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## TotalNET Advanced Server 5.2 Quick Reference

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Part No: 805-4498-10  
October 1998, Revision A

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# TotalNET Commands

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## Introduction

This reference contains brief descriptions of the purpose, location, command line usage, and attributes (if applicable) of every command used in the TotalNET system. For detailed descriptions of the TotalNET commands, refer to the on-line *TAS Reference Manual*.

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## Notational Conventions

The following notational conventions apply to command line usage in this guide:

Notation	Description
<code>courier</code>	A command, path, or part of a path.
<i>courier italic</i>	A command variable. You must replace each occurrence of this text with a valid value for its variable.
<i>Italic</i>	An attribute variable. You must replace each occurrence of this text with a valid value for its variable.
<code>\</code>	An indication that the next line continues the same command line. Do not include this character with the command.

Notation	Description
[ ]	Brackets around an optional part of the command line.
{ }	Braces around two or more options, separated by pipes ( ), from which you must choose.
	A pipe to separate choices enclosed in braces or brackets.
( )	Parentheses to group the options they enclose.
...	An ellipsis to indicate that you may include as many specifications as you wish for the preceding option.

The following example demonstrates the use of *courier*, *courier italic*, brackets, braces, pipes, and ellipses:

```
command [option]... {literal|variable}
```

The following example illustrates the addition of the value of the `browse-master` attribute (`kipper`) to the file service `atmoe:file` in the `AT` realm:

```
tnservice -A -r AT -s atmoe:file -a browse-master=kipper
```

## Command Entry Format

The command entries, listed in alphabetical order, describe purpose, location, usage, and attributes, if applicable, for every command. Each command entry has the command name as the title, followed by the following sections:

**Purpose** — A description of functionality.

**Location** — The path of the command's location. It begins in the `TNHOME` directory. The Solaris `TNHOME` directories reside in `/var/opt/totalnet`.

**Usage** — The format for UNIX command line usage.

**Attributes** — Command attributes that add to or modify the functionality of the command. This section only appears if attributes exist.

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# TotalNET Command Line Utilities

## acprint

**Purpose** — Sends a remote AppleTalk print job.



### Location —

TNHOME/usr/bin

### Usage —

acprint [-b] [-d] [-o] [-t] *printer* [*file...*]

acprint -s *printer*

## acslis

Purpose — Lists active AppleTalk realm services.

### Location —

TNHOME/usr/bin

### Usage —

acslis [-m] [-s] [-q *queries*] [-w *wait-secs*] [*pattern*]

## aczonelist

Purpose — Lists zones in the AppleTalk network.

### Location —

TNHOME/usr/bin

### Usage —

aczonelist [-l]

## atattr

Purpose — Lists or modifies Macintosh file attributes.

### Location —

TNHOME/usr/bin

### Usage —

atattr [-C] [-V] [-v] [-u] [{+|-}bcdimrsw] *file...*

## atconvert

Purpose — Converts Macintosh files to the new TAS format.

### Location —

TNHOME/usr/bin

Usage —

`atconvert [-b] [-c] [-C charset] [-d] [-H] [-k] dir...`

## atdidck

Purpose — Checks for problems in the ATdidd database.

Location —

`TNHOME/usr/sbin`

Usage —

`atdidck [-d|-a] [-p path]`

## atkprobe

Purpose — Probes for AppleTalk zone information.

Location —

`TNHOME/usr/bin`

Usage —

`atkprobe device:ppa-number`

## ddpinfo

Purpose — Gives AppleTalk packet information.

Location —

`TNHOME/usr/bin`

Usage —

`ddpinfo [-i[x]] [-u[x]] [-r]`

## desk

Purpose — Lists a volume's Desktop database information.

Location —

`TNHOME/usr/bin`

Usage —

`desk [-C] [-u] [-V] [-{a|h|i}] volume`

## ipxprobe

Purpose — Probes for IPX transport interface information.

Location —

TNHOME/usr/bin

Usage —

`ipxprobe device:ppa-number`

## m2u

Purpose — Converts Macintosh files to UNIX files.

