



ChorusOS 4.0 x86/Pentium Target Family Guide

Sun Microsystems, Inc.
901 San Antonio Road
Palo Alto, CA 94303-4900
U.S.A.

Part Number 806-3963-10
December 1999

Copyright 1999 Sun Microsystems, Inc. 901 San Antonio Road, Palo Alto, California 94303-4900 U.S.A. All rights reserved.

This product or document is protected by copyright and distributed under licenses restricting its use, copying, distribution, and decompilation. No part of this product or document may be reproduced in any form by any means without prior written authorization of Sun and its licensors, if any. Third-party software, including font technology, is copyrighted and licensed from Sun suppliers.

Parts of the product may be derived from Berkeley BSD systems, licensed from the University of California. UNIX is a registered trademark in the U.S. and other countries, exclusively licensed through X/Open Company, Ltd.

Sun, Sun Microsystems, the Sun logo, docs.sun.com, AnswerBook, AnswerBook2, Sun Embedded Workshop, ChorusOS, Solstice, JDK and Solaris are trademarks, registered trademarks, or service marks of Sun Microsystems, Inc. in the U.S. and other countries. All SPARC trademarks are used under license and are trademarks or registered trademarks of SPARC International, Inc. in the U.S. and other countries. Products bearing SPARC trademarks are based upon an architecture developed by Sun Microsystems, Inc.

The OPEN LOOK and Sun™ Graphical User Interface was developed by Sun Microsystems, Inc. for its users and licensees. Sun acknowledges the pioneering efforts of Xerox in researching and developing the concept of visual or graphical user interfaces for the computer industry. Sun holds a non-exclusive license from Xerox to the Xerox Graphical User Interface, which license also covers Sun's licensees who implement OPEN LOOK GUIs and otherwise comply with Sun's written license agreements.

RESTRICTED RIGHTS: Use, duplication, or disclosure by the U.S. Government is subject to restrictions of FAR 52.227-14(g)(2)(6/87) and FAR 52.227-19(6/87), or DFAR 252.227-7015(b)(6/95) and DFAR 227.7202-3(a).

DOCUMENTATION IS PROVIDED "AS IS" AND ALL EXPRESS OR IMPLIED CONDITIONS, REPRESENTATIONS AND WARRANTIES, INCLUDING ANY IMPLIED WARRANTY OF MERCHANTABILITY, FITNESS FOR A PARTICULAR PURPOSE OR NON-INFRINGEMENT, ARE DISCLAIMED, EXCEPT TO THE EXTENT THAT SUCH DISCLAIMERS ARE HELD TO BE LEGALLY INVALID.

Copyright 1999 Sun Microsystems, Inc. 901 San Antonio Road, Palo Alto, California 94303-4900 Etats-Unis. Tous droits réservés.

Ce produit ou document est protégé par un copyright et distribué avec des licences qui en restreignent l'utilisation, la copie, la distribution, et la décompilation. Aucune partie de ce produit ou document ne peut être reproduite sous aucune forme, par quelque moyen que ce soit, sans l'autorisation préalable et écrite de Sun et de ses bailleurs de licence, s'il y en a. Le logiciel détenu par des tiers, et qui comprend la technologie relative aux polices de caractères, est protégé par un copyright et licencié par des fournisseurs de Sun.

Des parties de ce produit pourront être dérivées du système Berkeley BSD licenciés par l'Université de Californie. UNIX est une marque déposée aux Etats-Unis et dans d'autres pays et licenciée exclusivement par X/Open Company, Ltd.

Sun, Sun Microsystems, le logo Sun, docs.sun.com, AnswerBook, AnswerBook2, Sun Embedded Workshop, ChorusOS, Solstice, JDK et Solaris sont des marques de fabrique ou des marques déposées, ou marques de service, de Sun Microsystems, Inc. aux Etats-Unis et dans d'autres pays. Toutes les marques SPARC sont utilisées sous licence et sont des marques de fabrique ou des marques déposées de SPARC International, Inc. aux Etats-Unis et dans d'autres pays. Les produits portant les marques SPARC sont basés sur une architecture développée par Sun Microsystems, Inc.

L'interface d'utilisation graphique OPEN LOOK et Sun™ a été développée par Sun Microsystems, Inc. pour ses utilisateurs et licenciés. Sun reconnaît les efforts de pionniers de Xerox pour la recherche et le développement du concept des interfaces d'utilisation visuelle ou graphique pour l'industrie de l'informatique. Sun détient une licence non exclusive de Xerox sur l'interface d'utilisation graphique Xerox, cette licence couvrant également les licenciés de Sun qui mettent en place l'interface d'utilisation graphique OPEN LOOK et qui en outre se conforment aux licences écrites de Sun.

