

Solaris[™] Security Toolkit 4.1.1 Release Notes

Sun Microsystems, Inc. www.sun.com

Part No. 819-1635-10 August 2005, Revision A Copyright 2005 Sun Microsystems, Inc., 4150 Network Circle, Santa Clara, California 95054, U.S.A. All rights reserved.

Sun Microsystems, Inc. has intellectual property rights relating to technology that is described in this document. In particular, and without limitation, these intellectual property rights may include one or more of the U.S. patents listed at http://www.sun.com/patents and one or more additional patents or pending patent applications in the U.S. and in other countries.

This document and the product to which it pertains are distributed under licenses restricting their use, copying, distribution, and decompilation. No part of the product or of this document may be reproduced in any form by any means without prior written authorization of Sun and its licensors, if any.

Third-party software, including font technology, is copyrighted and licensed from Sun suppliers.

Parts of the product may be derived from Berkeley BSD systems, licensed from the University of California. UNIX is a registered trademark in the U.S. and in other countries, exclusively licensed through X/Open Company, Ltd.

Sun, Sun Microsystems, the Sun logo, docs.sun.com, and Solaris are trademarks or registered trademarks of Sun Microsystems, Inc. in the U.S. and in other countries.

All SPARC trademarks are used under license and are trademarks or registered trademarks of SPARC International, Inc. in the U.S. and in other countries. Products bearing SPARC trademarks are based upon an architecture developed by Sun Microsystems, Inc.

The OPEN LOOK and Sun^TM Graphical User Interface was developed by Sun Microsystems, Inc. for its users and licensees. Sun acknowledges the pioneering efforts of Xerox in researching and developing the concept of visual or graphical user interfaces for the computer industry. Sun holds a non-exclusive license from Xerox to the Xerox Graphical User Interface, which license also covers Sun's licensees who implement OPEN LOOK GUIs and otherwise comply with Sun's written license agreements.

U.S. Government Rights—Commercial use. Government users are subject to the Sun Microsystems, Inc. standard license agreement and applicable provisions of the FAR and its supplements.

DOCUMENTATION IS PROVIDED "AS IS" AND ALL EXPRESS OR IMPLIED CONDITIONS, REPRESENTATIONS AND WARRANTIES, INCLUDING ANY IMPLIED WARRANTY OF MERCHANTABILITY, FITNESS FOR A PARTICULAR PURPOSE OR NON-INFRINGEMENT, ARE DISCLAIMED, EXCEPT TO THE EXTENT THAT SUCH DISCLAIMERS ARE HELD TO BE LEGALLY INVALID.

Copyright 2005 Sun Microsystems, Inc., 4150 Network Circle, Santa Clara, Californie 95054, Etats-Unis. Tous droits réservés.

Sun Microsystems, Inc. a les droits de propriété intellectuels relatants à la technologie qui est décrit dans ce document. En particulier, et sans la limitation, ces droits de propriété intellectuels peuvent inclure un ou plus des brevets américains énumérés à http://www.sun.com/patents et un ou les brevets plus supplémentaires ou les applications de brevet en attente dans les Etats-Unis et dans les autres pays.

Ce produit ou document est protégé par un copyright et distribué avec des licences qui en restreignent l'utilisation, la copie, la distribution, et la décompilation. Aucune partie de ce produit ou document ne peut être reproduite sous aucune forme, par quelque moyen que ce soit, sans l'autorisation préalable et écrite de Sun et de ses bailleurs de licence, s'il y en a.

Le logiciel détenu par des tiers, et qui comprend la technologie relative aux polices de caractères, est protégé par un copyright et licencié par des fournisseurs de Sun.

Des parties de ce produit pourront être dérivées des systèmes Berkeley BSD licenciés par l'Université de Californie. UNIX est une marque déposée aux Etats-Unis et dans d'autres pays et licenciée exclusivement par X/Open Company, Ltd.

Sun, Sun Microsystems, le logo Sun, docs.sun.com, et Solaris sont des marques de fabrique ou des marques déposées de Sun Microsystems, Inc. aux Etats-Unis et dans d'autres pays.

