

Islamic Bills and Collections  
Oracle FLEXCUBE Universal Banking  
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# 1. About this Manual

## 1.1 Introduction

This manual is designed to help you get familiar with the Islamic Bills and Collections (IBC) module of Oracle FLEXCUBE. It provides an overview to the module and takes you through the various stages in processing an Islamic bill or collection.

You can obtain information specific to a particular field by placing the cursor on the relevant field, and striking <F1> on the keyboard.

## 1.2 Audience

This manual is intended for the following User/User Roles:

Role	Function
Back Office Trade Finance Department Clerks	Islamic BC Contract Input functions except Authorization
Back Office Trade Finance Department Officers	Islamic BC Contract Authorization, maintenance of static data specific to the Islamic BC module
Front end Trade Finance Product Managers	Islamic BC Product definition functions excluding authorization. Islamic BC Report/Query functions
End of Day Operators	End and beginning of day related processing functions. Islamic BC Report/Query functions
Bank's Financial Controller/Trade Finance Department Manager	Branch level processing related setup for Islamic BC module and Authorization of the same. Authorization of Islamic BC product definitions/amendments. Islamic BC Report/Query functions
MIS Department Officers	Islamic BC Query/Report functions

## 1.3 Organization

This manual is organized into the following chapters:

<b>Chapter 1</b>	<i>About this Manual</i> gives information on the intended audience. It also lists the various chapters covered in this User Manual.
<b>Chapter 2</b>	<i>Islamic Bills and Collections - An Overview</i> offers a snapshot of the features of the entire module.
<b>Chapter 3</b>	<i>Islamic Bills Maintenance</i> details the procedure to set up static information related to the module. This includes the maintenance of Goods, Documents, Instructions, Free Format Text (FFT), Clause codes, and their corresponding description.






<b>Chapter 4</b>	<i>Defining the Attributes of an Islamic Bills and Collection Product</i> describes the procedure to define attributes specific to Bills and Collection products.
<b>Chapter 5</b>	<i>Processing Islamic Bills</i> deals with the sequence of events involved, to process a bill.
<b>Chapter 6</b>	<i>Liquidation of the Receivable Components of an Islamic Bill</i> deals with the liquidation of the receivable outstanding components.
<b>Chapter 7</b>	<i>Defining Discount Accrual Fee Classes</i> explains discount accrual processing for Islamic bills.
<b>Chapter 8</b>	<i>Registration of an Islamic Collection Bill</i> details the procedure involved in registering an Islamic collection bill.
<b>Chapter 9</b>	<i>Automatic Processes</i> explains the processes that automatically run periodic activities.
<b>Chapter 10</b>	<i>Annexure - A</i> contains details of the FFTs that are shipped along with the module.
<b>Chapter 11</b>	<i>Annexure - B</i> contains a list of suggested accounting entries and advices that can be set up for the IBC module.
<b>Chapter 12</b>	<i>Annexure C - Error Codes and Messages for Islamic Bills and Collections</i> lists all the error messages that you can encounter while working with Oracle FLEXCUBE.

## 1.4 Related Documents

- The Procedures User Manual
- The Core Services User Manual
- The Letters of Credit User Manual
- The Central Liability User Manual

## 1.5 Glossary of Icons

This User Manual may refer to all or some of the following icons:

Icons	Function
	New
	Copy
	Save
	Delete
	Unlock

Icons	Function
	Print
	Close
	Re-open
	Reverse
	Template
	Roll-over
	Hold
	Authorize
	Liquidate
	Exit
	Sign-off
	Help
	Add row
	Delete row
	Option List
	Confirm
	Enter Query
	Execute Query

*Refer the Procedures User Manual for further details about the icons.*

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## 2. Islamic Bills and Collections - An Overview

### 2.1 Introduction

A bill, as an instrument of international trade, is the most commonly used method for a seller to be paid through banking channels. Besides credit risk considerations, bills are the customary business practice for trade and a particularly important fee-earning service for any bank.

The Islamic Bills and Collections (IBC) module supports the processing of all types of Islamic bills, both domestic and international. It handles the necessary activities during the entire lifecycle of an Islamic bill once it is booked.

### 2.2 Features

In an effort to empower your bank in handling a high volume of credit and to enable you to provide superior services to the customers of your bank, Oracle FLEXCUBE provides you with the following features:

- The Islamic Bills and Collections module supports the processing of all types of international and domestic bills like:
  - Incoming Bills under LCs
  - Incoming Bills not under LCs
  - Outgoing Bills under LCs
  - Outgoing Bills not under LCs
  - Incoming Collections
  - Outgoing Collections
  - Usance or Sight Bills
  - Documentary or Clean Bills
- You can create products, templates, or even copy the details of an existing Islamic bill on to a new one and modify it to suit your requirements. This renders the input of the details of a bill faster and easier.
- You have the flexibility to create and customize a product to suit almost any requirement under a bill. The bills associated with the product will bear characteristics that you define for it.
- The IBC module is designed to handle the profit, charges, or fees related to a bill and record amendments to the original terms of the bill.
- The IBC module actively interacts with the Islamic LC module of Oracle FLEXCUBE. This enables easy retrieval of information for bills drawn under an Islamic LC that was issued at your bank. Most of the details maintained for the Islamic LC will be defaulted to the bill when you indicate the reference number of the Islamic LC involved in the bill. This eliminates the need to re-enter the details of the Islamic LC all over again.
- The Central Liability sub-system automatically controls the booking of a bill against the credit lines assigned to the customer before the bookings are made. Oracle FLEXCUBE also supports tracking your bank's exposure for a bill to several parties.

- You have the option to automate periodic processes such as:
  - The application of floating profit rates to the components of a bill as and when they change
  - The movement of a bill from a given status to another
  - Accrual of profit due to a bill
  - Liquidation of bills on the liquidation date that you indicate
  - Generation of tracers on the due date

These will be processed as part of the batch processes run at BOD or EOD. The system automatically calculates the date on which the events should take place, based on the frequency and the date specified for the bill.

- The module also supports automated follow-up and tracer facility for payments and acceptance. Tracers can be automatically generated at an indicated frequency until a discrepancy is resolved.
- When a repayment against the bill, is not made on the due date, you may want to do an aging analysis for the bill. You can define the number of days that the bill should remain in a given status, the sequence in which a bill should move from one status to another and also indicate the direction of movement (forward or reverse). You can follow-up on the repayment of a bill by generating reports which detail the status of aging bills.
- Depending on the processing requirements of your bank, you can define and store the standard documents, clauses, and instructions and free format texts. These details can be incorporated and printed onto the output document of the bill, by entering the relevant code. This eliminates entering the details of standard components of a bill every time you need to use them.
- Islamic Bills can be carried over several stages during the day. After a bill has been entered, it can be verified and authorized on-line before further processing.
- Information services for managerial and statistical reporting such as on-line transactions, status report and the immediate retrieval of information of the bills processed at your bank can be generated.
- Oracle FLEXCUBE's Graphic User Interface (GUI) facilitates ease of input. Option lists are provided wherever possible. This makes the module both efficient and easy to use.
- The media supported include Mail, Telex and SWIFT
- The Islamic BC module supports and handles the following functions:
  - Open/Amend a bill
  - The authorization of bill contracts
  - The reversal and liquidation of profit and charges
  - Customer inquiries
  - The generation of tracers and advices
  - The generation and printing of reports

- On-line help - indicates that you can invoke global help by making use of the Help option in the Menu bar. You can also invoke on-line context sensitive help, which is made available to you, if you strike the hot key <F1> while in the application. A window pops up displaying information associated with the field from which you invoked it.

## 2.3 Operations You can Perform on a Islamic Bill

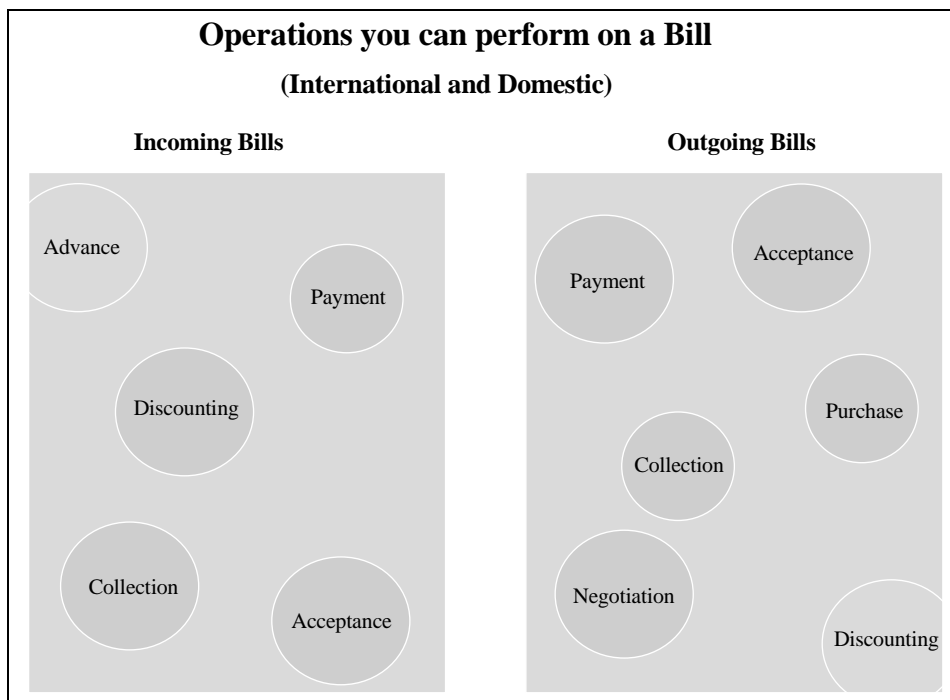
The operations that you can perform on an Islamic bill depend on the trade finance product type you are processing. Further, the messages and advices that are generated for the bill are determined by the operation you perform on the bill. The profit, charges or fees can be different for each operation that you perform on the bill.

In Oracle FLEXCUBE, all types of bills are classified in to two categories. They are:

- Import Bills
- Export Bills

All types of incoming bills (international and domestic) financed by your bank are termed Import bills. Similarly, all outgoing bills (international and domestic) financed by your bank are termed Export bills.

The operations that you can perform on an Islamic bill have been diagrammatically represented below:



The system allows you to effect a change of operation for the following operation types:

- Acceptance to Advance (automatic facility provided)
- Acceptance to Discount

- Collection to Purchase

For instance, while processing an acceptance bill, which needs to be discounted, you need not enter a new bill to discount the bill. You need to just amend the operation type from acceptance to discount.

### **The SWIFT Messages that can be Generated for an Import Bill**

The messages that are generated for an Import bill depend on the operation you perform on the bill. The following are the SWIFT messages that are supported for an Import bill.

<b>Description</b>	<b>SWIFT code</b>
Acknowledgement	MT 410
Acceptance Advice	MT 412
Payment tracer	MT420
Acceptance tracer	MT 420
Advice of Payment for a Collection bill	MT 400
Advice of fate (principal and acceptance)	MT 422
Refusal Advice (payment and accept)	MT 734
Discharge Advice	MT 732
Tracers that are generated	MT 420
Authorization to pay, accept or negotiate	MT 752
Advice of Payment for import bills under LC	MT 756

### **The SWIFT Messages that can be Generated for an Export Bill**

The messages that are generated for an Export bill depend on the operation you perform on the bill. The following are the SWIFT messages that are supported for an Export bill.

#### **MT 400 – Advice of Payment for a Collection Bill**

<b>Description</b>	<b>SWIFT code</b>
Acknowledgement	MT 410
Acceptance Advice	MT 412
Payment tracer	MT420
Acceptance tracer	MT 420
Refusal Advice (payment and accept)	MT 734



<b>Description</b>	<b>SWIFT code</b>
Discharge Advice	MT 732
Amendment of instruction	MT 430
Reimbursement claim	MT 742
Discrepancy Requirement	MT 750
Tracers that are generated	MT 420

## **2.4 Profit and Charge Liquidation**

The IBC module has a flexible mechanism for raising, tracking and controlling the profit that you collect and the charges that you levy. These may be on a cash or account receivable basis. They can be collected either in advance or in arrears and can be accrued or non- accrued.

Profit can be collected either as a rate or as a flat amount. Standard Profit rates can be defined for each bill type. Changes that you effect to fields like the base date, exchange rate or account numbers require reversal entries. The system generates reversal entries for the corrected amount, account, rate etc.