CETTE PUBLICATION EST FOURNIE "EN L'ETAT" ET AUCUNE GARANTIE, EXPRESSE OU IMPLICITE, N'EST ACCORDEE, Y COMPRIS DES GARANTIES CONCERNANT LA VALEUR MARCHANDE, L'APTITUDE DE LA PUBLICATION A REPOUDRE A UNE UTILISATION PARTICULIERE, OU LE FAIT QU'ELLE NE SOIT PAS CONTREFAISANTE DE PRODUIT DE TIERS. CE DENI DE GARANTIE NE S'APPLIQUERAIT PAS, DANS LA MESURE OU IL SERAIT TENU JURIDIQUEMENT NUL ET NON AVENU.



Contents

1. ChorusOS 4.0 x86/Pentium Target Family Guide	5
Preface	5
How This Guide is Organized	5
Related Books	6
Typographical Conventions	6
Shell Prompts	6
Ordering Sun Documents	7
Accessing Sun Documentation Online	7
Obtaining Technical Support	7
Development Environment	8
SPARC™/Solaris™ Reference Host Environments	8
Cross Compiler	8
Graphical Debugger	8
ChorusOS 4.0 Supported Features	9
Libraries	12
Utilities	13
Target Utilities	13
Host Utilities	15
Reference Hardware	15

Reference Processors and BSPs	16
i386at Reference BSP	16
Reference Target Platforms	18
Validated Reference Targets	19
How to Build and Boot a System Image on the Target	19
▼ Building a ChorusOS System Image	19
▼ Placing the System Image on the Boot Server	22
▼ Creating a bootMonitor Diskette	23
▼ How to Boot the Target System Using a bootMonitor Diskette	26
A. ChorusOS 4.0 for x86/Pentium Product Packages and Part Numbers	29
Binary Product — for Solaris Host	29
Flite Add-on for Solaris Host	30
Source Add-on for Solaris Host	31
Documentation for Solaris Host	31

ChorusOS 4.0 x86/Pentium Target Family Guide

This guide describes how to run the ChorusOS™ 4.0 product for the x86/Pentium processor family.

Preface

How This Guide is Organized

ChorusOS 4.0 x86/Pentium specific information is provided in the following major sections:

- “Development Environment” on page 8, includes supported hosts, host operating systems and development systems.
- “ChorusOS 4.0 Supported Features” on page 9, includes kernel components and POSIX components.
- “Libraries” on page 12.
- “Utilities” on page 13, includes host and target utilities.
- “Reference Hardware” on page 15, includes supported reference platforms, supported devices, and validated reference platforms.
- “How to Build and Boot a System Image on the Target” on page 19.
- Appendix A, details the list of Solaris packages in the product components, and the associated part numbers.

Related Books

See the *ChorusOS 4.0 Installation Guide for Solaris Hosts* for a description of the installation process of the ChorusOS 4.0 product on a host workstation running the Solaris™ operating environment. This document also describes how to set up a boot server running the Solaris operating environment.

See the *ChorusOS 4.0 Introduction* for a complete description of the ChorusOS 4.0 features.

Typographical Conventions

The following table describes the typographic changes used in this book.

TABLE 1-1 Typographical Conventions

Typeface or Symbol	Meaning	Example
AaBbCc123	The names of commands, files, and directories; on-screen computer output	Edit your <code>.login</code> file. Use <code>ls -a</code> to list all files. <code>machine_name%</code> you have mail.
AaBbCc123	What you type, contrasted with on-screen computer output	<code>machine_name%</code> su Password:
<i>AaBbCc123</i>	Command-line placeholder: replace with a real name or value	To delete a file, type rm <i>filename</i> .
<i>AaBbCc123</i>	Book titles, new words or terms, or words to be emphasized.	Read Chapter 6 in <i>User's Guide</i> . These are called <i>class</i> options. You must be <i>root</i> to do this.

Shell Prompts

The following table shows the default system prompt and superuser prompt for the C shell, Bourne shell, and Korn shell.

TABLE 1-2 Shell Prompts

Shell	Prompt
C shell prompt	machine_name%
C shell superuser prompt	machine_name#
Bourne shell and Korn shell prompt	\$
Bourne shell and Korn shell superuser prompt	#

Ordering Sun Documents

Fatbrain.com, an Internet professional bookstore, stocks selected product documentation from Sun Microsystems, Inc.

For a list of documents and how to order them, visit the Sun Documentation Center on Fatbrain.com at <http://www1.fatbrain.com/documentation/sun>.

