Oracle® Configuration Manager

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Primary Author: Jacqueline Gosselin

Contributor: Tina Boisvert, Guru Bv, Nirav Gandhi, Magesh Swamy Thangiah Marthandam, Nitin Mittal, Nathan Nellapalli, Prajna Parida, Venkatesh Ranganathan

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Preface

The Companion Distribution kit is a mechanism by which to provide Oracle Configuration Manager to Oracle installations where it is not yet installed and configured. The Companion Distribution kit contains two utilities: Oracle Configuration Manager Mass Deployment and Oracle Support Hub.

Audience

This document is intended for administrators who use Oracle software.

Documentation Accessibility

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Access to Oracle Support

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Related Documents

For more information, see the following documents in the Oracle Configuration Manager Release 10.3.1 documentation set:

- Oracle Configuration Manager Installation and Administration Guide
- Oracle Configuration Manager Quick Start Guide

Conventions

The following text conventions are used in this document:

Convention	Meaning
boldface	Boldface type indicates graphical user interface elements associated with an action, or terms defined in text or the glossary.
italic	Italic type indicates book titles, emphasis, or placeholder variables for which you supply particular values.

Convention	Meaning
monospace	Monospace type indicates commands within a paragraph, URLs, code in examples, text that appears on the screen, or text that you enter.

Introduction

Oracle Configuration Manager is a standalone utility, distributed with Oracle products, used to collect product configuration information and upload it to the Oracle repository. When the product configuration data is uploaded on a regular basis, customer support representatives can analyze this data and provide better service to customers.

Oracle Configuration Manager may not be installed in customer environments because of restricted connectivity to the Internet or it may not have been bundled with the product at the time of installation. Utilities are now available to solve these problems. The Oracle Support Hub provides a tunnelling service which enables many systems on a corporate intranet to access the Oracle server. The Mass Deployment Utility enables the installation or configuration of Oracle Configuration Manager into many homes from a central location. The two utilities comprise the Oracle Companion Distribution kit.

This chapter provides the following information:

- What Is the Companion Distribution Kit?
- How to Install the Companion Distribution Kit

1.1 What Is the Companion Distribution Kit?

The Companion Distribution kit contains two utilities:

Oracle Configuration Manager Mass Deployment Utility

Installs the Oracle Configuration Manager into the homes of Oracle products that do not have Oracle Configuration Manager installed. This is done from a central location.

Updates and configures various systems from a single location

Oracle Support Hub Utility

Enables access to sites that are not on the Internet or have limited Internet access.

1.1.1 Mass Deployment Utility

There are Oracle products that currently do not bundle Oracle Configuration Manager as part of their kit. Also, there are previous product installations where Oracle Configuration Manager was installed, but not configured. The manual installation of Oracle Configuration Manager in these environments can be tedious and time consuming. The Oracle Mass Deployment Utility can facilitate the deployment of Oracle Configuration Manager in these environments from a single location. The Mass Deployment Utility enables you to:

- Install Oracle Configuration Manager into the home of Oracle products where Oracle Configuration Manager is not installed or configured
- Update Configuration Manager installations to the latest version
- Change the configuration of Oracle Configuration Manager in existing configurations

This distribution is accomplished from a single location to many systems where Configuration Manager is not installed, not configured, or running an older version of Configuration Manager.

Chapter 2, "Mass Deployment" explains the Mass Deployment Utility in detail.

1.1.2 Oracle Support Hub Utility

The Oracle Support Hub (formerly known as Oracle Configuration Manager Repeater) is an HTTP tunnel that enables the upload of the configuration data from individual Oracle Configuration Manager instances to the repository maintained at Oracle.

The Support Hub is deployed in the customer's network but it contains a connection to the external network. Therefore, the Support Hub becomes the only point of access needed between inside the network and the outside Internet.

Chapter 3, "Oracle Support Hub" explains the Support Hub in detail.

1.2 How to Install the Companion Distribution Kit

The Companion Distribution kit is available for download from both the Collector tab on My Oracle Support and Automated Release Update (ARU).

- From the Collector tab on My Oracle Support (https://support.oracle.com):
 - 1. Click **Download Tools** located in the Oracle Support Hub & Mass Deployment Tools section.
 - **2.** Save the p8355285_1000_Generic.zip file to the location where you want to install the companion distribution files.
 - **3.** Unzip the file as follows:

unzip -d <full_path> p8355285_1000_Generic.zip

where <full_path> represents the full path where you want to locate the kit

For example:

unzip -d /scratch/jsmith/install/ p8355285_1000_Generic.zip

- From ARU (http://aru.us.oracle.com:8080/):
 - **1.** Click the **Patches** tab.
 - **2.** In the Patch Search section, select **Oracle Configuration Manager (ocm_pf)** for the Product and select **OCM 10.0.0** for the Release.
 - **3.** In the resulting Patches Matching Search, locate bug 8355285 and select the related ARU number where the Status is **Fix FTPed to Support**.
 - **4.** From the Patch Request page, download the p8355285_1000_Generic.zip file. Save the file to the location where you want to install the companion distribution files.

5. Unzip the file as follows:

```
unzip -d <full_path> p8355285_1000_Generic.zip
```

where <full_path> represents the full path where you want to locate the kit

```
For example:
```

unzip -d /scratch/jsmith/install/ p8355285_1000_Generic.zip

The following will be placed in the ocm_companion/distributions destination directory:

- Mass Deployment Utility kit (ocm_massdeployment-10.0.1.0.0.zip)
- Support Hub kit (oracle_support_hub-10.3.1.1.0.zip)

Therefore the ocm_companion/distributions destination directory looks like the following:

ocm_companion/distributions

```
ocm_massdeployment-10.0.1.0.0.zip (Mass Deployment Utility kit)
oracle_support_hub-10.3.1.1.0.zip (Support Hub kit)
```

Copy these zip files to the location where you want to install the kits.

Mass Deployment

There are Oracle products that currently do not bundle Oracle Configuration Manager as part of their kit. Also, there are previous product installations where Oracle Configuration Manager was installed, but not configured. The manual installation of Oracle Configuration Manager in these environments can be tedious and time consuming. Mass Deployment can facilitate the deployment of Oracle Configuration Manager in these environments, as well as update and configure various systems from a single location.

This chapter provides the following:

- What Is Mass Deployment?
- Installing and Upgrading Mass Deployment
- Configuring Mass Deployment
- Running Mass Deployment
- Upgrading Mass Deployment
- Troubleshooting Errors That May Occur

2.1 What Is Mass Deployment?

The Oracle Configuration Manager Mass Deployment Utility (Mass Deployment) provides a mechanism by which you can distribute Oracle Configuration Manager to any Oracle home where the Oracle Configuration Manager is not installed, or installed but not configured. Mass Deployment also updates existing homes where Oracle Configuration Manager installations are out of date, reconfigures existing installations, and instruments the database located in that Oracle home.