Toutes les marques SPARC sont utilisées sous licence et sont des marques de fabrique ou des marques déposées de SPARC International, Inc. aux Etats-Unis et dans d'autres pays. Les produits portant les marques SPARC sont basés sur une architecture développée par Sun Microsystems, Inc.

L'interface d'utilisation graphique OPEN LOOK et SunTM a été développée par Sun Microsystems, Inc. pour ses utilisateurs et licenciés. Sun reconnaît les efforts de pionniers de Xerox pour la recherche et le développement du concept des interfaces d'utilisation visuelle ou graphique pour l'industrie de l'informatique. Sun détient une license non exclusive de Xerox sur l'interface d'utilisation graphique Xerox, cette licence couvrant également les licenciées de Sun qui mettent en place l'interface d' utilisation graphique OPEN LOOK et qui en outre se conforment aux licences écrites de Sun.

LA DOCUMENTATION EST FOURNIE "EN L'ÉTAT" ET TOUTES AUTRES CONDITIONS, DECLARATIONS ET GARANTIES EXPRESSES OU TACITES SONT FORMELLEMENT EXCLUES, DANS LA MESURE AUTORISEE PAR LA LOI APPLICABLE, Y COMPRIS NOTAMMENT TOUTE GARANTIE IMPLICITE RELATIVE A LA QUALITE MARCHANDE, A L'APTITUDE A UNE UTILISATION PARTICULIERE OU A L'ABSENCE DE CONTREFAÇON.



Contents

Preface v

```
Solaris Security Toolkit 4.1.1 Release Notes 1
Changes in Solaris Security Toolkit 4.1.1 Software 1
Required Operating Systems 2
Support for SMS 1.5 Software 2
Solaris Security Toolkit Documentation 2
Solaris Security Toolkit Known Limitations 3
General Notes and Issues 3
   SMS Software and the Solaris Security Toolkit 3
   Solaris Security Toolkit and CTRL-C 3
    fix-modes Display Warnings 4
   Solaris Security Toolkit Questionnaire 4
Bugs in Solaris Security Toolkit Software 4
   undo Reports logadm.conf Changed (Bug ID 5067303) 4
Errata in Solaris Security Toolkit Documentation 5
   banner.msg Mention Missing from Reference Manual (Bug ID 6177578) 5
   Deprecated env var (Bug ID 6177598) 5
```

Preface

This document contains release notes for the Solaris™ Security Toolkit 4.1.1 software, which goes with the Service Management System (SMS) 1.5 software, including the secure by default feature.

Before You Read This Document

You should be a Sun Certified System Administrator for SolarisTM or Sun Certified Network Administrator for SolarisTM Operating System. You should also have an understanding of standard network protocols and topologies.

Because this document is designed to be useful to people with varying degrees of experience or knowledge of security, your experience and knowledge determine how you use this document.

Using UNIX Commands

This document might not contain information about basic UNIX commands and procedures such as shutting down the system, booting the system, and configuring devices. Refer to the following for this information:

- Software documentation that you received with your system
- Solaris Operating System documentation, which is at:

http://docs.sun.com

Shell Prompts

Shell	Prompt
C shell	machine-name%
C shell superuser	machine-name#
Bourne shell and Korn shell	\$
Bourne shell and Korn shell superuser	#

Typographic Conventions

Typeface*	Meaning	Examples	
AaBbCc123	The names of commands, files, and directories; on-screen computer output	Edit your.login file. Use ls -a to list all files. % You have mail.	
AaBbCc123	What you type, when contrasted with on-screen computer output	% su Password:	
AaBbCc123	Book titles, new words or terms, words to be emphasized. Replace command-line variables with real names or values.	Read Chapter 6 in the <i>User's Guide</i> . These are called <i>class</i> options. You <i>must</i> be superuser to do this. To delete a file, type rm <i>filename</i> .	

^{*} The settings on your browser might differ from these settings.