Accessing Sun Documentation Online

The docs.sun.comSM Web site enables you to access Sun technical documentation online. You can browse the docs.sun.com archive or search for a specific book title or subject. The URL is <http://docs.sun.com>.

Obtaining Technical Support

Sun Support Access offerings are available exclusively to members of the Sun Developer Connection Program. To get free membership in the Sun Developer Connection Program, go to <http://www.sun.com/developers>. For more information or to purchase Sun Support Access offerings, visit: <http://www.sun.com/developers/support> or contact the Sun Developer Connection Program office near you.

Development Environment

The ChorusOS 4.0 product provides a host-target development environment. Applications are developed on a workstation (the host), and then downloaded and executed on a specific board (the target).

A cross development system is needed to build the applications that execute on the target board (see Section “Utilities” on page 13).

SPARC™/Solaris™ Reference Host Environments

Prerequisites for the Solaris host reference configuration are the following:

- Sun SPARCstation™
- Solaris 2.6, or Solaris 7
- JDK™ 1.1.3 to 1.1.8, for the installation tool
- JDK 1.2, for the graphical configuration tool

Cross Compiler

This development environment component is bundled with the ChorusOS 4.0 for x86/Pentium product:

- Chorus Cross Development System 5.0, target PowerPC ELF

The Chorus Cross Development System is based on the Experimental GNU Compiler System egcs 1.1.2 and binutils 2.9.1 and additional patches.

Graphical Debugger

This development environment component is bundled with the ChorusOS 4.0 for x86/Pentium product:

- XRAY Debugger from Mentor Graphics, target PowerPC ELF version 4.4crb and additional patches.

ChorusOS 4.0 Supported Features

The following table shows the ChorusOS kernel and operating system optional features that are available for the x86/Pentium processor family. The availability status of a feature, can be one of:

- Y** The feature is supported, and is configurable with the `configurator(1CC)` command, or with the `ews` GUI configuration tool.
- Please refer to the note at the end of the table for information about specific conditions, or restrictions, for a given supported feature.
- Some of the features (such as `MSDOSFS`, `FLASH`, `FS_MAPPER`, for example) require specific low-level drivers. These features operate only on platforms which provide these drivers.
- N** The feature is not supported.

Feature Description	Feature Name	Availability
Actor management		
Dynamic actor loading management	ACTOR_EXTENDED_MNGT	Y
User-mode extension support	USER_MODE	Y
Dynamic libraries	DYNAMIC_LIB	Y
Compressed file management	GZ_FILE	Y
Scheduling		
POSIX round-robin scheduling class	ROUND_ROBIN	Y
Memory management		
Virtual (user and supervisor) address space	VIRTUAL_ADDRESS_SPACE	Y
On-demand paging	ON_DEMAND_PAGING	Y
Hot restart and persistent memory		
Hot restart	HOT_RESTART	Y
Inter-thread communication		

Feature Description	Feature Name	Availability
Semaphores	SEM	Y
Event flag sets	EVENT	Y
Mutual exclusion lock supporting thread priority inversion avoidance	RTMUTEX	Y ¹
Time management		
Periodic timers	TIMER	Y
Thread and actor virtual timer	VTIMER	Y
Date and time of day	DATE	Y
Real-time clock	RTC	Y
Inter-process communication		
Location-transparent inter-process communication	IPC	Y
Remote (inter-site) IPC support	IPC_REMOTE	Y
Remote IPC communications medium	IPC_REMOTE_COMM	Y
Mailbox-based communications mechanism	MIPC	Y
POSIX 1003.1-compliant message queues	POSIX_MQ	Y
POSIX 1003.1-compliant shared memory objects	POSIX_SHM	Y
LAP		
Local name server for LAP binding	LAPBIND	Y
LAP validity-check option	LAPSAFE	Y
Tools support		
Message logging	LOG	Y
Profiling and benchmark support	PERF	Y
System Monitoring	MON	Y
System debugging	DEBUG_SYSTEM	Y ²
C_INIT		
Basic command interpreter on target	LOCAL_CONSOLE	Y

