer is required and receiver is not a CIF, then medium is mandatory.
BC-XV024	If advice of fate is required and receiver is not a CIF, then medium is mandatory.
BC-XV025	There are addresses maintained for this party. Delete them before deleting the party.
BC-XV026	There are clauses attached to this document code. Delete them before deleting this document code.
BC-XV027	Document details not applicable for clean bills.
BC-XV028	Acceptance message date cannot be greater than today.
BC-XV029	Non-acceptance message date cannot be greater than today.
BC-XV030	Payment message date cannot be greater than today.
BC-XV031	Non-payment message date cannot be greater than today.
BC-XV032	Reserve release date cannot be greater than today.
BC-XV033	Discrepancy details not applicable for clean bills.
BC-XV034	Line for a party type cannot be null.
BC-XV035	LC issue date is mandatory.
BC-XV036	LC issue date cannot be greater than today.
BC-XV037	Interest calculation to date is mandatory.
BC-XV038	Value date cannot be lesser than interest calculation to date.
BC-XV039	Shipment date cannot be greater than arrival date.
BC-XV040	Liquidation amount cannot be greater than bill due amount.
BC-XV041	Liquidation amount is mandatory.
BC-XV042	Collection bills cannot be put in initial stage.
BC-XV043	Document details not complete.
BC-XV044	Clause details not complete.
BC-XV045	Goods details not complete.
BC-XV046	FFT details not complete.

Error Code	Message
BC-XV047	Instruction details not complete.
BC-XV048	Product is not allowed.
BC-XV049	Currency is not allowed for this product.
BC-XV050	Customer is not allowed for this product.
BC-XV051	Product is not allowed in this branch.
BC-XV052	Discrepancy details not complete.
BC-XV053	No valid lines available.
BC-XV054	Party address details not complete.
BC-XV055	A clean LC is being availed against a documentary bill. OK to proceed?
BC-XV059	Input to party type is mandatory. (cannot be null)
BC-XV060	Input to party id is mandatory. (cannot be null)
BC-XV061	Input to party name is mandatory. (cannot be null)
BC-XV062	Input to party country code is mandatory. (cannot be null)
BC-XV063	Input to party language is mandatory. (cannot be null)
BC-XV064	Input to party reference is mandatory. (cannot be null)
BC-XV065	Input to party address is mandatory. (cannot be null)
BC-XV066	Input to collection reference field is mandatory. (cannot be null)
BC-XV067	For bills under LC, input to their LC reference/our LC reference is mandatory. (cannot be null)
BC-XV068	For bills under LC, input to LC issue date is mandatory. (cannot be null)
BC-XV069	Input to bill currency is mandatory. (cannot be null)
BC-XV070	Input to bill amount is mandatory. (cannot be null)
BC-XV071	Input to our customer id is mandatory. (cannot be null)
BC-XV072	Input to out customer party type is mandatory. (cannot be null)
BC-XV073	Either original documents/duplicate documents of the bill should have been received.

Error Code	Message
BC-XV074	Input to covering letter date is mandatory. (cannot be null)
BC-XV075	Input to base date is mandatory. (cannot be null)
BC-XV076	For a usance bill, the tenor should be greater than 0 days.
BC-XV077	For a sight bill, the tenor should always be 0 days.
BC-XV078	Input to value date is mandatory. (cannot be null)
BC-XV079	Input to liquidation date is mandatory. (cannot be null)
BC-XV080	Input to user defined status is mandatory. (cannot be null)
BC-XV081	Input to status as on date is mandatory. (cannot be null)
BC-XV082	Party type \$1 has not been defined in the parties screen.
BC-XV083	Credit limits tracking has already been defined for some parties.
BC-XV084	Cannot delete party address record, as advices to party address already exist.
BC-XV085	Cannot delete party address record as party address is set to receive all payment tracers.
BC-XV086	Cannot delete party address record as party address is set to receive all advices of payment fate.
BC-XV087	Cannot delete party address record as party address is set to receive all acceptance tracers.
BC-XV088	Cannot delete party address record as party address is set to receive all advices of acceptance fate.
BC-XV089	Cannot delete party address record as party address is set to receive all discrepancy approval/release of reserve tracers.
BC-XV090	Cannot delete party record, as advice records to party already exist.
BC-XV091	Cannot delete party record, as party is receiver of payment tracers.
BC-XV092	Cannot delete party record as party is receiver of advices of payment fate.
BC-XV093	Cannot delete party record as party is receiver of acceptance tracers.
BC-XV094	Cannot delete party record as party is receiver of advices of acceptance fate.
BC-XV095	Cannot delete party record as party is receiver of discrepancy approval/release of reserve tracers.

Error Code	Message
BC-XV096	Cannot delete party record as address records for party exist.
BC-XV097	Cannot delete party record as credit limits tracking record for party exist.
BC-XV098	If payment exception tracer is not required then tracer frequency should be '0'.
BC-XV099	Payment exception tracer required field has an invalid value (should be not required/required/till resolved only).
BC-XV100	If payment exception tracer is not required then tracer receiver should be not input (should be null).
BC-XV101	If payment exception tracer is not required then tracer medium should be not input (should be null).
BC-XV102	If payment exception tracers are required, then tracer frequency is mandatory (should be input and should not be null).
BC-XV103	If payment exception tracers are required, then tracer receiver party type is mandatory (should be input and should not be null).
BC-XV104	Payment exception tracer receiver party type has not been input in the parties screen.
BC-XV105	Payment exception receiver party type is a walk-in customer. Tracer medium is mandatory (should be input).
BC-XV106	Payment exception receiver party type is not a walk-in customer. Tracer medium should not be input.
BC-XV107	Input to payment exception tracer start date is mandatory.
BC-XV108	Number of payment exception tracers to be sent should be '0' (should not be input).
BC-XV109	Date of protest for non-payment should not be input if bill is not under protest.
BC-XV110	Payment tracer receiver party's media address has not been input in the parties screen.
BC-XV111	Acceptance exception tracer required field has an invalid value (should be not required/required/till resolved only).
BC-XV112	If acceptance exception tracer is not required then tracer frequency should be '0'.
BC-XV113	If acceptance exception tracer is not required then tracer receiver should be not input (should be null).

Error Code	Message
BC-XV114	If acceptance exception tracer is not required then tracer medium should be not input (should be null).
BC-XV115	If acceptance exception tracers are required, then tracer frequency is mandatory (should be input and should not be null).
BC-XV116	If acceptance exception tracers are required, then tracer receiver party type is mandatory (should be input and should not be null).
BC-XV117	Acceptance exception tracer receiver party type has not been input in the parties screen.
BC-XV118	Acceptance exception receiver party type is a walk-in customer. Tracer medium is mandatory (should be input).
BC-XV119	Acceptance tracer receiver party's media address has not been input in the parties screen.
BC-XV120	Acceptance exception receiver party type is not a walk-in customer. Tracer medium should not be input.
BC-XV121	Input to acceptance exception tracer start date is mandatory.
BC-XV122	Number of acceptance exception tracers to be sent should be '0' (should not be input).
BC-XV123	Date of protest for non-acceptance should not be input if bill is not under protest.
BC-XV124	Payment advice of fate required field has an invalid value (should be required/not required/till resolved only).
BC-XV125	Payment advice of fate receiver field should not be input if payment advice of fate is not required.
BC-XV126	Payment advice of fate medium field should not be input if payment advice of fate is not required.
BC-XV127	Advice of payment fate cannot be generated if advice of payment fate required field has a value of not required.
BC-XV128	Input to advice of payment fate receiver party type field is mandatory.
BC-XV129	Advice of payment fate receiver party type has not been input in the parties screen.
BC-XV130	Advice of payment fate receiver party type is a walk-in customer. Input to advice of payment fate medium is mandatory.
BC-XV131	Advice of payment fate receiver party address has not been input in parties

Error Code	Message
	screen.
BC-XV132	Advice of payment fate receiver party type is not a walk-in customer. Advice of payment fate medium should not be input.
BC-XV133	Advice of payment fate cannot be generated if advice of payment fate is specified as not required.
BC-XV134	Acceptance advice of fate required field has an invalid value (should be required/not required/till resolved only).
BC-XV135	Acceptance advice of fate receiver field should not be input if acceptance advice of fate is not required.
BC-XV136	Acceptance advice of fate medium field should not be input if acceptance advice of fate is not required.
BC-XV137	Advice of acceptance fate cannot be generated if advice of acceptance fate required field has a value of not required.
BC-XV138	Input to advice of acceptance fate receiver party type field is mandatory.
BC-XV139	Advice of acceptance fate receiver party has not been input in the parties screen.
BC-XV140	Advice of acceptance fate receiver party type is a walk-in customer. Input to advice of acceptance fate medium is mandatory.
BC-XV141	Advice of acceptance fate receiver party address has not been input in parties screen.
BC-XV142	Advice of acceptance fate receiver party type is not a walk-in customer. Advice of acceptance fate medium should not be input.
BC-XV143	Advice of acceptance fate cannot be generated if advice of acceptance fate is specified as not required.
BC-XV144	Discrepancy/reserve exception tracer required field has an invalid value (should be not required/required/till resolved only).
BC-XV145	If discrepancy/reserve exception tracer is not required then tracer frequency should be '0'.
BC-XV146	If discrepancy/reserve tracer is not required then tracer receiver should be not input (should be null).
BC-XV147	If discrepancy/reserve exception tracer is not required then tracer medium should be not input (should be null).

Error Code	Message
BC-XV148	If discrepancy/reserve exception tracers are required, then tracer frequency is mandatory (should be input and should not be null).
BC-XV149	If discrepancy/reserve exception tracers are required, then tracer receiver party type is mandatory (should be input and should not be null).
BC-XV150	Discrepancy/reserve exception tracer receiver party type has not been input in the parties screen.
BC-XV151	Discrepancy/reserve exception receiver party type is a walk-in customer. Tracer medium is mandatory (should be input).
BC-XV152	Discrepancy/reserve tracer receiver party's media address has not been input in the parties screen.
BC-XV153	Discrepancy/reserve exception receiver party type is not a walk-in customer. Tracer medium should not be input.
BC-XV154	Input to discrepancy/reserve exception tracer start date is mandatory.
BC-XV155	Number of discrepancy/reserve exception tracers to be sent should be '0' (should not be input).
BC-XV156	Reserve release date should not be input if under reserve field is no.
BC-XV157	Reserve release date cannot be later than today's system date.
BC-XV158	Discrepancy approval date cannot be later than today's system date.
BC-XV159	Discrepancy approval date can be entered only after all the outstanding discrepancies have been approved.
BC-XV160	Discrepancy approval fields should be yes if BC contract stage is final.
BC-XV161	If BC contract is in final stage, then no unresolved discrepancies should be present.
BC-XV162	Unresolved discrepancies cannot have resolved dates.
BC-XV163	All resolved discrepancies should have resolved dates.
BC-XV164	Clean bills not under LC cannot have any discrepancies.
BC-XV165	Failed to populate advices for the event \$1.
BC-XV166	Bill currency, bill amount and our customer id should be input.
BC-XV167	BC product is unauthorized/closed. BC contract cannot be saved.

Error Code	Message
BC-XV168	BC product is not allowed for the branch.
BC-XV169	BC product is not available as of contract value date.
BC-XV170	Input to maturity date is mandatory.
BC-XV171	Documents/clauses codes should not be input for a clean bill.
BC-XV172	BC contract customer party details (name/address etc.) Has not been input.
BC-XV173	Input to BC contract maturity date is mandatory.
BC-XV174	Party details have not been input properly.
BCREAS-01	New user and current user must be different
BCREAS-02	Contract \$1 has been reassigned from user '\$2' to user '\$3' by user '\$4'
BCREAS-03	New user id cannot be null
BCREAS-04	Product code cannot be null
BCREAS-05	Contract reference number cannot be null
BCREAS-06	No unauthorized contracts exist for reassignment for product '\$1'
BCREAS-07	The BC contract reference number is not valid for the product code selected
BC-LD001	Tenor/Tenor Units/Exchange Rate is not maintained
BC-LD002	Value cannot be less than 0
BC-LD003	Customer ID/Bill Currency is not entered
BC-LD004	Suspense GI/ Loan Product cannot be null when advance by loan is checked
BC-LD005	Cannot delete a Loan created from a Bill
BC-LD006	Cannot authorize a Loan created from a Bill until the bill is authorized
BC-LD008	The loan is linked to a bill with reference no \$1
BC-LD010	Loan creation is allowed only when operation is Acceptance and product type is Import
BC-AC034	Acceptance Commission acp_from_date is not available for Bills and Collections Contract Reference Number \$1 and Event Sequence Number \$2

Error Code	Message
BC-AC035	Acceptance Commission acp_to_date is not available for Advance collection type for Bills & Collections Contract Reference Number \$1 and Event Sequence Number \$2
BC-AC036	Acceptance Commission acp_from_date cannot be GREATER than Today for Bills & Collections Contract Reference Number \$1 and Event Sequence Number \$2
BC-AC037	Acceptance Commission From and To Dates are mandatory for a Bill whose Interest Collection in Advance
BC-AC038	For a Bill in Final stage Acceptance From Date is Mandatory
BC-AC039	Acceptance To Date cannot be lesser than Acceptance From Date
BC-AC040	Acceptance From Date cannot be greater than Today
BC-AC060	Acceptance Commission From Date for Interest Calculation \$1 is a holiday for Currency \$2. OK to Proceed?
BC-AC061	Acceptance Commission From date for Interest Calculation \$1 is a Local holiday for Current branch. OK to Proceed?
BC-AC062	Acceptance CommissionTo date for Interest Calculation \$1 is a holiday for Currency \$2. OK to Proceed?
BC-AC063	Acceptance Commission To date for Interest Calculation \$1 is a Local holiday for Current branch. OK to Proceed?
BC-AC064	Interest From Date cannot be null when To Date is present
BC-AC065	Acceptance Commission component in the preferences cannot be the main component or overdue component
BC-AUT-001	Authorization failed for the product
BC-XV181	Interest Liquidation Mode Cannot Be Null During Full Liquidation of Bill Amount
BC-XV182	Interest Components Will Not Be Liquidated For Deferred Type Of Interest Liquidation Mode. Proceed?
BC-PMT01	Amount Paid Cannot Be Greater Than Amount Due For Overdue Components
BC-ROLL100	Rollover Allowed only for Import Advance Bill type
BC-ROLL101	Rollover cannot be done before Maturity
BC-ROLL102	Rollover not allowed for zero due bill amount