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## 3. Islamic Bills Maintenance

### 3.1 Introduction

The Islamic Bills & Collections module requires certain basic information to be set up before becoming operational. You can maintain details for the following:

- Document details
- Clause details
- Goods
- Instruction codes
- Free Format Texts
- Parameters for your branch
- Insurance Company Details
- Exchange Rate Type maintenance for different transaction amount slabs

The procedure for maintaining these details is discussed in the subsequent sections of this chapter.

### 3.2 Maintaining Documents and Clauses

There are certain standard documents that are required under a documentary bill. As these documents are standard and common to most countries, you need not specify the details of the document each time you need to use it for a bill. Instead, you can maintain its details in the 'Bills and Collections - Document Code Maintenance' screen.

The advantage of maintaining document details is that, at the time of creating a product or at the time of entering the details of a bill, you need only specify the code assigned to the document. All the details maintained for the document will be automatically picked up. This reduces effort taken as there is no need to enter the contents of the document every time you use it.

You can invoke the 'Bills & Collections Document Code Maintenance' screen by typing 'BCDDOCCD' in the field at the top right corner of the Application tool bar and clicking the adjoining arrow button. If you are maintaining the details of a new document, select 'New' from the Actions menu in the Application tool bar or click new icon. The 'Bills and Collections Document Code Maintenance' screen is displayed without any details. If you are calling a document maintenance record that has already been defined, choose the Summary option, under Documents. From the 'Summary' screen, double click on a document code of your choice to open it.

The screenshot shows a software window titled "Bills and Collections Document Master Maintenance". It contains several input fields and options:

- Document Details:**
  - Document Code \* (text input)
  - Language Code \* (text input with a list icon)
  - Document Short Description (text input)
  - Document Long Description \* (text input with a list icon)
- Document Type:** A dropdown menu currently showing "Others".
- Options:**
  - Validate Shipping Guarantee
  - Bill Of Lading
- Clause Details:** A table with two columns: "Clause Code" and "Description". There is one row with empty fields and a list icon in the Description column.
- Fields:**
  - Input By Date Time
  - Authorized By Date Time
  - Modification Number
  - Authorized
  - Open
  - Exit button

### 3.2.1 Specifying the Document Details

You can maintain the following details related to the documents in the 'Bills and Collections Document Code Maintenance' screen.

#### **Document Code**

In Oracle FLEXCUBE, each document that you maintain is identified by a four-character code called a Document code. One of the characters of the code should be a letter of the English Alphabet. You can follow your own conventions for devising this code.

The code should be unique as it is used to identify the document. While creating a product or at the time of entering the details of a bill, where you need to specify the documents that should accompany a bill, you need to only specify the code assigned to the document. The document details will be automatically picked up and defaulted.

#### **Language Code**

Specify the language code using which all the correspondences with the party should be carried out. Click the adjoining option list icon to view the list of available language codes.

#### **Document Type**

Select the document type from the drop-down list. The available options are Transport, Insurance, Invoice, and Others.

#### **Validate Shipping Guarantee**

To track the documents captured during booking of import bill against shipping guarantee issued based on the same set of documents select the 'Validate Shipping Guarantee' option in the screen. The tracking will be based on document reference captured in the documents screen of LC and BC contract online.

By default, this field will be unchecked and can be changed before you save the record. This field can be modified at any time using unlock operation.

During Copy operation the value of this field will be copied to the new document code.

### **Bill of Lading**

Check this box to validate the reference number used in the bill against the shipping guarantee Bill of Lading reference number.

### **Document Short Description**

The documents required under a bill are sometimes large and hence difficult to identify. Therefore you can specify a short description or a title, which will enable quick identification of the document.

The short description specified is for information purposes only and will not be printed on the document.

### **Document Long Description**

After specifying a code to identify the document, you can proceed to maintain the contents of the document. The contents of the document can be printed every time it is used under a bill. A document can contain a maximum of two thousand characters.

## **3.2.2 Specifying Clause Details**

A clause is a statement that can accompany a document sent under a bill. Instead of specifying the details of a clause each time you need to use it, you can maintain a list of the standard clauses, which can accompany the documents sent under a bill, in the 'Bills and Collections Document Code Maintenance' screen.

The advantage of maintaining clause details is that at the time of creating a product or at the time of entering a bill, you need to only specify the code assigned to the clause. All the details maintained for the clause will be automatically picked up. This reduces the effort involved in entering the contents of the clause each time you use it.

### **Clause Code**

Each clause maintained is identified by a four-character code called a Clause code. One of the characters of the clause code should be a letter of the English Alphabet. You can follow your own convention for devising the code.

This code should be unique as it is used to identify the clause. While creating a product or at the time of entering the details of a bill, instead of specifying the clauses that should accompany a document, you need to only specify the code assigned to the clause. The clause details will be automatically picked up and defaulted.

### **Clause Description**

After specifying a code for the clause, you can proceed to maintain a detailed description of the clause.

The description carries the contents of the clause and they will be printed on the documents that are required for the bill. The clause description can contain a maximum of two thousand characters.

### **3.2.3 Specifying Values for the User Defined Fields**

You can link the User Defined Fields with 'Branch Parameters Maintenance' screen using Function field mapping screen which can be invoked from the Application Browser by selecting User defined fields, and then Function field mapping. The value for these fields can be specified in the 'Branch Parameters Maintenance' screen.



Value for UDF can be made mandatory or non mandatory as maintained in the Field description screen.

After you have entered the details of the document and clause you should save the record. After you have made the mandatory entries and saved the record, your User ID will be displayed in the Input By field at the bottom of the screen. The date and time at which you saved the record will be displayed in the Date/Time field.

A record that you have created should be authorized by a user, bearing a different login Id, before the EOD is run. Once the record is authorized, the ID of the user who authorized the record will be displayed in the Auth By field. The date and time at which the record has been authorized will be displayed in the Date/Time. The status of the record will be displayed in the check box marked Authorized. The field will remain unchecked until the record is authorized.

Click the 'Exit' button to exit the screen. You will be returned to the Application Browser.

### **3.2.4 Operations on the Document Maintenance Screen**

On an existing Document Maintenance record, you can perform any of the following operations (if any function under the Actions Menu is disabled, it means that the function is not allowed for the record):

- Amend the details of a document
- Authorize a document
- Copy the details of a document on to a new one
- Close the document
- Reopen the document
- Print the details of a document
- Delete the details of a document

*Refer to the User Manual on Common Procedures for details of these operations.*

On an existing Clause Maintenance record, you can perform any of the following operations (if any function under the Actions Menu is disabled, it means that the function is not allowed for the record):

- Amend the details of the record
- Authorize the record
- Copy the details of a clause on to a new record
- Close the record
- Reopen the closed record
- Print the details of a record
- Delete the record

*Refer to the User Manual on Common Procedures for details of these operations.*

### **3.3 Maintaining Goods**

A bill is an instrument used for trade payments and trade involves merchandise. There are certain standard goods or commodities that are transacted under bills. Instead of specifying details of the merchandise each time they are traded, you can maintain the details of the standard commodities in the 'Goods Maintenance' screen. The advantage of maintaining commodity details is that at the time of entering the details of a bill, you need to only specify the code assigned to the goods. All the details maintained for the commodity code will be automatically picked up. This reduces your effort, as you do not need to enter the description of the commodities each time you need to use it.

This maintenance is common for both BC and Islamic BC modules. To maintain details of the standard commodities transacted under a bill, invoke the 'Bills & Collections Commodity Code Maintenance' screen by typing 'BCDCOMCD' in the field at the top right corner of the Application tool bar and clicking the adjoining arrow button. If you are maintaining details of a commodity for the first time, select 'New' from the Actions menu in the Application tool bar or click new icon. The 'Bills & Collections Commodity Code Maintenance' screen is displayed without any details.

If you are calling a maintenance record that has already been defined, choose the Summary option under Commodities. From the Summary screen, double click on a commodity code to open it.

The screenshot shows a software window titled "Bills & Collections Commodity Code Maintenance". The window contains a "Goods Details" section with the following fields: "Goods Code \*" (text input), "Language Code \*" (text input with a dropdown arrow icon), "Goods Description \*" (text input with a speech bubble icon), and a "Banned Commodity" checkbox. At the bottom of the window, there is a "Fields" section with "Input By Date Time", "Authorized By Date Time", "Modification Number", "Authorized" checkbox, "Open" checkbox, and an "Exit" button.

### 3.3.1 **Specifying Goods Details**

In this section specify the following details:

#### **Goods Code**

In Oracle FLEXCUBE, goods are identified by a four-character code called a 'Goods Code'. One of the characters of the goods code should be an alphabet. You can follow your own conventions for devising the code.

The goods code that you specify should be unique as it is used to identify the goods. While creating a product or at the time of entering a bill, instead of defining details of the goods transacted under the bill, you need to only specify the code assigned to the goods. The details of the goods will automatically be picked up and defaulted.

#### **Language Code**

Specify the language code using which all the correspondences with the party should be carried out. Click the adjoining option list icon to view the list of available language codes.

#### **Goods Description**

After assigning a code to the goods, you can proceed to maintain a detailed description of the goods. The goods description can contain a maximum of six thousand five hundred characters.

While specifying details of the goods transacted under a bill, you can edit the description that is defaulted to suit the requirements of the bill you are processing. You can also use it to enter specifications such as the quality and quantity of the merchandise.

## Banned Commodity

As part of maintaining the details of the goods that can be traded under a Bill, you can also specify whether the commodity being defined is banned from import/export.

If you are maintaining the details of a banned commodity, you can indicate the same by selecting the 'Banned commodity' option in the screen.

At the time of selecting the goods being traded under a Bill, the system will display the commodities in the option list. In addition, the list will also display whether a particular commodity is banned or not by indicating 'YES' (for a banned product) and 'NO' (for a product that is allowed for trade) against the product.

### 3.3.2 Specifying Values for the UDF

You can link the User Defined Fields with 'Branch Parameters Maintenance' screen using Function field mapping screen which can be invoked from the Application Browser by selecting User defined fields, and then Function field mapping. The value for these fields can be specified in the 'Branch Parameters Maintenance' screen.



Value for UDF can be made mandatory or non mandatory as maintained in the Field description screen.

After making the mandatory entries you can save the record.

On saving the record, your User ID will be displayed in the Input By field at the bottom of the screen. The date and time at which you saved the record will be displayed in the Date/Time field.

A record that you have created should be authorized by a user bearing a different login Id, before the EOD is run. Once the record is authorized, the Id of the user who authorized the record will be displayed in the Auth By field. The date and time at which the record has been authorized will be displayed in the Date/Time field positioned next to the Auth By field. The status of the record will be displayed in the check box marked Authorized. The field will remain unchecked until the record is authorized.

Click the 'Exit' button to exit the screen. You will return to the Application Browser.

### 3.3.3 Operations on the Goods/Commodity Maintenance Record

On an existing Commodity Codes record, you can perform any one of the following operations (if any function under the Actions Menu is disabled, it means that the function is not allowed for the record):

- Amend the details of a record
- Authorize a record
- Copy the details of a commodity on to a new record
- Close a record



- Reopen a closed record
- Print the details of a record
- Delete a record

*Please refer to the chapter on common procedures for details of these operations*

### 3.4 **Maintaining Instruction Codes**

You can register the standard set of instructions or statements that are applicable to the bills that you issue. These standard instructions can be made to appear in the correspondence and messages sent to the parties involved in a bill. Instead of specifying details of an instruction each time you use it, maintain its details in the 'Bills & Collections Instruction Code Maintenance' screen.

The advantage of maintaining Instruction Codes is that at the time of creating a product or while entering the details of a bill, you need to only specify the code assigned to the Instructions. All the details maintained for the instruction code will be automatically picked up. This considerably reduces time and effort as there is not need to enter the description of an instruction each time you use it.

This maintenance is common for both BC and Islamic BC modules. You can invoke the 'Bills & Collections Instruction Code Maintenance' screen by typing 'BCDINSCD' in the field at the top right corner of the Application tool bar and clicking the adjoining arrow button. If you are maintaining the details for an instruction for the first time, select 'New' from the Actions menu in the Application tool bar or click new icon. The 'Bills & Collection Instruction Code Maintenance' screen will be displayed.

If you are calling an instruction maintenance record that has already been defined, click on Summary view. From the Summary screen you can click on an instruction to open it.