Mass Deployment is made up of the following components:

secure_password utility

Manages the encryption of passwords in both the password file and the input file used in the deployment process.

password.csv file

Comma separated value file that maps user name and password to a group name. The group name is then used in the input file rather than the user name and password, therefore making the credentials more secure.

remote_op utility

Causes actions to be performed in an Oracle home at a remote site.

sample_input.csv file

Lists the fields used as input into the remote_op utility. Use this file as a template for your input file.

Input file

Comma separated file that provides a list of entries where each entry acts on a specified target and is input to the remote_op utility.

Output file

Results of running the remote_op utility. The format is comma separated value. Each entry from the input file will have an entry in the output file with the results of the operation.

.log file

Contains details of each action executed on the remote target home. The .log file is named like the output file but with .log appended.

2.1.1 Prerequisites

The following prerequisites are needed.

- To successfully use the Mass Deployment Utility, the JAVA_HOME environment variable can be set to any JDK greater than version 1.5.
- For target homes, you must ensure the availability of the required JDK version (1.2.2 or later on UNIX, and 1.3.1 or later on Windows). One of the following must be true:
 - The JDK is installed in the target home.
 - A symlink to a JDK installation is present in the target home.
 - The JAVA_HOME environment variable, defined in the .kshrc for the user, points to the appropriate JDK installation.
- The Mass Deployment Utility uses SSH to transfer files and execute remote commands (thus this installation method is not appropriate for environments that do not use, or block, SSH connections). SSH offers the following benefits:
 - The ability to transfer files
 - The ability to set/modify environments
 - The ability to remotely execute host commands
 - A high level of security compared to other remote execution methods (for example, rsh)

While SSH is typically present on most Linux/UNIX systems, Windows hosts do not usually support SSH access by default. To allow the Mass Deployment Utility to connect to Windows hosts, SSH services need to be installed. The Mass Deployment Utility needs this along with other software tools that come with the Cygwin suite. The full suite can be downloaded from:

http://www.cygwin.com

See Appendix B, "Setting Up SSH (SSHD) Server on Microsoft Windows" for information of how to do these installs.

 Decide if the Support Hub is required for the targets to connect to an Oracle server. See Chapter 3, "Oracle Support Hub" for information regarding the Support Hub. If the Support Hub is required by the targets, the Mass Deployment Utility must be set up to configure the use of the Support Hub for *all* targets. To enable the configuration of the Support Hub, do the following:

- 1. Edit the md.properties file located at <path>/ocm/md/config directory.
- **2.** Add the following line:

md.repeater.uri=http://<host_name>:<port>

where

<host_name> is the host where the Support Hub is deployed <port> is the port used to access the Support Hub

When this property is set, all installations done by the Mass Deployment utility will configure the Support Hub.

2.2 Installing and Upgrading Mass Deployment

For information on how to install the Companion Distribution kit, see Section 1.2, "How to Install the Companion Distribution Kit".

After you install the kit, unzip the ocm_massdeployment-10.0.1.0.0.zip file. This will install Mass Deployment in <your_directory>/ocm/md directory.

The following components in <your_directory>/ocm/md/bin directory make up the Mass Deployment Utility:

remote_op

This component installs, updates, or configures the homes on remote systems with the appropriate Configuration Manager details.

secure_password

This component manages the encryption of passwords in the password.csv file and the input file.

2.3 Configuring Mass Deployment

All configuration properties for the Mass Deployment Utility are in the <your_ directory>/ocm/md/config/md.properties file. Copy the md.properties.template file to create your own md.properties file. You can edit this file to modify configuration properties. The important properties follow.

1. md.win.tmp

Location of the temporary directory on the remote machine with any version of Windows operating system. All the files required for remote operations are copied at this location on the remote machine. Default value is C:\. If required you can modify the default.

Ensure that this directory is available on all the remote machines and all the users have read and write privilege on this directory.

Note: You must use a double slash (\\) in the md.properties file to configure the md.win.tmp file, for example, md.win.tmp=d:\\tmp\\md-tmp.

^{2.} md.unix.tmp

Location of the temporary directory on the remote machine with an operating system other then Windows. All the files required for remote operations are copied at this location on the remote machine. Default value for this is /tmp. If required you can modify the default.

Ensure that this directory is available on all the remote machines and all the users have read and write privilege on this directory.

3. md.repeater.uri

Use this property to provide the Support Hub URL if you need the Support Hub to connect to an Oracle server. See Chapter 3, "Oracle Support Hub" for information regarding the Support Hub. If this property is set, all installations done by this utility will configure the Support Hub.

Note: Remember to remove the number sign (#) from the beginning of the line.

2.4 Running Mass Deployment

When you run either of the Mass Deployment utilities for the first time, you will be prompted for a password. This password will be required each time either the remote_ op or secure_password utility is used. The password must be at least 8 characters long.

Since the purpose of the Mass Deployment Utility is to take action on remote target homes in your enterprise, you need a mechanism by which to provide input to the Mass Deployment Utility. The mechanism is an input csv file which contains the necessary data.

To facilitate the use of the input file, the Mass Deployment Utility contains a template (sample_input.csv) for you to use to provide the field values.

2.4.1 password.csv File

The password.csv file is used to associate a group name with credentials (user name/password pair). By defining a password group, you can use the name of the password group as input into the user name field and leave the password field empty in the input file. This enables you to store all your passwords, in encrypted form, in one file.

When you add a password group for the first time:

1. Copy the password.csv.template file located in the ocm/md/config directory and name it password.csv

cp password.csv.template password.csv

- 2. Ensure the renamed file is in the ocm/md/config directory
- **3.** Edit the password.csv file

The password.csv file is made up of the following fields: password group name, user name, and password. The password group name replaces the user name in the input csv file. For example, the first line in the password.csv file could look like:

For example, the first line of the password.csv file could be:

accounting, payables, mypswd

Therefore, a line within the input file that uses the password group could look like:

Note the following:

- Name of the file is password.csv, all lower case
- password.csv file *must* be in the config directory, that is, ocm/md/config/password.csv
- All types of credentials are stored in this file, for example, MetaLink, proxy, database, and so on.
- The password.csv file is always encrypted whenever the secure_password or remote_op utilities are executed.

2.4.2 secure_password Utility

The secure_password utility encrypts passwords located in the password.csv and input files. Consider running the secure_password utility when you create or modify the password.csv file. This encrypts the passwords immediately.