Error Code	Message
BC-ROLL103	Contract status is not Active
BC-ROLL104	Contract is unauthorized
BC-ROLL105	ROLL event not maintained at product
BC-ROLL106	Rollover not allowed for this product
BC-ROLL110	Maturity Date cannot be null
BC-ROLL111	From Date cannot be null
BC-ROLL112	Interest Liquidation Mode cannot be null
BC-ROLL114	Tenor cannot be zero
BC-ROLL115	Maturity Date cannot earlier than base date
BC-ROLL116	From Date cannot be in Future
BC-ROLL117	To date cannot be earlier than From date
BC-ROLL118	Rollover details not present for the contract
BC-ROLL119	Details allowed only during Rollover event
BC-ROLL120	Cannot delete the Child Contract
BC-ROLL121	From date in the preferences is earlier than from date of the contract
BC-ROLL122	Rollover Tab not visited
BC-ROLL123	Rollover not allowed for Bills under Initial Stage
BC-ROLL124	Cannot authorize child contract
BC-ROLL130	Rollover is set for Auto liquidation
BC-XV183	Acceptance Commission FROM DATE Should Be Less Than TO DATE
BC-XV184	Acceptance Commission From Date Cannot Be Null
BC-XV185	Acceptance Commission TO DATE Cannot Be Null
BC-XV208	Defaulting Tenor Days To \$1 Based on Maturity Date and Base Date

Error Code	Message
BC-XV300	Interest calculation TO DATE And FROM DATE should be same for Sight Bills
BC-XV301	Maturity Date Cannot Be Less Than Today's Date
BC-DA001	BC - Discount Accrual Backup failed
BC-LD110	The Bill Is Linked To A Loan With Reference no \$1
BC-AC068	Acceptance Commission Preferences - Interest Component in the preferences screen will be reset
BC-UP1023	Allow Rollover Is Not Maintained For The Product \$1
BC-UP1024	Advance By Loan Is Not Maintained For The Product \$1
BC-AC066	Both Acceptance to Advance field (at product level) and Advance by loan field are checked. Acceptance to Advance will take precedence over Advance by Loan.
BC-AC067	Both Auto Liquidation field and Advance by loan field are checked. Auto Liquidation will take precedence over Advance by Loan.
BC-30080	Accrual required and Consider as discount are mutually exclusive
LCUPLD-353	Customer Details Should Be Provided For \$1 Party Type

12. Annexure D – SFMS Messages

12.1 Introduction

Structured Financial Messaging Solution (SFMS) is a secure messaging standard that serves as a platform for intra-bank and inter-bank applications like National Electronics Funds Transfer (NEFT), Real Time gross Settlement (RTGS) and so on. It is an Indian standard that is similar to the SWIFT standard used for financial messaging globally.

This chapter describes the SFMS messages generated by Oracle FLEXCUBE and the incoming SFMS messages that are supported by Oracle FLEXCUBE for the BC module. It contains formats of the outgoing messages and the maintenances required for performing straight-through processing of incoming messages. It also contains the details of the corresponding fields in the BC contract for the tags present in the incoming messages.

12.2 Outgoing SFMS Messages

The outgoing SFMS messages that are available for the BC module are listed in the table below:

SFMS Message	Description
IFN 732	RESERVE_RELEASE
IFN 734	ACCEPT_REFUSAL / PAYMENT_REFUSAL
IFN 742	REIMBRSMNT_CLM
IFN 750	DISCREPANCY_REQ
IFN 752	DISCREPANCY_AUT
IFN 754	ADV_PMT_ACPT
IFN 756	REIM_PAY_ADV
IFN 400	PAYMENT_ADVICE / COLL_PAY_ADV
IFN 410	ACKNOWLEDGEMENT
IFN 412	ACCEPTANCE_ADV
IFN 416	NONPAY_NONACCP
IFN 420	ACCEPTANCE_TRCR/ PAYMNTFATE_TRCR / DISCAPPRVL_TRCR/ REL_OF_RES_TRCR / PAYMENT_TRCR/ ACCPT_FATE_TRCR
IFN 422	ACCEPTANCE_FATE/ PRINCIPAL_FATE

SFMS Message	Description
IFN 430	AMNDMNT_OF_INS

The field specifications, message length restrictions and the network validations are based on the format in the SWIFT 2002 release. The format, derivation logic and network validated rules for each of these messages has been detailed in the subsequent sections of this document.



It is assumed that Possible Duplicate Emission (PDE) and Possible Duplicate Message (PDM) is set to 'No'. This is generally added by SFMS when it seems that the message being generated has been transmitted previously.

12.2.1 IFN 732

The IFN 732 message is generated for the advice RESERVE_RELEASE and the format of the message is as follows:

Status	Field	Description	Content and Options	Derivation Logic
M	20	Sender's TRN	16x	<p>If "Use LC Reference number in Message" is chosen at the BC Contract level then system will send the underlying LC reference number.</p> <p>(OR) If "Use User reference number" is chosen at the BC Branch Parameter level then system will send the user reference number of the bill contract.</p> <p>Otherwise system will send the bc reference number.</p>
M	21	Presenting bank's reference	16x	<p>If "Use LC Reference number in Message" is chosen at the BC Contract level then system will send the underlying LC Reference number.</p> <p>(OR) If the underlying LC reference number is null or "Use LC reference number in Message" is not chosen, then system will send the reference number given for the receiving party in the parties screen.</p>

Status	Field	Description	Content and Options	Derivation Logic
M	30	Date of Advice of payment/acceptance/negotiation	8!n	Covering Letter Dated
M	32B	Amount of Utilisation	3!a15d	Bill currency and Bill Amount
O	72	Sender to receiver information	6*35x	FFT codes "SNDRRRCVRINFO" are populated in this tag.

There are no Network Rules Validations for the MT 732 message.

12.2.2 IFN 734

The IFN 734 message is generated for the advice ACCEPT_REFUSAL / PAYMENT_REFUSAL and the format of the message is as follows:

Status	Field	Description	Content and Options	Derivation Logic
M	20	Sender's TRN	16x	If "Use LC Reference number in Message" is chosen at the BC Contract level then system will send the underlying LC reference number. (OR) If "Use User reference number" is chosen at the BC Branch Parameter level then system will send the user reference number of the bill contract. Otherwise system will send the bc reference number.
M	21	Presenting bank's reference	16x	If "Use LC Reference number in Message" is chosen at the BC Contract level then system will send the underlying LC Reference number. (OR) If the underlying LC reference number is null or "Use LC reference number in Message" is not chosen, then system will send the reference number given for the receiving party in the parties screen.
M	32A	Date and Amount of utilisation	8!n3!a15d	Covering Letter Dated, Bill Currency and Bill Amount
O	73	Charges claimed	6*35x	value for the FFT "73CHGCLAIMED" is populated

Status	Field	Description	Content and Options	Derivation Logic
O	33a	Total amount claimed	A or B	value for the FFT "33TOTAMTCLMD" is taken and format should comply with 33a
O	57a	Account with bank	A,B or D	value for the FFT "57ACWITHBANK" is taken and format should comply with 57a
O	72	Sender to receiver information	6*35x	FFT codes "SNDRRRCVRINFO" are populated in this tag.
M	77J	Discrepancies	40*35x	Discrepancy descriptions for the unresolved discrepancies are sent. If there is no unresolved discrepancy then value for the FFT "77APAYREFUSL" or "77AACPREFUSL" depending upon the message type generated is sent
M	77B	Disposal of documents	3*35x	System will look for the Instructions "RETURN", "HOLD", "NOTIFY", "PREVINST" in the same sequence and populate

The following are the Network Validated Rules for MT 734 are given below:

- C1- If field 73 is present, field 33a must also be present (Error code(s): C17).
- C2 - The currency code in the amount fields 32A and 33a must be the same (Error code(s): C02).

12.2.3 IFN 742

The IFN 742 message is generated for the advice REIMBRSMNT_CLM and the format of the message is as follows:

Status	Field	Description	Content and Options	Derivation Logic
M	20	Claiming Bank's reference	16x	<p>If "Use LC Reference number in Message" is chosen at the BC Contract level then system will send the underlying LC reference number.</p> <p>(OR) If "Use User reference number" is chosen at the BC Branch Parameter level then system will send the user reference number of the bill contract.</p> <p>Otherwise system will send the bc reference number.</p>

Status	Field	Description	Content and Options	Derivation Logic
M	21	Documentary Credit number	16x	If "Use LC Reference number in Message" is chosen at the BC Contract level then system will send the underlying LC Reference number. (OR) If the underlying LC reference number is null or "Use LC reference number in Message" is not chosen, then system will send the reference number given for the receiving party in the parties screen.
O	31C	Date of Issue	8!n	LC Issue Date stored in the Bills Contract
M	52a	Issuing Bank	A or D	Party address provided in the BC Parties screen for the party ISSUING_BANK. Only Option D is supported.
M	32B	Principal amount claimed	3!a15d	Bill Currency and Bill Amount
O	33B	Additional amount claimed as allowed for in excess of principal amount	3!a15d	value for the FFT "33ADDAMTCLMD" is populated
O	71B	Charges	6*35x	value for the FFT "71BCHARGES" is populated
M	34a	Total amount claimed	A or B	Maturity Date and Bill Amount + Charge deducted less Charge collected.
O	57a	Account with bank	A, B or D	value for the FFT "57ACWITHBANK" is populated
O	58a	Beneficiary bank	A or D	value for the FFT "58BENFICBANK" is populated
O	72	Sender to receiver information	6*35x	FFT code " SNDRRCVRINFO " are populated in this tag.

There are no Network Validated Rules for this message.

12.2.4 **IFN 750**

The IFN 750 message is generated for the advice DISCREPANCY_REQ and the format of the message is as follows:

Status	Field	Description	Content and Options	Derivation Logic
M	20	Presenting Bank's reference	16x	If "Use LC Reference number in Message" is chosen at the BC Contract level then system will send the underlying LC reference number. (OR) If "Use User reference number" is chosen at the BC Branch Parameter level then system will send the user reference number of the bill contract. Otherwise system will send the bc reference number.
M	21	Related reference	16x	If "Use LC Reference number in Message" is chosen at the BC Contract level then system will send the underlying LC Reference number. (OR) If the underlying LC reference number is null or "Use LC reference number in Message" is not chosen, then system will send the reference number given for the receiving party in the parties screen.
M	32B	Principal amount	3!a15d	Bill Currency and Bill Amount
O	33B	Additional amount	3!a15d	value for the FFT "33BADDLAMNT" is populated
O	71B	Charges to be deducted	6*35x	value for the FFT "71CHGTOBEDED" is populated
O	73	Charges to be added	6*35x	value for the FFT "73CHGTOBEADD" is populated
O	34B	Total amount to be paid	3!a15d	value for the FFT 34BTOTAMTPD is populated
O	57a	Account with bank	A, B or D	value for the FFT 57ACWITHBANK is populated
O	72	Sender to receiver information	6*35x	value for the FFT SNDRRCVRINFO is populated
M	77A	Discrepancies	20*35x	Discrepancy descriptions for the unresolved discrepancies are sent.