Feature Description	Feature Name	Availability
Remote shell	RSH	Y
File system options		
Named pipes	FIFOFS	Y
MS-DOS file system	MSDOSFS	Y
NFS client	NFS_CLIENT	Y
NFS server	NFS_SERVER	Y
UFS file system	UFS	Y
I/O management		
Network packet filter	BPF	Y
Swap support	FS_MAPPER	Y
Driver for IDE disk	IDE_DISK	Y
/dev/mem, /dev/kmem, /dev/ null, /dev/zero	DEV_MEM	Y
Support for RAM disk	RAM_DISK	Y
Support for FLASH media	FLASH	Y
Virtual TTY	VTY	Y
Driver for SCSI disk	SCSI_DISK	Y
Support for IPC	IOM_IPC	Y
Support for OSI	IOM_OSI	Y
Networking		
Serial link IP	SLIP	Y
POSIX 1003.1g-compliant sockets	POSIX_SOCKETS	Y
Point-to-point protocols	PPP	Y
Local sockets and pipes	AF_LOCAL	Y
Administration		
ChorusOS statistics	ADMIN_CHORUSSTAT	Y
ifconfig administration command	ADMIN_IFCONFIG	Y
mount administration command	ADMIN_MOUNT	Y
rarp administration command	ADMIN_RARP	Y
route administration command	ADMIN_ROUTE	Y

Feature Description	Feature Name	Availability
shutdown administration command	ADMIN_SHUTDOWN	Y
netstat administration command	ADMIN_NETSTAT	Y

1. RTMUTEX is not supported for Intel 386. It is available for the other supported processors.
2. A flashed system image configured with DEBUG_SYSTEM enabled does not boot. The DEBUG_SYSTEM feature must be disabled.

Libraries

The ChorusOS operating system provides the elementary libraries indicated in the following list:

ChorusOS embedded library ¹	libebd.a
ChorusOS extended library ¹	libcx.a
C++ library	libC.a
X11 related client libraries (not thread safe)	libX11.a, libXaw.a, libXext.a, libXmu.a, libXt.a
Specific BSD APIs (not thread safe)	libbsd.a
The SunRPC library	librpc.a
The mathematical library	libm.a
The “embedded” C library ²	stdc.a
The microkernel “visu” library ³	visu.a

1. The libebd.a, libcx.a, libm.a and libC.a libraries have been made thread-safe in order to support multithreaded actors.
2. Included in libebd.a
3. This library is provided for the sake of backwards compatibility only. It is not documented. Its use is strongly discouraged.

Utilities

Target Utilities

The following utilities may be run on the target ChorusOS operating system:

chorusStat(1CC)

cp(1CC)

cs(1CC)

date(1CC)

dd(1CC)

df(1CC)

domainname(1CC)

ftp(1CC)

hostname(1CC)

ls(1CC)

mkdir(1CC)

mkfifo(1CC)

mv(1CC)

netstat(1CC)

nfsstat(1CC)

pax(1CC)

PROF(1CC)

profctl(1CC)

rdbc(1CC)

rm(1CC)

rmdir(1CC)

touch(1CC)

uname(1CC)

ypcat(1CC)

ypmatch(1CC)
ypwhich(1CC)
arp(1M)
chat(1M)
chorusNS(1M)
chorusNSinet(1M)
chorusNSsite(1M)
dhclient(1M)
disklabel(1M)
flashdefrag(1M)
format(1M)
fsock(1M)
fsock_dos(1M)
ftpd(1M)
inetNS(1M)
inetNSdns(1M)
inetNShost(1M)
inetNSien116(1M)
inetNSnis(1M)
mkfd(1M)
mkfs(1M)
mount(1M)
mount_msdos(1M)
mount_nfs(1M)
mountd(1M)
newfs(1M)
newfs_dos(1M)
nfsd(1M)
portmap(1M)
shutdown(1M)
slattach(1M)

syncd(1M)
sysctl(1M)
telnetd(1M)
umount(1M)
ybind(1M)

Host Utilities

The following utilities may be run on the host machine:

chadmin(1CC)
chconsole(1CC)
chlog(1CC)
chls(1CC)
ChorusOSMkMf(1CC)
chserver(1CC)
configurator(1CC)
configure(1CC)
ews(1CC)
mkmerge(1CC)
rdb(1CC)
profrpg(1CC)

Reference Hardware

ChorusOS 4.0 targets are described in this section from three different points of view:

Reference Processors and BSPs:

This subsection describes the processors on which the ChorusOS 4.0 product can run as well as the details of the BSPs included in the delivery

Reference Target Platforms:

This section describes all the target platforms which can be used as references in the context of Sun support contracts

Validated Reference Targets:

This section describes the precise platforms used to run the Sun QA tests; this may be useful, in case of bugs, as a hint or guide to help in identifying issues which are closely hardware related.