An example of the output follows:

```
prompt>ocm/md/bin/secure_password
OCM Mass Deployment Utility - Release: 10.0.1.0.0
Copyright (c) 2009, Oracle. All rights reserved.
Please enter the password for Mass Deployment Utility.
Password:
prompt>
```

Lines with errors are displayed with an explanation of the errors, for example, user name missing. On success, the prompt is displayed.

Note the following:

- Encrypted passwords in the password.csv and input files begin with ENCR_
- Previously encrypted passwords are ignored
- Passwords are encrypted on lines without errors. When input lines contain errors, the passwords, if they are present on those lines, will be encrypted but these groups will not be considered for processing.
- Oracle provides a password.csv file template that contains only headers: group name, user name, password.
- Files that contain encrypted data are *not* portable. Encryption is tied to the Mass Deployment installation.

2.4.2.1 Help for secure_password Utility

There is a help option available for the secure_password utility. To access help, type:

secure_password -help

For example:

```
secure_password -help
```

2.4.2.2 Arguments for secure_password Utility

The arguments for the secure_password utility are:

-input_file

Name of the input file. Use this argument to encrypt the password in the input file without running remote_op.

2.4.3 remote_op Utility

Once the input file is created from the template, execute the Mass Deployment Utility using this file:

remote_op -input_file <input.csv> [-out_file <out_file.csv>] [-check]

for example:

bin/remote_op -input_file ~/md_scripts/install_soh_2dir.csv

You will then see the following text displayed on the screen:

OCM Mass Deployment Utility - Release: 10.0.1.0.0 Copyright (c) 2009, Oracle. All rights reserved. Please enter the password for Mass Deployment Utility. Password: [Password must be correct or execution will not occur.] Please be patient, process may take some time. Log File: /scratch/jsmith/massdeploy/ocm_companion/ocm/md/out/output-2009-07-19_ 04-32-43-PM-install_soh_2dir.csv.log Please see the output file /scratch/jsmith/massdeploy/ocm_ companion/ocm/md/out/output-2009-07-19_04-32-43-PM-install_soh_2dir.csv

2.4.3.1 Help for remote_op Utility

There is a help option available for the remote_op utility. To access help, type:

remote_op -help

For example:

```
remote_op -help
OCM Mass Deployment Utility - Release: 10.0.1.0.0
Copyright (c) 2009, Oracle. All rights reserved.
Usage: remote_op -input_file <input.csv> [-out_file <out.csv>] [-check]
-check : actual remote operation is not performed
-help : prints help for the command
-input_file <input.csv> : input from this file
-out_file <output.csv> : output to this file
Example: remote_op -input_file input.csv
reads the input.csv file and performs remote
OCM operations like install, config, upgrade.
It will also invoke secure_password command implicitly.
```

2.4.3.2 Arguments for remote_op Utility

The arguments for the remote_op utility are:

-input_file

Name of the input file. There are no restrictions on the name of the file. For example, the name of the input file could be account_payables.csv

-out_file

Optional argument. If specified, this is the name of the output file. If this argument is not specified, the output file name will default to the input file name prepended by output- and the timestamp, for example, output-2009-07-21_ 10-39-36-AM-account_payables.csv and will be located in the ocm/md/out directory.

-check

Verifies that the information is correct in the input file without performing the actual remote operation.

2.4.3.3 Results of Running remote_op Utility

The results of running the remote_op utility are as follows:

Output file

Contains the commands that were executed and the resulting status of each execution. See Section 2.4.6, "Mass Deployment Output File".

Log file

Contains detailed information about the remote operation. See Section 2.4.7, "Log File".

2.4.4 Credentials

Credentials is the general term for the various user names and passwords in the input file (host credentials, MetaLink credentials, proxy credentials, and database credentials). There are 3 ways to provide credentials in the input file.

- Use the group name defined in the password.csv file. This file is located in the ocm/md/config directory.
- If you want to be prompted for the password as the remote_op utility processes the input file, type __PROMPT__ in the password fields in the input file. For example: install,host123,jsmith,__PROMPT__,

The word PROMPT is case sensitive and *must* be in upper case. Otherwise, the word will be considered a password. Once processed, __PROMPT__ is replaced with the encrypted password (starts with ENCR_) in the input file.

You can also use __PROMPT__ instead of the password in the password.csv file. In this case, the user will be prompted for the password when secure_password (or remote_op) is executed.

Here is an example of the output when using __PROMPT__. (The prompting is in **bold**.)

OCM Mass Deployment Utility - Release: 10.0.1.0.0 Copyright (c) 2009, Oracle. All rights reserved. Please enter the password for Mass Deployment Utility. Password: Password for user aime (host:abcd123):

```
Confirm Password:

Password for user joe.smith@example.com (metalink):

Confirm Password:

Encrypting input file /home/jsmith/md_scripts/instrument.csv

Please be patient, process may take some time.

Log File: /scratch/jsmith/massdeploy/ocm/md/out/output-2009-07-27_

07-07-44-AM-instrument_nt.csv.log
```

The input file no longer contains __PROMPT__, it now contains the encrypted password.

 Include the credentials in the input file and then run the secure_password utility on the input file. If you do not run secure_password on the input file, the first time you run the remote_op utility, the passwords are encrypted.

2.4.5 Input File

The input csv file is the input to the remote_op utility. The file contains a line for each action / host / target home combination. If a password group name is used rather than credentials, the group name in brackets replaces the user name and the password is left empty.

A template, named sample_input.csv, is available and looks like the following:

#Action,HostName,Host-user,Host-Password,Product Home Path,Oracle Config Home Path,OCM Version,OCM Status,OCM Mode (connected/disconnected),Db SID,DB Type (EM/Ebiz/db),ML-user (Metalink user ID),ML-Pwd,Proxy-Host,Proxy-Port,Proxy-user,Proxy-Pwd,DB-user (SYSDBA user),DB-Pwd,DB-App-user (Ebiz user if db type is Ebiz),DB-App-Pwd (Ebiz user password if db type is Ebiz or SYSMAN password if db type is EM),Cmd Status

Note that the pound sign (#) in the template is used to denote a comment. The remote_ op and secure_password commands ignore lines starting with a pound sign (#).

The following table describes the elements in the input file. The sample input file is located at ocm/md/sample_input.csv. You can use a spreadsheet for easier input.