The Network Validated Rules for MT 750 are given below:

- C1 - If field 33B and/or field 71B and/or field 73 is/are present, field 34B must also be present (Error code(s): C13).
- C2 - 142 Standards Release Guide 2003 - Final edition - February 2003
MT 750 SWIFTStandards - Category 7. The currency code in the amount fields 32B and 34B must be the same (Error code(s): C02)

12.2.5 IFN 752

The IFN 752 message is generated for the advice DISCREPANCY_AUT and the format of the message is as follows:

Status	Field	Description	Content and Options	Derivation Logic
M	20	Documentary Credit number	16x	If "Use LC Reference number in Message" is chosen at the BC Contract level then system will send the underlying LC reference number. (OR) If "Use User reference number" is chosen at the BC Branch Parameter level then system will send the user reference number of the bill contract. Otherwise system will send the bc reference number.
M	21	Presenting Bank's reference	16x	If "Use LC Reference number in Message" is chosen at the BC Contract level then system will send the underlying LC Reference number. (OR) If the underlying LC reference number is null or "Use LC reference number in Message" is not chosen, then system will send the reference number given for the receiving party in the parties screen.
M	23	Further Identification	16x	If the FFT SDRRCVRINFO is given then SEE72 is populated otherwise ACCEPT is populated in this tag
M	30	Date of Advice of discrepancy or mailing	8!n	Discrepancy Received Date
O	32B	Total amount advised	3!a15d	Bill Currency and Bill Amount
O	71B	Charges deducted	6*35x	value for the FFT 71BCHARGES is populated
O	33a	Net amount	A or B	value for the FFT 33TOTAMTCLMD is

Status	Field	Description	Content and Options	Derivation Logic
				populated
O	53a	Sender's correspondent	A, B or D	Not Supported
O	54a	Receiver's correspondent	A, B or D	Not Supported
O	72	Sender to receiver correspondent	6*35x	value for the FFT SNDRRCVRINFO is populated

The Network Validated Rules for MT 752 are given below:

- C1 - If fields 32B and 71B are both present, then field 33a must also be present (Error code(s): C18)
- C2 - The currency code in the amount fields 32B and 33a must be the same (Error code(s): C02)

12.2.6 IFN 754

The IFN 754 message is generated for the advice ADV_PMT_ACPT and the format of the message is as follows:

Status	Field	Description	Content and Options	Derivation Logic
M	20	Sender's Reference	16x	<p>If "Use LC Reference number in Message" is chosen at the BC Contract level then system will send the underlying LC reference number.</p> <p>(OR) If "Use User reference number" is chosen at the BC Branch Parameter level then system will send the user reference number of the bill contract.</p> <p>Otherwise system will send the bc reference number.</p>
M	21	Related Reference	16x	<p>If "Use LC Reference number in Message" is chosen at the BC Contract level then system will send the underlying LC Reference number.</p>

Status	Field	Description	Content and Options	Derivation Logic
				(OR) If the underlying LC reference number is null or "Use LC reference number in Message" is not chosen, then system will send the reference number given for the receiving party in the parties screen.
M	32a	Principal Amount Paid/Accepted/Negotiated	A or B	If the tenor code is Sight then Bill currency and Bill amount is populated with Option B otherwise Maturity Date, Bill Currency and Bill Amount is populated with Option A.
O	33B	Additional Amounts	3!a15d	value for the FFT 33ADDAMTCLMD is populated
O	71B	Charges Deducted	6*35x	value for the FFT 71BCHARGES is populated
O	73	Charges Added	6*35x	value for the FFT 73CHGCLAIMED is populated
O	34a	Total Amount Claimed	A or B	If the tenor code is Sight then Bill Amount + Charge deducted less Charge collected with Option B otherwise Maturity Date and Bill Amount + Charge deducted less Charge collected with Option A.
O	53a	Reimbursing Bank	A, B or D	REIMBURSING BANK party address details
O	57a	Account With Bank	A, B or D	value for the FFT 57ACWITHBANK is populated
O	58a	Beneficiary Bank	A or D	value for the FFT 58BENFICBANK is populated
O	72	Sender to Receiver Information	6*35x	value for the FFT SNDRRCVRINFO is populated
O	77A	Narrative	20*35x	value for the FFT 77NARRATIVE is populated

The Network Validated Rules for MT 754 are given below:

- C1 - Either field 72 or 77A may be present, but not both (Error code(s): C19)
- C2 - Either field 53a or 57a may be present, but not both (Error code(s): C14)

- C3 - The currency code in the amount fields 32a and 34a must be the same (Error code(s): C02)

12.2.7 IFN 756

The IFN 756 message is generated for the advice REIM_PAY_ADV and the format of the message is as follows:

Status	Field	Description	Content and Options	Derivation Logic
M	20	Sender's TRN	16x	If "Use LC Reference number in Message" is chosen at the BC Contract level then system will send the underlying LC reference number. (OR) If "Use User reference number" is chosen at the BC Branch Parameter level then system will send the user reference number of the bill contract. Otherwise system will send the bc reference number.
M	21	Presenting Bank's reference	16x	If "Use LC Reference number in Message" is chosen at the BC Contract level then system will send the underlying LC Reference number. (OR) If the underlying LC reference number is null or "Use LC reference number in Message" is not chosen, then system will send the reference number given for the receiving party in the parties screen.
M	32B	Total amount claimed	3!a15d	If LC Details in Payment Message is selected at the contract level then system will send the LC Currency and LC Amount otherwise system will send the Bill Currency and Bill Amount.
M	33A	Amount reimbursed or paid	6!n3!a15d	For Sight bill this tag will hold the Value date, Bill Currency and Bill Amount Liquidated. For others, if the liquidation date is present then liquidation date, Bill Currency and Bill amount liquidated otherwise value date, bill currency and bill amount liquidated.
O	53a	Sender's correspondent	A, B or D	Not Supported
O	54a	Receiver's correspondent	A, B or D	Not Supported

Status	Field	Description	Content and Options	Derivation Logic
O	72	Sender to receiver information	6*35x	value for the FFT SNDRRCVRINFO is populated

The Network Validated Rule for MT 756 is given below:

- C1 - The currency code in the amount fields 32B and 33A must be the same (Error code(s): C02).

12.2.8 IFN 400

The IFN 400 message is generated for the advice PAYMENT_ADVICE / COLL_PAY_ADV and the format of the message is as follows:

Status	Field	Description	Content and Options	Derivation Logic
M	20	Sending Bank's TRN	16x	If "Use User reference number" is chosen at the BC Branch Parameter level then system will send the user reference number of the bill contract otherwise system will send the bc reference number.
M	21	Related Reference	16x	System will send the reference number given for the receiving party in the parties screen.
M	32a	Amount collected	A, B or K	During Liquidation event, Bill amount liquidated is taken otherwise bill amount is taken. This amount is passed along with Maturity date in tag 32A if maturity date is present otherwise it is passed in tab 32B.
M	33A	Proceeds Remitted	<u>6n3a</u> 15number	During Liquidation event, sum of Bill amount liquidated and charge collected less charge deducted is taken otherwise sum of bill amount and charge collected less charge deducted is taken. This amount is passed along with Credit value

Status	Field	Description	Content and Options	Derivation Logic
				date in tag 33A.
O	52a	Ordering bank	A or D	If the underlying 202 is processed then system will send the Ordering Institution maintained in the settlements
O	53a	Sender's Correspondent	A, B or D	If Receiver of 202 is different from receiver of 400 then Receiver of 202 is sent in this tag
O	54a	Receiver's Correspondent	A, B or D	Intermediary Reimbursement Institution or Intermediary or Account with Institution or Receiver Correspondent is sent in this tag.
O	57a	Account with bank	A or D	If Intermediary Reimbursement Institution or Intermediary is populated in Tag 54 then Account with Institution is populated in this tag. If Account with institution is populated in Tag 54 then system will send the receiver correspondent in this tag
O	58a	Beneficiary Bank	A, B or D	If Beneficiary Institution given then it is populated in this tag otherwise FFT code 58BENFICBANK is populated with D option
O	71B	Details of charges (deductions)	6*35x	Value for the FFT 71CHARGEDESC, 71CHGTOBEDED is populated
O	72	Sender to Receiver information	6*35x	If both Our Charge is refused and their charge is refused then the code ALCHAREF is populate in the first line of Tag 72. If Our Charge is refused and their charge is not refused then the code OUCHAREF is populate in the first line of Tag 72. If Our Charge is NOT refused and their charge is refused then the code UCHAREF is populate in the first line of Tag 72. Value for the FFT SDRRCVINFO is populated following the above Code

Status	Field	Description	Content and Options	Derivation Logic
O	73	Details of amount added	6*35x	If the underlying 202 is processed then system will send the FFT 73CHARGEDESC, 73CHGTOBEADD in this tag

The Network Validated Rules for MT 400 are given below:

- C1 - Field 57a may only be present when fields 53a and 54a are both present (Error code(s): C11)
- C2 - The currency code in the amount fields 32a and 33A must be the same (Error code(s): C02)

12.2.9 IFN 410

The IFN 410 message is generated for the advice ACKNOWLEDGEMENT and the format of the message is as follows:

Status	Field	Description	Content and Options	Derivation Logic
Repetitive Tags Starts				
M	20	Sending Bank's TRN	16x	If "Use User reference number" is chosen at the BC Branch Parameter level then system will send the user reference number of the bill contract otherwise system will send the bc reference number.
M	21	Related Reference	16x	System will send the reference number given for the receiving party in the parties screen.

Status	Field	Description	Content and Options	Derivation Logic
M	32a	Amount acknowledged	A, B or K	If the tenor code is Sight then If Maturity Date is present then 32K option is chosen with "D", Number of Days, Tenor code, Bill Currency and Bill Amount is sent otherwise 32B is chosen with Bill Currency and Bill amount. If the tenor code is Usance then if the maturity date is present then system will send Maturity Date, Bill Currency and Bill Amount in tag 32A otherwise Bill Currency and Bill Amount in tag 32B.
Repetitive Tags Ends				
O	72	Sender to Receiver information	6*35x	Value for the FFT SNDRRCVRINFO is sent

The Network Validated Rules for MT 410 are given below:

- C1 - Fields 20, 21, and 32a may not appear more than ten times (Error code(s): T10)
- C2 - The currency code in the amount field 32a must be the same for all occurrences of this field in the message (Error code(s): C02)

12.2.10 IFN 412

The IFN 412 message is generated for the advice ACCEPTANCE_ADV and the format of the message is as follows:

Status	Field	Description	Content and Options	Derivation Logic
Repetitive Tag Starts				
M	20	Sending Bank's TRN	16x	If "Use User reference number" is chosen at the BC Branch Parameter level then system will send the user reference number of the bill contract otherwise system will send the bc reference number.

Status	Field	Description	Content and Options	Derivation Logic
M	21	Related Reference	16x	System will send the reference number given for the receiving party in the parties screen.
M	32A	Maturity date, Currency Code, Amount Accepted	8n3a15number	Maturity Date, Bill currency and Bill Amount
Repetitive Tag Ends				
O	72	Sender to Receiver information	6*35x	Value for the FFT SNDRRCVRINFO is sent

The Network Validated Rules for MT 412 are given below:

- C1 - Fields 20, 21 and 32A may not appear more than ten times (Error code(s): T10)
- C2 - The currency code in the amount field 32A must be the same for all occurrences of this field in the message (Error code(s): C02)

12.2.11 IFN 416

The IFN 416 message is generated for the advice NONPAY_NONACCP and the format of the message is as follows:

Status	Field	Description	Content and Options	Derivation Logic
M	20	Sender's reference	16x	. If "Use User reference number" is chosen at the BC Branch Parameter level then system will send the user reference number of the bill contract otherwise system will send the bc reference number.

Status	Field	Description	Content and Options	Derivation Logic
M	21	Related Reference	16x	System will send the reference number given for the receiving party in the parties screen.
O	23E	Advice Type	4 a [/30x]	If Non Payment Message Date is given then NPAY is populated else If Non Acceptance Message date is given then NACC is populated otherwise OTHR is sent.
O	51A	Sending Institution	A	Not Supported
O	53a	Sender's correspondent	A or B	Not Supported
O	71F	Sender's charges	3a15number	Not Supported
O	77A	Reason for Non-Payment/Non-Acceptance	20*35x	Not Supported
Mandatory Repetitive Sequence B Non-Payment / Non-Acceptance Details				
M	21A	Related Sequence Reference	16x	
O	23E	Advice Type	4 a [/30x]	Not Supported
O	21C	Principal's Reference	35x	Not Supported

Status	Field	Description	Content and Options	Derivation Logic
M	32a	Face Amount of Document(s)	A, B or K	If the tenor code is Sight then If Maturity Date is present then 32K option is chosen with "D", Number of Days, Tenor code, Bill Currency and Bill Amount is sent otherwise 32B is chosen with Bill Currency and Bill amount. If the tenor code is Usance then if the maturity date is present then system will send Maturity Date, Bill Currency and Bill Amount in tag 32A otherwise Bill Currency and Bill Amount in tag 32B.
O	50D	Principal	D	Not Supported
O	59	Drawee	[/34x] 4*35x	Not Supported
O	71F	Sender's Charges	3a15number	Not Supported
O	77A	Reason for Non-Payment/Non-Acceptance	20*35x	If the FFT REFPAYACC is given then it is sent otherwise REFER TO DRAWEE is sent
Mandatory Repetitive Sequence B Non-Payment / Non-Acceptance Details Ends				

The Network Validated Rules for MT 416 are given below:

- C1 - Field 23E must be present either in sequence A or in each occurrence of sequence B but not in both (Error code(s):D78). This implies that if Field 23E is present in Sequence A, then it should not be present in Sequence B. If it is not present in Sequence A, it must be available in each occurrence of Sequence B.
- C2 - When present in sequence A, fields 71F and 77A must, independently of each other, not be present in any occurrence of sequence B. Conversely, when not present in sequence A, fields 71F and 77A are, independently of each other, optional in any occurrence of sequence B (Error code(s): D83). This implies that if Field 71F is present in Sequence A, it should not be available in any of the occurrences in Sequence B. If Field 71F is not present in Sequence A, it can be present or absent in each occurrence in Sequence B. The same logic applies to Field 77A.
- C3 - The MT 416 is a 'single currency' message. This means that the currency code in all amount fields, ie, field 71F in sequence A and fields 32a and 71F in sequence B) must be the same for all occurrences of these fields in the message (Error code(s): C02)

12.2.12 IFN 420

The IFN 420 message is generated for the advice ACCEPTANCE_TRCR/ PAYMNTFATE_TRCR / DISCAPPRVL_TRCR/ REL_OF_RES_TRCR / PAYMENT_TRCR/ ACPT_FATE_TRCR and the format of the message is as follows:

Status	Field	Description	Content and Options	Derivation Logic
Repetitive Tags Starts				
M	20	Sending Bank's TRN	16x	. If "Use User reference number" is chosen at the BC Branch Parameter level then system will send the user reference number of the bill contract otherwise system will send the bc reference number.
M	21	Related Reference	16x	Ssystem will send the reference number given for the receiving party in the parties screen.
M	32a	Amount traced	A, B or K	If the tenor code is Sight then If Maturity Date is present then 32K option is chosen with "D", Number of Days, Tenor code, Bill Currency and Bill Amount is sent otherwise 32B is chosen with Bill Currency and Bill amount. If the tenor code is Usance then if the maturity date is present then system will send Maturity Date, Bill Currency and Bill Amount in tag 32A otherwise Bill Currency and Bill Amount in tag 32B.
Repetitive Tags Ends				
O	30	Date of Collection Instruction	8n	Covering Letter Date
O	59	Drawee	[/34x] 4*35x	Drawee Details
O	72	Sender to Receiver information	6*35x	Value for the FFT SNDRRCVRINFO is sent