Location —

TNHOME/usr/bin

Usage —

`m2u [-C] [-u] [-V] [-v] file...`

## maccp

Purpose — Copies Macintosh files and directories.

Location —

TNHOME/usr/bin

Usage —

`maccp [-C] [-i] [-p] [-V] [-u] sourcefile targetfile`  
`maccp [-C] [-i] [-p] [-V] [-u] sourcedir targetdir`  
`maccp [-C] [-i] [-p] [-V] [-u] sourcefile targetdir`

## macfsck

Purpose — Checks the Macintosh file system.

Location —

TNHOME/usr/bin

Usage —

`macfsck [-C] [-f] [-r] [-s] [-u] [-V] [-v] [-y] dir...`

## macmd

Purpose — Creates a Macintosh directory.

Location —

TNHOME/usr/bin

Usage —

macmd [-C] [-u] [-V] *dir*...

## macmv

Purpose — Moves Macintosh files and directories.

Location —

TNHOME/usr/bin

Usage —

macmv [-C] [-f] [-i] [-u] [-V] *file1 file2*  
macmv [-C] [-f] [-i] [-u] [-V] *dir1 dir2*  
macmv [-C] [-f] [-i] [-u] [-V] *file dir*

## macrd

Purpose — Removes Macintosh directories.

Location —

TNHOME/usr/bin

Usage —

macrd [-C] [-u] [-V] *dir*...

## macrm

Purpose — Removes Macintosh files and directories.

Location —

TNHOME/usr/bin

Usage —

macrm [-C] [-f] [-i] [-r] [-V] [-u] {*file|dir*}...

## nbmessage

Purpose — Sends message to NetBIOS clients.

Location —

TNHOME/usr/bin

Usage —

nbmessage [-u *user*] [-c *client*] [-s *service*] [-n *NBclient*...] *message*

## nbq

Purpose — Displays NetBIOS print queues.

Location —

TNHOME/usr/bin

Usage —

nbq [*queue*...]

## ncget

Purpose — Copies files from a remote NetWare server.

Location —

TNHOME/usr/bin

Usage —

```
ncget -s server -u user {-p password|-P} \  
      [-C charset] [-v] volume:/fullpath localfile
```

## ncprint

Purpose — Prints local files to a remote NetWare printer.

Location —

TNHOME/usr/bin

Usage —

```
ncprint [-c] [-nf] -s server -q queue [-N copies] \  
        -u user {-p password|-P} file
```

## ncput

Purpose — Copies files to a remote NetWare server.

Location —

TNHOME/usr/bin

Usage —

```
ncput -s server -u user {-p password|-P} \  
      [-C charset] localfile [-v] volume:/path
```

## ncslist

Purpose — Lists active NetWare services.

**Location** —

TNHOME/usr/bin

**Usage** —

`ncslist [-s server] [-t type]`

## nctime

**Purpose** — Displays the time of a remote NetWare server.

**Location** —

TNHOME/usr/bin

**Usage** —

`nctime -s server`

## nwmessage

**Purpose** — Sends a message to NetWare clients.

**Location** —

TNHOME/usr/bin

**Usage** —

`nwmessage [-u user] [-c client] [-s service] message`

## nwq

**Purpose** — Displays NetWare print queues.

**Location** —

TNHOME/usr/bin

**Usage** —

`nwq [queue...]`

## pfinfo

**Purpose** — Gets finder information for Macintosh files.

**Location** —

TNHOME/usr/bin

**Usage** —

`pfinfo [-C] [-V] [-u] [-m atmap] file...`

## ruattr

Purpose — Lists or modifies DOS attributes of remote files.

Location —

TNHOME/usr/bin

Usage —

```
ruattr [-u user] [{-p password|-P}] [-C charset] \  
      [+{a|s|h|x}] [-{a|s|h|x}] //server/object/path
```

## rucopy

Purpose — Copies files between UNIX and a remote NetBIOS server.