Related Documentation

The Solaris Security Toolkit documents listed as online are available at:

http://www.sun.com/products-n-solutions/hardware/docs/Software/
enterprise_computing/systems_management/sst/index.html

The System Management Services 1.5 documents listed as online are available at:

http://www.sun.com/products-n-solutions/hardware/docs/Servers/High-End_Servers/Sun_Fire_e25K-e20K/SW_FW_Documentation/SMS/index.html

Application	Title	Part Number	Format	Location
Administration	Solaris Security Toolkit 4.1 Administration Guide	817-7424-10	PDF HTML	Online
Reference	Solaris Security Toolkit 4.1 Reference Manual	817-7750-10	PDF HTML	Online
Man pages	Solaris Security Toolkit 4.1 Man Page Guide	819-0111-10	PDF	Online
Security administration for SMS 1.5	System Management Services (SMS) 1.5 Administrator Guide, Chapter 2	817-7295-10	PDF HTML	Online
Late-breaking news, bugs, and available workarounds	System Management Services (SMS) 1.5 Release Notes	817-7297-10	PDF HTML	Online

Documentation, Support, and Training

Sun Function	URL	Description
Documentation	http://www.sun.com/documentation/	Download PDF and HTML documents, and order printed documents
Support	http://www.sun.com/support/	Obtain technical support and download patches
Training	http://www.sun.com/training/	Learn about Sun courses

Third-Party Web Sites

Sun is not responsible for the availability of third-party web sites mentioned in this document. Sun does not endorse and is not responsible or liable for any content, advertising, products, or other materials that are available on or through such sites or resources. Sun will not be responsible or liable for any actual or alleged damage or loss caused by or in connection with the use of or reliance on any such content, goods, or services that are available on or through such sites or resources.

Sun Welcomes Your Comments

Sun is interested in improving its documentation and welcomes your comments and suggestions. You can submit your comments by going to:

http://www.sun.com/hwdocs/feedback

Please include the title and part number of your document with your feedback:

Solaris Security Toolkit 4.1.1 Release Notes, part number 819-1635-10

Solaris Security Toolkit 4.1.1 Release Notes

These release notes for the Solaris Security Toolkit 4.1.1 software contain the following topics:

- "Changes in Solaris Security Toolkit 4.1.1 Software" on page 1
- "Support for SMS 1.5 Software" on page 2
- "Required Operating Systems" on page 2
- "Solaris Security Toolkit Documentation" on page 2
- "Solaris Security Toolkit Known Limitations" on page 3
- "General Notes and Issues" on page 3
- "Bugs in Solaris Security Toolkit Software" on page 4
- "Errata in Solaris Security Toolkit Documentation" on page 5

Changes in Solaris Security Toolkit 4.1.1 Software

This section summarizes the pertinent changes made to the Solaris Security Toolkit 4.1 software for the Solaris Security Toolkit 4.1.1 software release.

Note – The Solaris Security Toolkit 4.1.1 software release is *not* a bug fix release from the Solaris Security Toolkit 4.1 software release.

- SMS 1.5 support is added.
- SMS 1.5 users are required to execute undo and rehardening in a specific order to make sure failover works for SMS versions less than 1.5. To function, SMS versions less than 1.5 require certain services to be enabled: login, shell, and

exec. Refer to Chapter 2 of the System Management Services (SMS) 1.5 Administrator Guide or the System Management Services (SMS) 1.5 Release Notes for more detail.

- Secure Shell (ssh) and insecure services do not need to be configured for failover to work.
- Setting the static Address Resolution Protocol (ARP) on the SC is no longer required.
- Domain exclusion must be done manually. Refer to the *System Management Services (SMS) 1.5 Administrator Guide* for instructions.

Required Operating Systems

Solaris Security Toolkit 4.1.1 software works only with Solaris 8 or 9 Operating Systems. This Solaris Security Toolkit 4.1.1 release does *not* support *nor* does it work with the Solaris 10 Operating System.