The Network Validated Rules for MT 420 are given below:

- C1 - Fields 20, 21 and 32a may not appear more than ten times (Error code(s): T10)
- C2 - The currency code in the amount field 32a must be the same for all occurrences of this field in the message (Error code(s): C02)

12.2.13 IFN 422

The IFN 422 message is generated for the advice ACCEPTANCE_FATE/ PRINCIPAL_FATE and the format of the message is as follows:

Field	Description	Logic
Repetitive Tags Starts		

Field	Description	Logic
20	Sending Bank's TRN	If "Use User reference number" is chosen at the BC Branch Parameter level then system will send the user reference number of the bill contract otherwise system will send the bc reference number.
21	Related Reference	System will send the reference number given for the receiving party in the parties screen.
32a	Amount of Collection	If the tenor code is Sight then If Maturity Date is present then 32K option is chosen with "D", Number of Days, Tenor code, Bill Currency and Bill Amount is sent otherwise 32B is chosen with Bill Currency and Bill amount. If the tenor code is Usance then if the maturity date is present then system will send Maturity Date, Bill Currency and Bill Amount in tag 32A otherwise Bill Currency and Bill Amount in tag 32B.
Repetitive Tags Ends		
72	Sender to Receiver information	Value for the FFT SDRRCVRINFO is sent
75	Queries	Value for the FFT ADVFATEPQRY is sent
76	Answers	Value for the FFT ADVFATEPANS is sent

The Network Validated Rules for MT 422 are given below:

- C1 - Fields 20, 21 and 32a may not appear more than ten times (Error code(s): T10)
- C2 - At least one of the fields in the non-repetitive sequence (Field 72, 75 or 76) must be present (Error code(s): C10)
- C3 - The currency code in the amount field 32a must be the same for all occurrences of this field in the message (Error code(s): C02)

12.2.14 **IFN 430**

The IFN 430 message is generated for the advice AMNDMNT_OF_INS and the format of the message is as follows:

Field	Description	Logic
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Field	Description	Logic
Repetitive Tags Starts		
20	Sending Bank's TRN	If "Use User reference number" is chosen at the BC Branch Parameter level then system will send the user reference number of the bill contract otherwise system will send the bc reference number.
21	Related Reference	System will send the reference number given for the receiving party in the parties screen.
32a	Existing Maturity Date, Currency Code, Amount	In the previous version, If the tenor code is Sight then If Maturity Date is present then 32K option is chosen with "D", Number of Days, Tenor code, Bill Currency and Bill Amount is sent otherwise 32B is chosen with Bill Currency and Bill amount. If the tenor code is Usance then if the maturity date is present then system will send Maturity Date, Bill Currency and Bill Amount in tag 32A otherwise Bill Currency and Bill Amount in tag 32B.
33a	Amended Maturity Date, Currency Code, Amount	In the latest version, If the tenor code is Sight then If Maturity Date is present then 33K option is chosen with "D", Number of Days, Tenor code, Bill Currency and Bill Amount is sent otherwise 32B is chosen with Bill Currency and Bill amount. If the tenor code is Usance then if the maturity date is present then system will send Maturity Date, Bill Currency and Bill Amount in tag 32A otherwise Bill Currency and Bill Amount in tag 33A.
Repetitive Tags Ends		
59	Drawee	Drawee Details
72	Sender to Receiver information	Value for the FFT SDRRCVINFO is sent
74	Amendments	Value for the Instruction INSTRUCTIONS is sent

The Network Validated Rules for MT 430 are given below:

- C1 - If field 33a is present in a sequence A, field 32a must be present in the same sequence (Error code(s): C09).
- C2 - At least one optional field 32a or field 74 must be present (Error code(s): C26)

12.3 Incoming SFMS Messages

Oracle FLEXCUBE facilitates the straight-through processing of incoming SFMS messages, which is similar to the STP done for SWIFT messages. The SFMS messages are either uploaded into Oracle FLEXCUBE as new BC contracts or trigger changes (events) to the existing BC contracts. The message upload process takes one message at a time and applies a sequence of logical steps to derive information required to derive the BC contract upload tables.

The messages that will be handled as part of STP and the operation that the system will perform for each message are listed below:

Message Type	Description	Operation Performed
IFN 742	Reimbursement Claim	A New BC Contract will be created
IFN 754	Advice of Payment/Acceptance/Negotiation	A New BC Contract will be created
IFN 400	Advice of Payment	Liquidation (LIQD) event will be triggered on the existing BC contract
IFN 410	Acknowledgement	Acknowledgement (ACKB) event will be triggered on the existing BC contract
IFN 430	Amendment of Instructions	Amendment (AMND) event will be triggered on the existing BC contract

12.3.1 Maintenances Required

To enable this processing, you need to:

- Define preferences for the source code 'INCOMINGSFMS' in the 'Source Code Preferences Maintenance' for the BC module.
- Define preferences for a branch and message type combination in the 'STP Preferences Maintenance' screen for the each of the SFMS message type
- Maintain the Clearing Bank code in the 'Branch Parameters Maintenance' screen for outgoing messages. This will be considered as the sender's address for outgoing messages
- Create a dedicated queue to handle the uploaded SFMS messages in the 'Message Queue Maintenance' screen
- Define an STP Rule in the 'STP Rule Maintenance' screen such that the SFMS messages are routed to the queue created specifically for SFMS You can define the conditions for the Rule you have created in the 'Rule Maintenance' screen, which you can invoke by clicking the 'Show Rule' button in the 'STP Rule Maintenance' screen.
- Map the message queue for a combination of Media, BIC/IFCS Code, Currency and Message Type in the 'Message Queue Mapping Maintenance'
- Create mappings for a Product, Message Type, Queue and Branch combination

- Maintain the intra-day batch 'MSDAUTSF' to process the incoming SFMS messages in the 'Batch EOD Function Inputs' screen

Refer the following for more information on straight through processing of SFMS messages

- The chapter 'Straight Through Processing – An Overview' in the 'Funds Transfer' User Manual
- The 'Messaging System' User Manual.

12.3.2 **STP Field Specifications for Incoming Messages**

The fields in the BC contract corresponding to the tags in the incoming SFMS messages are explained below:

12.3.2.1 **IFN 742**

This message will result in the creation of a new BC contract.

Status	Field	Description	Content and Options	Derivation Logic
M	20	Claiming Bank's reference	16x	Source Ref of the BC Contract
M	21	Documentary Credit number	16x	Their LC Reference number in the Bills Contract
O	31C	Date of Issue	8!n	LC Issue Date in the Bills Contract
M	52a	Issuing Bank	A or D	Tag value is validated against the Party ISB in the LC. Party NEGOTIATING BANK details are populated based on the Sender BIC.
M	32B	Principal amount claimed	3!a15d	Bill Currency and Bill Amount.If 33B is present then sum of Bill Amount and Additional Amount claimed is stored as Bill Amount. The same is LCY is stored as Bill Amount in LCY.
O	33B	Additional amount claimed as allowed for in excess of principal amount	3!a15d	Tag 72 value is populated for the FFT "33ADDAMTCLMD" for the advice REIM_PAY_ADV if 33B is present.
O	71B	Charges	6*35x	value for the FFT "71CHGTOBEDED" for the advice REIM_PAY_ADV is populated with this tag value
M	34a	Total amount claimed	A or B	Their Charge Amount is populated with Total Amount claimed less Bill amount and Their charge currency is populated with Total

Status	Field	Description	Content and Options	Derivation Logic
				Amount claimed currency.
O	57a	Account with bank	A, B or D	Settlement Instruction for the amount tag BILL_AMOUNT is populated with the mirror account for the nostro account sent in this tag. If account number could not be resolved then system tried to find the customer number based on the name and address or Bic Code and populates the default settlement instruction for the customer.
O	58a	Beneficiary bank	A or D	If 57a is not sent then the Settlement Instruction for the amount tag BILL_AMOUNT is populated with the mirror account for the nostro account sent in this tag. If account number could not be resolved then system tried to find the customer number based on the name and address or Bic Code and populates the default settlement instruction for the customer. If both 57a and 58a is not present then system tries to resolve the default settlement instruction for the sender bic.
O	72	Sender to receiver information	6*35x	FFT Code SNDRRCVRINFO for the advice REIM_PAY_ADV is populated with this value

12.3.2.2 IFN 754

This message will result in the creation of a new BC contract.

Status	Field	Description	Content and Options	Derivation Logic
M	20	Sender's Reference	16x	Their LC Reference number in the Bill Contract
M	21	Related Reference	16x	Our LC Reference number in the Bill Contract
M	32a	Principal Amount Paid/Accepted/Negotiated	A or B	Bill Currency and Bill Amount.

Status	Field	Description	Content and Options	Derivation Logic
O	33B	Additional Amounts	3!a15d	If 33B is present then FFT code 33ADDAMTCLMD for the advice PAYMENT_MESSAGE is populated with tag 72 value
O	71B	Charges Deducted	6*35x	FFT code 71CHGTOBEDED for the advice PAYMENT_MESSAGE is populated with this tag value
O	73	Charges Added	6*35x	FFT code 73ADDNLCHGES for the advice PAYMENT_MESSAGE is populated with this tag value
O	34a	Total Amount Claimed	A or B	Their Charge Amount is populated with Total Amount claimed less Bill amount and Their charge currency is populated with Total Amount claimed currency.
O	53a	Reimbursing Bank	A, B or D	Settlement Instruction for the amount tag BILL_AMOUNT is populated with the mirror account for the nostro account sent in this tag. If account number could not be resolved then system tried to find the customer number based on the name and address or Bic Code and populates the default settlement instruction for the customer.
O	57a	Account With Bank	A, B or D	Settlement Instruction for the amount tag BILL_AMOUNT is populated with the mirror account for the nostro account sent in this tag. If account number could not be resolved then system tried to find the customer number based on the name and address or Bic Code and populates the default settlement instruction for the customer.

Status	Field	Description	Content and Options	Derivation Logic
O	58a	Beneficiary Bank	A or D	If 57a is not sent then the Settlement Instruction for the amount tag BILL_AMOUNT is populated with the mirror account for the nostro account sent in this tag. If account number could not be resolved then system tried to find the customer number based on the name and address or Bic Code and populates the default settlement instruction for the customer. If 53a, 57a and 58a is not present then system tries to resolve the default settlement instruction for the sender bic.
O	72	Sender to Receiver Information	6*35x	FFT Code SNDRRCVRINFO for the advice PAYMENT_MESSAGE is populated with this value
O	77A	Narrative	20*35x	FFT Code NARRATIVE for the advice PAYMENT_MESSAGE is populated with this value

12.3.2.3 IFN 400

This message will result in the liquidation of an existing BC contract.

Status	Field	Description	Content and Options	Derivation Logic
M	20	Sending Bank's TRN	16x	This tag value is used to resolve the BC reference number provided tag 21 has NONREF
M	21	Related Reference	16x	If the Tag Value is NONREF then system tries to find the BC ref no from the parties table by matching the value in tag 20 against the party reference number in the parties table. If the tag value is not NONREF then system tries to retrieve the BC contract by matching this tag value with contract/user reference number.
M	32a	Amount collected	A, B or K	Bill Currency, Bill Amount Liquidated is resolved using this tag
M	33A	Proceeds Remitted	6n3a15number	Their Charge is populated with 32a less 33a. Acceptance message date is set to today

Status	Field	Description	Content and Options	Derivation Logic
O	52a	Ordering bank	A or D	Ordering Institution details in the settlement instruction is defaulted with this value
O	53a	Sender's Correspondent	A, B or D	Settlement instruction pickup done for tag 57a. If not available then system tries to pickup the settlement instruction for 54a. If not available then system looks for 53a. Our correspondent details in the settlement instruction is defaulted with this tag value
O	54a	Receiver's Correspondent	A, B or D	Settlement instruction pickup done for tag 57a. If not available then system tries to pickup the settlement instruction for 54a. If not available then system looks for 53a. Receiver correspondent details in the settlement instruction is defaulted with this tag value
O	57a	Account with bank	A or D	Settlement instruction pickup done for tag 57a. If not available then system tries to pickup the settlement instruction for 54a. If not available then system looks for 53a
O	58a	Beneficiary Bank	A, B or D	Beneficiary Institution details in the settlement instruction is defaulted with this tag value
O	71B	Details of charges (deductions)	6*35x	FFT Code 71CHGTOBEDED for the advice PAYMENT_ADVICE is populated with this value
O	72	Sender to Receiver information	6*35x	If this tag has /ALCHAREF/ then Our charge refused and their charge refused is set to Yes. If it has /OUCHAREF/ then our charge refused is set to Yes. If it has /UCHAREF/ then their charge refused is set to Yes. FFT Code NARRATIVE for the advice PAYMENT_MESSAGE is populated with this value
O	73	Details of amount added	6*35x	FFT Code 73CHGTOBEADD for the advice PAYMENT_ADVICE is populated with this value

12.3.2.4 IFN 410

This message will result in the acknowledgement of an existing BC contract.