Reference Processors and BSPs

The ChorusOS 4.0 system for x86/Pentium supports the following processors:

- Intel 386 (no software FPU emulation)
- Intel 486
- Intel Pentiums
- Intel Celeron

The ChorusOS 4.0 system for x86/Pentium supports the following reference BSPs:

- i386at Reference BSP

i386at Reference BSP

Systems

The i386at reference BSP supports standard PC-AT boards.

Devices

The i386at reference BSP supports the following on board devices:

Device Id	ChorusOS Driver
/pci (PCI bridge)	sun:x86-generic-(bus,pci)
/pci/pci-isa (ISA bridge)	sun:pci-generic-(bus,isa)
/pci/pci-isa/i8254 (TIMER)	sun:bus-i8254-timer
/pci/pci-isa/mc146818 (RTC, TIMER)	sun:bus-mc146818-(rtc,timer)
/pci/pci-isa/ns16550-1 (UART)	sun:bus-ns16550-uart
/pci/pci-isa/ns16550-2 (UART)	sun:bus-ns16550-uart
/pci/pci-isa/generic-ide: (IDE disk)	sun:bus-generic-ide
/pci/pci-isa/generic-ide: (IDE other)	not supported
/pci/pci-isa/fdd (floppy)	not supported
/pci/pci-isa/kbd (keyboard)	not supported
/pci/pci-isa/lpt (parallel)	not supported
/pci/pci-isa/mouse (mouse)	not supported

The i386at reference BSP supports the following expansion devices:

Device Id	ChorusOS Driver	Reference Device
/pci/epic100 (ETHER)	sun:pci-epic100-ether	SMC EtherPowerII 10/100 TP
/pci/dec21140 (ETHER)	sun:pci-dec21x4x-ether	ZNYX ZX345 Fast Ethernet
/pci/ne2000 (ETHER)	sun:bus-ne2000-ether	Kingston KNE2000TLC Novell NE2000 plus
/pci/ncr53c825 (SCSI HBA)	sun:pci-ncr53c8xx-scsi_hba sun:scsi_hba-generic-scsi	Symbios Logic SYM8750SP
/pci/ncr53c825/disk@t,l (SCSI disks)	sun:scsi-disk-BSD	
where t is the SCSI TARGET number		
where l is the LUN number		

Device Id	ChorusOS Driver	Reference Device
/pci/ncr53c825/xxx (SCSI other)	not supported	
/pci/pci-isa/smc1660 (ETHER)	sun:isa-smc1660-ether	SMC EtherCard Elite Ultra 16 bits SMC EtherCard EZ
/pci/pci-isa/el3 (ETHER)	sun:bus-el3-ether	3Com EtherlinkIII 3C509B
/pci/pci-isa/ne2000 (ETHER)	sun:bus-ne2000-ether	
/flash (FLASH memory)	not supported	

Reference Target Platforms

This section describes all the target platforms which can be used as references in the context of Sun support contracts.

PC Compatible

Type:	Generic Computer
Processors:	i486/Pentiums/Celeron (33-400 Mhz)
Main memory:	16-256 MB
L2 cache:	256-512 KB
Bus bridges:	Processor to PCI, PCI to ISA
Devices:	Asynchronous serial ports (38.4 Kbaud), 10/100BaseT Ethernet (PCI: SMC EtherPowerII, compatible NE2000, ZNYX ZX345; ISA: SMC EtherCard Elite Ultra 16bits/EZ, compatible NE2000, 3Com EtherLinkIII), IDE disk, Ultra-Wide SCSI (PCI: Symbios logic SYM8750SP), Real-time clock, Timers
Firmware:	PC BIOS

Validated Reference Targets

This section describes the precise platforms used to run the Sun QA tests.

- Pentium II 300 Mhz / 64 MB / 512 KB L2 cache / EtherPower II
- Celeron 400 Mhz / 128 MB / 128 KB L2 cache / EtherPowerII

How to Build and Boot a System Image on the Target

The procedures below concern x86/Pentium target systems.

Note - The x86/Pentium configuration for this release differs from that used in previous versions.

Read the procedures below carefully.

▼ Building a ChorusOS System Image

The following procedure assumes that the ChorusOS 4.0 product has already been correctly installed on the host workstation. See the *ChorusOS 4.0 Installation Guide for Solaris Hosts* for instructions.