Location —

TNHOME/usr/bin

Usage —

```
rucopy [-u user] [{-p password|-P}] [-v] [-c] \  
      [-C charset] [-f] localfile \  
      //server/object/path  
rucopy [-u user] [{-p password|-P}] [-v] [-c] \  
      [-s] [-C charset] [-a{s|h}] \  
      //server/object/path/localpath
```

## rudel

Purpose — Deletes files on remote servers.

Location —

TNHOME/usr/bin

Usage —

```
rudel [-u user] [{-p password|-P}] [-C charset] \  
      [-a{s|h}] //server/object/path
```

## rudir

Purpose — Lists remote directories.

Location —

TNHOME/usr/bin

Usage —

```
rudir [-u user] [{-p password|-P}] [-C charset] \  
      [-a{s|h}] //server/object/path
```

## rumd

**Purpose** — Creates a directory on a remote server.

**Location** —

TNHOME/usr/bin

**Usage** —

```
rumd [-u user] [{-p password|-P}] [-C charset] \  
    //server/object/path
```

## rumessage

**Purpose** — Sends a message to a remote NetBIOS client.

**Location** —

TNHOME/usr/bin

**Usage** —

```
rumessage [-C charset] //server text
```

## ruprint

**Purpose** — Sends a remote print job.

**Location** —

TNHOME/usr/bin

**Usage** —

```
ruprint [-u user] [{-p password|-P}] [-N copies] \  
    [-v] [-c] [filespec] //server/object
```

## rurd

**Purpose** — Removes directories from a remote server.

**Location** —

TNHOME/usr/bin

**Usage** —

```
rurd [-u user] [{-p password|-P}] [-C charset] \  
    //server/object/path
```

## ruren

**Purpose** — Renames remote files.



### Location —

TNHOME/usr/bin

### Usage —

```
ruren [-u user] [{-p password|-P}] [-C charset] \  
[-a{s|h}] //server/object/path1 path2
```

## rush

Purpose — Starts a remote utility shell session.

### Location —

TNHOME/usr/bin

### Usage —

```
rush [-u user] [{-p password|-P}] [-C charset] \  
[+{a|s|h|r}] [-{a|s|h|r}] //server/object/path
```

## ruslist

Purpose — Displays the browse list of a system, workgroup, or domain.

### Location —

TNHOME/usr/bin

### Usage —

```
ruslist [-v] [-w workgroup]  
ruslist [-v] -w workgroup -n transport \  
-i interface [-p ipaddr] [-l] //server
```

## runtime

Purpose — Displays the remote system time.

### Location —

TNHOME/usr/bin

### Usage —

```
runtime [-u user] [{-p password|-P}] [-s] \  
//server/object
```

## tnaccept

Purpose — Accepts client connection requests.

### Location —

TNHOME/usr/sbin

**Usage** —

tnaccept [-r *realm*] [-t *type*] [-s *service*]

## tnadvert

**Purpose** — Configures the transport advertisement.

**Location** —

TNHOME/usr/sbin

**Usage** —

```
tnadvert -L [-n transport]  
tnadvert [-R [-n transport] [-d advertisement \  
    [{-a attribute=value}]]]  
tnadvert [(-A|-M) -n transport -d advertisement \  
    {-a attribute=value}]  
tnadvert [-D -n transport -d advertisement]
```

**Attribute**

fixed-socket *number*

## tnatalk

**Purpose** — Configures AppleTalk maps.

**Location** —

TNHOME/usr/sbin

**Usage** —

```
tnatalk [-L]  
tnatalk [-R [-m atmap] [{-a attribute}]]]  
tnatalk [(-A|-M) -m atmap {-a attribute=value}]  
tnatalk [-D -m atmap]
```

**Attribute**

template-only on|off

## tnattach

**Purpose** — Configures attach points.

**Location** —

TNHOME/usr/sbin

**Usage** —

```
tnattach [-L [-r realm [-s service]]]
tnattach [-R [-r realm [-s service \
  [-j attach-point [-a attribute]]]]]
tnattach [(-A|-M) -r realm -s service \
  -j attach-point {-a attribute=value}]
tnattach [-D -r realm -s service -j attach-point]
```

## Attributes

path *pathname*  
volume *volumename*

## tnctt

Purpose — Configures client contexts.