### **3.4.1 Specifying Instructions Code Details**

In this section specify the following details:

#### **Instruction Code**

In Oracle FLEXCUBE, each instruction that you maintain is identified by a four-character code called an Instruction Code. One of the characters of this code should be a letter of the English Alphabet. You can follow your own conventions for devising the code.

The code that you specify should be unique as it is used to identify the instruction. While creating a product, or at the time of entering the details of a bill instead of specifying the Instructions required under a bill, you need to only specify the code assigned to the instruction. The instruction details will be automatically picked up and defaulted.

#### **Language Code**

Specify the language code using which all the correspondences with the party should be carried out. Click the adjoining option list icon to view the list of available language codes.

#### **Instruction Text**

After assigning a code to identify an instruction, you can proceed to maintain the description of the instruction. The contents of the instruction that you define can contain text up to six thousand five hundred characters.

### **3.4.2 Specifying Values for the User Defined Fields**

You can link the User Defined Fields with 'Branch Parameters Maintenance' screen using Function field mapping screen which can be invoked from the Application Browser by selecting User defined fields, and then Function field mapping. The value for these fields can be specified in the 'Branch Parameters Maintenance' screen.



Value for UDF can be made mandatory or non mandatory as maintained in the Field description screen.

After making the required mandatory entries, save the record. Click the 'Exit' button to exit the screen.

### **3.4.3 Operations on the Instruction Code Maintenance Record**

On an existing Instruction Maintenance record, you can perform any one of the following operations (if any function under the Actions Menu is disabled, it means that the function is not allowed for the record):

- Amend the details of the record
- Authorize the record
- Copy the details of an FFT on to a new record
- Close the record

- Reopen the closed record
- Print the details of a record
- Delete the record

Please refer to the chapter on common procedures for details of these operations

### 3.5 Maintaining Free Format Texts (FFT)

Free Format Texts (FFT's) may be a set of instructions or statements that are applicable to the bills that you process.

There are certain standard free format texts that should appear in the correspondence and messages sent to the parties involved in the bill. Instead of specifying the details of the FFT each time you need to use it, you can maintain them in the FFT Maintenance screen.

The advantage of maintaining FFT details is that at the time of creating a product or while entering the details of a bill, you need to only specify the code assigned to the FFT. All the details maintained for the FFT code will be automatically picked up. This reduces your effort, as you do not need to enter the description of the FFT each time you use it.

This maintenance is common for both BC and Islamic BC modules. You can invoke the 'Bills & Collections Free Format Code Maintenance' screen by typing 'BCDFFTC' in the field at the top right corner of the Application tool bar and clicking the adjoining arrow button. If you are maintaining the details for the FFT for the first time, select 'New' from the Actions menu in the Application tool bar or click new icon. The 'Bills & Collections Free Format Code Maintenance' screen will be displayed.

If you are calling an FFT Code Maintenance record that has already been defined, click Summary view. From the Summary screen, click on a record to open it.

### **3.5.1.1 Specifying Free Format Text Code Details**

In this section specify the following details:

#### **Text Code**

In Oracle FLEXCUBE, each FFT that you maintain is identified by a four-character code called an FFT code. One of the characters of this code should be a letter of the English Alphabet. You can follow your own conventions for devising the code.

This maintenance is common for both BC and Islamic BC modules. The code that you specify should be unique as it is used to identify the FFT. While creating a product, or at the time of entering the details of a bill instead of specifying the FFTs required under a bill, you need to only specify the code assigned to the FFT. The FFT details will be automatically picked up and defaulted.

#### **Language Code**

Specify the language code using which all the correspondences with the party should be carried out. Click the adjoining option list icon to view the list of available language codes.

#### **Free Format Text**

After you have assigned a code to identify an FFT, you can proceed to maintain the description of the FFT. The Description that you specify can contain text up to six thousand five hundred characters.

After you have made the required mandatory entries you can save the record.

On saving the record, your User ID will be displayed in the Input By field at the bottom of the screen. The date and time at which you saved the record will be displayed in the Date/Time field.

A record that you have created should be authorized by a user bearing a different login Id, before the EOD is run. Once the record is authorized the Id of the user who authorized the record will be displayed in the Auth By field. The date and time at which the record has been authorized will be displayed in the Date/Time field positioned next to the Auth By field. The status of the record will be displayed in the check box marked 'Authorized'. The field will remain unchecked until the record is authorized.

### **3.5.2 Specifying Values for the User Defined Fields**

You can link the User Defined Fields with 'Branch Parameters Maintenance' screen using Function field mapping screen which can be invoked from the Application Browser by selecting User defined fields, and then Function field mapping. The value for these fields can be specified in the 'Branch Parameters Maintenance' screen.



Value for UDF can be made mandatory or non mandatory as maintained in the Field description screen.

Click the 'Exit' button to exit the screen.

### 3.5.3 **Operations on the FFT Maintenance Record**

On an existing FFT Maintenance record, you can perform any one of the following operations (if any function under the Actions Menu is disabled, it means that the function is not allowed for the record):

- Amend the details of the record
- Authorize the record
- Copy the details of an FFT on to a new record
- Close the record
- Reopen the closed record
- Print the details of a record
- Delete the record

*Please refer to the chapter on common procedures for details of these operations*

## 3.6 **Maintaining Discrepancy Codes**

You can register the standard discrepancy codes that are applicable to the bills you process. Instead of specifying the details of the discrepancy each time you need to use it, you can maintain them in the 'Bills & Collection Discrepancy Codes Maintenance' screen. The advantage of maintaining Discrepancy codes is that at the time of creating a product or while entering the details of a bill, you need to only specify the code assigned to the discrepancy code. All the details maintained for the discrepancy code will be automatically picked up. This reduces your effort, as you do not need to enter the description of the discrepancy each time you use it.

This maintenance is common for both BC and Islamic BC modules. You can invoke the 'Bills & Collections Discrepancy Code Maintenance' screen by typing 'BCDDISCD' in the field at the top right corner of the Application tool bar and clicking the adjoining arrow button. If you are maintaining the details for an instruction for the first time, select 'New' from the Actions menu in the Application tool bar or click new icon. The 'Bills & Collections Discrepancy Code Maintenance' screen will be displayed. If you are calling a discrepancy maintenance record that has already been defined, click Summary view.

From the Summary screen double click a discrepancy code of your choice to open it.

The screenshot shows a software window titled "BC Discrepancy Codes Maintenance". The window is divided into two main sections. The top section, titled "Discrepancy Code Details", contains three input fields: "Discrepancy Code \*", "Language Code \*", and "Description \*". The "Discrepancy Code" field is empty. The "Language Code" field has a small icon of a list with a red arrow, indicating a dropdown menu. The "Description" field is a large text area with a speech bubble icon. The bottom section, titled "Fields", contains four columns of data: "Input By" (Date Time), "Authorized By" (Date Time), "Modification Number", and "Authorized" (checkbox) and "Open" (checkbox). An "Exit" button is located at the bottom right of the "Fields" section.

You can capture the following details related to the Discrepancy Codes here.

### Discrepancy Code

In Oracle FLEXCUBE, each discrepancy that you maintain is identified by a four-character code called a Discrepancy Code. One of the characters of this code should be a letter of the English Alphabet. You can follow your own conventions for devising the code.

The code that you specify should be unique as it is used to identify the discrepancy. While creating a product, or at the time of entering the details of a bill, instead of specifying the discrepancy codes applicable to a bill, you need to only specify the code assigned to the discrepancy. The details maintained for the discrepancy code, will be automatically picked up and defaulted.

### Language Code

Specify the language code using which all the correspondences with the party should be carried out. Click the adjoining option list icon to view the list of available language codes.

### Description

After you have assigned a code to identify a discrepancy, you can proceed to maintain the description of the discrepancy. The contents of the discrepancy that you define can contain text up to six thousand five hundred characters.

After making the mandatory entries you can save the record.

On saving the record, your User ID will be displayed in the Input By field at the bottom of the screen. The date and time at which you saved the record will be displayed in the Date/Time field.

A record that you have created should be authorized by a user bearing a different login Id, before the EOD is run. Once the record is authorized, the Id of the user who authorized the record will be displayed in the Auth By field. The date and time at which the record has been authorized will be displayed in the Date/Time field positioned next to the Auth By field. The status of the record will be displayed in the check box marked Authorized. The field will remain unchecked until the record is authorized.

### **3.6.1 Specifying Values for the UDFs**

You can link the User Defined Fields with 'Branch Parameters Maintenance' screen using Function field mapping screen which can be invoked from the Application Browser by selecting User defined fields, and then Function field mapping. The value for these fields can be specified in the 'Branch Parameters Maintenance' screen.



Value for UDF can be made mandatory or non mandatory as maintained in the Field description screen.

Click the 'Exit' button to exit the screen.

### **3.6.2 Operations on the Discrepancy Code Maintenance Record**

On an existing Discrepancy Code maintenance record, you can perform any one of the following operations (if any function under the Actions Menu is disabled, it means that the function is not allowed for the record):

- Amend the details of the record
- Authorize the record
- Copy the details of a discrepancy code on to a new record
- Close the record
- Reopen the closed record
- Print the details of a record
- Delete the record

*Please refer to the chapter on common procedures for details of these operations.*

## **3.7 Maintaining Insurance Company Details**

A bill, as an instrument used for trade payments involves the shipment of large merchandise over long distances. To cover the loss or damage of the goods during transition, most merchandise that is traded is covered under an insurance policy.

You can maintain the details of different Insurance Companies in Oracle FLEXCUBE.

At the time of capturing the details of a Bill contract in the system, you can associate the appropriate Insurance Company Code with the contract. Upon selection of the code, all the details maintained for the selected code will be automatically picked up by the system. Subsequently, on receipt of the insurance policy from the company, the insurance policy number can also be captured in the relevant contract.

You can maintain the details of an insurance company through the 'Bills & Collection Insurance Company Maintenance' screen. This maintenance is common for both BC and Islamic BC modules. You can invoke the 'Bills & Collection Insurance Company Maintenance' screen by typing 'BCDINSCO' in the field at the top right corner of the Application tool bar and clicking the adjoining arrow button.

The screenshot shows a software window titled "Insurance Company Codes Maintenance Screen". It is divided into several sections:

- Company Details:** This section contains several text input fields: "Insurance Company Code \*" (with an asterisk indicating it's mandatory), "Insurance Company Name", "Address 1", "Address 2", "Address 3", "Address 4", "Telephone Number", and "Fax Number".
- Account Details:** This section contains two text input fields: "Customer" and "Account".
- Fields:** A summary section at the bottom of the window containing:
  - "Input By Date Time"
  - "Authorized By Date Time"
  - "Modification Number"
  - Two checkboxes: "Authorized" and "Open".
  - An "Exit" button.

In this section, you can maintain the following details of Insurance Companies:

### **Insurance Company Code**

Specify a unique code for each insurance company being defined in the system. The insurance company will be identified by this code throughout the system. This is mandatory information and if not provided, you will not be allowed to save the details of the company.

You can use a maximum of 9 alphanumeric characters to create the company code.

### **Insurance Company Name**

After specifying a unique code for the company, you can also specify the full name of the insurance company.

### **Address**

Specify the mailing address of the insurance company being defined. You can maintain a maximum of four lines of address. Each line of address can accommodate a maximum of 105 alphanumeric characters.



## Telephone Number

You can also capture the telephone number of the insurance company.

## Fax Number

Specify the Fax number of the insurance company.



The insurance company will be available for association with Bill contracts only after you authorize the company details.

## Account Details

Here you can specify the following details for insurance settlement:

### Customer

Specify the customer identification number of the insurance company. The adjoining option list displays all valid, open and authorized customers maintained in the system. You can select the appropriate one.

### Account

Specify the customer account number of the insurance company. The adjoining option list displays all valid, open and authorized customer accounts attached to the chosen customer identification number. You can select the appropriate one.

Based on the account specified, the branch in which the account resides is displayed alongside.

## 3.7.1 Specifying Values for the UDFs

You can link the User Defined Fields with 'Branch Parameters Maintenance' screen using Function field mapping screen which can be invoked from the Application Browser by selecting User defined fields, and then Function field mapping. The value for these fields can be specified in the 'Branch Parameters Maintenance' screen.



Value for UDF can be made mandatory or non mandatory as maintained in the Field description screen.

Click the 'Exit' button to exit the screen.