1. **Create and change to a build directory where you will build system images:**

```
$ mkdir build_dir
$ cd build_dir
```

2. **Set an environment variable to use with the `configure(1CC)` command as a shortcut to the base directory.**

For example:

Set the environment variable...	To the family-specific product directory. The default value is...
DIR	/opt/SUNWconn/SEW/4.0/chorus-x86

- 3. Make sure your PATH has been set correctly to include the directory** *install_dir/4.0/chorus-x86/tools/host/bin*, where the default *install_dir* is */opt/SUNWconn/SEW*. **Also make sure that your PATH includes** */usr/openwin/bin*, which contains the *imake* utility.
- 4. Configure the build directory, using the `configure(1CC)` command:**
If you are building from a binary distribution:

```
$ configure -b $DIR/kernel \  
$DIR/os \  
$DIR/tools \  
-s $DIR/src/nucleus/bsp/drv \  
$DIR/src/nucleus/bsp/x86 \  
$DIR/src/nucleus/bsp/x86/i386at \  
$DIR/src/iom
```

Note - The above command configures the build directory to include components installed during a “Default Install”. It does not include optional components, such as the X library or code examples, that you may choose to install separately on Solaris host workstations. For example, in order to include everything in your build environment:

```
$ configure -b $DIR/kernel \  
$DIR/os \  
$DIR/opt/X11 \  
$DIR/opt/jvm \  
$DIR/tools \  
-s $DIR/src/nucleus/bsp/drv \  
$DIR/src/nucleus/bsp/x86 \  
$DIR/src/nucleus/bsp/x86/i386at \  
$DIR/src/iom \  
$DIR/src/opt/examples
```

If you are building from the source distribution, see the *ChorusOS 4.0 Production Guide*.

As a result of configuration, *build_dir* now contains a `Makefile`, which is used to generate the build environment, and a `Paths` file, which specifies paths to files required by and created in the build environment.

5. Generate the build environment:

```
$ make
```

6. Build a system image:

```
$ make chorus
```

The resulting system image file is located in the build directory, *build_dir* and is called `chorus.bmon`.

Note - You can also make a smaller system image that includes only the operating system kernel:

```
$ make kernonly
```

▼ Placing the System Image on the Boot Server

See the *ChorusOS 4.0 Installation Guide for Solaris Hosts* for instructions on how to configure the boot server.

1. Copy the system image to the boot server.

For example, on a Solaris host workstation:

```
$ rcp chorus.bmon boot_server:/tftpboot
```

2. Verify that everyone has at least read access to the system image on the boot server.

For example:

```
$ rlogin boot_server
Password: password_for_user
$ ls -l /tftpboot/chorus.bmon
-rwxr-xr-x  1 user  group  1613824 Dec 15 17:33 chorus.bmon*
```

3. While logged in to the boot server, create a configuration file for the target.

For a target system with IP address 129.157.197.88 using a boot server with IP address 129.157.197.144, the configuration file contains the following:

```
AUTOBOOT=YES
BOOTFILE=chorus.bmon
BOOTSERVER=129.157.197.144
```

The configuration file is named `/tftpboot/819DC558.ChorusOS.4.0`, which is constructed from the target system IP address 129.157.197.88 as a concatenation of the following:

- 129 in decimal translates to 81 in hexadecimal
- 157 in decimal translates to 9D in hexadecimal
- 197 in decimal translates to C5 in hexadecimal
- 88 in decimal translates to 58 in hexadecimal

- (optional) `.ChorusOS.4.0` identifies the release, and is appended to the concatenation of the IP address expressed in hexadecimal.

Note - The system first attempts to find the configuration file with the `.ChorusOS.4.0` extension. If it fails to find one, however, it attempts to find a configuration file without the `.ChorusOS.4.0` extension.

▼ Creating a bootMonitor Diskette

See `bootMonitor(ICC)` for details about how bootMonitor works.

1. **Create a build directory where you will build a bootMonitor image:**

```
$ mkdir bootmon
$ cd bootmon
```

Note that this build directory is different from the directory where you build system images.

2. **Configure the bootMonitor build directory based on the binary distribution:**

```
$ configure -b $DIR/kernel \
$DIR/os \
$DIR/tools \
-s $DIR/src/nucleus/bsp/drv \
$DIR/src/nucleus/bsp/x86 \
$DIR/src/nucleus/bsp/x86/i386at \
$DIR/src/iom
```

3. **Generate the build environment:**

```
$ make
```

4. **Edit the special `bootmon/conf/mini` profile so that it reads:**


```
# /etc/init.d/volmgt start
volume management starting.
# eject
/vol/dev/rdiskette0/unlabeled can now be manually ejected
# exit
```

▼ How to Boot the Target System Using a bootMonitor Diskette

1. **Shut down the system.**
2. **Connect a serial line from the first serial line port on the target system to the host workstation in order to view console output.**
You can use a terminal-type serial cable, where wires 2 and 3 are crossed and 7 (the ground) is straight. However, a serial cable in which all wires are parallel will not work.
3. **Add a line to the host workstation `/etc/remote` file to make it possible to connect through the serial line using the `tip(1)` utility. For example:**

```
target_hostname:dv=/dev/cua/a:br#9600
```