Location —

TNHOME/usr/bin

Usage —

```
tnctt -r realm -s service \
  [-c client-context -u user]
```

## tnchgrp

Purpose — Changes the group ID of files and directories.

Location —

TNHOME/usr/bin

Usage —

```
tnchgrp [-f] [-i] [-R] group {file... | dir...}
```

## tnchmod

Purpose — Changes the mode of files or directories.

Location —

TNHOME/usr/bin

Usage —

```
tnchmod [-f] [-i] [-R] absolute-mode \
  {file... | dir...}
tnchmod [-f] [-i] [-R] symbolic-mode-list \
  {file... | dir...}
```

## tnchown

Purpose — Sets the user ID of files or directories.

**Location** —

TNHOME/usr/bin

**Usage** —

tnchown [-f] [-i] [-R] *owner* {*file...*|*dir...*}

## tnck

**Purpose** — Checks lock information and the runtime database.

**Location** —

TNHOME/usr/sbin

**Usage** —

tnck [-n] [-r *realm*] [-t *type*] [-s *service*]

## tncmnames

**Purpose** — Displays TAS character set map names.

**Location** —

TNHOME/usr/bin

**Usage** —

tncmnames

## tncp

**Purpose** — Copies files and directories.

**Location** —

TNHOME/usr/bin

**Usage** —

tncp [-f] [-i] [-p] *file1 file2*  
tncp [-f] [-i] [-p] *file...* *dir1*  
tncp [-f] [-i] [-p] -R *dir1 dir2*

## tncustom

**Purpose** — Configures the tnpasswd utility environment.

**Location** —

TNHOME/usr/sbin

**Usage** —

```
tncustom [-L]
tncustom [-R [-u utility [{-a attribute}]]]
tncustom (-A|-M) -u utility {-a attribute=value}
tncustom -D -u utility
```

### Attributes

```
command commandtitle
new-prompt string
old-prompt string
user-prompt string
```

## tndirck

**Purpose** — Checks and synchronizes shadow files.

**Location** —

TNHOME/usr/bin

**Usage** —

```
tndirck [-f] [-i] [-p] [-R] dir...
```

## tngettext

**Purpose** — Gets a translated text string from tnmsgfmtó.

**Location** —

TNHOME/usr/bin

**Usage** —

```
tngettext [domain] ``msgid''
```

## tniface

**Purpose** — Configures transport interfaces.

**Location** —

TNHOME/usr/sbin

**Usage** —

```
tniface [-L [-n transport]]
tniface [-R [-n transport [-i interface \
  [{-a attribute}]]]
tniface [(-A|-M) -n transport -i interface \
  {-a attribute=value}]
tniface [-D -n transport -i interface]
```

**Attributes**

address *IP-address*  
broadcast *IP-address*  
checksum on|off  
default-zone *zonename*  
device *devicename*  
frame-type *frametype*  
mtusize *size*  
netmask *IP-address*  
net-number *network-number*  
net-range *network-range*  
zonelist *list*

## tninfo

**Purpose** — Displays connected client information.

**Location** —

TNHOME/usr/bin

**Usage** —

```
tninfo [-r realm] [-t type] [-s service] [-f] \  
      [-u user|-c client]
```

## tnistat

**Purpose** — Checks the status of tnipx network connections.

**Location** —

TNHOME/usr/bin

**Usage** —

```
tnistat [-a] [-h] [-i] [-v] [-x] [c|p|r|u]
```

## tnkill

**Purpose** — Disconnects TAS clients.

**Location** —

TNHOME/usr/sbin

**Usage** —

```
tnkill [-C][-f] {-u user|-c client} [-r realm] \  
      [-t type] [-s service]...{minutes [reason]}
```

## tnld

**Purpose** — Displays file service lockfile information.

**Location** —

TNHOME/usr/bin

### Usage —

```
tnld [-h] [-l] [-s] [-w] [-c client] [-f file] \  
      [-i inode-number] [-u user]
```

## tnlicense

Purpose — Displays TAS license information.