## 3.7.2 Operations that You can Perform on a Insurance Company Record

In addition to creating the details of an insurance company, you can perform the following operations on an existing record:

- Unlock the record (to amend the details)
- Delete an unauthorized record

- Close the record
- Reopen the closed record

Please refer to the manual on Common Procedures for details of these operations.

### 3.8 Application of Exchange Rate Type based on Transaction Amount

Oracle FLEXCUBE allows you to apply different exchange rates based on the amount involved in the transaction. The cut-off amount slabs are maintained in the local currency of your bank.

If the transaction currency is not the local currency, the system will first convert the transaction amount into the local currency equivalent using the Standard Mid Rate. This is necessary as the cut-off amount slabs are maintained in the local currency. The system will then validate the converted amount against the different amount slabs to determine the appropriate rate type. This is the rate type that will be used for the actual conversion of the transaction currency into the local currency equivalent.

You can capture the exchange rate types for different amount slabs through the screen. You can invoke the 'Bills and Collections Exchange Rate Type Maintenance' screen by typing 'BCDAMTEX' in the field at the top right corner of the Application tool bar and clicking the adjoining arrow button.

In this screen, you can specify the amount slabs for a branch, module and product combination.

#### **Branch Code, Module Code and Product Code Combination**

Each branch of your bank is identified by a unique code. All authorized and active branch codes are available in the option list. You can select the appropriate branch code from the list.

Like wise, all the modules (like Finance & Deposits, Letters of Credit, Bills & Collections, Funds Transfer etc) available in your bank are also displayed in an option list. All active and authorized records are available for selection. You can select the appropriate module code from the list.

The various products/services offered by your bank are also available in an option list. Select the product code from the list.

Alternatively, you can also maintain the cut-off amounts that will be applicable for all the branches, modules, and products of your bank. You can make the following selections to do this:

- Branch Code – AL (all branches)
- Module Code – ALL (all modules)
- Product Code – ZALL (all products)

### **Amount Tag**

Amount tags identify the various components (eg Bill Amount, Finance Principal, LC Amount etc.) involved in a contract.

You can maintain the cut-off amount slabs for:

- All Amount Tags - The maintenance will be applicable to all the amount tags available in the system (Module tags and Non-module tags).
- Module Tags - The amount tags that are specific to a particular module are known as Module Tags. For eg the amount tag PRINCIPAL is specific to the Finance module, BILL\_AMOUNT is defined for the Bills module and so on.
- Non-Module Tags - The amount tags that are internally created by the system are referred to as Non-Module tags. The system will automatically create the amount tags for the Profit, Tax, Charge, and Commission components that you define for a product.

## **3.8.1 Specifying the Exchange Rate Maintenance Details**

In this section, specify the following information:

### **Basis Amount**

You can maintain the different amount slabs in this field. Specify the lower limit of the amount slab here.



For the first slab, the floor basis amount will always be maintained as zero.

### **Basis Amount To**

Specify the upper limit of the slab. The upper limit of the previous amount slab gets defaulted as the Floor Basis Amount. Click the option list to capture each subsequent amount slab.

## Currency Rate Type

You can associate a different exchange rate type with each cut-off amount slab that you have maintained. All authorized and active rate types defined in your system are available in the option list. Select the appropriate rate type for each amount slab.

### 3.8.2 Specifying Values for the User Defined Fields

You can link the User Defined Fields with 'Branch Parameters Maintenance' screen using Function field mapping screen which can be invoked from the Application Browser by selecting User defined fields, and then Function field mapping. The value for these fields can be specified in the 'Branch Parameters Maintenance' screen.



Value for UDF can be made mandatory or non mandatory as maintained in the Field description screen.

Click the 'Exit' button to exit the screen.

#### **Example**

You have maintained the following cut-off amount slabs, and the corresponding exchange rate types & exchange rates to be applied on Bill contracts processed at your bank:

<b>Cut-Off Amount Slabs (in Local Ccy - USD)</b>	<b>Exchange Rate Type</b>	<b>Exchange Rate (for GBP to USD conversion)</b>
0-25,000	STANDARD	1.684
>25,000	COUNTER	1.897

Let us assume that you are processing a Bill for GBP 20,000. The local currency of your bank is USD. In such a case, the system will first convert GBP 20,000 into the local currency equivalent using the Standard mid rate. Assuming that the mid rate is 1.5, the converted amount works out to USD 30,000. The system will then validate the converted amount against the cut-off amount slabs maintained. USD 30,000 (converted amount) falls in the second slab (>25,000). The exchange rate type maintained for this slab is 'COUNTER' and the corresponding exchange rate is 1.897. The actual conversion of the transaction amount takes place using the COUNTER rate of 1.897. Therefore, the USD equivalent of 20,000 GBP works out to 37,940.

## 4. Defining the Attributes of an Islamic Bills and Collections Product

### 4.1 Introduction

In this chapter, we shall discuss the manner in which you can define attributes specific to an Islamic Bills and Collections (IBC) product.

You can create a bills and collections product in the 'Islamic BC Product Maintenance' screen, invoked from the Application Browser. You can invoke the 'Islamic BC Product Maintenance' screen by typing 'IBDPRMNT' in the field at the top right corner of the Application tool bar and clicking the adjoining arrow button. In this screen, you can enter basic information relating to an IBC product such as the Product Code, the Description, etc.

The screenshot displays the 'Islamic BC Product Definition' window. It contains several input fields and options:

- Product Code \*
- Product Description \*
- Product Type \*
- Description
- Slogan
- Product Group
- Product Group Description
- Start Date
- End Date
- Remarks
- Operation \*
- Tenor Code:  Sight,  Usance
- Document:  Clean,  Documentary
- Under Letter of Credit:  Yes,  No
- Change of Operation Allowed:  Acceptance To Advance,  Acceptance To Discount,  Collection To Purchase,  Discount To Collection,  Purchase To Collection,  Acceptance To Forfeiting,  Discount To Forfeiting
- Reimbursement:  Reimbursement Claim

At the bottom, there are tabs for Accounting Roles, Events, Branch & Currency, Customer, MIS, Preferences, Discount Accrual, Tracers, and Free Format Text. Below these are tabs for Document, Profit, Charges, Tax, Status, and Fields. The bottom section includes fields for Maker, Checker, Date Time, Mod No, Record Status, and Authorization Status, along with an Exit button.

The primary attribute of a product is whether the bills linked to it are either:

- Import Bills under LCs
- Import Bills not under LCs
- Export Bills under LCs
- Export Bills not under LCs
- Incoming Collections
- Outgoing Collections

- Usance or Sight Bills
- Documentary or Clean Bills

The first attribute you define for a product is its Type. Once you have made this basic classification you can tailor the product to suit your requirements. To explain further, within the broad categories of the type of Bills listed above you can further define attributes that are characteristic to each type. Each of these types that you define, with its distinctive features, constitutes a Product in Oracle FLEXCUBE.

Since you define products for convenience, all the Bills involving the product inherit the attributes defined for the product. Yet, you have room for flexibility. You can change the inherited attributes of a specific bill to suit your requirement at the time of processing it.

For any product you create in Oracle FLEXCUBE, you can define generic attributes, such as branch, currency, and customer restrictions, profit details, tax details, etc., by clicking on the appropriate icon in the horizontal array of icons in this screen. For an IBC product, in addition to these generic attributes, you can specifically define other attributes. These attributes are discussed in detail in this chapter.

You can define the attributes specific to an IBC product in the Product Definition screen and the IBC Product Preferences screen. In these screens, you can specify the product type and set the product preferences respectively.

*For further information on the generic attributes that you can define for a product, please refer the following Oracle FLEXCUBE User Manuals:*

- Products
- Profit
- User Defined Fields
- Settlements

#### **4.1.1 Defining Characteristics for a Product**

The characteristics that you define for a product helps distinguish it from another. The entries that are passed, the messages that are generated and the processing of bills involving this product are determined by the characteristics that you define for it. You can indicate characteristics like:

##### **Product Code**

Select the product code from the option list provided.

##### **Product Description**

Specify a description for the product.

##### **Product Type**

An important detail in defining a product is to specify the type of product you are creating. A Bill product that you create in Oracle FLEXCUBE can be of the following types:

- Import
- Export

The type of bill product you are creating determines the operations that can be performed on a bill.

**Description**

Description of the product type selected.

**Slogan**

Here you can specify a slogan for the product, if required.

**Product Group**

Select the group to which the product is associated, from the option list provided.

**Product Group Description**

Description of the product group selected,

**Start Date**

Specify the start date for the product.

**End Date**

Specify the end date for the product.

**Remarks**

Enter any remarks related to the product, if required.

**Operation**

This indicates the operation that is allowed for the bills linked to a product. The operation that you can select for the product is determined by the type of bill product you define (import, export, and collection). The operation type selected for the bill determines the type of accounting entries passed and the messages that are generated.

You can select an operation from the option list available. The type of operation that you can perform on a bill has been represented below:

<b>Incoming (International and Domestic)</b>	<b>Outgoing (International and Domestic)</b>
Advance	Negotiation
Payment	Payment
Discounting	Discounting

<b>Incoming (International and Domestic)</b>	<b>Outgoing (International and Domestic)</b>
Collection	Collection
Acceptance	Acceptance
	Purchase

### **Tenor Code**

The tenor that you define indicates when the bills linked to the product will be paid (immediately or after a usance period).

The bills linked to a product can be paid either at:

- Sight - Indicating that the bill is paid immediately
- Usance - indicating that bill is paid after a usance period

### **Document**

A bill that is drawn under an LC issued at your bank or at another bank can be either clean or documentary. If you indicate that bills under an LC can be processed using the product, you can also indicate the type of LC that the bill was drawn under. The options available are:

- Clean - indicating that no documents are required to process the bills linked to this product
- Documentary - indicating that documents are required for the processing of bills linked to this product

### **Under Letter of Credit**

The bills that you process at your bank can be drawn under an LC that was issued at your bank or at another bank. You can indicate whether bills drawn under an LC can be processed using the product you are creating.

### **Reimbursement Claim**

Check this option to indicate that the product is applicable for processing reimbursement claims. This field is enabled only when the operation is chosen as 'Payment' and the type is specified as 'Import'.

### **Change of Operation Allowed**

In addition to indicating the operation that is allowed for the bills linked to a product, you also have an option to indicate whether a change of operation is allowed for the bills linked to the product.

### **Acceptance to Discount -**

If you are creating a product with operation type 'Acceptance' you can indicate that the bills, which are processed, using this product, can also be discounted.



### **Acceptance to Advance**

If you are creating a product with operation type 'Acceptance' you can also indicate that the bills, which are processed, using this product, can be advanced as well.

### **Collection to Purchase -**

If you are creating a product with operation type 'Collection' you can indicate that the collection bills processed using this product can be purchased as well.

### **Discount To Collection -**

If you are creating an export bill product with operation type 'Discount' click here to indicate that discounted bills processed using this product can be booked for collection also. If you select this option, you should also maintain accounting entries for the events 'BCOL' and 'LCOL'.

### **Purchase To Collection**

If you are creating an export product with operation type 'Purchase' click here to indicate that purchase bills processed using this product be changed to Collection also. If you select this option, you should also maintain accounting entries for the event 'BCOL' and 'LCOL'.

### **Acceptance To Forfaiting**

If you are creating an export product of Bills under LC with Tenor as 'Usance', you can indicate that the bills coming under this product can be forfeited, by checking this option.

This option will be available only if the selected operation for the product is 'Acceptance'.

The system will trigger the event FACP if the bill operation changes from 'Acceptance' to 'Forfaiting'

### **Discount To Forfaiting**

If you are creating an export product of Bills under LC with Tenor as 'Usance', you can indicate that a discounted bill coming under this product can be forfeited, by checking this option.

This option will be available only if one of the two cases is true:

- The selected operation for the product is 'Discount'.
- The selected operation for the product is 'Acceptance' with the change preference 'Acceptance to Discount' checked.

The system will trigger the event FDIS if the bill operation changes from 'Discount' to 'Forfaiting'. If the initial operation for an export bill with tenor 'Usance' is set as 'Acceptance' then you can change the operation to 'Acceptance to Discount'. If 'Acceptance to Discount' is chosen, then you will be able to select any one of the following operations:

- Discount to Collection
- Discount to Forfaiting

On save of the product, the system will check whether the bill product was saved initially with the Forfeiting operations or not. If the product had been saved earlier with any of the forfeiting operations, the system will not allow you to save the product.