Field	Description
Action	Mandatory field. Specifies what action is to be performed in the Oracle Home. Options are:
	 install (incorporates installation, registration, and configuration)
	 upgrade
	 chmod_con (change from disconnected mode to connected mode)
	 config (reconfigure Oracle Configuration Manager)
	 get_info (give the mode, status, version)
	 instrument - Instruments the database so that configuration information is collected. The database type must be specified: db (standard database), EM (Enterprise Manager Repository) or Ebiz (E-Business Suite Repository).
HostName	Mandatory field. Host domain name or host IP.
Host-User	Mandatory field. Host user or group name as input [group].

Table 2–1 Fields in the Input csv File

(Status of the remote operation)

Field	Description
Host-Password	Host password or blank if group name is provided in the Host-User field. See Section 2.4.4, "Credentials"
Product Home Path	Mandatory field. Location where the command will be executed
Oracle Config Home Path	Optional field. Specify if this is a shared Oracle home.
OCM Version	Output only. OCM version installed in an Oracle home.
OCM Status	Output only. OCM status.
OCM Mode	Output only. OCM connection mode: connected, connected (unauthenticated) for e-mail only registrations, or disconnected.
DB SID	Database system identifier. Used for install and instrument actions. If specified for Install action, the database will automatically be instrumented.
DB Туре	EM, ebiz, db. Specify only for Install and Instrumentation actions.
ML-User	MetaLink User (can be a group name [group]). Required for install, config, and chmod_con actions.
ML-Pwd	MetaLink Password (blank if group name is provided in the ML-User field). This field is not mandatory. If the MetaLink password is not provided, the Oracle Configuration Manager is configured in unauthenticated registration mode. See Section 2.4.4, "Credentials"
Proxy-Host	Proxy host (optional, only used if required)
Proxy-Port	Proxy port (optional, only used if required)
Proxy-User	Proxy user (or group) (optional, only used if required)
Proxy-Pwd	Proxy password (blank if group used) (optional, only used if required)
DB-User	SYSDBA user - This field is not required if OS Authentication is enabled on the database
DB-Pwd	Password for the SYSDBA user. This field is not required if OS Authentication is enabled on the database.
DB-App-User	When DB type is Ebiz, specify the Ebiz application user name.
DB-App-Password	Ebiz application user password if DB Type is Ebiz or SYSMAN password if DB type is EM.
Cmd Status	Output only. Status of the remote operation. Provides detailed error message for each operation.

 Table 2–1 (Cont.) Fields in the Input csv File

The checks performed by the Oracle Configuration Manager operations are described in Table 2–2.

Oracle Configuration Manager Operation	Ch	ecks To Be Performed
install	1.	Utility can connect to the host.
	2.	Host user has read / write/ execute privileges on the Oracle home and is the owner of Oracle home.
	3.	Network connectivity to Oracle repository or Support Hub is available (Direct connection or through proxy specified).
	4.	MetaLink credentials are valid (if MetaLink password is provided).
upgrade	1.	Utility can connect to the host.
	2.	Oracle Configuration Manager is installed and configured.
	3.	Host user has read / write / execute privileges on the Oracle home and is the owner of Oracle home.
chmod_con	1.	Utility can connect to the host.
	2.	Host user has read / write / execute privileges on the Oracle home and is the owner of Oracle home.
	3.	Oracle Configuration Manager is installed and configured.
	4.	Oracle Configuration Manager is in disconnected mode.
	5.	Network connectivity to Oracle repository or Support Hub is available (Direct connection or through proxy specified).
	6.	MetaLink credentials are valid (if MetaLink password is provided).
config	1.	Utility can connect to the host.
	2.	Host user has read / write / execute privileges on the Oracle home and is the owner of Oracle home.
	3.	Oracle Configuration Manager is installed and configured.
	4.	Network connectivity to Oracle repository or Support Hub is available (Direct connection or through proxy specified).
	5.	MetaLink credentials are valid (if MetaLink password is provided).
get_info	1.	Utility can connect to host.
	2.	Oracle Configuration Manager is installed and configured.
	3.	Determines the mode in which Oracle Configuration Manager has been installed: connected, connected (unauthenticated) for e-mail only registrations, or disconnected.
	4.	Host user has read / write / execute privileges on the Oracle home and is the owner of Oracle home.
instrument	1.	Utility can connect to the host.
	2.	Host user has read / write / execute privileges on the Oracle home and is the owner of Oracle home.
	3.	Oracle Configuration Manager is installed and configured.
	4.	Database is present in the Oracle home.
	5.	User has provided valid sys user credential.
	6.	If the application is EM or Ebiz, then if user has provided valid application user credential or not.

 Table 2–2
 Checks Performed By Oracle Configuration Manager Operations

2.4.6 Mass Deployment Output File

After you run the input file through the Mass Deployment Utility (remote_op), the results are in the output file. If you specify the -out_file argument and provide a file name, that is the name of the file.

However, if you do not specify the -out_file argument, the output file name will default to the input file name prepended by output- and the timestamp, for example, output-2009-07-21_10-39-36-AM-account_payables.csv and located in the ocm/md/out directory.

The fields in the out csv file are the same as the fields in the input csv file with the following fields updated.

Action

Action name is replaced with a set of double quotes ("") if the action is successful.

OCM Version

Output only. OCM version installed in an Oracle home.

OCM Status

Output only. Current OCM status (for example, idle or scheduled collection running).

OCM Mode

Output only. OCM connection mode: connected, connected (unauthenticated) for e-mail only registrations, or disconnected

Cmd Status (Status of the remote operation)

Status of the remote operation. Provides detailed error message for each operation.

2.4.7 Log File

Along with the output CSV file, the Mass Deployment Utility also generates a log file. This file gives details of all the files copied and commands executed along with their output on the remote host.

The log file is located in the same directory as the output file and has the same name as the output file with .log appended, for example, <output_file.csv>.log

2.4.8 Restrictions

The following restrictions apply when you are working with Mass Deployment.

 For a specific user on a remote machine, only a single invocation of Mass Deployment Utility at any instance is supported. Attempting to invoke multiple instances of Mass Deployment simultaneously on a single remote machine for a specific user can result in unpredictable errors.

2.5 Upgrading Mass Deployment

When Oracle makes enhancements to the Mass Deployment Utility, Oracle suggests that you upgrade your version of the utility. To upgrade Mass Deployment, perform the following steps:

1. Download the Companion Distribution kit

Copy the ocm_companion-10.0.1.0.0.zip file to the location where you want to install the Companion Distribution kit.

Unzip the file as follows:

```
unzip -d <full_path> ocm_companion-10.0.1.0.0.zip
```

where <full_path> represents the full path where you want to locate the companion distribution kit

For example:

```
unzip -d /scratch/jsmith/install/ocm_companion-10.0.1.0.0.zip
```

As a result, the Mass Deployment Utility kit (ocm_ massdeployment-10.0.1.0.0.zip) will be placed in the ocm_ companion/distribution destination directory. For example,

Copy the ocm_massdeployment-10.0.1.0.0.zip file to the location where you want to install the Mass Deployment Utility.