### Location —

TNHOME/usr/sbin

### Usage —

```
tnlicense [-h] [-l] [-d product] [-p product] \  
          [-k key] [-a key][-m key]
```

## tnmsgfmt

Purpose — Creates message object files from portable object files.

### Location —

TNHOME/usr/bin

### Usage —

```
tnmsgfmt [-v] filename.xmsg
```

## tnmv

Purpose — Moves files and directories.

### Location —

TNHOME/usr/bin

### Usage —

```
tnmv [-f] [-i] file1 file2  
tnmv [-f] [-i] file... dir  
tnmv [-f] [-i] dir1 dir2
```

## tnnetmgr

Purpose — Configures network managers.

### Location —

TNHOME/usr/sbin

### Usage —

```
tnnetmgr [-L [-r realm]]
tnnetmgr [-R [-r realm [-g net-manager \
  [{-a attribute}]]]]
tnnetmgr [(-A|-M) -r realm -g net-manager \
  {-a attribute=value}]
tnnetmgr [-D -r realm -g net-manager]
```

### Attributes

*address* *IP-address*  
*community* *name*

## tnpasswd

**Purpose —** Administers TAS user passwords.

### Location —

TNHOME/usr/bin

### Usage —

```
tnpasswd [-u user] [-r realm...] [-s script...]
tnpasswd -d user [-r realm...]
```

## tnpref

**Purpose —** Configures printer references.

### Location —

TNHOME/usr/sbin

### Usage —

```
tnpref [-L [-r realm [-s service]]]
tnpref [(-A|-D) [-r realm [-s service \
  [-p printer]]]]
```

## tnprinter

**Purpose —** Manages printers as system objects.

### Location —

TNHOME/usr/sbin

### Usage —

```
tnprinter [-L]
tnprinter [-R [-p printer [{-a attribute=value}]]]
tnprinter [(-A|-M) -p printer {-a attribute=value}]
tnprinter [-D -p printer]
```



## Attributes

atalk-device-name *string*  
description *string*  
queue *queuename*  
share-access on|off  
share-passwd *password-string*  
spooler-options *option-strings*  
template-only on|off

## tnrealm

**Purpose** — Configures TAS realms.

**Location** —

TNHOME/usr/sbin

**Usage** —

```
tnrealm [-L]
tnrealm [-R [-r realm [{-a attribute}]]]
tnrealm [(-A|-M) -r realm {-a attribute=value}]
tnrealm [-D -r realm]
```

## Attributes

anninterval *seconds*  
bindery-load *username*|ALL  
lm-domain *domain-name*  
transport tcpip|tnnbu|tnipx|tnatk  
wins-servers *value*  
win95-logon-script-dflt *value*

## tnreject

**Purpose** — Rejects client connection requests.

**Location** —

TNHOME/usr/sbin

**Usage** —

```
tnreject [-r realm] [-t type] [-s service]
```

## tnrm

**Purpose** — Removes files and directories.

**Location** —

TNHOME/usr/bin

**Usage** —

```
tnrm [-f] [-i] file
tnrm [-f] [-i] -R dir
```

## tnroute

**Purpose** — Configures static routes.

**Location** —

TNHOME/usr/sbin

**Usage** —

```
tnroute [-L -n transport]
tnroute [-R [-n transport [-o route \
    [{-a attribute}]]]]
tnroute [(-A|-M) -n transport -o route \
    {-a attribute=value}]
tnroute [-D -n transport -o route]
```