The process for changing a bill status is given below:

1. First you have to unlock the contract
2. Secondly, you have to change the operation code
3. Specify the limits tracking parameters for the changed contract

After you save the changes, a BCOL (Collection of Bill under Purchase/Advance/Discount) event is passed for the transaction. During BCOL event, the system will:

- Reverse all the purchased/discounted/advanced assets
- Execute a complete profit accrual
- Pass collection contingent entries
- Pass profit liquidation entries – if profit collection is of arrears type
- If there is any compensation, then it will also be liquidated

Partially liquidated contracts can also be reverted to collection operation. Also, this can be done before/on/after maturity date. In case it is done after the maturity date and if there is any compensation due and compensation accounting entries are defined in BCOL event of product, then it will liquidate the compensation as well. Limits utilization will get matured on triggering the BCOL event. Following are the accounting entries passed during the BCOL:

Accounting Role	Amount Tag	Dr./Cr.
BC CUSTOMER	BILL_OS_AMTEQV	DR
BILLSPURCHASED/DISCOUNT	BILL_OS_AMTEQV	CR
CONT GL	BILL_OS_AMTEQV	DR
CONT OFFSET GL	BILL_OS_AMTEQV	CR
BC CUSTOMER	INT_LIQD	DR
RECIEVABLE GL	INT_LIQD	CR
BC CUSTOMER	PENINT_LIQD	DR
RECIEVABLE GL	PENINT_LIQD	CR



Last two entries of profit liquidation should be defined only for arrears type collection products.

Following are the accounting entries passed during LCOL:

Accounting Role	Amount Tag	Dr./Cr. Indicator
CONT GL	BILL_LIQ_AMTEQ	CR
CONT OFFSET GL	BILL_LIQ_AMTEQ	DR
BC CUSTOMER	BILL_LIQ_AMTEQ	DR
NOSTRO ACCOUNT	BILL_LIQ_AMTEQ	CR

For forfeited bills, BCOL entries should be defined with MRG\_AMT\_EQUIV tag instead of BILL\_OS\_AMTEQV. In LCON event, MRG\_LIQ\_AMOUNT should be used in place of BILL\_LIQ\_AMTEQ.

This operation type is treated as a foreclosure and outstanding discount accruals are completed unconditionally when the operation is carried out before the maturity date of an IBC contract linked to the product.

*Refer to the chapter titled 'Defining Discount Accrual Fee Classes' for more information on discount accruals.*

While processing a bill involving the product, you need to book a bill under Discount. If you change the Operation to Collection, the accounting entries defined for BCOL will be passed. When the bill is liquidated, the accounting entries defined for LCOL will be passed.

This operation type is treated as a foreclosure and outstanding discount accruals are completed unconditionally when the operation is carried out before the maturity date of a BC contract linked to the product.

*You can refer to the chapter titled 'Defining Discount Accrual Fee Classes' for more information on discount accruals.*

The process for changing a bill status in Oracle FLEXCUBE is given below:

4. First you have to unlock the contract.
5. Secondly, you have to change the operation code.
6. Specify the limits tracking parameters for the changed contract.

After you save the changes, a BCOL (Collection of Bill under Purchase/Advance/Discount) event is passed for the transaction. During BCOL event, the system will:

- Reverse all the purchased/discounted/advanced assets
- Execute a complete profit accrual
- Pass collection contingent entries
- Pass profit liquidation entries – if profit collection is of arrears type
- If there is any compensation, then it will also be liquidated

Partially liquidated contracts can also be reverted to collection operation. Also, this can be done before/on/after maturity date. In case it is done after the maturity date and if there is any compensation due and compensation accounting entries are defined in BCOL event of product, then it will liquidate the compensation as well.

Limits utilization will get matured on triggering the BCOL event.

Following are the accounting entries passed during the BCOL:

Accounting Role	Amount Tag	Dr./Cr. Indicator
BC CUSTOMER	BILL_OS_AMTEQV	DR
BILLSPURCHASED/DISCOUNT	BILL_OS_AMTEQV	CR
CONT GL	BILL_OS_AMTEQV	DR
CONT OFFSET GL	BILL_OS_AMTEQV	CR
BC CUSTOMER	INT_LIQD	DR
RECIEVABLE GL	INT_LIQD	CR
BC CUSTOMER	PENINT_LIQD	DR
RECIEVABLE GL	PENINT_LIQD	CR



Last two entries of profit liquidation should be defined only for arrears type collection products.

Following are the accounting entries passed during LCOL:

Accounting Role	Amount Tag	Dr./Cr. Indicator
CONT GL	BILL_LIQ_AMTEQ	CR
CONT OFFSET GL	BILL_LIQ_AMTEQ	DR
BC CUSTOMER	BILL_LIQ_AMTEQ	DR
NOSTRO ACCOUNT	BILL_LIQ_AMTEQ	CR



For forfeited bills, BCOL entries should be defined with MRG\_AMT\_EQUIV tag instead of BILL\_OS\_AMTEQV. In LCON event, MRG\_LIQ\_AMOUNT should be used in place of BILL\_LIQ\_AMTEQ.

## 4.2 Specifying the Role Details

Click the 'Accounting Roles' button to define Accounting Roles for the product you are creating.

In the screen that corresponds to this icon you can map Accounting Roles to Accounting Heads.

Accounting Role	Role Description	Account Head	GL Description
-----------------	------------------	--------------	----------------

For more information on specifying Accounting Roles, refer 'Products' User Manual under 'Modularity'.

### 4.3 Specifying Event Details

Click the 'Events' button to invoke the 'Bills - Product Events' screen. Through this screen, you can specify the details of the Accounting Entries and Advices that have to be generated for the events that take place during the life cycle of a bill.

The screenshot shows the 'Events' window with the following components:

- Product Code** and **Product Description** input fields.
- Class Details** section containing **Class Code** and **Class Description** input fields.
- Default From Class** button.
- Event Details** section with a table:
 

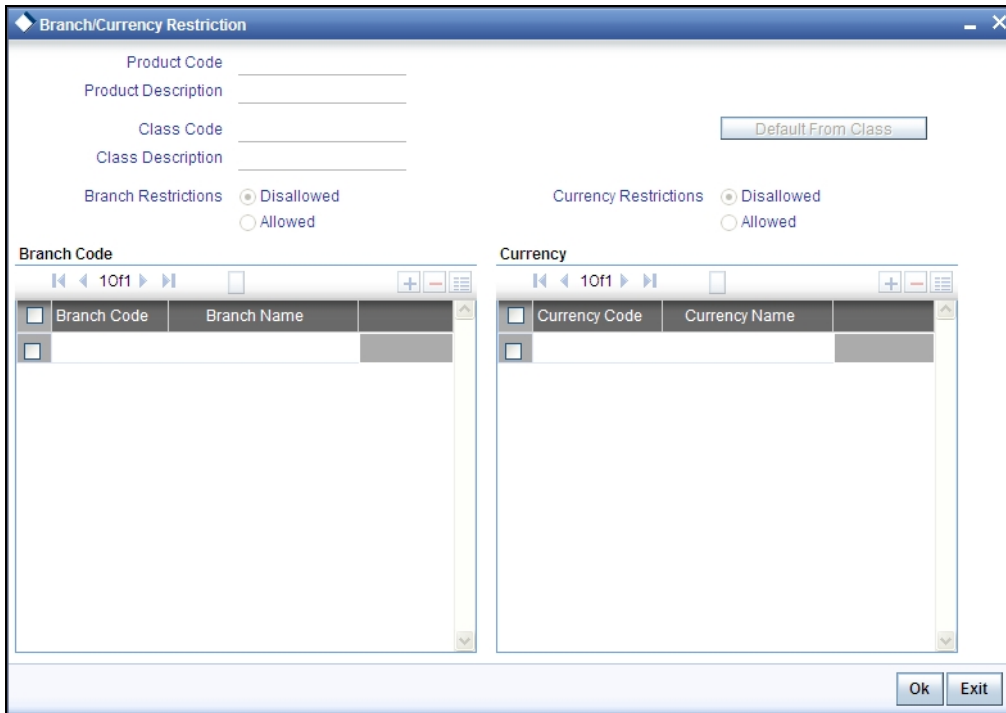
Event Code	Description
- Navigation controls (back, forward, search) above the table.
- Bottom tabs: **Accounting Entries** and **Advices**.
- Ok** and **Exit** buttons at the bottom right.

For more information on specifying Event Details, refer 'Products' User Manual under 'Modularity'.

## 4.4 Specifying Branch Details

Click the 'Branches & Currency' button to invoke the 'Branch/Currency Restriction' screen. In this screen you have the option of allowing all the branches of your bank to use the product or restricting its use to only some branches. By default when a new product is created no branches will be disallowed.

You can also specify the currencies allowed or restricted for the product. This currency corresponds to the Bill currency. By default when a new product is created no currencies will be disallowed.



*For more information on specifying Branch Details, refer 'Products' User Manual under 'Modularity'.*

## **4.5 Specifying Customer Details**

Click the 'Customer' button to invoke the 'Customer Restrictions' screen.

In this screen you can specify the categories of customers or the customers themselves with whom you can enter into bills involving the product.

The screenshot shows the 'Customer Restrictions' window with the following details:

- Product Code:** \_\_\_\_\_
- Product Description:** \_\_\_\_\_
- Class Details:** \_\_\_\_\_
- Class Code:** \_\_\_\_\_
- Class Description:** \_\_\_\_\_
- Restriction Type:** Categories List  Disallowed  Allowed
- Category Table:**

Code	Description
- Customers Table:**

Customer Id	Customer Name	Restriction Ty
		Disallowed

For more information on specifying Customer Details, refer 'Products' User Manual under 'Modularity'.

## 4.6 Specifying Preferences for a Product

Preferences are the options available to you for defining attributes that will help distinguish a product. The preferences that you state will ultimately shape the product.

By default, a bill involving a product inherits all the attributes defined for the product. However the attributes defined as the product's preferences can be changed for a bill. Click the 'Preferences' button to invoke the 'Islamic BC Product Preference' screen.



Through this screen you can define preferences for the product you are creating.

## 4.6.1 Specifying Main Preferences

The Preferences that you define for a product will be made applicable to all Bills involving the product. The preferences that you can define for a product are discussed below.

### 4.6.1.1 Indicating Preferences for Limits Monitoring

You can capture the following details regarding Limits Monitoring.

#### **Track Accrued Amounts**

You have to specify whether the accrued profit of bills that have not yet been paid should also be considered as the utilized amount for the purpose of credit administration. You can make more than one profit type of component applicable to a bill product. In such a case, one type is designated as the main profit. The following example illustrates how this concept works.

#### **Example**

You have purchased a bill worth 100,000 from Mr. Sam Brown on June 1, 1999. You have specified that the bill should be liquidated automatically on the maturity date may 31, 1999. The central liability limit assigned to Mr. Sam Brown is USD 110,000.

On 31, December 1999, Mr. Brown approaches you to discount a bill for USD 10000.

If you had opted to track the accrued profit, his total liability to the bank on December 31, 1999 is USD 110,167 (USD 100,000 + USD11, 167 as of December 31 - Profit calculation method Actual/365). Since the utilized amount is above the central liability limit of USD 110,000, Mr. Brown will not be eligible to discount his bill with the bank.

However, if you had chosen not to track the accrued profit on the bill, he would have been eligible for the discounting of the second bill of USD10, 000. As only the bill amount will be considered for Central Liability tracking.

### **Track Bill Amount for Discounted Bill**

Under a discounted bill, the profit that is calculated for the bill is deducted at the time of initiating the bill.

For the purpose of limits tracking, you should indicate whether the actual bill amount or the discounted amount should be tracked, against the limit assigned to the customer under a Credit Line.

Check against this field, to indicate that the actual bill amount should be considered for the purpose, of limits tracking. Leave it unchecked to indicate that the discounted amount should be considered.

#### **Example**

You are discounting bill of USD 100,000 and the profit component amounts to USD1000. Under the discounted type of profit payment, the total profit calculated until the maturity date of the bill (USD1000), is deducted from the nominal (USD 100,000) and then advanced to Mr. Brown.

If you check against this field, USD 100,000 will be tracked against the credit limit assigned to Mr. Brown. If you leave it unchecked, USD 90,000 will be tracked against his credit limit.

### **Limits Tenor Calculation Type**

For tenor-based bills, you can indicate the type or manner in which the bill needs to be tracked. The tenor calculation type can be either of the following:

- Fixed
- Rolling

If you indicate fixed for a tenor-based bill, through out its tenor, it will be tracked against the relevant credit line.