4. **Connect to the target system using the `tip(1)` utility:**

```
$ tip target_hostname
connected
```

5. **Place the bootMonitor diskette in the drive.**
6. **Reboot, making sure the BIOS causes the system to boot first from the diskette.**
If the system boots correctly, messages similar to the following are displayed on the console in the terminal where you issued the `tip(1)` command:

```

DebugAgent: trying to sync with DebugServer...
RAM size: 0x8000000 bytes

ChorusOS r4.0.0 for Intel x86 - Intel x86 PC/AT
Copyright (c) 1999 Sun Microsystems, Inc. All rights reserved.

Kernel modules : CORE SCHED_FIFO MEM_FLM KDB TICK ENV LAPSAFE MUTEX PERF \
TIMEOUT LAPBIND DKI
/pci/i8259: sun:pci-i8259-pic driver started
/pci: sun:x86-bios-(bus,pci) driver started
/pci/pci8086,7190@0,0: device node is created by sun:pci-enumerator-
/pci/pci8086,7191@1,0: device node is created by sun:pci-enumerator-
/pci/pci8086,7110@4,0: device node is created by sun:pci-enumerator-
/pci/pci8086,7111@4,1: device node is created by sun:pci-enumerator-
/pci/pci8086,7112@4,2: device node is created by sun:pci-enumerator-
/pci/pci8086,7113@4,3: device node is created by sun:pci-enumerator-
/pci/pci10b8,5@a,0: device node is created by sun:pci-enumerator-
/pci/pci-isa: sun:pci-bios-(bus,isa) driver started
/pci/pci-isa/i8254: sun:bus-i8254-timer driver started
/pci/pci10b8,5@a,0: sun:pci-epic100-ether device started
/pci/pci10b8,5@a,0: Ethernet Address 00:e0:29:3c:6c:7f

Boot Monitor Loader (v1.0)

Searching for adapters...
Unit: 0 device name: pci10b8,5@a,0

Using unit 0

My IP 129.157.197.88, RARP Server IP 129.157.197.144

Loading file 819DC558.ChorusOS.4.0 on server 129.157.197.144: loaded!

Loading file chorus.bmon on server 129.157.197.144: loaded!

Booting downloaded file.

Boot new image ...
DebugAgent: trying to sync with DebugServer...
RAM size: 0x8000000 bytes

ChorusOS r4.0.0 for Intel x86 - Intel x86 PC/AT
Copyright (c) 1999 Sun Microsystems, Inc. All rights reserved.

Kernel modules : CORE SCHED_FIFO SEM MIPC IPC_L MEM_PRM KDB TICK MON ENV \
ETIMER LOG LAPSAFE MUTEX EVENT UI DATE PERF TIMEOUT LAPBIND DKI
MEM: memory device 'sys_bank' vaddr 0x7bc43000 size 0x189000
/pci/i8259: sun:pci-i8259-pic driver started
/pci: sun:x86-bios-(bus,pci) driver started
/pci/pci8086,7190@0,0: device node is created by sun:pci-enumerator-
/pci/pci8086,7191@1,0: device node is created by sun:pci-enumerator-
/pci/pci8086,7110@4,0: device node is created by sun:pci-enumerator-
/pci/pci8086,7111@4,1: device node is created by sun:pci-enumerator-
/pci/pci8086,7112@4,2: device node is created by sun:pci-enumerator-
/pci/pci8086,7113@4,3: device node is created by sun:pci-enumerator-
/pci/pci10b8,5@a,0: device node is created by sun:pci-enumerator-
/pci/pci-isa: sun:pci-bios-(bus,isa) driver started
/pci/pci-isa/i8254: sun:bus-i8254-timer driver started