2. Install the Mass Deployment Utility

Unzip the ocm_massdeployment-10.0.1.0.0.zip file. This will install the Mass Deployment Utility in <your_directory>/ocm/md directory.

- **3.** In the Mass Deployment input file, enter the information for your Oracle Home locations.
- 4. To identify which of your Oracle Homes have the unauthenticated Oracle Configuration Managers, use the Mass Deployment action get_info. In the output file, check the value of the OCM Mode field for any homes with the value of "Connected (unauthenticated)" and check the MetaLink User field which indicates the MetaLink User who can access the authentication mode. See Example 2–1 and Example 2–2.

Example 2–1 Input File

#Action,HostName,Host-user,Host-Password,Product Home Path,Oracle Config Home Path,OCM Version,OCM Status,OCM Mode (connected/disconnected),Db SID,DB Type (EM/Ebiz/db),ML-user (Metalink user ID),ML-Pwd,Proxy-Host,Proxy-Port,Proxy-user,Proxy-Pwd,DB-user (SYSDBA user),DB-Pwd,DB-App-user (Ebiz user if db type is Ebiz),DB-App-Pwd (Ebiz user password if db type is Ebiz or SYSMAN password if db type is EM),Cmd Status (Status of the remote operation) get_info,mycompany.com,jsmith,ENCR 075ACDEB39C61A874BA0F6FD4B93BF52,/home/jsmith/db10g,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,

Example 2–2 Output File

```
#Action,HostName,Host-user,Host-Password,Product Home Path,Oracle Config Home
Path,OCM Version,OCM Status,OCM Mode (connected/disconnected),Db SID,DB Type
(EM/Ebiz/db),ML-user (Metalink user
ID),ML-Pwd,Proxy-Host,Proxy-Port,Proxy-user,Proxy-Pwd,DB-user (SYSDBA
user),DB-Pwd,DB-App-user (Ebiz user if db type is Ebiz),DB-App-Pwd (Ebiz user
password if db type is Ebiz or SYSMAN password if db type is EM),Cmd Status
(Status of the remote operation)
,mycompany.com,jsmith,ENCR
075ACDEB39C61A874BA0F6FD4B93BF52,/home/jsmith/db10g,,10.3.1.0.0,idle,Connected
(unauthenticated),,,foo@bar.com,,,,,Success: get_info operation
```

5. To convert unauthenticated Oracle Configuration Managers to authenticated ones, use the Mass Deployment action config. See Example 2–3 and Example 2–4.

Example 2–3 Input File

#Action,HostName,Host-user,Host-Password,Product Home Path,Oracle Config Home
Path,OCM Version,OCM Status,OCM Mode (connected/disconnected),Db SID,DB Type
(EM/Ebiz/db),ML-user (Metalink user
ID),ML-Pwd,Proxy-Host,Proxy-Port,Proxy-user,Proxy-Pwd,DB-user (SYSDBA
user),DB-Pwd,DB-App-user (Ebiz user if db type is Ebiz),DB-App-Pwd (Ebiz user
password if db type is Ebiz or SYSMAN password if db type is EM),Cmd Status
(Status of the remote operation)
config,mycompany.com,jsmith,ENCR
075ACDEB39C61A874BA0F6FD4B93BF52,/home/jsmith/db10g,,,,,joe.smith@example.com,EN
C
___8EBB07D9D486C17A4BA0F6FD4B93BF52,,,,,,,

Example 2–4 Output File

```
#Action,HostName,Host-user,Host-Password,Product Home Path,Oracle Config Home
Path,OCM Version,OCM Status,OCM Mode (connected/disconnected),Db SID,DB Type
(EM/Ebiz/db),ML-user (Metalink user
ID),ML-Pwd,Proxy-Host,Proxy-Port,Proxy-user,Proxy-Pwd,DB-user (SYSDBA
user),DB-Pwd,DB-App-user (Ebiz user if db type is Ebiz),DB-App-Pwd (Ebiz user
password if db type is Ebiz or SYSMAN password if db type is EM),Cmd Status
(Status of the remote operation)
,mycompany.com,jsmith,ENCR
075ACDEB39C61A874BA0F6FD4B93BF52,/home/jsmith/db10g,,10.3.1.0.0,idle,Connected,,,
oe.smith@example.com,ENCR_8EBB07D9D486C17A4BA0F6FD4B93BF52,,,,,,,, Success:
config
operation
```

2.6 Troubleshooting - Errors That May Occur

You may see the following errors when running Mass Deployment:

 If a user moves a password or input file from one Mass Deployment installation to another, the encryption will not work (it is unique to the installation), the output file will contain the following error:

"Error in Decrypting credentials for host, metalink, proxy. This can happen if credentials are encrypted using a different password. Type the credentials in clear text and re-try the operation."

If JAVA_HOME is not set to jdk1.5, you will see an error like the following:

Java Version 1.4.2_14 is less than minimum required (1.5). JAVA_HOME does not contain a valid JDK/JRE.

Oracle Support Hub

To upload the collected configuration data to Oracle, each Oracle Configuration Manager instance needs a connection to the Internet. Oracle Configuration Manager supports connecting either directly or through a proxy server. However, these techniques may be insufficient for network topologies in which systems have access to other internal systems but not to the Internet.

The Oracle Support Hub (formerly known as Oracle Configuration Manager Repeater) is designed to address this situation. It allows many Oracle Configuration Manager instances to connect to a single internal point (the Support Hub) and upload their configuration data, eliminating the need for each individual Oracle Configuration Manager instance to access the Internet.

The Support Hub currently ships with Enterprise Manager Grid Control release 10.2.0.5. Oracle is now making the Support Hub available outside of Grid Control 10.2.0.5 in the form of the Oracle Configuration Manager Companion Distribution kit.

This chapter provides the following:

- What Is the Support Hub?
- Installing the Support Hub
- Managing the Support Hub
- Configuring Oracle Configuration Manager Instances to Use the Support Hub
- Troubleshooting Errors That May Occur
- Common Questions

3.1 What Is the Support Hub?

The Support Hub is an HTTP tunnel that conveys the configuration payload from individual Oracle Configuration Manager instances to the repository maintained at Oracle. The Support Hub is situated inside the customer network, so that it becomes the only point of access needed between inside the network and the outside Internet.