#### **Example**

Mr. Brown has requested your bank to discount his bill worth USD 100,000. The tenor of the bill is 60 days.

You have also assigned Mr. Brown credit limits, under the following tenor based sub-lines, for the Main Line Bills:

<b>Credit Line</b>	<b>Tenor</b>
Bill30	30 days
Bill45	45 days

Credit Line	Tenor
Bill60	60 days
Bill90	90 days

Mr. Sam Brown has been assigned a credit limit under all the sub-lines under the Main Line - Bills.

*For fixed tenor type*

If you specify the tenor calculation type as Fixed, the bill that has been discounted will be tracked under the credit line 'Bill60' throughout its tenor.

*For rolling tenor type*

If you specify the tenor calculation type as revolving, the bill that has been discounted will be tracked under the credit line Bill60 when it is initiated. After 15 days of discounting the bill, the bill amount will be automatically be tracked under the credit line Bill45. Similarly after 30 days, it will be tracked under the sub-line Bills30 and so on until the bill is liquidated.

#### **4.6.1.2 Indicating Profit Preferences**

In this section specify the following details:

##### **Advance by Financing**

Checking this option allows you to book finance. Finance booking is allowed only during final liquidation and is not allowed during partial liquidation of bill. Once you have opted for this option, you need to specify the finance product and the bridge GL in the consecutive fields.



You are allowed to create finance only for import bills that are of Acceptance type.

##### **Suspense General Ledger**

To create finance, you need to transfer the principal from Bills to Finances. For this purpose, a Bridge GL has to be specified in this field. Select the GL from the option list.

The Suspense GL selected as a part of the crystallization preferences is used as a bridge for transfer of the charges in bill contract transferred from the LC.



The system displays only GL's in the option list and will *not* display any customer accounts.

##### **Financing Product**

After opting to book finance, you need a finance product to create finance. Choose the finance product from the option list. The finance will be created using this product at the time of liquidating the bills.



Only Finance products will be displayed in the option list.

## Rate Type

Select the appropriate rate type in case the charge / commission components transferred onto the finance are in different from the finance currency, from the option list. This exchange rate will also be used in the case of the finance currency is different from the bill currency to arrive at the finance amount.

## Rate Code

Select the appropriate rate code in case the charge / commission components transferred onto the finance are in different from the finance currency, from the option list. This exchange rate will also be used in the case of the finance currency is different from the bill currency to arrive at the finance amount.

## Crystallization Type

Select the type of bill crystallization from the drop down list. The two values allowed here are Spawn Finance and Linked Contracts.

- Spawn Finance – Selecting this indicates that the finance contract is to be spawned on the maturity date of the bill
- Linked Contracts – Selecting this indicates that a finance will be manually linked to the bill



If the crystallization type parameter is set to – linked finance, the Auto liquidate Flag in the BC contract would be set to 'Y' and the user shall not be allowed to modify the same.

### **4.6.1.3 Exchange Rates for Charges Accounting in case of Linked Contracts**

In case of linked contracts, the finances amount is computed at the time of booking of the finances contract.

If the charges and commission in the bill, carried forward from the LC are to be a part of the crystallized finance and are defined in a currency different from the finance currency, the system uses the rate type and rate code maintained as a part of the bills crystallization product preference.

Since the actual crystallization event which performs the accounting for the charges occurs at a later date (on the initiation date of the finance or the maturity date of the bill), the exchange rate, if a re pickup is done, can be different from the one used to arrive at the finance amount. In order to overcome this discrepancy, the system internally stores the exchange rate used in the computation of the finance amount as a part of new charges and commission transfer.

It is these exchange rates that get used subsequently as a part of the bills crystallization accounting for the appropriate charges and commission components transfer onto the Finances – Bills bridge GL.

### **4.6.1.4 Specifying the Past due Reckoning Status of a Bill**

The Past Due Status preferences that you define for a product default to the bills processed under it.

## By Goods Arrival Date

In the 'Islamic BC Product Preferences' screen, you can indicate if the past due status (of bill contracts entered under the product) should be determined with respect to the Goods Arrival Date.

## Days after Goods Arrivals

If you opt to determine the past due status with respect to the Goods Arrival Date, you can enter the *number of days* vis-à-vis the Goods Arrival Date that should determine the past due status. The following example illustrates what this implies.

### **Example**

When building a Bills product, you opt to determine the Past Due Status of bills entered under it with respect to the Goods Arrival Date. You can specify this in the BC Product Preferences screen.

*Setting up:*

Choose the 'By Goods Arrival Date' option by clicking on the check box adjacent to it.

In the Days after Goods Arrival field, specify the number of days *after* the goods arrival date that should determine the past due status, say, '4'.

*Implication on bill contracts entered under the product:*

When capturing the details of a bill contract, you specify the Goods Arrival Date as 25 May 1999.

If this bill is not settled by 29 May 1999 (25 May 1999 plus '4' days), the bill will be moved, automatically, to the Past Due Status.

## 4.6.1.5 **Specifying Batch Processing Preferences**

You can specify the following preferences related to Batch Processing:

### **Auto Change From Acceptance to Advance**

A product to cater to the acceptance type of bills is being created. You can indicate whether the bills linked to this product, should be automatically converted into a payment type of bill, on its liquidation date.

### **Auto Liquidate BC Contracts**

Components of a bill can be liquidated automatically or manually. In the Product Preferences screen, you can indicate whether the mode of liquidation is to be automatic or manual.

If the automatic mode of liquidation is specified, a bill will be automatically liquidated on the day it falls due, by the Contract Auto Liquidation function run as part of the BOD processing. If a bill for which you have specified auto liquidation matures on a holiday, the bill will be processed based on your holiday handling specifications in the Branch Parameters table.

- If you have specified that the processing has to be done on the last working day before the holiday, a bill maturing on a holiday will be liquidated during the End of Day processing on the last working day.

- If you have specified that the processing has to be done only up to the system date, the bills maturing on a holiday will be processed on the next working day, during the Beginning of Day process.

If you do not specify auto liquidation, you have to give specific instructions for liquidation through the Manual Liquidation screen on the day you want to liquidate the bill.

### **Auto Status Change**

A status change is one in which the status of a bill changes from one to the next.

If you specify that status changes have to be carried out automatically, the status of the bill will be changed after the specified number of days. If not, you have to change the status of a bill, through the bill processing function. In the Bills - User Defined Status Maintenance screen, you can specify whether the status change should be in the forward or reverse direction. Other details related to the status change can also be specified here.

Even if automatic status change has been specified for a product and therefore a bill involving it, you can manually change the status of a bill, before the automatic change is due. It can be done through, the Contract On-line Details screen.

If a product has been specified with manual status change, you cannot specify automatic status change, for a bill involving the product.



You will be allowed to specify whether automatic status change should be in the forward or reverse direction in the status maintenance screen only if you specify that automatic status change is allowed for the product.

### **Upload Security**

This needs to be checked if the Bills contract is to be considered as Banker's Acceptance and uploaded as an instrument into the Securities module. The value date of the Bill would be the issue date of the Security and maturity date will be mapped to the redemption date of the security. The Bill amount will be uploaded as the initial and current Face Value of the security.

#### **4.6.1.6 Specifying Rekey Requirements**

All operations on a bill (input, modification, manual liquidation etc.) have to be authorized by a user other than the one who carried out the operation.

Authorization is a way of checking the inputs made by a user. All operations on a bill, except placing it on hold, should be authorized before you can begin the End of Day operations.

As a cross-checking mechanism to ensure that you are invoking the right bill for authorization, you can specify that the values of certain fields should be entered before the other details are displayed. The complete details of the bill will be displayed only after the values to these fields are entered. This is called the rekey option. The fields for which the values have to be given are called the rekey fields.

If you indicate positively for the cross-checking mechanism, you should also specify the fields that will have to be rekeyed at the time the contract is authorized. You can specify any or all of the following as rekey fields:

- Amount
- Currency
- Customer
- Value date
- Maturity date
- Total Paid

If no re-key fields have been defined, the details of the bill will be displayed immediately once the authorizer calls the bill for authorization.

This facility has been incorporated as a safety measure. It is advisable to indicate positively in these fields as the possibility of human error cannot be discounted. For instance, let us assume that the value date has been input incorrectly for a bills contract. You have specified 'Yes at the Rekey Required field and checked on Value date under it. At the time when the contract is being authorized this field will have to be rekeyed and the error that could have otherwise been overlooked can be corrected.

#### **4.6.1.7 Specifying Preferences for Acceptance Commission**

For incoming bills in the acceptance stage, you can collect Acceptance commission. This is different from main profit and compensation profit applicable to advance bills. Acceptance profit can be either fixed profit or floating profit or special profit.

##### **Profit Component**

To compute and accrue acceptance commission, you need to associate a profit component. Select the profit component from the option list. All profit components maintained through the product 'ICCF Details' screen are made available here.

During acceptance, you have not funded your customer. If you select an acceptance profit commission component here and click on the 'OK' button, system checks whether the 'Consider as Discount' option is checked at the corresponding product 'ICCF Details' screen. If checked, system does not allow you to save the same. It gives you an error message. This is because you do not compute IRR during the acceptance stage.

##### **Profit Collection Type**

After choosing the profit component, you need to specify the mode in which the Profit is to be collected. Indicate this by choosing either:

- Advance
- Arrears



Note the following:

- Acceptance commission fields are enabled only for 'Incoming Acceptance' Bills.
- Acceptance Commission is **not** considered as the Main Profit component or the Compensation component.

#### **4.6.1.8 Specifying Pay due Advice Generation Preferences**

In this section specify the following details:

##### **Notice Days**

Specify the number of days before/after maturity when the advice should be generated.

The advice will be automatically generated as part of BOD for all Incoming Collections associated with the product based on the preferences that you specify.

##### **Required**

Specify the number of days before/after maturity when the advice should be generated.

The advice will be automatically generated as part of BOD for all Incoming Collections associated with the product based on the preferences that you specify.

*Refer to the chapter titled Automatic Processes of this User manual for the procedure to manually generate a Payment due Advice before the automatic generation date.*

#### **4.6.1.9 Indicating Rollover Preference**

In this section specify the following details:

##### **Allow Rollover**

For a Bills product, you can specify whether bill contract can be rolled over into a new bill if it is not liquidated on its Maturity Date.

Checking this box will indicate that the rollover is allowed for the bill, involving the product you are defining. Once you specify this option, the system allows you to change/extend the rollover to a new maturity date.

Rollover is possible on maturity date or after maturity date. However, rollover option is enabled only when:

- The IBC product is an import bill with operation as 'Advance'
- The IBC product is an import bill with operation as Acceptance and Acceptance to Advance option is enabled. However the bill can be rolled over only when the current operation is advance and not when it is in the acceptance stage.
- Both the above products have profit collection type specified as 'Arrears'

For handling Rollover, you will have to maintain two events and associate the relevant accounting roles and amount tags while defining the Bills Product. The two events are:



- ROLL – Triggered on Old Bills Contract
- INIT – Triggered on New Bills Contract

The system posts the following accounting entries when rollover is initiated manually on the bills contract:

Event	Dr./Cr. Indicator	Accounting Role	Amount Tag
ROLL	DR	ROLL_BRIDGE_GL	PRINCIPAL_ROLL
ROLL	CR	ADV UNDER LCS	PRINCIPAL_ROLL
INIT	DR	ADV UNDER LCS	PRINCIPAL_ROIN
INIT	CR	ROLL_BRIDGE_GL	PRINCIPAL_ROIN

#### 4.6.1.10 Specifying the Discounting Method

As a product preference, you have to specify the discounting method that would be applicable when discounting a bill.

The following options are available:

##### **Discounted (Straight Discounting basis)**

The following formula will be used for calculating the discounted value:

$$DV = FV \times \left\{ \frac{1 - (R \times DTM)}{(DTY \times 100)} \right\}$$

In the formula above,

- DV = Discounted Value
- FV = Face Value
- R = Discount Rate
- DTM = Days to Maturity/Number of Days
- DTY = Number of Days in a year

##### **Example**

Assume that you have purchased a bill for USD 100,000. The other details of the bill are as follows:

- Discount Rate - 10%
- Number of days till maturity - 31
- Profit basis - Actual /360

Discounted Value = **99138.89** (substituting the above values in the formula)

Discount Amt. = 100, 000 – 99138.89 (Bill Amt. – Discounted Value) = **861.11**

The following accounting entries will be passed during the initiation event:

Accounting Role	Amount Tag	Amount	Dr/Cr
Bill Asset	Bill_Amount	100, 000	Dr
Customer	Bill_Amount	100, 000	Cr
Customer	Profit_liqd	861.11	Dr
RIA	Profit_liqd	861.11	Cr

### True Discounted (Discount to Yield basis)

In the Discount to Yield method, the following formula will be used:

$$DV = \frac{FV}{\left\{ \frac{1 + (R \times DTM)}{(DTY \times 100)} \right\}}$$

Here,

- DV = Discounted Value
- FV = Face Value
- R = Discount Rate
- DTM = Days to Maturity/Number of Days
- DTY = Number of Days in a year

In the True Discounted method, the profit will be computed on the discounted value and not on the Bill Amount.