Status	Field	Description	Content and Options	Derivation Logic
Repetitive Tags Starts				
M	20	Sending Bank's TRN	16x	This tag value is used to resolve the BC reference number provided tag 21 has NONREF
M	21	Related Reference	16x	If the Tag Value is NONREF then system tries to find the BC ref no from the parties table by matching the value in tag 20 against the party reference number in the parties table. If the tag value is not NONREF then system tries to retrieve the BC contract by matching this tag value with contract/user reference number.
M	32a	Amount acknowledged	A, B or K	Value in the tag is validated with the contract information
Repetitive Tags Ends				
O	72	Sender to Receiver information	6*35x	FFT Code SNDRRCVRINFO for the advice ACKNOWLEDGMENT is populated with this value

12.3.2.5 IFN 430

This message will result in the amendment of an existing BC contract.

Status	Field	Description	Content and Options	Derivation Logic
Repetitive Tags Starts				
M	20	Sending Bank's TRN	16x	This tag value is used to resolve the BC reference number provided tag 21 has NONREF
M	21	Related Reference	16x	If the Tag Value is NONREF then system tries to find the BC ref no from the parties table by matching the value in tag 20 against the party reference number in the parties table. If the tag value is not NONREF then system tries to retrieve the BC contract by matching this tag value with contract/user reference number.
O	32a	Existing Maturity Date, Currency Code,	A, or K	Value in the tag is validated with the contract information

Status	Field	Description	Content and Options	Derivation Logic
		Amount		
O	33a	Amended Maturity Date, Currency Code, Amount	A or K	Bill Due amount is set to Bill amount in this tag less existing Bill Amount.
Repetitive Tags Ends				
O	59	Drawee	[/34x] 4*35x	No Action
O	72	Sender to Receiver information	6*35x	FFT Code SNDRRCVRINFO for the advice AMNDMNT_OF_INS is populated with this value
O	74	Amendments	6*35x	FFT Code INSTRUCTIONS for the advice AMNDMNT_OF_INS is populated with this value

12.3.3 SFMS Header Block Details

All SFMS messages are required to have a header block. The structure of the block is given below:

{A:	Block A begin Identifier
B09	Bank Application Identifier- Bank Application Identifier will be picked up from cspb_param for the param name BANK_IDENTIFIER.
F01	Message Identifier
O	Input/output Identifier (either I or O)
999	Message type
XXX	Sub Message type (For IFN 298C01, this field should be C01, for IFN100 Message, this field should be XXX)
SBIN0001001	Sender IFSC Code
SBIN0001002	End receiver IFSC Code
2	Delivery notification flag
2	Open Notification flag
2	Non-delivery Warning flag

000	Obsolescence Period
CHODISP092890001	Message User Reference (MUR)
2	Possible Duplicate flag
XXX	Service Identifier
20030909	Originating date
1020	Originating time
2	Testing and training flag
CHONE0209	Sequence Number (9)
XXXXXXXXXX	Filler(9)
XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX	Unique Transaction Reference.
99	Priority Flag
}	Block A end Identifier



Note the following:

- Delivery Notification Flag will be set to 2 (No)
- Open Notification Flag will be set to 2 (No)
- Non-Delivery Warning Flag will be set to 2 (No)
- Obsolescence Period will be set to '000'
- Possible Duplicate Emission will be set to 2 (No)
- Service Identifier will be set to 'XXX'
- Testing and Training Flag will be set to 2 (No)
- Filler will be set to 'XXXXXXXXXX'
- UTR Number will be set to 'XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX'
- Priority Flag will be set to '99'

13. Reports

13.1 Introduction

All activities that are performed in the Bills and Collections (BC) module are recorded. The inputs you have made at different stages of a bill are pieced together and can be extracted in the form of meaningful reports as and when you may require them. The various report programs and reporting features available under the Bills and Collections module are explained in this chapter.

You can generate the following reports for the Bills and Collections module:

- List of Bills in a User Defined Status
- Bills and Collections Daily Activity Report
- List of Overdue Items- Payment
- List of Overdue Items- Acceptances
- List of Overdue Items- Finalization
- BC Automatic Processing Exceptions Report
- BC Contracts Overrides Report
- List of Bills with Pending Documents
- List of Bills Under Protest
- List of Bills To Be Protested
- List of Maturing Bills
- Bills Static Maintenance Reports
- Outstanding Bills Customerwise Report
- Drawee Realization Report
- Outstanding Balance Report
- List of Outstanding Items Report
- Bills and Collections Contract Information Report
- Consolidated Balance certificate report

13.2 List of Outstanding Items Report

This report lists all the outstanding items (including commissions and charges), which have been debited to a GL account, which is normally the accounts receivable ledger. The items are marked as outstanding. This report is available in the Application Browser under LQ (indicating liquidation).

13.2.1 Selection Options

The report is sorted on the basis of currency. It is listed in the serial order of the Accounts receivable account under the currency type. As the sequence of this report is by the Accounts Receivable account, a bill may be reported in more than one place i.e., different charges and interest items were booked to different GLs. This report highlights the necessary details for collection or payment of the outstanding amount, so that the required action may be taken.

13.2.2 Contents of the Report

The report contains the following information:

Field	Description
Party CIF ID	This is the ID assigned to the customer in the Customer Information File (CIF) of the Core Services module of Oracle FLEXCUBE.
Party Name	The short name of the Customer maintained in bill will be printed. For all credits which have been opened at your branch, the name of the applicant is printed here. For those credits which have been advised or confirmed (i.e., the original operation was advise, advise & confirm or confirm) the name of the beneficiary bank is printed in this field.
Party Type	This is the party type assigned to the customer in the Parties screen.
Ac CCY	This is the currency of the outstanding amount.
Module	This is the module to which the outstanding receivable component belongs.
Contract Ref No	This is the reference number of the contract whose outstanding receivable components are overdue.
Event Code	This is the event under which the Outstanding component should have been paid.
Booking Date	This is the date on which the original entry was passed.
Receivable Ac Code	This is the account that is to be credited when the customer pays the outstanding component.
Ac Branch	This is the branch to which the account belongs.
Amount	This is the amount of the outstanding component that is to be received from the customer.
Amount Tag	This is the amount tag of the component.
Description	This is a description of the amount tag.

13.3 Bills and Collections Contract Information Report

Click 'Reports' button to generate the 'Bills and Collections Contract Information' report. This report is based on the counterparty details given in 'Bills and Collections – Contract Input - Summary' screen. If no counterparty is given, then the report is generated for all customers from all branches. This report shows the list of all active BC contracts for the given customer.

You can invoke this screen by typing 'BCSCONON' in the field at the top right corner of the Application tool bar and clicking on the adjoining arrow button.

Bills and Collections - Contract Input - Summary

Authorization Status: Contract Status:
 Contract Ref No.: User Reference:
 Product: Counterparty:
 Maturity Date: Branch:
 LC Ref No.:

Records per page: 15 1 of ...

Authorization Status	Contract Status	Contract Ref No.	User Reference	Product	Counterparty	Bill Currency	Bill Amount
<input type="checkbox"/> A	A	003ESN1080450003	003ESN1080450003	ESN1	003001109	INR	1,000.00
<input type="checkbox"/> A	A	003EARF080450003	003EARF080450003	EARF	003001113	USD	25,000.00
<input type="checkbox"/> A	A	003IUCA080450002	003IUCA080450002	IUCA	003001113	USD	1,000.00
<input type="checkbox"/> A	A	003EUN1080450004	003EUN1080450004	EUN1	003001109	USD	1,000.00
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> A	A	003IU12080450003	003IU12080450003	IU12	003001109	INR	1,000.00
<input type="checkbox"/> A	A	003EXRT080450004	003EXRT080450004	EXRT	003001123	USD	10,000.00
<input type="checkbox"/> A	A	003ICSC080450004	003ICSC080450004	ICSC	003001113	EUR	27,500.00
<input type="checkbox"/> A	L	002ICDI080450004	002ICDI080450004	ICDI	003001113	INR	50,000.00
<input type="checkbox"/> A	L	003ICSC080450001	003ICSC080450001	ICSC	003001113	INR	27,500.00

Authorization Status: A - Authorized U - Unauthorized
 Contract Status: A - Active Y - Yet to be Initiated L - Liquidated V - Reversed H - Hold S - Closed
 P - Crystallized U - Liqd After Cryl

This report contains the following details:

Header

The header carries the title of the Report, information on the branch code, the branch date, the user id, the module name, the date and time at which the report was generated and the page number of the report..

Body of the Report

SI No	Fields	Description
1	Contract status	This specifies whether contract is active or not
2	Auth Status	This specifies whether contract is authorized or not
3	User Ref No	This shows the user reference number of the contract
4	User Defined Status	This shows the status of the contract
5	Bcrefno	This shows the bills contract reference number
6	Event code	This shows the event of the contract
7	Operation	This shows operation performed on the contract
8	Stage	This shows whether contract is in initial or final stage
9	Tenor days	This shows the tenor of the contract
10	Bill Ccy	This shows the contract currency
11	Bill Amt	This shows the bill amount
12	Bill Due Amt	This shows the bill outstanding amount of the contract
13	Customer party type	This shows the party type of the customer
14	Product type	This shows the type of the product
15	Doc Flag	This specifies whether BC contract is Clean or Documentary
16	Lc Flag	This specifies whether BC contract is under LC or not
17	Tenor code	This specifies whether BC contract is Sight or Usance
18	Party Refno	This shows the customer's reference number

13.4 Consolidated Balance Certificate Report

You can generate the consolidated balance certificate report using 'Consolidated Balance Confirmation Certificate' screen. The report is generated for a combination of Product and Currency. The report displays the data for all branches for a customer. You can invoke this screen by typing 'CSSOSAMT' in the field at the top right corner of the Application tool bar and clicking on the adjoining arrow button.

Module Customer
 Contract Reference Run Date

Search Advanced Search Refresh Reset

Records per page 15 1 of ... Go to Page

Module	Customer	Contract Reference	Currency	Outstanding Amount	Run Date
CL	003001123	002CRY1080450024	INR	5900	2008-02-14
CL	003001123	002CRY1080450032	INR	2322.53	2008-02-14
CL	003001123	002CRY1080450034	INR	2322.53	2008-02-14
CL	003001123	002CRY1080450036	INR	2300	2008-02-14
CL	003001123	002CRY1080450038	INR	4600	2008-02-14
CL	003001123	002CRY1080450040	INR	4645.05	2008-02-14
CL	003001123	002CRY1080450042	INR	4645.05	2008-02-14
CL	003001123	002CRY1080450044	INR	2322.53	2008-02-14
BC	003001113	002EARL080450002	INR	45000	2008-02-14
BC	002001405	002EARL080450003	INR	10000	2008-02-14
BC	003001123	002EARL080450005	INR	10000	2008-02-14
BC	002001179	002EARL080450007	INR	5000	2008-02-14
BC	003001123	002ECDD080450002	USD	50	2008-02-14
BC	002001405	002ECPR080450001	INR	10000	2008-02-14
BC	002001405	002ECPR080450002	INR	10000	2008-02-14

Report Exit

You can specify any of the following values to search for a record:

Module

Specify the module related to which you wish to view the balance details or select the module from the option list provided.



This report is applicable for BC, LC and Retail Lending modules.

Customer

Specify the customer whose balance details you wish to view or select the customer Id from the option list provided.



The details related to all branches of the customer are displayed in this screen.

Contract Reference

Specify the contract reference number for which you wish to view the balance details or select the contract reference number from the option list provided

Run Date

Specify date which you wish to view the balance details or select the date from by clicking the 'Calendar' icon provided.

Click 'Report' button to generate Consolidated Balance report for the customer.

13.4.1 Contents of the Report

The report contains the following information:

Field	Description
Customer	This shows the identification of the customer for whom the report is being generated
Customer Name	The name of the customer is displayed here
Module	The module for which the report is generated gets displayed here
Product	The product associated with the contract gets displayed here
Currency	The currency related to the product is displayed here
Contract Ref No.	The reference number of the contract is displayed here
Outstanding Amount Fcy	The outstanding amount in terms of foreign currency
Unlinked FX Rate	This corresponds to 'Unlinked FX Rate' in BC contract screen. This value will be blank for LC and Retail Lending modules.
Outstanding Amount Lcy	The outstanding amount in terms of local currency



The total outstanding amount is displayed only in terms of local currency.

13.5 List of Bills in User Defined Statuses

This report gives the details of contracts that have been moved into a given user defined status. A contract can be moved to a user-defined status through the Bills - Contract screen. This can be done manually or automatically.

13.5.1 Selection Options

You can configure this report to be triggered automatically as part of the batch processes run as part of EOD. You can also generate the report from the Reports Browser.

If the report is generated as part of EOD, this report will list all the Bills, which have moved into a user-defined status.

If you generate the report manually (from the reports Browser) you can specify preferences for the generation of the report. The contents of the report are determined by the preferences that you specify.

You can invoke this screen by typing 'BCROBUDS' in the field at the top right corner of the Application tool bar and clicking on the adjoining arrow button.

The screenshot shows a dialog box titled "Bills in User Defined Statuses". It is divided into three main sections: "Status Selection", "Product Selection", and "Currency Selection". Each section has two radio button options: "All [Category]" (which is selected in all three) and "Specific [Category]". Below each "Specific" option is a text input field with a small icon to its right, likely for a lookup function. The "Status Selection" section has a "User defined Status" field. The "Product Selection" section has a "Product Code" field. The "Currency Selection" section has a "Currency Code" field. At the bottom of the dialog, there is a "Report Format" dropdown menu currently set to "PDF", and a "Printer At" dropdown menu currently set to "Client". "Ok" and "Cancel" buttons are located at the bottom right of the dialog.

Specify the following details.

Status Selection

Indicate whether the reports should be generated for all statuses or specific status.

If you choose 'All Statuses', the system include the details of Bills in all statuses in the report.

If you choose 'Specific Status', you need to specify the user defined status for which the report needs to be generated. The option list provided displays all valid user defined status maintained in the system. You can select the appropriate one.