The Support Hub is not the same as a proxy server. If a proxy server can be used to connect from Oracle Configuration Manager instances to the Internet, then the Support Hub is not required. However, some network topologies do not even provide proxy server access from internal systems to the Internet; the proxy server (if available) only connects such a machine to the local intranet. In these cases, the proxy server can be used to access the Support Hub, which in turn accesses the Internet and Oracle.

Individual Oracle Configuration Manager instances communicate with a Support Hub using HTTP, whereas all communication from the Support Hub to Oracle (and thus across the Internet) is through HTTPS. The Support Hub does not interpret data passing through it (other than destination information). The configuration details being uploaded are encrypted such that only the endpoint at Oracle can read it, not the tunnel through which it passes. Configuration uploads are immediately transmitted to Oracle; there is no storage or staging of uploads at the Support Hub for later uploading.

3.1.1 Prerequisites

The following prerequisites apply when you are working with the Support Hub.

- Supports WebLogic Server (WLS) 10.3.0 on both the Windows and Linux platforms.
- Supports Oracle Application Server 10.1.2 and 10.1.4 on both the Windows and Linux platforms.

3.2 Installing the Support Hub

Locate the output of the companion distribution kit installation described in Chapter 1, "Introduction". Unzip the <dist_kit>/ocm_companion/distribution/oracle_support_ hub-10.3.1.1.0.zip file into an Application Server or WebLogic home (<OCM_ REPEATER_HOME>). It creates the Support Hub directory structure: <OCM_ REPEATER_HOME>/ocm/repeater/.

Note the following:

- For Support Hub installation on WebLogic Server release 10.3, run the WebLogic deploy script. See Section 3.2.2, "WebLogic Deployment".
- For Support Hub installation on Oracle Application Server releases 10.1.2 and 10.1.4, run the OC4J deploy script. See Section 3.2.1, "OC4J Deployment".

3.2.1 OC4J Deployment

The Support Hub is an EAR file that is located in the ocm/repeater/ears directory. This EAR file is named OCMRepeater.ear and deployed with the use of the ocm/repeater/bin/oc4j_OCMRepeaterDeploy.sh file (on Linux systems) or the ocm/repeater/bin/oc4j_OCMRepeaterDeploy.bat file (on Windows systems). If the ORACLE_HOME variable is not set, it must be specified on the command line when deploying the Support Hub.

A singular configuration file, ocmrepeater.properties, is placed in the <OCM_REPEATER_ HOME>/ocm/repeater/config directory.

The deployment of the Support Hub is independent of any Oracle Management Service deployment and configuration. The deployment of the Support Hub and creation of the OC4J component through the use of the oc4j_OCMReapeterDeploy script automatically starts the Support Hub upon successful deployment.

3.2.1.1 Preparing to Deploy

The following is an example of deploying the Support Hub.

[prompt]\$ ocm/repeater/bin/oc4j_OCMRepeaterDeploy.sh <ORACLE_HOME>

Application: OCMRepeater Component Name: OCMRepeater Component Type: OC4J Instance: /scratch/test/oracle.abcde.us.oracle.com opmnctl: starting opmn managed processes...

3.2.2 WebLogic Deployment

This section describes the deployment of the Support Hub in the WebLogic environment.

3.2.2.1 Preparing to Deploy

Deployment of the Support Hub is done to an existing WebLogic Server. No attempt is made to create and configure a Server by the deployment script. On Windows, the Support Hub install directory cannot contain spaces.

The server needs to be started with the following Java Option:

-Docm.repeater.home=<InstallRoot>

One way to add this option is to insert the following line in the setDomainEnv.sh script located under the domain directory of the Server and bouncing the Server.

JAVA_OPTIONS="\${JAVA_OPTIONS} -Docm.repeater.home=/scratch/w12/ocmrepeater"

Note that the kit in the previous example is unzipped under the /scratch/w12/ocmrepeater directory.

3.2.2.2 Using the Deployment Script

The Support Hub is an EAR file that is present in the ocm/repeater/ears directory. This ear file is named OCMRepeater.ear and deployed with the use of the ocm/repeater/bin/wls_OCMRepeaterDeploy.sh file or the ocm/repeater/bin/wls_OCMRepeaterDeploy.sh file or the ocm/repeater/bin/wls_OCMRepeaterDeploy.bat file. The ear is deployed in a user-specified Server.

```
Usage:
wls_OCMRepeaterDeploy.{sh | bat} <Server> <DomainRoot> <AdminUrl> [<InstallRoot>]
where:
<Server>: WebLogic Server to which 'OCMRepeater' Application needs to be deployed
<DomainRoot>: Root Directory of the WLS Domain in which the Server resides
<AdminUrl>: URL of the AdminServer for the domain. [It must use t3 protocol in
place of http.]
<InstallRoot>: Root directory where the kit is unzipped.
```

An example of the deployment follows:

```
> /scratch/wl2/ocmrepeater/ocm/repeater/bin/wls_OCMRepeaterDeploy.sh
OCMRepeaterServer1 /scratch/product/wls2_10.3.0/user_projects/domains/base_
domain1 t3://example.com:7001 /scratch/wl2/ocmrepeater
#########
# Note: /scratch/product/wls2_10.3.0/user_projects/domains/base_
domain1/bin/setDomainEnv.sh should include:
# JAVA_OPTIONS="${JAVA_OPTIONS}
-Docm.repeater.home=/scratch/wl2/ocmrepeater"
#########
Deploying OCMRepeater to OCMRepeaterServer1
Deprecated operation, activate, specified. Consider using deploy operation
instead.
```

```
weblogic.Deployer invoked with options: -adminurl t3://example.com:7001 -activate
-name OCMRepeater -source
/scratch/wl2/ocmrepeater/ocm/repeater/ears/OCMRepeater.ear -targets
OCMRepeaterServer1
Please enter username:weblogic
Please enter a password for the user "weblogic":
<Jul 30, 2009 8:24:45 AM PDT> <Info> <J2EE Deployment SPI> <BEA-260121>
<Initiating activate operation for application, OCMRepeater [archive:
/scratch/wl2/ocmrepeater/ocm/repeater/ears/OCMRepeater.ear], to
OCMRepeaterServer1 .>
Task 25 initiated: [Deployer:149026]activate application OCMRepeater on
OCMRepeaterServer1.
Task 25 completed: [Deployer:149026]activate application OCMRepeater on
OCMRepeaterServer1.
Target state: activate completed on Server OCMRepeaterServer1
```

Note: If using a secure protocol (https) to connect to the AdminServer, you will need to specify additional SSL arguments in the environment.