**Attribute**

gateway *address*

## tnservice

**Purpose** — Configures TAS services.

**Location** —

TNHOME/usr/sbin

**Usage** —

```
tnservice [-L [-r realm]]
tnservice [-R [-r realm [-s service \
    [{-a attribute}]]]]
tnservice [(-A|-M) -r realm -s service \
    {-a attribute=value}]
tnservice [-D -r realm -s service]
```

**Attributes (all services)**

```
aliases value
command UNIX-command
description string
home path
persistent on|off
plex unique|group
template-only on|off
transport tcpip|tnnbu|tnipx|tnatk
umask octal-number
user username
```

**Attributes (file services)**

```

activity on|off
attdefault volumename|attachname
authent-proxy servicename:service-type
browse-election-bias 0-255
browse-election-version 0-65535
browse-master on|off|domain
browse-user on|off
cachesize size
chpass on|off
client-charset name
client-encryption on|off
clienttime on|off
commandpath path
db-update-interval seconds
dce-authentication on|off
dfreport all|root
guest username
keepalive number
lm-announce on|off
login-control allow|deny username...
machine string
max-conns number
netiosize number
nice number
no-login username...
null-group groupID
null-passwd-login on|off
openfiles number
packet-burst on|off
passwdage on|off
prdefault printername
prelip-rpktsize size
preserve-whitespace on|off
restrictdcm on|off
savepass on|off
searchcount number
share-mode on|off
share-user username
smb-protocol-level core|lanman 1.0|lanman 2.0|lanman 2.1
spooldir path
trace option-string
user-map name
windows95-logon on|off

```

## tnshut

**Purpose** — Stops TAS services.

**Location** —

TNHOME/usr/sbin

**Usage** —

```

tnshut [-f] [-r realm] [-t type] [-s service]
tnshut -C [-r realm] [-t type] [-s service]
tnshut [minutes...] [reason...]

```

## tnsname

Purpose — Configures static NetBIOS names.

Location —

TNHOME/usr/sbin

Usage —

```
tnsname [-L -n transport]  
tnsname [-R [-n transport [-s static_name \  
    [{-a attribute}]]]]  
tnsname [(-A|-M) -n transport -s static_name \  
    [{-a attribute=value}]]  
tnsname [-D -n transport -s static_name]
```

Attribute

address *IP-address*

## tnstart

Purpose — Starts TAS services.

Location —

TNHOME/usr/sbin

Usage —

```
tnstart [-r realm] [-t type] [-s service]  
tnstart -B [-r realm]  
tnstart -F
```

## tnstat

Purpose — Displays TAS status.

Location —

TNHOME/usr/bin

Usage —

```
tnstat [-r realm] [-t type] [-s service]
```

## tnstype

Purpose — Configures service types.

Location —

TNHOME/usr/sbin

Usage —

```
tnstype [-L [-r realm]]
tnstype [-R [-r realm [-t type [{-a attribute}]]]]
tnstype [(-A|-M) -r realm -t type \
    {-a attribute=value}]
tnstype [-D -r realm -t type]
```

### Attributes

description *string*  
fixed-socket *number*  
protocol *protocol*  
type *physical-type-code*

## tnsuffix

Purpose — Configures suffixes for AppleTalk maps.

### Location —

TNHOME/usr/sbin

### Usage —

```
tnsuffix [-L [-m atmap]]
tnsuffix [-R [-m atmap [-x suffix \
    [{-a attribute}]]]]
tnsuffix [(-A|-M) -m atmap -x suffix \
    {-a attribute=value}]
tnsuffix [-D -m atmap -x suffix]
```

### Attributes

comment *string*  
conversion *ascii|binary*  
creator *Macintosh-creator-code*  
type *Macintosh-type-code*

## tnsystem

Purpose — Configures the TAS system.