```

(continued)

```

/pci/pci-isa/mc146818: sun:bus-mc146818-(rtc,timer) driver started
/pci/pci-isa/ns16550-2: sun:bus-ns16550-uart driver started
/pci/pci-isa/generic-ide: sun:bus-generic-ide driver started
/pci/pci10b8,5@a,0: sun:pci-epic100-ether device started
/pci/pci10b8,5@a,0: Ethernet Address 00:e0:29:3c:6c:7f
IOM: SOFTINTR DISABLED (-31). Using an Interrupt thread
IOM Init cluster space from: 0x7bc1f000 to: 0x7bc3f800 [65 items of size: 2048]
IOM Init io-buf pool from: 0x7bc3f850 to: 0x7bc3fd70 [8 items of size: 164]
IOM Init raw io-buffer pool from: 0x7bc3fd70 to: 0x7bc411f0 [32 items of size: 164]
Copyright (c) 1992-1998 FreeBSD Inc.
Copyright (c) 1982, 1986, 1989, 1991, 1993
    The Regents of the University of California. All rights reserved.

max disk buffer space = 0x10000
/rd: sun:ram--disk driver started
C_INIT: started
C_INIT: /image/sys_bank mounted on /dev/bd00
C_INIT: found /image/sys_bank/sysadm.ini
C_INIT: executing start-up file /image/sys_bank/sysadm.ini
bpf: ifeth0 attached
IOM: ifnet ifeth0 bound to device /pci/pci10b8,5@a,0
bpf: lo0 attached
C_INIT: Internet Address: 129.157.197.88
C_INIT: RARP Network Initialization OK
ifeth0: flags=8843<UP,BROADCAST,RUNNING,SIMPLEX,MULTICAST> mtu 1500
    inet 129.157.197.88 netmask 0xffff0000 broadcast 129.157.255.255
    ether 00:e0:29:3c:6c:7f
lo0: flags=8049<UP,LOOPBACK,RUNNING,MULTICAST> mtu 16384
    inet 127.0.0.1 netmask 0xff000000
C_INIT: rshd started

```

7. Issue a command to the target system to make sure things are working properly. For example:

```

$ rsh target_hostname mount
root_device on / (pdevfs)
devfs on /dev (pdevfs)
devfs on /image (pdevfs)
/dev/bd00 on /image/sys_bank (msdos)

```

ChorusOS 4.0 for x86/Pentium Product Packages and Part Numbers

The tables below list the Solaris packages available in this release and indicate the part number for each distinct product component

Binary Product — for Solaris Host

Part Number	CLX400-SBA0
Package Name	Description
SUNWewbx	Sun Embedded Workshop for x86, Pentium BSP source
SUNWewcd	Sun Embedded Workshop PDF Format Common Documentation
SUNWewch	Sun Embedded Workshop HTML Format Common Documentation
SUNWewcp	Sun Embedded Workshop PostScript Format Common Documentation
SUNWewdx	Sun Embedded Workshop for x86, Pentium XRAY Debugger
SUNWewgx	Sun Embedded Workshop for x86, Pentium GUI Tools
SUNWewix	Sun Embedded Workshop for x86, Pentium IOM source
SUNWewjx	Sun Embedded Workshop for x86, Pentium JVM

Part Number	CLX400-SBA0
Package Name	Description
SUNWewkx	Sun Embedded Workshop for x86, Pentium Kernel
SUNWewm	Sun Embedded Workshop On-Line Manual Pages
SUNWewox	Sun Embedded Workshop for x86, Pentium OS
SUNWewpx	Sun Embedded Workshop for x86, Pentium Examples
SUNWewsd	Sun Embedded Workshop PDF Format Specific Documentation
SUNWewsh	Sun Embedded Workshop HTML Format Specific Documentation
SUNWewsp	Sun Embedded Workshop PostScript Format Specific Documentation
SUNWewtx	Sun Embedded Workshop for x86, Pentium Build Tools
SUNWewux	Sun Embedded Workshop for x86, Pentium Debugger and Profiling Support
SUNWewxx	Sun Embedded Workshop for x86, Pentium X11 Library
SUNWewzx	Sun Embedded Workshop for x86, Pentium egcs Toolchain

Flite Add-on for Solaris Host

Part Number	FLT400-SBA0
Package Name	Description
SUNWewfx	Sun Embedded Workshop for x86, Pentium Flite

Source Add-on for Solaris Host

Part Number	CLX400-SBA0-S
Package Name	Description
SUNWewhx	Sun Embedded Workshop for x86, Pentium OS source
SUNWewlx	Sun Embedded Workshop for x86, Pentium Kernel source

Documentation for Solaris Host

Part Number	CLX400-SAA0-D1N
Package Name	Description
SUNWewcd	Sun Embedded Workshop PDF Format Common Documentation
SUNWewch	Sun Embedded Workshop HTML Format Common Documentation
SUNWewcp	Sun Embedded Workshop PostScript Format Common Documentation
SUNWewm	Sun Embedded Workshop On-Line Manual Pages
SUNWewsd	Sun Embedded Workshop PDF Format Specific Documentation
SUNWewsh	Sun Embedded Workshop HTML Format Specific Documentation
SUNWewsp	Sun Embedded Workshop PostScript Format Specific Documentation