Support for SMS 1.5 Software

The Solaris Security Toolkit 4.1.1 software supports the System Management Services (SMS) 1.5 software, including the secure by default feature. To use these features, you need to use Solaris Security Toolkit 4.1.1 software on the system controller (SC). You can find detailed information about securing Sun Fire high-end systems in the *System Management Services (SMS)* 1.5 Administrator Guide, Chapter 2.

Solaris Security Toolkit Documentation

For generic information that applies to all Solaris Security Toolkit software, refer to the Solaris Security Toolkit 4.1 documentation at:

http://www.sun.com/products-n-solutions/hardware/docs/
Software/enterprise computing/systems management/sst/index.html

Solaris Security Toolkit Known Limitations

This section contains known limitations for the Solaris Security Toolkit 4.1 and 4.1.1 software:

■ While the Solaris Security Toolkit 4.1.1 software maintains its functionality for disabling system accounts (see the finish script disable-system-accounts.fin), it no longer modifies the system to record login attempts to those disabled accounts.

General Notes and Issues

This section contains general notes and issues that involve the Solaris Security Toolkit 4.1 and 4.1.1 software.

SMS Software and the Solaris Security Toolkit

Supported SMS upgrade and downgrade are referenced in the SMS high-end system product documentation. When performing SMS upgrade/downgrade operations on System Controllers hardened by the Solaris Security Toolkit, run in audit mode after the upgrade/downgrade is complete. Running in audit mode verifies that the System Controller is in the proper configuration. If any vulnerabilities are identified, rerun hardening.

Solaris Security Toolkit and CTRL-C

Performing a CTRL-C during Solaris Security Toolkit hardening and undo operations could result in an inconsistent system state. Hardening operations should be allowed to complete and then a subsequent undo operation performed instead of interrupting the hardening operation. Do *not* use CTRL-C for error handling or to interrupt a Toolkit run. Wait until the operation has finished and then re-perform hardening or undo operations.

fix-modes Display Warnings

When executing fix-modes during package installation, secure-modes warnings are displayed. These warnings are the result of a file formatting problem in Solaris software and can be ignored safely.

Solaris Security Toolkit Questionnaire

To better understand the needs and requirements of the Solaris Security Toolkit users, a questionnaire has been placed in the Documentation directory (<\foodnote{JASS_HOME directory}>/Documentation/QUESTIONNAIRE). The purpose of this survey is to better focus on customer needs in future development efforts. Your participation would be greatly appreciated.

Submit completed surveys to: sst-questionnaire@sun.com

Bugs in Solaris Security Toolkit Software

This section summarizes the most important bugs and RFEs in the Solaris Security Toolkit 4.1 and 4.1.1 software.

undo Reports logadm.conf Changed (Bug ID 5067303)

If, after hardening the system with the update-cron-log-size.fin and enable-process-accounting.fin scripts, the system is rebooted and an undo of the hardening run performed, the undo reports that /etc/logadm.conf has changed and prompts with the usual Backup, Force, or Keep options.

Since the user has not performed any manual editing of /etc/logadm.conf the undo should apply cleanly and not require user action.

Workaround: In this instance, choose the Force option.

If the /etc/logadm.conf has been edited, use the Backup or Keep options.

Errata in Solaris Security Toolkit Documentation

This section contains descriptions of errata in the Solaris Security Toolkit 4.1 documentation.

banner.msg Mention Missing from Reference Manual (Bug ID 6177578)

The/etc/ftpd/banner.msg file is missing from the file list of the set-banner-ftpd.fin section in Chapter 4 of the Solaris Security Toolkit 4.1 Reference Manual.

Workaround: None. This is a documentation bug only. This file is present in the software.

Deprecated env var (Bug ID 6177598)

The environment variable JASS_SHELL_DISABLE is no longer used and has been removed from the Solaris Security Toolkit 4.1.1 software. The environment variable JASS_SHELL_DISABLE is mentioned in the *Solaris Security Toolkit 4.1 Reference Manual* and should be ignored.

Workaround: Do not attempt to use this variable. It no longer works.