Product Selection

Indicate whether the reports should be generated for a specific product or for all products.

If you choose 'All Products', the system include the details of Bills under all products in the report.

If you choose 'Specific Product', you need to specify the product for which the report needs to be generated. The option list provided displays all valid product codes maintained in the system. You can select the appropriate one.

Currency Selection

Indicate whether the reports should be generated for a specific currency or all currencies.

If you choose 'All Currencies', in the report, the system include the details of Bills irrespective of the currency.

If you choose 'Specific Currency', you need to specify the currency for which the report needs to be generated. The option list provided displays all valid currency codes maintained in the system. You can select the appropriate one.

Click 'OK' to generate the report.

13.5.2 Contents of Report

The options that you specified while generating the report are printed at the beginning of the report. The details of the report are sorted in the ascending order of the following fields:

- User defined Status code
- Bill Currency
- Product Code
- Contract Reference number
- Customer ID

The contents of the List of Bills in User Defined Status report have been discussed under the following heads:

Header

The Header carries the title of the Report, information on the branch code, the branch date, the user id, the module name, the date and time at which the report was generated and the page number of the report.

Body of the Report

The following details are given for contracts in a user defined status:

Bill Reference	The Reference Number of the Bill.
----------------	-----------------------------------

Number	
Customer ID - Type	This is the party type of the customer. The name of the party who has to make the payment will also be printed.
Customer Name	The name of the customer involved in the contract.
Bill Type	The type of bill involved in the contract.
Currency	The code of the currency in which the bill amount is expressed.
Bill Amount	This is the Bill Amount.
Tenor	The Tenor indicates when the contract will be paid - at sight or after a usance period.
Transaction Date	This is the date on which the transaction took place
Maturity Date	This is the Maturity date of the bill as indicated in the Bills Contract Details screen.
Status Type	This is the status type
Status Code	This is the current user defined status into which the bill has moved.
BC Product Code	The product to which the bill is associated.
Status Aging days	This is the number of days for which the contract has been outstanding.
Total	This is the total bill amount.

Summation

The total figure for the bill amount will be provided at the following levels:

- User defined Status + currency level.
- User defined Status + BC product + currency level.

13.6 Bills and Collections Daily Activity Report

The Daily Activity Journal lists details of all the activities or events that were performed on bills during the course of the bank's operations. The journal is for a particular day or for a period in time.

This report can be used as an audit trail since it also gives the names of the users who performed and authorized an event on the contract.

13.6.1 Selection Options

You can configure this report to be triggered automatically as part of the batch processes run as part of EOD. You can also generate the report when required from the Reports Browser.

If the report is generated as part of EOD, the report will by default list details of all the activities and events that occurred as of the date the report was generated.

If you generate the report manually (from the reports Browser) you can specify preferences for the generation of the report. You can choose to generate the report to list the activities and events that were performed on bill contracts as of a specific date or over a specified period in time. If the report should contain the list of activities and events that were performed over a period in time, specify the From and To dates of the period.

You can invoke this screen by typing 'BCRONACT' in the field at the top right corner of the Application tool bar and clicking on the adjoining arrow button.

The screenshot shows a dialog box titled "Bills & Collections Contract Activity Report". It is divided into two main sections. The first section, "Product Selection", contains two radio buttons: "All Product Codes" (which is selected) and "Specific Product Code". Below these is a text input field with a small icon to its right. The second section, "Bills And Collections Contract Activity Report", contains several fields: "From Date" and "To Date" both set to "2011-01-04", each with a calendar icon; "Report Format" set to "PDF" with a dropdown arrow; "Report Output" set to "Print" with a dropdown arrow; "Printer At" set to "Client" with a dropdown arrow; and "Printer" with an empty text field and a small icon. At the bottom right of the dialog are "Ok" and "Cancel" buttons.

Specify the following details.

Product Selection

Indicate whether the reports should be generated for a specific product code or for all product codes.

If you choose 'Specific Product Code', you need to specify the product for which the report needs to be generated. The option list provided displays all valid product codes maintained in the system. You can select the appropriate one.

Bills and Collections Contract Activity Report

From Date

Specify the date from which the transactions need to be considered for report generation.

To Date

Specify the date until which transactions need to be considered for report generation.

Click 'OK' to generate the report.

13.6.2 Contents of Report

The options that you specified while generating the report are printed at the beginning of the report. The details of the report are sorted in the ascending order based on the following fields:

- Event Code
- Product Code
- Contract Currency
- Contract Reference Number

The contents of the Bills and Collections Daily Activity Report have been discussed under the following heads:

Header

The Header carries the title of the Report, information on the branch code, the branch date, the user id, the module name, the date and time at which the report was generated and the page number of the report.

Body of the Report

Product Code	This is the code of the product.
Event Code	This is the code of the event.
Bill Reference number	The reference number of the bill
Bill Type	The type of bill involved in the contract.
Currency	This is the currency in which the bill amount is expressed.
Bill Amount	This is the Bill Amount.
Tenor	The Tenor indicates when the contract will be paid - at sight or after a usance period.
Maturity Date	This is the Maturity date of the bill, as indicated in the Bills Contract Details screen.

Party Id	This is the ID of the Party..
Party Name	This is the name of the party.
Party Type	This is the type of the party.
Maker ID	The Login ID of the user who has performed the activity or event on the bill.
Checker ID	The Login ID of the user who has authorized the activity or event on the bill.

13.7 List of Overdue Items - Payment

The List of Overdue Items report lists the bills that have Payment items overdue. A bill is considered overdue with regard to payment under the following conditions:

- An import Sight bill unpaid after the seventh day of its booking.
- An Export Sight Bill unpaid after fourteen days of booking.
- A Usance bill unpaid after its maturity date.

You can invoke this screen by typing 'BCRODPAY' in the field at the top right corner of the Application tool bar and clicking on the adjoining arrow button.

Specify the following details.

Product Code

Indicate whether the reports should be generated for a specific product or for all products.

If you choose 'Specific Product', you need to specify the product for which the report needs to be generated. The option list provided displays all valid product codes maintained in the system. You can select the appropriate one.

Overdue Days for Incoming Bill

Specify the number of days due for incoming bill.

Overdue Days for Outgoing Bill

Specify the number of days due for outgoing bill.

Click 'OK' to generate the report.

13.7.1 Selection Options

You can configure this report to be triggered automatically as part of the batch processes run at EOD or you can generate the report whenever you need, from the Reports Browser.

If the report is generated as part of EOD, it will, by default list:

- Incoming Sight bills unpaid after the seventh day of its booking.
- Outgoing Sight bills unpaid after fourteen days of booking.
- Usance bills unpaid after its maturity date.

If you generate the report manually (from the reports Browser), you can indicate preferences like:

- The product for which you want details
- Overdue days for Incoming bills
- Overdue days for Outgoing bills

Indicating the product

You can generate the report to list the bills with overdue payment items associated with all products or a specific product. If you want to generate the report to contain overdue items for a specific product, select the product code from the option list.

13.7.2 Contents of Reports

The selection options that you specified while generating the report are printed at the beginning of the report. The contents of the report have been discussed under the following heads:

Header

The Header carries the title of the Report, information on the branch code, the branch date, the user id, the module name, the date and time at which the report was generated and the page number of the report.

Body of Report

Payment Date	This is the bill payment date.
Aging Days	The number of days for which the bill is overdue. It will be the number days from the Maturity Date till today.
Bill Reference Number	This is the reference number of the contract.
Bill Type	This is the type of the bill.
Currency	This is the currency referring in the bill.
Bill Amount	This is the amount of the bill.
Tenor	This is the code of the tenor.
Protest Party Type – Party ID	This is the party id of the protest party type.
Protest Party Name	This is the name of the protest party.
BC Product Code	This is the code of the BC Product.
Total	This is the total bill amount.

13.8 List of Overdue Items - Acceptances

The List of Overdue Items report displays details of bills which have Acceptance items overdue. A bill is considered overdue with regard to acceptance under the following conditions:

- Import bills in the FINAL stage, unaccepted after the seventh day of booking.
- Export bills in the FINAL stage, unaccepted after fourteen days of booking.

You can invoke this screen by typing 'BCRODACC' in the field at the top right corner of the Application tool bar and clicking on the adjoining arrow button.

Specify the following details.

Product Code

Indicate whether the reports should be generated for a specific product or for all products.

If you choose 'Specific Product', you need to specify the product for which the report needs to be generated. The option list provided displays all valid product codes maintained in the system. You can select the appropriate one.

Overdue Days for Incoming Usance Bill

Specify the number of days due for incoming usance bill.

Overdue Days for Outgoing Usance Bill

Specify the number of days due for outgoing usance bill.

Click 'OK' to generate the report.

13.8.1 Selection Options

You can configure this report to be triggered automatically as part of the batch processes run at EOD, or you can generate the report when required from the Reports Browser.

If the report is generated as part of EOD, this report will by default list the following:

- Import bills in the FINAL stage, unaccepted after the seventh day of booking.
- Export bills in the FINAL stage unaccepted after fourteen days of booking.

If you generate the report manually (from the reports Browser) you can indicate preferences such as:

- The product for which you want details
- The Overdue days for Incoming Usance bills
- The Overdue days for Outgoing Usance bills

Indicating the product

You can generate the report to list the bills with overdue acceptance items associated with all products or a specific product. If you want to generate the report to contain overdue items for a specific product, select the product code from the option list.

13.8.2 Contents of Reports

The selection options that you specified while generating the report are printed at the beginning of the report. The contents of the report have been discussed under the following heads:

Header

The Header carries the title of the Report, information on the branch code, the branch date, the user id, the module name, the date and time at which the report was generated and the page number of the report.

Body of Report

Transaction Date	This is the transaction date.
Aging Days	The number of days for which the bill is overdue. It will be the number days from the Maturity Date till today.
Bill Reference Number	This is the reference number of the bill.
Bill Type	This is the type of the bill.
Currency	This is the currency of the bill.
Bill Amount	This is the amount of the bill.
Tenor	This is the duration of the contract.
Protest Party Type – Party ID	This is the party Id of the protest party type.
Protest Party Name	This is the name of the protest party.
BC Product Code	This is the code for the BC product.
Maximum Transaction Date	The maximum transaction date

Total	This is the total bill amount of each BC product.
-------	---

13.9 List of Overdue Items - Finalization

The List of Overdue Items report, displays details of bills, which have Finalization items overdue. A bill is considered overdue with regard to finalization under the following conditions:

- Export bills in the INITIAL stage for more than 5 days
- Import bills in the INITIAL stage for more than 7 days

To invoke the 'Finalization Overdue Days Report' screen, type 'BCRODFIN' in the field at the top right corner of the Application tool bar and click the adjoining arrow button.

Specify the following details.

Product Code

Indicate whether the reports should be generated for a specific product or for all products.

If you choose 'Specific Product', you need to specify the product for which the report needs to be generated. The option list provided displays all valid product codes maintained in the system. You can select the appropriate one.

Finalization Overdue Days for Incoming Bills

Specify the number of days due for finalization of incoming bill.

Finalization Overdue Days for Outgoing Bills

Specify the number of days due for finalization of outgoing bill.

Click 'OK' to generate the report.

13.9.1 Selection Options

You can configure this report to be triggered automatically as part of the batch processes run at EOD or you can generate the report when required from the Reports Browser.

If the report is generated as part of EOD, this report will by default list the following:

- The product for which you want details
- Export bills in the INITIAL stage for more than 5 days
- Import bills in the INITIAL stage for more than 7 days

If you generate the report manually (from the reports Browser) you can indicate preferences such as:

- The finalization overdue days for incoming bills.
- The finalization overdue days for outgoing bills.

Indicating the product

You can generate the report to list the bills with overdue finalization items associated with all products or a specific product. If you want to generate the report to contain overdue items for a specific product, select the product code from the option list.

13.9.2 Contents of Report

The selection options that you specified while generating the report are printed at the beginning of the report. The contents of the report have been discussed under the following heads:

Header

The Header carries the title of the Report, information on the branch code, the branch date, the user id, the module name, the date and time at which the report was generated and the page number of the report.

Contents of the Reports

The following details are printed for the overdue contracts:

BC Product Code	The product associated with the bill
Transaction Date	The date on which the bill was entered in the system.

Aging Days	The number of days for which the bill is overdue. It will be the number days from the Maturity Date till today.
Our Reference Number	The Reference Number of the Bill.
Bill Type	The type of bill involved in the contract.
Currency	The currency of the bill.
Bill Amount	The Bill Amount.
Tenor Code	For Payment: Indicates whether the bill matures after a usance period or at sight. For Acceptance: This is the Maturity Date of the contract involving the bill.
Protest Party Type – Party Id	This is the party from whom the payment is due. It indicates the nature of the party's involvement in the contract.
Protest Party Name	The name of the party from whom the payment is due.
Maximum Transaction Date	The maximum transaction date
Total	The amount that is outstanding.

Summation

The report gives total figures of the bill amount at the following levels:

- For each Maturity date, Anticipated Payment date or Transaction date + currency level.
- For each Maturity Date, Anticipated Payment date or Transaction date + Product Code + currency level.

13.10BC Automatic Processing Exceptions Report

The report prints details of the bills for which some exception has occurred while the automatic processes were run as part of EOD or BOD as of the current date.

You can invoke this screen by typing 'BCRUEXCP' in the field at the top right corner of the Application tool bar and clicking on the adjoining arrow button.

Specify the following details.

Report Date

Select the date on which the report is to be generated.

Product Code

Indicate whether the reports should be generated for a specific product or for all products.

If you choose 'Specific Product', you need to specify the product for which the report needs to be generated. The option list provided displays all valid product codes maintained in the system. You can select the appropriate one.

