

Java Desktop System Release 3 Accessibility Release Notes

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Preface

These release notes provide release information about the accessibility features and accessibility applications in the Sun JavaTM Desktop System Release 3. Please read these release notes before you install or use the accessibility features of the Java Desktop System Release 3.

Supported Systems

This release of the Java Desktop System supports the following systems:

- Systems running Linux on Intel-compatible hardware, including most desktop and laptop systems from most vendors.
- Systems running the SolarisTM 10 Operating System on SPARC[®] platforms.
- Systems running the Solaris 10 Operating System on x86 platforms.

Table P–1 describes where you can find information about systems that are supported by the Solaris Operating System, relevant to this product release. In the Java Desktop System documentation, the term x86 refers to the processor families shown in Table P–1.

TABLE P-1 Supported Solaris Systems

Architecture	Processor Families	Solaris Systems
SPARC	SPARC64UltraSPARC	See the <i>Solaris 10 Hardware Compatibility List</i> at the following location:
		http://www.sun.com/bigadmin/hcl

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TABLE P-1 Supported	Solaris Systems	(Continued)	

Architecture	Processor Families	Solaris Systems
x86	AMD64PentiumXeon	See the Solaris 10 Hardware Compatibility List at the following location: http://www.sun.com/bigadmin/hcl

Who Should Read These Release Notes

These release notes are for users who perform the following tasks with the Java Desktop System Release 3:

- Install the Java Desktop System accessibility features.
- Administer the Java Desktop System accessibility features.
- Use the Java Desktop System accessibility features.

How These Release Notes Are Organized

These release notes are structured in the following manner:

- Chapter 1 introduces you to the accessibility features of the Java Desktop System Release 3.
- Chapter 2 describes known accessibility issues in the Java Desktop System Release 3 for which a workaround has not yet been identified.
- Chapter 3 describes known accessibility issues in the Java Desktop System Release 3 for which there is a workaround available.

Related Documentation

The following manuals are related to these release notes:

- Java Desktop System Release 3 Accessibility Guide
- Java Desktop System Release 3 Administration Guide

- Java Desktop System Release 3 for the Solaris 10 Operating System Release Notes
- *Java Desktop System Release 3 Installation Guide*
- Java Desktop System Release 3 on Linux Release Notes
- Java Desktop System Release 3 Troubleshooting Guide
- Java Desktop System Release 3 User Guide
- Java System Update Service User Guide

Associated Documentation

Java Desktop System Release 3 on Linux:

- Java Desktop System Email and Calendar User Guide
- StarOffice 8 Administration Guide
- StarOffice 8 Getting Started Guide
- StarOffice 8 Programming Guide for BASIC

Java Desktop System Release 3 for the Solaris 10 Operating System:

- Java Desktop System Email and Calendar User Guide
- StarOffice 7 Office Suite Administration Guide
- StarOffice 7 Office Suite Basic Guide
- StarOffice 7 Office Suite Setup Guide
- StarOffice 7 Office Suite User's Guide

Documentation CD

The accompanying Java Desktop System Release 3 Documentation CD contains files or links for those manuals directly-related, or closely associated with, the Java Desktop System Release 3 on Linux.

Accessing Sun Documentation Online

The docs.sun.com Web site enables you to access Sun technical documentation online. You can browse the docs.sun.com archive or search for a specific book title or subject. The URL is http://docs.sun.com.

Ordering Sun Documentation

Sun Microsystems offers select product documentation in print. For a list of documents and how to order them, see "Buy printed documentation" at http://docs.sun.com.

Typographic Conventions

The following table describes the typographic changes that are used in this book.

TABLE P–2 Typographic Conventions

Typeface or Symbol	Meaning	Example
AaBbCc123	The names of commands, files, and directories, and onscreen computer output	Edit your .login file. Use ls -a to list all files. machine_name% you have mail.
AaBbCc123	What you type, contrasted with onscreen computer output	machine_name% su Password:
AaBbCc123	Command-line placeholder: replace with a real name or value	The command to remove a file is rm <i>filename</i> .
AaBbCc123	Book titles, new terms, and terms to be emphasized	Read Chapter 6 in the <i>User's Guide</i> .
		These are called <i>class</i> options.
		Do <i>not</i> save the file.
		(Emphasis sometimes appears in bold online.)

Shell Prompts in Command Examples

The following table shows the default system prompt and superuser prompt for the C shell, Bourne shell, and Korn shell.