### Example

Consider the example discussed above,


Discounted Value = **99146.24** (substituting the values in the formula above)

Discount Amt. = 100, 000 – 99146.24 (Bill Amt. – Discounted Value) = **853.76**

The following accounting entries will be passed during the initiation event:

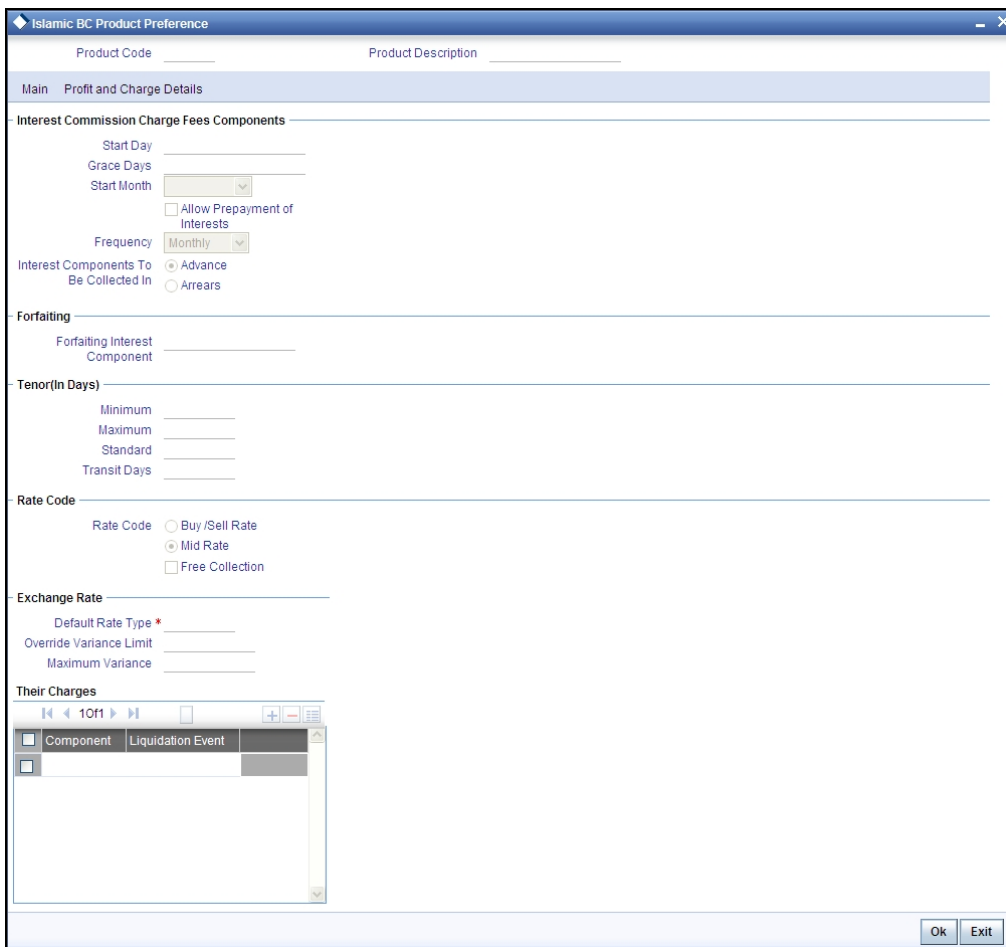
Accounting Role	Amount Tag	Amount	Dr/Cr
Bill Asset	Bill_Amount	100, 000	Dr

Accounting Role	Amount Tag	Amount	Dr/Cr
Customer	Bill_Amount	100,000	Cr
Customer	Profit_liqd	853.76	Dr
RIA	Profit_liqd	853.76	Cr

 This option will be available for selection only if you choose the 'Profit Collection Type' as 'Advance'.

## 4.6.2 Specifying Profit and Charge Details

Click the 'Profit and Charge Details' tab to specify the profit and charged details.



The screenshot shows the 'Islamic BC Product Preference' window with the 'Profit and Charge Details' tab selected. The window contains the following sections and fields:

- Product Code** and **Product Description** fields.
- Main** and **Profit and Charge Details** tabs.
- Interest Commission Charge Fees Components** section:
  - Start Day, Grace Days, Start Month (dropdown).
  - Allow Prepayment of Interests
  - Frequency (dropdown, set to Monthly).
  - Interest Components To Be Collected In:  Advance,  Arrears.
- Forfeiting** section:
  - Forfeiting Interest Component (text field).
- Tenor(In Days)** section:
  - Minimum, Maximum, Standard, Transit Days (text fields).
- Rate Code** section:
  - Rate Code:  Buy /Sell Rate,  Mid Rate,  Free Collection.
- Exchange Rate** section:
  - Default Rate Type \* (text field).
  - Override Variance Limit (text field).
  - Maximum Variance (text field).
- Their Charges** section:
  - Table with columns: Component, Liquidation Event.
  - Table content:
 

Component	Liquidation Event
- Buttons:** Ok, Exit.

### 4.6.2.1 Specifying Preferences for the Profit Components of a Bill

In this section specify the following details:

## Start Day

In the case of monthly, quarterly, half yearly or yearly accruals, you should specify the date on which the accruals have to be done during the month. For example, if you specify the date as 30, accruals will be carried out on that day of the month, depending on the frequency.

If you want to fix the accrual date for the last working day of the month, you should specify the date as 31 and indicate the frequency. If you indicate the frequency as monthly, the accruals will be done at the end of every month. That is, on 31st for months with 31 days, on 30th for months with 30 days and on 28th or 29th, as the case may be, for February.

If you specify the frequency as quarterly and fix the accrual date as 31, the accruals will be done on the last day of the month at the end of every quarter. It works in a similar manner for half-yearly and yearly accrual frequency.

## Grace Days

The grace period specifies the period after the repayment date, within which the compensation profit (if one has been defined for the product) will not be applied, even if the repayment is made after the due date. This period is defined as a specific number of days and will begin from the date the repayment becomes due.

Compensation profit will be applied, on a repayment made after the grace period. The compensation profit will be calculated for the entire period it has been outstanding (that is, from the date the payment was due).

### Example

The repayment on Mr. Sam Brown's bill is due on June 15, 1999. You have specified a grace period of 5 days, after which a compensation profit of 2% will be imposed.

#### *Bill repayment made within the grace period*

Now, if Mr. Brown makes the payment on June 18, which falls within the grace period, he will not have to pay compensation profit.

#### *Bill repayment made after the grace period*

But if he makes the payment after the expiry of the grace period, that is, after June 20, then he will be charged compensation profit starting from June 16 (the repayment date) and not from June 20, the day the grace period expires.

## Start Month

If you set the accrual frequency as quarterly, half yearly or yearly, you have to specify the month in which the first accrual has to begin along with the date.

### Example

You have selected the half-yearly option, specified the start date as 31 and the start month as June. In this case, the system will make the first accrual on June 30, 1999 for the period from January 1 to June 30, 1999. The second accrual will be on December 31, 1999, for the period from July 1, 1999 to December 31, 1999.

## Frequency

Apart from the bill amount, a bill can have other components, such as profit, charges or fees. They can be accrued over the tenor of the bill. The frequency, at which these components should be accrued, can be specified as a Product Preference.

The attributes of the other components are defined in the ICCF sub-system of Oracle FLEXCUBE. However the frequency with which the components should be accrued is specified in this screen.

The system carries out automatic accruals at the frequency specified by you, as part of the End of Cycle processing. However, if the accrual date falls on a holiday, the accruals are done as per your holiday handling specifications in the Branch Parameters screen:

- You could have specified that automatic events for a holiday(s) are to be processed on the working day before the holiday. The accruals falling due on a holiday(s) will be then processed during End of Day processing on the last working day before the holiday.
- You could have specified that the automatic events for a holiday(s) are to be processed on the working day following the holiday; the automatic events falling due on a holiday(s) will be processed on the next working day, during the Beginning of Day processing.

The frequency can be one of the following:

- Daily
- Monthly
- Quarterly
- Half yearly
- Yearly

## Profit Collection Type

After choosing the profit component, you need to specify the mode in which the Profit is to be collected. Indicate this by choosing either:

- Advance: If the profit component of a bill is to be collected in arrears, the profit is collected on the maturity date of the bill.
- Arrears: When profit is to be collected in advance, it will be collected at the time of initiating the bill.

### **4.6.2.2 Specifying Forfeiting Details**

#### **Forfeit Profit Component**

For bills that can be forfeited, you need to specify the profit component at the product preference level. The adjoining option list displays all the profit components (except the main profit component) attached to the product. You can select the appropriate one.

### 4.6.2.3 Specifying Tenor Related Details

You can set the Standard, Minimum and the Maximum limits for tenor based bills. The tenor details that you specify for a bill product, is always expressed in days.

#### **Minimum**

You can fix the minimum tenor of a product. The tenor of the bills that involve the product should be greater than or equal to the Minimum tenor that you specify.

#### **Maximum**

You can fix the maximum tenor of a product. The tenor of the bills that involve the product should be less than or equal to the Maximum tenor that you specify.

#### **Standard**

The standard tenor is the tenor that is normally associated with a bill, involving a product. The standard tenor of a bill is always expressed in days and is applicable to all bills involving the product. If you do not specify any specific tenor while processing a bill, the standard tenor will be applicable to it. However, the standard tenor applied on a bill can be changed during bill processing.



You can create a product with the standard tenor as zero. While processing a bill involving such a product, you will need to specify the maturity and the expiry date of the bill.

If you attempt to save the bill without entering the expiry or maturity date you will be prompted for an override.

#### **Example**

You have defined a bill product to cater to tenor based discounted bills. The minimum tenor specified for this product is 100 days and the maximum tenor is 1000 days. You have also specified a standard tenor that is 500 days.

For this product, you can process bills with a tenor between 100 and 1000 days. As you have specified the standard tenor as 500 days, by default, a bill involving this product will have a 500-day tenor. However, at the time of processing the bill you can change this tenor to any period between the Minimum and Maximum tenor limits specified.

#### **Transit Days**

The transit days is used to compute the maturity date of the bill. Enter the transit days for the bill. The system does not allow you to save the record in case the transit day exceeds the standard tenor.

### 4.6.2.4 Specifying the Rate Code Details

In this section specify the following details:

#### **Buy/ Sell Rate**

Select this option if you want to specify Buy/Sell rate for exchange.

### **Mid Rate**

If it is a cross currency bill the exchange rate that has to be used for conversion can be mentioned as MID/BUY/SELL rate. Select this option if you want to specify the exchange rate as Mid rate.

### **Free Collection**

Check this option if you wish to use the product for free collection.

## **4.6.2.5 Specifying Exchange Rate Related Details**

You can capture the details regarding the exchange rate here.

### **Default Rate Type**

You can specify the exchange rates that are to be picked up and used for, liquidating the Bill Amount, Profit and Charge components of a bill. You can indicate that the standard rate prevailing, as of the issue date of the bill should be used. You can also specify an exchange rate of your choice.

The possible values for the rate pickup are:

- As per Standard rate
- As input in the Contract

If you specify 'As input' in the contract, then the system computes the components of the bill, based on your input in the Exchange rate field, in the Bills Contract Main screen.

If you choose 'As per standard rate' the system computes the applicable components, by picking up the exchange rates as of the transaction date, from the Currency table maintained in the Core Services module of Oracle FLEXCUBE.

### **Override Variance Limit**

For a Bills product, you can specify the exchange rate type to be used to process the bill amount, the profit, charge or fee components of the bill. At the time of entering a contract involving a product, you have the option of, changing the exchange rate defaulted from the product and specifying an exchange rate, of your choice.