Click 'OK' to generate the report.

13.10.1 Contents of Report

The selection options that you specified while generating the report are printed at the beginning of the report.

The information displayed in this report is sorted in the ascending order on the basis of reference numbers and Event codes. The contents of the List of Overdue Items report are discussed under the following heads:

Header

The Header carries the title of the Report, information on the branch code, the branch date, the user id, the module name, the date and time at which the report was generated and the page number of the report.

Contents of the report

Product Code	This is the product code.
Product Description	This is description of the product.
Event Code	This is the event code.
Event Description	This is the description of the event.
Bill Reference	The Reference Number of the bill.
Currency	The currency of the bill.
Bill Due Amount	This is the due amount of the bill ..
Error Code	This is the code that identifies the error that occurred while processing the bill.
Description	This is the description of the error that occurred while processing the bill.

13.11 **BC Contracts Overrides Report**

The BC contracts Overrides report, reports all BC contracts that have had overrides during an applicable event executed as of today.

If you invoke this report as part of EOD, it will display all the overrides that were encountered during the various events executed on bills during the course of the day.

If you invoke this report at other times, you can specify the contracts for which the overrides need to be reported.

13.11.1 **Selection Options**

You can configure this report to be triggered automatically as part of the batch processes run as part of EOD or you can also generate the report as and when required from the Reports Browser.

If the report is generated as part of EOD, it will by default, list all the overrides that occurred today while processing bills.

If you generate the report manually (from the reports Browser) you can specify preferences for the generation of the report.

You can invoke this screen by typing 'BCRONOVD' in the field at the top right corner of the Application tool bar and clicking on the adjoining arrow button.

Specify the following details.

Product Selection

Indicate whether the reports should be generated for a specific product code or for all product codes.

If you choose 'Specific Product Code', you need to specify the product for which the report needs to be generated. The option list provided displays all valid product codes maintained in the system. You can select the appropriate one.

Bills & Collections Contract Overrides Report

Indicate whether the reports should be overridden, while processing for all Over-rides for single contract or for all contract over-rides for the day.

If you choose 'All Over-rides for Single Contract', you need to specify the contract for which the report needs to be generated. The option list provided displays all valid contract codes maintained in the system. You can select the appropriate one.

Click 'OK' to generate the report.

13.11.2 Contents of the Report

The selection options that you specified while generating the report are printed at the beginning of the report. The details of this report are sorted in the ascending order of:

- BC Event code
- BC Contract Reference

The contents of the BC Contracts Overrides Report have been discussed under the following heads:

Header

The Header carries the title of the Report, information on the branch code, the branch date, the user id, the module name, the date and time at which the report was generated and the page number of the report

Body of the Report

Product Code	This is the product code.
Product Description	This is the description of the product.
Bill Reference Number	The Reference Number of the bill..
Currency	The currency of the bill.
Bill Amount	This is the Bill Amount.
Maturity Date	This is the date on which the bill matures.
Event Code	This is the event code.
Event Description	This is the description of the event.
Error Code	The code that identifies the error
Error Description	The error description of the override

13.12 List of Bills with Pending Documents

13.13 List of Bills with Pending Documents

The List of Bills with Pending Documents report prints details of the bills with pending documents. You can use the report to find out whether a bill has already been entered on the basis of the first set of documents received. This helps ensure that the same bill is not entered again when the second set of documents are received.

13.13.1 Selection Options

You can generate the report using 'List of Bills with Pending Documents Report' screen. You can invoke this screen by typing 'BCRENDOC' in the field at the top right corner of the Application tool bar and clicking on the adjoining arrow button.

Specify the following details.

Product Selection

Indicate whether the reports should be generated for a specific product code or for all product codes.

If you choose 'Specific Product Code', you need to specify the product for which the report needs to be generated. The option list provided displays all valid product codes maintained in the system. You can select the appropriate one.

Original/Duplicate Document

Select original or duplicate or both documents from the adjoining drop-down list.

Date Selection

Indicate whether the reports should be generated on all covering dates or a specific covering date.

If you choose 'Specific Covering Date', you need to specify the date for which the report needs to be generated. The adjoining calendar icon provides all the valid dates maintained in the system. You can select the appropriate one.

Customer Selection

Indicate whether the reports should be generated for specific customer identification or all customer identification.

If you choose 'Specific Customer Identification', you need to specify the customer Id for which the report needs to be generated. The option list provided displays all valid customer Ids are maintained in the system. You can select the appropriate one.

Click 'OK' to generate the report.

13.13.2 Contents of Report

The selection options that you specified while generating the report are printed at the beginning of the report. The details of this report are sorted in the ascending order of the ID of the customer.

The contents of the List of Bills with Pending Documents report have been discussed under the following heads:

Header

The Header carries the title of the Report, information on the branch code, the branch date, the user id, the module name, the date and time at which the report was generated and the page number of the report.

Body of the Report

Product Code and Description	The BC product associated with the Bill and its description
Customer ID and Name	The ID and the name of the customer
Bill Reference Number	The Reference Number of the Bill.
Currency	The currency of the bill.
Bill Amount	This is the Bill Amount.
Covering Letter Date	The date printed on the covering letter.
Original Document Received	Indicates whether the Original documents were received.
Duplicate Document Received	Indicates whether the Duplicate documents were received.
Remitter Reference	This is the reference code for the remitter.
Remitters Name	The name of the remitter
Remitter Country	The country to which the remitter belongs

13.14 List of Bills under Protest

The List of bills under protest report displays all the bills for which a protest advice has been generated during the day. This report is generated automatically as part of the batch processes run as part of EOD. However, if you choose to generate the report during the day you can specify a date. The system will display only those bills for which protest advices were generated as of the date you specify.

You can invoke this screen by typing 'BCROBUNP' in the field at the top right corner of the Application tool bar and clicking on the adjoining arrow button.

The screenshot shows a dialog box titled "Bills Under Protest". It features a "Product Code" section with two radio buttons: "All Products" (selected) and "Specific Product". Below this is a text input field with a search icon. The "Date Of Report" section includes a "Date" field with a calendar icon. There are two dropdown menus: "Report Format" set to "PDF" and "Report Output" set to "Print". The "Printer At" dropdown is set to "Client", and there is a "Printer" field with a search icon. At the bottom right, there are "Ok" and "Cancel" buttons.

Specify the following details.

Product Code

Indicate whether the reports should be generated for a specific product or for all products.

If you choose 'Specific Product', you need to specify the product for which the report needs to be generated. The option list provided displays all valid product codes maintained in the system. You can select the appropriate one.

Date of Report

Select the date on which the report is to be generated.

Click 'OK' to generate the report.

Selection Options

You have the option to indicate the following selection options for the generation of the report:

- The date and
- The product(s) for which you want details

Indicating the product

You can generate the report to contain a list the bills under protest associated with all products or a specific product. If you want to generate the report for a specific product, select the product code from the option list.

Contents of Report

The details of this report are sorted in the ascending order of:

- Contract Currency.
- Product Code.
- Contract Reference Number.
- Protest Date.

The selection options that you specified while generating the report are printed at the beginning of the report. The contents of the List of Bills under protest report have been discussed under the following heads:

Header

The Header carries the title of the Report, information on the branch code, the branch date, the user id, the module name, the date and time at which the report was generated and the page number of the report.

Body of the Report

Bill Reference Number	The Reference Number of the Bill.
Drawee ID	The CIF ID assigned to the drawee of the bill. This field will remain blank if you have not specified details of the Drawee, in the Parties screen.
Drawee Name	The name of the Drawee. This field will remain blank if you have not specified details of the Drawee in the Parties screen.
Bill Type	The type of bill involved in the contract.
Bill Currency	The currency in which the bill amount is expressed.
Bill Amount	This is the outstanding Bill Amount.
Tenor	The Tenor indicates when the contract will be paid - at sight or after a usance period.
Maturity Date	This is the date on which the bill matures.
Protest Date	The date on which the contract was protested.
Reason for Protest	This is the reason for protest.
Product Code	This is the code of the product.
Total for Product	This is the total bill amount for thr product.

Total for Currency	This is the total bill amount for currency.
--------------------	---

Summation

The total figure for the bill amount will be provided at the following levels:

- For each currency at the report level.
- For a Bills Product Code + Currency level.

13.15 List of Bills to be Protested

The List of Bills to be Protested report displays all the bills which need to be protested for Non-payment, Non-acceptance or Non approval of discrepancies. A bill whose protest dates for either Non-payment or Non-acceptance is later than today will also be displayed in the report.

You can configure this report to be generated automatically as part of the batch processes run as part of EOD. Besides, you can also generate the report when required.

If the report is generated as part of EOD, this report will list the bills to be protested in the next three days (from today's date).

You can invoke this screen by typing 'BCROBTBP' in the field at the top right corner of the Application tool bar and clicking on the adjoining arrow button.

Specify the following details.

Product Selection

Indicate whether the reports should be generated for a specific product or for all products.

If you choose 'Specific Product', you need to specify the product for which the report needs to be generated. The option list provided displays all valid product codes maintained in the system. You can select the appropriate one.

Click 'OK' to generate the report.

13.15.1 Contents of Report

The details of this report are sorted in the ascending order of:

- Contract Currency
- Product Code
- Contract Reference Number

The selection options that you specified while generating the report are printed at the beginning of the report. The contents of the List of bills to be protested report have been discussed under the following heads:

Header

The Header carries the title of the Report, information on the branch code, the branch date, the user id, the module name, the date and time at which the report was generated and the page number of the report.

Body of the Report

Bill Reference Number	The Reference Number of the Bill.
Drawee ID	The CIF ID assigned to the drawee of the bill. This field will remain blank if you have not specified details of the Drawee in the Parties screen.
Drawee Name	The name of the Drawee. This field will remain blank if you have not specified details of the Drawee in the Parties screen.
Bill Type	The type of bill involved in the contract to be protested.
Bill Currency	The currency in which the bill amount is expressed.
Bill Amount	This is the outstanding Bill Amount.
Tenor Code	The Tenor indicates when the contract will be paid - at sight or after a usance period.
Maturity Date	This is the date on which the bill matures.

Protest Date	The date on which the contract will be protested.
Reason for Protest	This is the reason for protest.
Product Code	This is the product code.
Total for Product	This is the total amount of the product in the bill.
Total for Currency	This is the total amount in currency.

13.16 List of Maturing Bills

This report lists all the bills that are yet to be liquidated and due to mature.

You can configure this report to be generated automatically as part of the batch processes run as part of BOD or EOD. Besides, you can also generate the report when required.

If the report is generated as part of BOD, then by default all bills maturing as of today's date will be reported.

If generated as part of EOD, this report lists the bills that are due to mature in the next seven calendar days.

If the report is generated manually, it will list the bills to be protested for the period that you indicate.

Selection Options

You can indicate preferences for the generation of the report. The contents of the report will be determined by these preferences that you indicate.

You can invoke this screen by typing 'BCRODMAT' in the field at the top right corner of the Application tool bar and clicking on the adjoining arrow button.

Specify the following details.

Stage

Indicate whether the maturing bills report is to be generated in initial or final stage of contract. You can also generate the report for both the stages.

Product Selection

Indicate whether the reports should be generated for a specific product code or for all product codes.

If you choose 'Specific Product Code', you need to specify the product for which the report needs to be generated. The option list provided displays all valid product codes maintained in the system. You can select the appropriate one.

Maturity Date From

Select the date from which the contract is matured. You can select a date from the adjoining calendar icon. Click the calendar icon to select a date.

Maturity Date To

Select the date to which the maturity of the contract is valid. Click the calendar icon to select a date.

Click 'OK' to generate the report.

Contents of the Report

The selection options that you specified while generating the report are printed at the beginning of the report.

The details of this report are sorted in the ascending order of:

- Contract stage - INITIAL or FINAL
- Product Code
- Maturity Date
- Contract Currency Code
- Contract Reference Number

The contents of the BC Contract Maturing Bills have been discussed under the following heads:

Header

The Header carries the title of the Report, information on the branch code, the branch date, the user id, the module name, the date and time at which the report was generated and the page number of the report..

Body of the Report

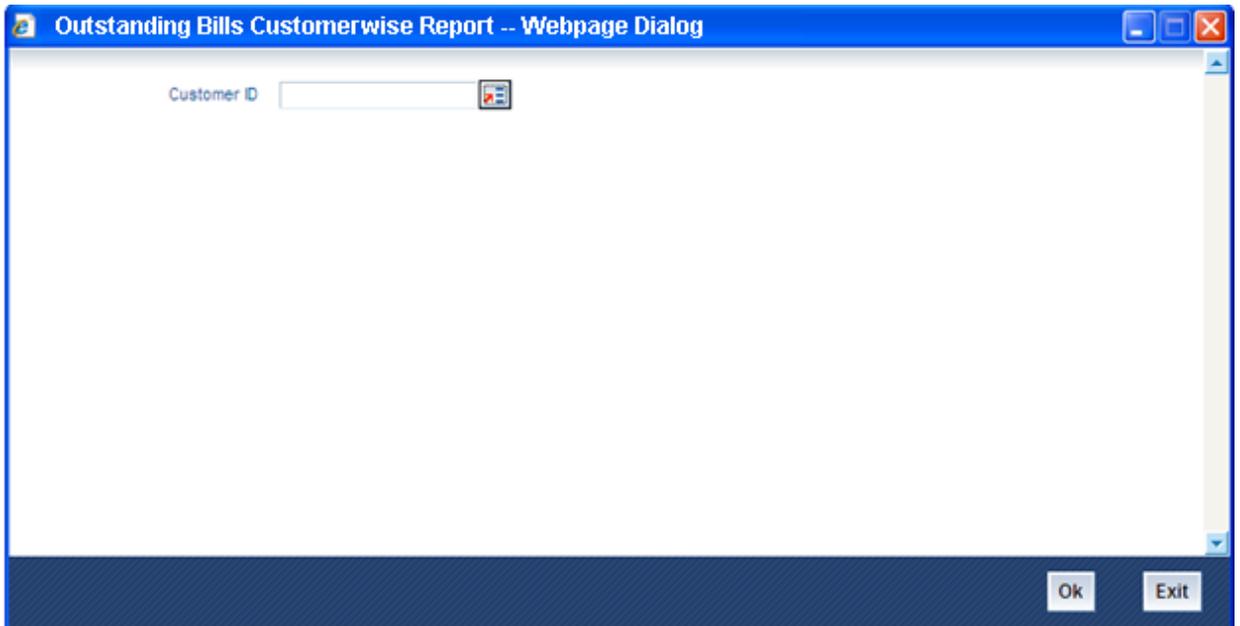
Bill Reference Number	The Reference Number of the bill.
Bill Type	The type of bill involved in the contract to be protested.
Tenor Code	The Tenor indicates when the contract will be paid - at sight or after a usance period.
Document Flag	The document flag
Operation	This contains information on the operation
Stage	This indicates the stages of the bill
Maturity Date	This is the date on which the bill matures.
Currency	The currency in which the bill amount is expressed.
Bill Amount	This is the outstanding Bill Amount.
Customer Party Type – Party ID	This is the party id for customer party type.
Customer Party Name	This is the name of the customer party.
Product Code	The BC product code
Product Description	The description of the BC product
Total	This is the total amount.