TABLE P-3 Shell Prompts

Shell	Prompt
C shell prompt	machine_name%
C shell superuser prompt	machine_name#
Bourne shell and Korn shell prompt	Ş
Bourne shell and Korn shell superuser prompt	#

Mouse Usage Conventions

The following table lists the conventions for mouse usage in documentation for the Java Desktop System.

Action	Definition
Click	Press and release the left mouse button, without moving the mouse.
Click-and-hold	Press and do not release the left mouse button.
Left-click	Same as <i>click</i> . Left-click clarifies the action when there might be confusion with <i>right-click</i> .
Middle-click	Press and release the middle mouse button, without moving the mouse.
Right-click	Press and release the right mouse button, without moving the mouse.
Double-click	Press and release the left mouse button twice in rapid succession without moving the mouse.
Drag	Click-and-hold a mouse button, then move an object. For example, you can drag a window or an icon. The left and middle mouse buttons can perform drag actions.
Drag-and-drop	Click-and-hold a mouse button, then move an object. For example, you can drag-and-drop a window or an icon. Release the mouse button to place the object in a new location.
Grab	Point to an item that you can move, and click-and-hold on the mouse button. For example, you can grab the titlebar of a window, then drag the window to a new location.

Accessibility Release Notes

These release notes provide accessibility information for the following releases of the Java Desktop System:

- Java Desktop System Release 3 on Linux.
- Java Desktop System Release 3 for the Solaris 10 Operating System on SPARC platforms.
- Java Desktop System Release 3 for the Solaris 10 Operating System on x86 platforms.

1.1 Accessibility Features

The Java Desktop System includes the following accessibility features:

Feature	Description
Accessible login	 The Java Desktop System includes an Accessible Login feature. The Accessible Login feature enables you to: Log in to the desktop even if you cannot easily use the screen, mouse, or keyboard in the usual way. Launch assistive technologies at login time by using special gestures from the standard keyboard, or from a keyboard, pointing device, or switch device that is attached to the USB or PS/2 mouse port. Change the visual appearance of the login dialog before you log in, for example, you might want to use a high contrast theme for better visibility.
	For information about configuring your system for accessible login, see the <i>Java Desktop System Release 3 Accessibility Guide</i> .
Keyboard Accessibility preference tool	This preference tool, also known as AccessX, enables you to configure the keyboard accessibility options such as mouse keys, slow keys, bounce keys, sticky keys, toggle keys, and repeat keys.
Assistive technologies	The Java Desktop System contains the following applications to enable users with a physical disability to use the desktop: On-Screen Keyboard Screen Reader and Magnifier
	For more information about these applications, see the online Help for On-Screen Keyboard and Screen Reader and Magnifier.
Keyboard navigation	Users who have difficulty using a mouse or other pointing device can navigate and use the desktop from the keyboard. For more information about keyboard navigation, see the <i>Java Desktop System Release 3 Accessibility Guide</i> .
Accessible themes	There are several themes available that suit different accessibility needs. For more information about themes, see the Java Desktop System Release 3 Accessibility Guide.

1.2 Support for Sun Ray Systems

The Java Desktop System Release 3 currently provides minimal accessibility support for Sun RayTM systems. The following accessibility features do not work on Sun Ray systems:

- Keyboard Accessibility preference tool
- On-Screen Keyboard
- The magnifier component of the Screen Reader and Magnifier application

1.3 Where To Find Documentation

You can view PDF and HTML versions of the documentation for the Java Desktop System in the following locations:

- On the accompanying Documentation CD.
- On http://docs.sun.com.

Known Issues Without Workarounds

This chapter describes known accessibility issues in the Java Desktop System Release 3 for which a workaround has not yet been identified.

2.1 Caret Navigation Mode

Platform Solaris and Linux

Problem Change Request Number: 6216850

Caret navigation mode does not work on web pages that use the

CSS keyword float.

2.2 Screen Reader and Magnifier

Platform Solaris

Problem Change Request Number: 6255964

The Nautilus file manager crashes frequently when the Screen

Reader and Magnifier application is running.

2.3 Screen Reader and Magnifier and On-Screen Keyboard

Platform Solaris

Problem Change Request Numbers: 6200425 and 6200696

When you use the Screen Reader and Magnifier or On-Screen Keyboard applications with the Mozilla web browser, the

performance is slow in some areas, for example, when you open the

File menu or move the scrollbar.