Set JAVA_OPTIONS to the appropriate arguments to use before invoking the deployer script. Details regarding the Java Options are available at:

```
http://edocs.bea.com/wls/docs103/deployment/wldeployer.html
```

The SSL Arguments include:

```
[ -Dweblogic.security.TrustKeyStore=DemoTrust ]
[ -Dweblogic.security.JavaStandardTrustKeystorePassPhrase=password ]
[ -Dweblogic.security.CustomTrustKeyStoreFileName=filename
    -Dweblogic.security.TrustKeystoreType=CustomTrust
    [ -Dweblogic.security.CustomTrustKeystorePassPhrase=password ]
]
[ -Dweblogic.security.SSL.hostnameVerifier=classname ]
[ -Dweblogic.security.SSL.ignoreHostnameVerification=true ]
```

The following configuration files are placed under the <OCM_REPEATER_ HOME>/ocm/repeater/config directory after a successful deployment:

- ocmrepeater.properties required by the deployed Application
- ocm_config.properties required by ocmrepeater.ctl

The Repeater application is Active after deployment as long as the Server to which it is deployed is running.

3.3 Managing the Support Hub

To manage the Support Hub, use the ocmrepeaterctl utility. This enables you to reconfigure or get status for the Support Hub. Prior to running this utility:

- For a Support Hub deployed using an Oracle Application Server, set the ORACLE_HOME environment variable to the <OCM_REPEATER_HOME>.
- For a Support Hub deployed using a WebLogic Server, set the environment variable OCM_REPEATER_HOME to the <OCM_REPEATER_HOME>.

Also set the OCM_DOMAIN_PATH environment variable to the location of the corresponding WebLogic domain.

To check the status of the Support Hub, run the following command from the home where the Support Hub has been installed.

<OCM_REPEATER_HOME>/ocm/repeater/bin/ocmrepeaterctl status

This command provides useful information including any proxy settings being used by the Support Hub, the location of the log file, and whether the process is alive or not. Sample output for the OC4J environment:

[oracle@myhost oms10g]\$ ocm/repeater/bin/ocmrepeaterctl status Oracle Configuration Manager Repeater - Release: 10.3.1.1.0 - Production Copyright (c) 2005, 2009, Oracle. All rights reserved. Built 01/21/2009 07:14:57 PM Install Root :/scratch/EMGC/OracleHomes/oms10g Proxy Host :www-proxy.mycompany.com Proxy Port :80 Proxy User :NONE Logging Level :DEBUG, Rolling Log File Location :/scratch/ EMGC/OracleHomes/oms10g/sysman/log/ocmrepeater.log OCMRepeater | Alive

Sample output for the WebLogic environment:

Oracle Configuration Manager Repeater - Release: 10.3.1.1.0 - Production Copyright (c) 2005, 2009, Oracle. All rights reserved. Built 07/29/2009 06:02:41 PM

Install Root	:/scratch/sumit/bea/ocmrepeater
Proxy Host	:NONE
Proxy Port	:NONE
Proxy User	:NONE
Logging Level	:WARN, Rolling
Log File Location	:/scratch/bea/ocmrepeater/ocm/repeater/log/ocmrepeater.log

Initializing WebLogic Scripting Tool (WLST) ...

Welcome to WebLogic Server Administration Scripting Shell

Type help() for help on available commands

Please enter your username [weblogic] :weblogic
Please enter your password [weblogic] :
Connecting to http://mywlshost.us.oracle.com:7001 with userid weblogic ...
Successfully connected to Admin Server 'AdminServer' that belongs to domain 'base_
domain'.

Warning: An insecure protocol was used to connect to the server. To ensure on-the-wire security, the SSL port or Admin port should be used instead.

Current state of 'AdminServer' : RUNNING Disconnected from weblogic server: AdminServer

Exiting WebLogic Scripting Tool.

This command can also be used to reconfigure the Support Hub by adding, removing, or changing any proxy server settings needed to connect to the Internet:

<OCM_REPEATER_HOME>/ocm/repeater/bin/ocmrepeaterctl configure

When using the configure parameter, you will be prompted for proxy server information. If a proxy server is not required, type **NONE** at the prompt. Otherwise enter the appropriate proxy server information, using the following format [username@]host:port. If a user name is specified, you will be prompted for a password.

Sample of running ocmrepeaterct1 configure for OC4J follows:

```
> $ORACLE_HOME/ocm/repeater/bin/ocmrepeaterctl configure
Oracle Configuration Manager Repeater - Release: 10.3.1.1.0 - Production
Copyright (c) 2005, 2009, Oracle. All rights reserved.
Built 07/25/2009 06:10:29 PM
Enter the proxy server details in this format:
    [<proxy-user>@]<proxy-host>[:<proxy-port>]
To specify no proxy, enter NONE
Proxy Specification:userl@www-proxy.mycompany.com:4321
Proxy Password:
Configuration saved to disk
Stopping Repeater...
opmnctl: stopping opmn managed processes...
Starting Repeater...
opmnctl: starting opmn managed processes...
```

3.4 Configuring Oracle Configuration Manager Instances to Use the Support Hub

To use the Support Hub to upload configuration data to Oracle, those Oracle Configuration Manager instances must be a minimum version of Oracle Configuration Manager release 10.3.1. Configuring an Oracle Configuration Manager instance to use a Support Hub is done by first creating a response file using the emocmrsp utility, with the "-repeater" parameter and the URI at which the Support Hub can be accessed.

\$ORACLE_HOME/ccr/bin/emocmrsp -repeater http://<hostname>[:<port>]

Specifying a port is optional; if none is selected, a default port of 80 is used. To use the Support Hub built into Enterprise Manager Grid Control, specify the same hostname and port used to access the Grid Control console in a web browser – however, make sure not to include any path information after the hostname and port ("/em/", for instance).

Once the response file has been generated, it must be used to configure (or re-configure) the Oracle Configuration Manager instance. To do this, run the setupCCR (for initial configuration) or configCCR (for re-configuration) command with the –R parameter along with the name of the response file. For more information on using response files, see the *Oracle Configuration Manager Installation and Administration Guide*.

The response file is also used to re-configure an Oracle Configuration Manager instance when a Support Hub is no longer required to access the Internet. To do this, create a new response file using the emocmrsp command with the arguments -repeater NONE, and use that response file with configCCR -R to re-configure the Oracle Configuration Manager instance.

Note that if you want to reconfigure Oracle Configuration Manager to change parameters other than Support Hub usage (the My Oracle Support credentials associated with that system, for instance), you need not use a response file. Once a Support Hub is configured, it is maintained throughout any reconfiguration until it is explicitly removed.