Summation

The total figure for the bill amount will be provided for each Bills Product Code + Maturity Date + Currency level.

13.17 Outstanding Bills Customerwise Report

You can generate the customer-wise outstanding bills Customerwise report using the 'Outstanding Bills Customerwise Report' screen. You can invoke this screen by typing 'BCROUSD' in the field at the top right corner of the Application tool bar and clicking the adjoining arrow button.



Click 'Ok' button to generate the 'Outstanding Bills Customerwise' report for the given customer. This report shows the customer-wise outstanding bills contracts. If no customer is given, then the report will be generated for all customers from all branches.

This report contains the following details:

Header

The Header carries the title of the Report, information on the branch code, branch date, User Id, name of the module and the page number of the report.

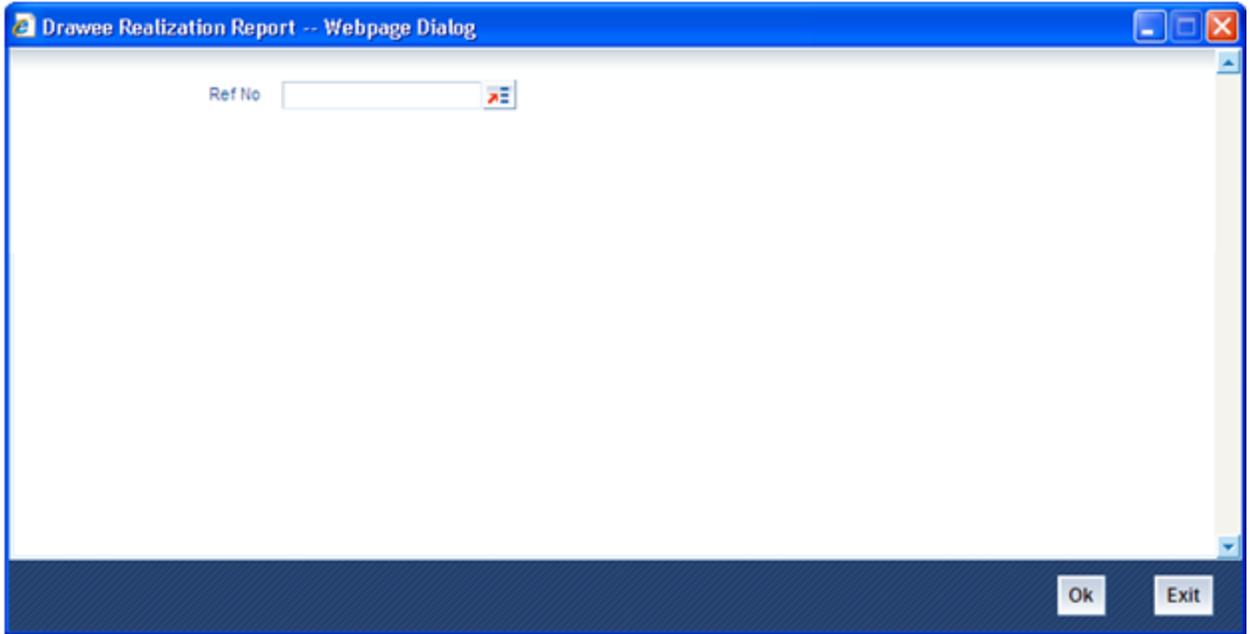
Body of the Report

Sl. No.	Fields	Description
1	CustomerId	This shows the customer identification code
2	Customer Name	This shows the name of the customer

Sl. No.	Fields	Description
3	Product	This shows the product code of the contract
4	Contract Refno	This shows the contract reference number
5	Value Date	This shows the value date of the contract
6	Party Name	This shows the name of the customer
7	Bill Currency	This shows the contract currency
8	Bill amount	This shows the bill amount
9	Bill amount Lcy	This shows the bill amount in local currency
10	Bill due amt	This shows the bill outstanding/due amount
11	Maturity date	This shows the maturity date of the contract
12	Total Bill amount	This shows the total bill amount of the particular product and customer
13	Total Bill amount Lcy	This shows the total bill amount in local currency for the particular product and customer
14	Total Bill due amt	This shows the total bill due/outstanding amount of the particular product and customer
15	Grand Total Bill amount	This shows the total bill amount of the particular customer
16	Grand total Bill amount Lcy	This shows the total bill amount in local currency for the particular customer
17	Grand total Bill due amt	This shows the total bill due/outstanding amount for the particular customer.

13.18 Drawee Realization Report

You can generate the Drawee realization report using the 'Drawee realization report' screen. You can invoke this screen by typing 'BCRDRWRL' in the field at the top right corner of the Application tool bar and clicking the adjoining arrow button.



Click 'Ok' button to generate the Drawee Realization report for the given contract. If no bills contract is given, then the report will be generated for all bill contracts from all screens.

This report shows the realization details of the export bills contract. This report contains the following details:

Header

The Header carries the title of the Report.

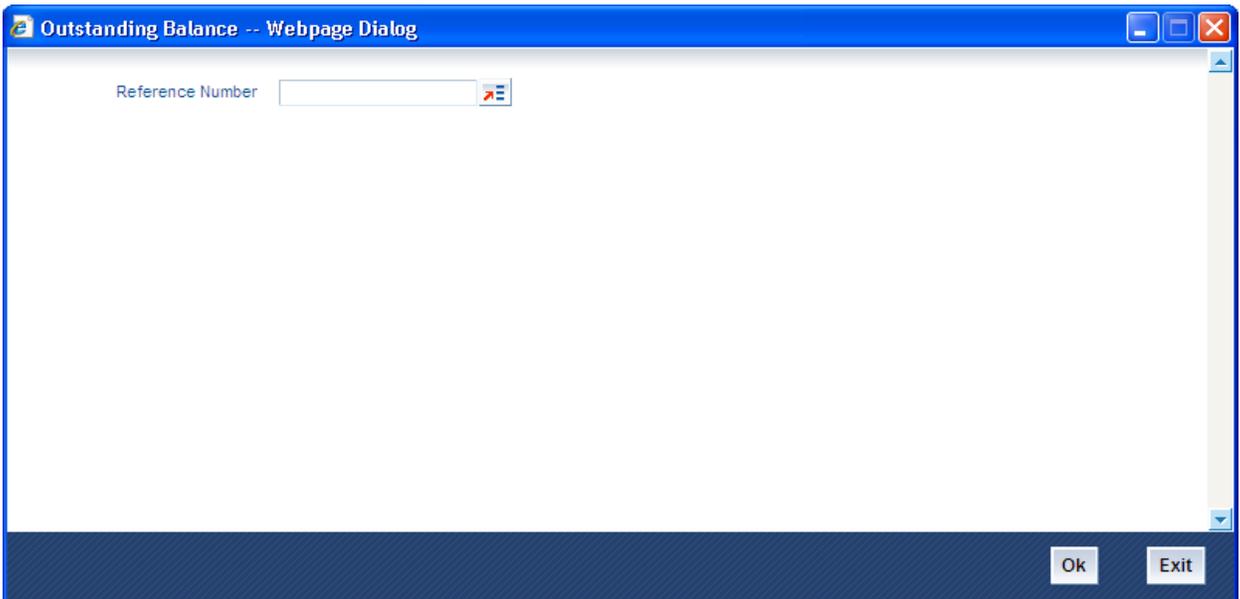
Body of the Report

SI No	Fields	Description
1	CCy	This shows the contract currency
2	Bc Refno	This shows the contract reference number
3	Bill Amt	This shows the bill amount
4	Liqd Amt	This shows the bill liquidated amount
5	Due Amt	This shows the bill due amount
6	Liqd Date	This shows bill liquidated date
7	Maturity Date	This shows the maturity date of the contract
8	Delay	This shows the number of days delayed for the liquidation
9	Tenor	This shows the tenor of the bill

SI No	Fields	Description
10	Total Bill Amt	This shows the currency-wise total bill amount
11	Total Due Amt	This shows the currency-wise total bill due amount

13.19 Outstanding Balance Report

You can generate the Outstanding Balance report using the 'Outstanding Balance' screen. You can invoke this screen by typing 'BCRDWEOU' in the field at the top right corner of the Application tool bar and clicking the adjoining arrow button.



Click 'Ok' button to generate the Outstanding Balance report for the given contract. If no bills contract is given, then the report will be generated for all bill contracts from all screens.

This report shows the drawee outstanding details of the export bills contract under LC. This report contains the following details:

Header

The Header carries the title of the Report.

Body of the Report

SI No	Fields	Description
1	CCy	This shows the contract currency
2	BC REFNO	This shows the contract reference number
3	Bill Amount	This shows the bill amount

SI No	Fields	Description
4	Bill Due	This shows the bill due amount
5	Our Lc Ref No	This shows the our LC reference number
6	Maturity Date	This shows the maturity date of the contract
7	OverDue	This shows the number of days delayed for the liquidation
8	Acc msg Date	This shows the acceptance message date
9	Total Bill Amount	This shows the currency-wise total bill amount
10	Total Bill Due	This shows the currency-wise total bill due amount

13.20 List of Bills Eligible for Rediscounting

This report provides the list of bills eligible for rediscounting. You can set preferences as to generation of the report using 'List of Bills Eligible for Rediscounting' screen.

To invoke the screen, type 'BCROBEFR' in the field at the top right corner of the Application tool bar and click the adjoining arrow button. The system displays 'Print Options' screen. Set your preferences as to printing the report and click 'OK' button.

For field wise explanation of the 'Print Options' screen, please refer to the chapter 'Retrieving Information in Oracle FLEXCUBE' on Reports user manual.

Contents of Report

The selection options that you specified while generating the report are printed at the beginning of the report. The contents of the list of bills eligible for rediscounting report have been discussed under the following heads:

Header

The Header carries the title of the Report, information on the branch code, the branch date, the user id, the module name, the date and time at which the report was generated and the page number of the report.

Body of Report

Our Reference	The Reference Number of the contract.
Customer Party Type – ID	This is the ID of customer party type.
Customer Name	This is the customer name.
Bill Type	This is the type of the bill.
Under LC	This indicates the LC under which the bill type is organized.
LC Reference	This is the LC Reference code.
Base Date	This is the base date of the bill.
Maturity Date	This is the date at which the bill becomes matured.
Currency	This is the currency in which bill is created.
LCY	This is the local currency.
Bill Outstanding Amount	This is the outstanding amount in the bill.
Bill Outstanding LCY Amount	This is the outstanding amount in local currency.
Total for Currency	This is the sum of all bills.
Total for Currency in LCY	This is the sum of all bills in local currency.
Total for Report in LCY	This is the sum of all bills in the report in local currency.

13.21 List of Bills Under Reserve

This report provides the list of bills under reserve. You can set preferences as to generation of the report using ‘Under Reserve Report’ screen.

To invoke the screen, type ‘BCRODAPP’ in the field at the top right corner of the Application tool bar and click the adjoining arrow button.



Set your preferences as to printing the report and click 'OK' button.

Contents of Report

The contents of the list of bills under reserve report have been discussed under the following heads:

Header

The Header carries the title of the Report, information on the branch code, the branch date, the user id, the module name, the date and time at which the report was generated and the page number of the report.

Final Stage Date	This is the date of the final stage.
Our Reference	This is the reference number of the bill.
Bill Type	This is the type of the bill.
Currency	This is the type of the currency used in the bill.
Bill Outstanding Amount	This is the bill amount.
Tenor	This is the duration of the contract.
Maturity Date	This is the date at which the product is matured.
Party Type – Party ID	This is the id of the customer party.
Party Name	This is the name of the customer party.
BC Product Code	This is the code for the BC product.
Product Description	This is the description of the product.
Total for Product	This is the bill amount for product.
Total for Currency	This is the bill amount in currency.

13.22 Bills Static Maintenance Reports

In this section we shall discuss details of the reports that you can generate to retrieve information on specific maintenance files that have been created.

You can retrieve information about the following:

- Discrepancy Codes
- Document Codes
- Free Format Codes
- Instruction Codes
- Goods Codes

These reports can also be used as an audit trail as they contain the names of the users who created and authorized the record.



Bills and Collections
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