Known Issues With Workarounds

This chapter describes workarounds for known accessibility issues in the Java Desktop System Release 3.

3.1 Application Crash Affects Accessibility Applications

Platform Solaris

Problem If an application crashes, the application can continue to run but

CORBA traffic to and from the application stops. This situation might prevent accessibility information from passing between other

applications and the accessibility applications.

Solution To resolve the situation, set the following environment variable

value to 1: GNOME_DISABLE_CRASH_DIALOG

3.2 Configuring a Switch Device on a Laptop System

Platform Linux

Problem Change Request Number: 6285741

The instructions to describe how to configure an alternative pointer device in the *Java Desktop System Release 3 Accessibility Guide* are incomplete for systems that already have two pointer devices configured, such as a laptop with a track pad and an external mouse.

nio

Solution

In addition to the instructions in the section entitled "Configuring Alternative Pointer Devices on Linux Systems" in the *Java Desktop System Release 3 Accessibility Guide*, you might need to perform the following steps:

- Modify the first two InputDevice sections in /etc/X11/XF86Config.
- Insert a third InputDevice section with the Identifier set to, for example, Mouse [5].
- Edit the ServerLayout section to include the third InputDevice line. Ensure that this line does not have any associated SendCore or AlwaysCore attributes.

If you are using multiple USB pointer devices, please ensure that the Identifier sections refer to /dev/input/mouse0, /dev/input/mouse1, and so on, instead of /dev/input/mice. If you use /dev/input/mice, the system associates all USB input devices with the primary pointer device, which can cause conflicts when you are using USB devices with On-Screen Keyboard.

3.3 Configuring GDM

Platform Linux

Problem Change Request Number: 6291788

The Java Desktop System Release 3 Accessibility Guide contains an incorrect instruction in the section entitled "To Configure GDM on Linux Systems".

Solution

In the section entitled "To Configure GDM on Linux Systems", step

4 should read as follows:

Search the file for the following line:

#GtkModulesList=gail:atk-bridge:/usr/lib/gtk-2.0
/modules/libdwellmouselistener:/usr/lib/gtk-2.0

/modules/libkeymouselistener

and delete the # from the start of the line so that the line reads:

GtkModulesList=gail:atk-bridge:/usr/lib/gtk-2.0
/modules/libdwellmouselistener:/usr/lib/gtk-2.0
/modules/libkeymouselistener

3.4 Gestures for Starting Accessibility Applications Do Not Work

Platform Solaris

Problem Change Request Number: 6214222

The GNOME Display Manager (GDM) gestures for starting the assistive technologies such as On-Screen Keyboard and Screen

Reader and Magnifier do not work.

Solution Use the full path to the applications in the GDM configuration files.

Perform the following steps:

- 1. Edit the following two files:
 - /etc/X11/gdm/modules/AccessKeyMouseEvents
 - /etc/X11/gdm/modules/AccessDwellMouseEvents
- 2. Replace all occurrences of gok with /usr/sfw/bin/gok.
- 3. Replace all occurrences of srcore with /usr/sfw/bin/srcore.
- 4. Save the files.

3.5 Magnifier and Keyboard Accessibility Features Do Not Work

Platform Solaris

Problem Change Request Number: 6273030

The magnifier and the keyboard accessibility features are not

working.

Solution Perform the following steps:

1. Open the /etc/X11/gdm/gdm.conf file in a text editor.

2. Search the file for the following line: command=/usr/openwin/bin/Xsun ...

3. Insert the following at the end of the above line:

+xb -accessx

-dev <framebuffer1> -dev <framebuffer2>, for
example, -dev /dev/fbs/pfb1 -dev /dev/fbs/pfb0

3.6 Magnifier Crashes When Using a Second Framebuffer

Platform Solaris

Problem Change Request Number: 6205225

On a system with two framebuffers configured, full screen

magnification does not work.

Solution Please contact the Customer Resolution Center to obtain a patch for

this issue.

3.7 Magnifier Does Not Display Desktop Icons

Platform Solaris and Linux

Problem Change Request Number: 6284593

If the value of the /apps/nautilus/desktop/primary_screen GConf preference key is not set correctly, the user cannot see the

desktop icons in the magnification area.

Solution Perform the following steps:

 Click Launch, then choose Applications → Utilities → Configuration Editor

2. In GConf, choose Apps \rightarrow Nautilus \rightarrow Desktop.

3. Select the primary_screen key and set the value to the value of the magnified screen. For example, if the target screen for

magnification is 1, set the value to 1.