To verify the Support Hub is being used to upload configuration data to Oracle, execute the command <code>\$ORACLE_HOME/ccr/bin/emCCR</code> -verbose test. The results of this command will identify the Support Hub being used.

3.4.1 Restrictions

The following restrictions apply when you are working with the Support Hub.

- You can only use one Support Hub in an OC4J installation or a WebLogic domain.
- OCM instance must be release 10.3.1 or higher to be configured to use the Support Hub.

3.5 Troubleshooting - Errors That May Occur

You may see the following errors when running Support Hub:

 When more than one Support Hub deployment is tried under the same domain, you will get the following warning message:

This repeater application is already deployed in another server AdminServer. Continuing the deployment may result in the two repeaters interfering with each other.

Recommended action is to ensure existing one is undeployed and then continue. Do you want to proceed deploying in server AdminServer1 anyway? $\{Y/N\}$ [N]:

 Support Hub configuration on Solaris is not possible with JDK other than release 1.4.2. With any other JDK release lower than 1.4.2, it gives the error.

```
ccr/bin/emocmrsp -repeater http://<hostname>[:<port>]
Failed to get Symmetric Key No such algorithm: AES
.
.
```

After prompting for the password, the Support Hub gives the previous error and again asks for the user name and password (optional). This happens on Solaris releases 5.8, 5.9, and 5.10.

3.6 Common Questions

Q: Does the Support Hub support proxy servers?

A: Yes, if there is no direct connection found from the Support Hub to Oracle, you can specify proxy server details (supported authentication methods are basic or digest), just as with an individual Oracle Configuration Manager instance connecting to Oracle in the no-Support Hub case.

Q: What is the difference between the Repeater and the Support Hub?

A: The Repeater is the implementation of the Support Hub.

Q: How does configuring an Oracle Configuration Manager instance to use a Support Hub differ from configuring Oracle Configuration Manager in disconnected mode?

A: When configured to use a Support Hub, an Oracle Configuration Manager instance is running in connected mode – the difference is that the connection to Oracle is

through the Support Hub rather than a direct connection or a connection using a proxy server. Systems that would have run in disconnected mode because they lacked a connection to Oracle can now run in connected mode, using the Support Hub to connect to Oracle. If an Oracle Configuration Manager instance is configured in disconnected mode, it cannot make use of a Support Hub.

Oracle Configuration Manager instance (version 10.3.1 or later) in disconnected mode can be switched to connected mode and configured to use a Support Hub by running configCCR -R with a response file. If the response file used was created by specifying a Support Hub argument in the emocmrsp command, subsequent to the re-configuration of the Oracle Configuration Manager instance, will automatically start using the Support Hub.

Third-Party Licenses

This appendix contains licensing information in the form of third-party dependency attribution requirements for products included with Oracle Configuration Manager release 10.0.1. Unless otherwise specifically noted, all license information herein is provided for notice purposes only.

Licensing information is included for the following products:

- Apaches Common CSV 2.0
- Args4j 2.0.9
- JSch 0.1.32

A.1 Apaches Common CSV 2.0

Apache License Version 2.0, January 2004 http://www.apache.org/licenses/

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A.2 Args4j 2.0.9

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A.3 JSch 0.1.32

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Setting Up SSH (SSHD) Server on Microsoft Windows

Before starting with the SSHD setup, ensure you are not using OpenSSH and MKSNT when using the Mass Deployment Utility. The Mass Deployment Utility uses the complete Cygwin suite (full collection of the software tools packaged in Cygwin). To get the complete collection of Cygwin, do the following:

- **1.** Ensure OpenSSH\bin and mksnt are not in your %PATH%. If they are, remove them by doing the following:
 - a. Right-click on My Computer and go to Properties.
 - b. In the System Properties window that appears, click Advanced.
 - c. In this tab, click Environment Variables.
 - **d.** Here, search for the Path system variable, select it, and if the OpenSSH\bin and mksnt are present in the PATH, click **Edit**.
 - **e.** In the Edit System Variable dialog box that appears, delete these two values from the PATH, and click **OK**.
- 2. Now, stop the SSH Daemon if it is running from OpenSSH. To do this:
 - a. Right-click on My Computer, and select Manage.
 - **b.** In the Computer Management window that appears, go to **Services** under Services and Applications.
 - **c.** In the right-pane, select the SSH daemon service and click the **Stop Service** icon.

Note: Ensure you rename the installation directories of OpenSSH and MKSNT. Also remove the Cygnus Solutions Key (HKEY_LOCAL_

MACHINE\SOFTWARE\Cygnus Solutions) from the Registry. To do it, go to a windows command prompt, type regedit. It will open the Registry Editor. Search for the Cygnus Solutions key under SOFTWARE, which is under HKEY_LOCAL_MACHINE). Right click **Cygnus Solutions** entry in the Registry tree, click **Delete** and confirm **yes**.

3. To install the full suite of Cygwin software, go to http://www.cygwin.com, and install Cygwin in your C:\cygwin directory.

While installing Cygwin, ensure you choose the following binaries:

- **a.** Zip, unzip binaries from the Archive package.
- **b.** OpenSSH and dependencies (automatically selected if you choose OpenSSH) from the Net package.

- **4.** Ensure that the c:\cygwin\bin path is before any other path in the PATH system environment variable.
- **5.** Once openSSH is installed, open a cygwin bash shell and invoke the following commands.

```
chmod +r /etc/passwd
chmod +r /etc/group
chmod 755 /var
```

6. Open a new command prompt and execute the following:

```
bash
ssh-host-config -y
```

The -y option will assume yes for all questions and proceed.

Choose the default option if asked for value for CYGWIN environment variable.

Choose the default option if asked for permission while overwriting '/etc/sshd_ config'.

7. Create passwd and group entries by typing the following in cygwin bash shell:

```
mkgroup -d <DOMAIN_NAME> >> /etc/group
mkpasswd -u <USER> -d <DOMAIN_NAME >> /etc/passwd
```

For local users, type:

mkpasswd -cl <USER> >> /etc/passwd
mkgroup --local >> /etc/group

8. Start the SSH daemon.

/usr/sbin/sshd

Alternatively, from the same BASH prompt, you can also execute:

cygrunsrv -S sshd

Note: Use cygrunsrv -E sshd to stop the SSH daemon.

9. You can now test your cygwin setup. To do this, go to a different machine (that has the ssh client), and execute the following command:

ssh -l <USERNAME> <your Windows machine name> 'date

or from your Windows machine

ssh -1 <USERNAME> <your Windows machine name> 'date'

For example,

ssh -l pjohn egal07.db.funds.com 'date'

This command will prompt you to specify the password. When you specify the correct password, the command should return the accurate date.

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