### Location —

TNHOME/usr/sbin

### Usage —

```
tnsystem [-R [{-a attribute}]]
tnsystem [-M {-a attribute=value}]
```

### Attributes

admin-user *username*  
dfinterval *interval*  
host-charset *name*  
host-packaging *default|single|euc|shift-jis*  
spooler *spoolername*

start-at-boot on|off  
system-name *name*

## tntransport

**Purpose** — Configures TAS transports.

**Location** —

TNHOME/usr/sbin

**Usage** —

```
tntransport [-L]
tntransport [-R [-n transport [{-a attribute}]]]
tntransport [(-A|-M) -n transport \
  {-a attribute=value}]
tntransport [-D -n transport]
```

**Attribute (all transports)**

template-only on|off

**Attributes (tcpip transport)**

```
bcast-style IP-address
NB-dgram-port port-number
NB-ensclient on|off
NB-ens-port UDP-port-number
NB-name-port port-number
NB-nd-addr IP-address
NB-nd-enable on|off
NB-nd-port port-number
NB-nokeep on|off
NB-scope scope-string
NB-session-port port-number
recvbuf bufsize
sendbuf bufsize
```

**Attributes (tnipx transport)**

```
rip-age-multiple number
rip-age-timeout seconds
rip-bcast-interval seconds
rip-ipg milliseconds
rip-max-entries number
rip-poll-base seconds
rip-xck-fract number
rip-xck-multiple number
rip-xck-prob number
router on|off
sap-age-interval seconds
sap-age-timeout seconds
sap-answer-nearest on|off
sap-bcast-interval seconds
sap-ipg milliseconds
sap-max-entries number
spxmaxpacket size
```

## Attributes (tnatk transport)

```
local-zone zonename  
router auto|on|off
```

## tnumap

Purpose — Configures username maps.

Location —

```
TNHOME/usr/sbin
```

Usage —

```
tnumap [-L]  
tnumap [-R [-m user-map [{-a attribute}]]]  
tnumap [(-A|-M) -m user-map [{-a attribute=value}]]  
tnumap [-D -m user-map]
```

## tnumapuser

Purpose — Configures user maps.

Location —

```
TNHOME/usr/sbin
```

Usage —

```
tnumapuser [-L [-m user-map]]  
tnumapuser [-R [-m user-map [-u internal-user \  
  [{-a attribute}]]]]  
tnumapuser [(-A|-M) -m user-map -u internal-user \  
  {-a attribute=value}]  
tnumapuser [-D -m user-map -u internal-user]
```

Attribute

```
external-users names
```

## tnvolck

Purpose — Checks and synchronizes shadow files.

Location —

```
TNHOME/usr/bin
```

Usage —

```
tnvolck [-a] [-[y|n]] [-p] [volume[:file]]
```

## tnvolume

**Purpose** — Manages volumes.

**Location** —

TNHOME/usr/sbin

**Usage** —

```
tnvolume -L
tnvolume -R [-v volume [-a attribute]]
tnvolume (-A|-M) -v volume {-a attribute=value}
tnvolume -D -v volume
```

**Attributes**

```
atalk-map map-name
atalk-password password
atalk-per-session-dids on|off
atalk-text-conv on|off
description string
filename-case lower|preserve|default
meter on|off
path pathname
protect limit
share-access on|off
share-passwd password-string
template-only on|off
umask number
```

## tnvref

**Purpose** — Configures volume references.

**Location** —

TNHOME/usr/sbin

**Usage** —

```
tnvref [-L [-r realm [-s service]] -v volume]
tnvref [(-A|-D) -r realm -s service -v volume]
```

## tnwho

**Purpose** — Lists connected TAS clients.

**Location** —

TNHOME/usr/bin

**Usage** —

```
tnwho [-r realm] [-t type] [-s service]
```



## u2m

Purpose — Converts UNIX files to Macintosh files.

Location —

TNHOME/usr/bin

Usage —

u2m [-C] [-u] [-V] [-v] *file...*

## How to Reach Us

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## If You Need Help

Before contacting Syntax, please have the following information ready:

- Your version of TAS.
- Your version of UNIX and the type of machine on which TAS is installed.
- The circumstances leading to the problem, including other operating systems, software and hardware involved.
- Any error messages displayed on the screen or in the log file.
- Your Syntax AAA serial number from the media or box.

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