Alternatively, you can enter the following command from a

terminal window:

gconftool-2 --type integer --set
/apps/nautilus/desktop/primary_screen 1

3.8 Magnifier Does Not Display Java Applications Correctly

Platform Solaris

Problem Change Request Number: 6202413

Java applications are not displayed correctly in the magnifier. The entire Java window might initially be blank in the magnified area.

Solution Set the following environment variable: NO_J2D_DGA=true

3.9 Magnifier Does Not Show Window Movement

Platform Solaris

Problem Change Request Number: 6199904

When you move windows, the movement is not visible in the

Screen Reader and Magnifier magnification area.

Solution Disable wire frame mode in Window Manager.

Perform the following steps:

1. Click Launch, then choose Applications \rightarrow Utilities \rightarrow

Configuration Editor.

2. In GConf editor, choose Apps \rightarrow Metacity \rightarrow General.

3. Ensure that the **reduced_resources** key is not selected.

Alternatively, you can enter the following command from a

terminal window:

gconftool-2 -t bool -s

/apps/metacity/general/reduced_resources false

3.10 On-Screen Keyboard Does Not Display Web Browser Submenus

Platform Solaris and Linux

Problem Change Request Number: 5070427

The On-Screen Keyboard application cannot display Web Browser submenus if the submenus were not previously displayed.

Solution Perform the following steps:

- 1. Activate **Compose** in the **GOK main** window.
- Activate the keyboard shortcut for the menu that contains the submenus that you want to view.

For example, activate Alt+B to display the **Bookmarks** menu. The Bookmarks submenus are now displayed in the On-Screen Keyboard.

3.11 Pointer Highlighting Feature Freezes the Desktop

Platform Solaris

Problem Change Request Number: 6291127

If you enable the **Highlight the pointer when you press Ctrl** option in the Mouse preference tool and you use the Ctrl key to copy and

paste files, the desktop freezes.

Solution Perform the following steps:

- 1. Click Launch, then choose Preferences \rightarrow Desktop Preferences
 - \rightarrow Mouse.
- 2. Click on the **Cursors** tab in the **Mouse Preferences** dialog.
- 3. Deselect the **Highlight the pointer when you press Ctrl** option.

3.12 Setting Dual-Head Magnification

Platform Solaris

Problem Change Request Number: 5083128

You have difficulty setting dual-head magnification.

Solution

To set either virtual or real dual-head magnification in the Screen Reader and Magnifier application, you must perform the following steps:

- 1. Open the **Zoomer Options** dialog.
- 2. Type the value you require in the **Source** field, then press
- 3. Type the value you require in the **Target** field, then press Return.

Note – The changes to the **Source** and **Target** fields do not take effect until you press Return.

3.13 Screen Reader Does Not Read Hyperlinks

Platform Solaris and Linux

Problem Change Request Number: 5085440

When you use the Screen Reader and Magnifier application to read mail messages in the Email and Calendar application in caret navigation mode, the speech output is interrupted when there is a

hyperlink in the message.

Solution Move the cursor into the hyperlink. On Linux systems, use flat

review mode instead of caret navigation mode to navigate the

message.

3.14 Speech and Navigation Does Not Work

Platform Solaris and Linux

Problem Change Request Number: 6216962

You are unable to navigate or receive speech output for HTML containers such as web pages, email messages, or Help content.

Solution

Press F7 to enable caret navigation mode. Refer to the *Java Desktop System Release 3 Accessibility Guide* for more information about how to use the caret navigation mode. You can also refer to the online Help for the Web Browser or Email and Calendar applications.

3.15 StarOffice and Java Applications Are Not Accessible

Platform Solaris

Problem Change Request Number: 4768049

StarOffice and Java applications cannot detect an accessible Java

runtime environment.

Solution Perform the following steps:

1. Follow the instructions in the section entitled "Configuring the Java Environment for Accessibility" in the *Java Desktop System Release 3 Accessibility Guide*.

 Enter the following command from a terminal window: /usr/staroffice7/program/jvmsetup

3. Log in as the root user.

4. Enter the following commands to create two symbolic links:

ln -s /usr/share/jar/accessibility.properties
/usr/java/j2redefault/lib/accessibility.properties
ln -s /usr/share/jar/gnome-java-bridge.jar

/usr/java/j2redefault/lib/ext/gnome-java-bridge.jar