The exchange rate variance is applicable only if you have decided to change the standard rate defaulted from the currency table and if the contracts linked to the product involves a foreign currency.

You can specify the minimum and maximum limit by which, the exchange rate entered for contracts involving this product can exceed the standard exchange rate.

In the 'Override Variance Limit' field, specify the minimum percentage over which you can exceed the normal exchange rates.

## Maximum Variance

In the Maximum Variance field specify the maximum percentage up to which you can exceed the normal exchange rate.

### Example

Let us assume that for a product you have specified the override range to be between 7% and 30%. In such a case the entries in these fields would read:

- Rate Override Limit - 7%
- Rate Stop Limit - 30%

You enter a bill involving this product. This is a cross currency contract and involves the American and the Australian dollar. Also assume that the Standard mid-rate for the currency pair is 1.25. If you wish to override the existing rates for the currency pair, the permissible override would range between 7% and 30%. We shall examine the three possible situations that you can encounter.

Below the override limit - Let us assume that for the bill, you have specified the exchange rate as 1.2. Here the exchange rate exceeds the standard rate by 4%. The bill will be processed.

Within the override limit - In this case, let us now assume that you had specified the exchange rate to be 2.0. Here you have exceeded the standard rate by 20%. You will be prompted to confirm the override. If you confirm the override, the bill will be processed using these rates.

Above the override limit - Let us assume a situation in which you have specified the exchange rates to be 2.5. In this case you have exceeded the standard rate by 100%. An error message will be displayed and you will not be allowed to continue with processing the bill, until the exchange rate you specify is within the permissible limit of 7-30%.

## Their Charges

Here you can define the charge component for the charges that are due to the counterparty bank.

## 4.7 Specifying The Charges

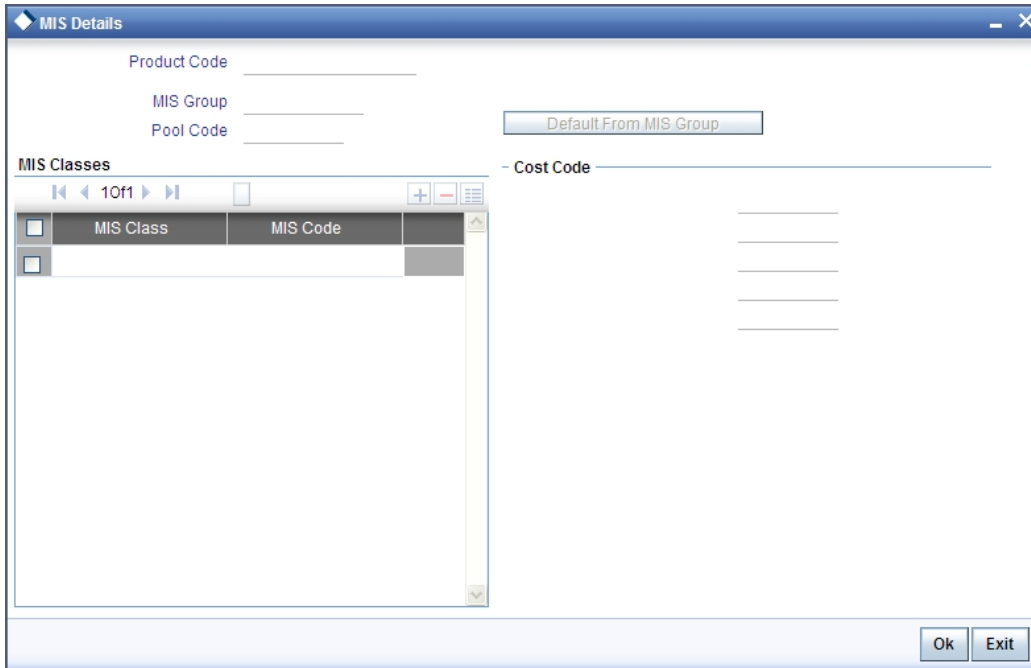
Click the 'Charges' button to invoke the 'Charge Details' screen. In this screen, you can define the charge component for the charges that are due to the counterparty bank.



*The steps involved in processing charges for a contract, i.e. defining charge rules, defining charge classes, associating charge classes with a product, and amending charge details to suit a contract are explained in the Building Charge Components User Manual.*

## 4.8 **Specifying MIS Details**

Click the 'MIS' button to define Management Information Details (MIS) details for the product you are defining.



*For more information on specifying MIS Details, refer 'Products' User Manual under 'Modularity'.*

## **4.9 Specifying ICCF Details**

Click the 'Profit' button to define the Profit that is to be collected for Bills involving this product.

**ICCF Details**

Product Code \_\_\_\_\_ Product Description \_\_\_\_\_

---

**Basis**

Amount Type \_\_\_\_\_ Category Expected ▾

Pre Payment Method FLEXCUBE ▾ Settlement Currency \_\_\_\_\_

Stop Application Level Number \_\_\_\_\_

Propagation Required  Main Component

Accrual Required  Bulk Amount

Allow Amendment  Link Contract As Rate Code

Consider as Discount Units Days ▾

Collection Type  Advance Grace Period \_\_\_\_\_

Arrear

---

**Interest**

Rate Type Fixed ▾ Code Usage Auto ▾

Rate Code \_\_\_\_\_ Reset Tenor \_\_\_\_\_

Borrow Lend Indicator Borrow ▾ Margin Basis Facility ▾

Rate Cycle Type Up ▾ Margin Application Periodic ▾

Event \_\_\_\_\_ Event Description \_\_\_\_\_

Rule \_\_\_\_\_ Rule Description \_\_\_\_\_

Component \* \_\_\_\_\_ Description \_\_\_\_\_

Default From Class

◀ 10f1 ▶

---

**Product Limits**

◀◀ 10f1 ▶▶

<input type="checkbox"/>	Currency *	Default Rate	Minimum Rate	Maximum Rate	Default Spread	Mini
<input type="checkbox"/>						

Ok Exit

*For more information on specifying ICCF Details, refer 'Interest' User Manual under 'Modularity'.*

## 4.10 Specifying Discount Accrual Details

Click 'Discount Accrual' button to invoke the 'Discount Accrual Preference Association' screen. Refer to the Discount Accrual chapter in the same user manual for more details.

Currency Code	Currency Name	Numerator Method/Denominator Method	Denominator Method

For more information on discount accruals, you can refer to the chapter titled 'Defining Discount Accrual Fee Classes' in this manual.

## 4.11 Specifying Tax Details

Click the 'Tax' button to indicate the tax schemes that are applicable to the product you are creating.

Tax Rule	Tax Component	Basis Component	Event	Tax Type

For more information on specifying Tax details, refer 'Tax' User Manual under 'Modularity'.

## 4.12 Specifying Tracer Details

Tracers are reminders, sent to various parties involved in a bill indicating that an exception that has occurred, while processing the bill.

In this screen you can capture tracer details for the following exception events:

- Payment Exception
- Acceptance Exception
- Charge Exception
- Reserve Exception

Reserve Exception – sent by negotiating bank (for bills under LC), if discrepancies are noted and negotiation is done under reserve (right of recourse). The tracers are for reminding resolution of the discrepancies and get stopped when the respective discrepancy is marked as resolved.

The details specified for the product involved in the bill will be defaulted to the contract. You can change the defaults to suit the requirements of the bill you are processing. Click the 'Tracers' button to invoke the 'Islamic BC Traders' screen.

The screenshot shows a window titled "Islamic BC Tracers" with a blue header bar. Below the header, there are two input fields: "Product Code" and "Product Description". The main area is divided into four sections by horizontal lines, each with a title and a "Tracer Generation" dropdown menu set to "Not Required".

Tracer Details for Reserve Exception	Tracer Details for Acceptance Exception
Tracer Generation: Not Required	Tracer Generation: Not Required
No of Tracers: _____	No of Tracers: _____
Start Tracers After Days: _____	Start Tracers After Days: _____
Generation Frequency Days: _____	Generation Frequency Days: _____
Preferred Medium: _____	Preferred Medium: _____

Tracer Details for Payment Exception	Tracer Details for Charge Exception
Tracer Generation: Not Required	Tracer Generation: Not Required
No of Tracers: _____	No of Tracers: _____
Start Tracers After Days: _____	Start Tracers After Days: _____
Generation Frequency Days: _____	Generation Frequency Days: _____
Preferred Medium: _____	Preferred Medium: _____

At the bottom right of the window, there are two buttons: "Ok" and "Exit".

You can specify the following details here:

### Tracer Generation

You can indicate whether the exception tracer is applicable to the bill you are processing. You can select one of the following options:

- Required -If you specify that a tracer is applicable to a bill, you should also specify the number of tracers that should be generated, for the exception

- Not Required -You can select this option to indicate that the exception tracer is not applicable, to the bill you are processing
- Till resolved -If you indicate that the tracer should be generated until the exception is resolved, you need not specify the number of tracers that should be sent. This is because the tracer will be generated at the frequency that you specify, until the exception is resolved.

### **Number of Tracers**

If you have indicated that the tracer is applicable, to the bill you are processing, you should also specify the maximum number of tracers that should be generated, for each of the exception events.

By default, the first tracer for all authorized bills linked to this product, will be sent after the number of days that you prescribe, for the product.

### **Start Tracer after Days**

Exception tracers can be generated, only after the maturity date of the bill. While creating a product, you have also indicated the number of days that should elapse after the Bill matures on which the first tracer should be generated.

### **Generation Frequency Days**

You can specify the frequency (in days), with which the tracer should be sent to the concerned parties, involved in the bills linked to this product.

### **Preferred Medium**

For each of the exception tracers that you specify, indicate the preferred medium through which the tracer should be generated to the concerned party.

For a bill involving the product, you can change the medium that is defaulted. The medium you specify here is only the preferred medium, for the exception tracer.

## **4.13 Specifying Free Format Text Details**

Free Format Texts (FFTs), Instructions and Document codes applicable to the product you are creating can be defined here. These FFTs and Instructions can appear along with the advices that are generated, during the lifecycle of the Bills linked to this product.

Click the 'Free Format Text' button to invoke the 'Bills and Collections Product – Instructions and Free Format Text' screen.

Text Code	Description	Advice Code	Serial Number

Text Code	Description	Advice Code	Serial Number

#### 4.13.1.1 Specifying FFT Details

In this screen specify the FFTs that are applicable, to the bills product you are creating. A list of the standard FFTs that can accompany a bill is maintained in the 'Free Format Text Maintenance' screen. You can select an FFT code from the pre-defined list of FFTs. The description associated with the FFT code you have selected will be displayed.

More than one of the predefined FFTs can be specified for the product you are creating. The FFTs, including the other details that you define for it will be defaulted to all bills involving this product.

While entering a bill contract involving this product, you can however, add to or delete from the defaulted list of FFTs.

#### 4.13.1.2 Specifying whether the FFT should Appear in the Advices Sent for the Bill

You have an option to specify whether the FFT or instruction is for the internal reference of the bank or should it appear on the advices generated, for the bills linked to the product.

If you do not specify an advice code for an FFT or instruction it is assumed that it is for the internal reference of the bank. If the FFT is to appear on the advices, you can specify the advice on which, the FFT or Instruction should be printed. Select an advice code from the list of the advices that you specified for the product, in the Advices screen.

After you have specified details for an FFT, click add icon to add it to the list of FFTs, for the product. Click delete icon to delete an FFT from the screen.

#### **4.13.1.3 Specifying Instructions Details**

Through this screen, you can specify the instructions that are applicable to the Bills product you are creating. A list of the standard instructions that can accompany the bill is maintained in the 'Instructions Codes Maintenance' screen. Select an Instruction code from the list of instructions maintained earlier.

More than one of the predefined Instructions can be made applicable to the product you are creating. The instructions, including the other details that you define for it, will be defaulted to all bill contracts, involving this product.

However, while entering a bill involving this product, you can add to or delete from the defaulted list of instructions.

#### **4.13.1.4 Specifying if the Instruction should Appear in the Advices Sent for the Bill**

You have the option to specify whether the instruction is for the internal reference of your bank or should it appear on the advices generated for the bills linked to the product.

If you do not specify an advice code for an instruction it is treated as an internal instruction. If the Instruction is to appear on the advices, you can specify the advice on which, the Instruction should be printed. You can select an advice code from the list of the advices in the Advices screen.

After you have specified details, of the Instructions applicable to a product, click add icon to add it to the list of instructions, for the product. Click delete icon to delete an instruction from the screen.

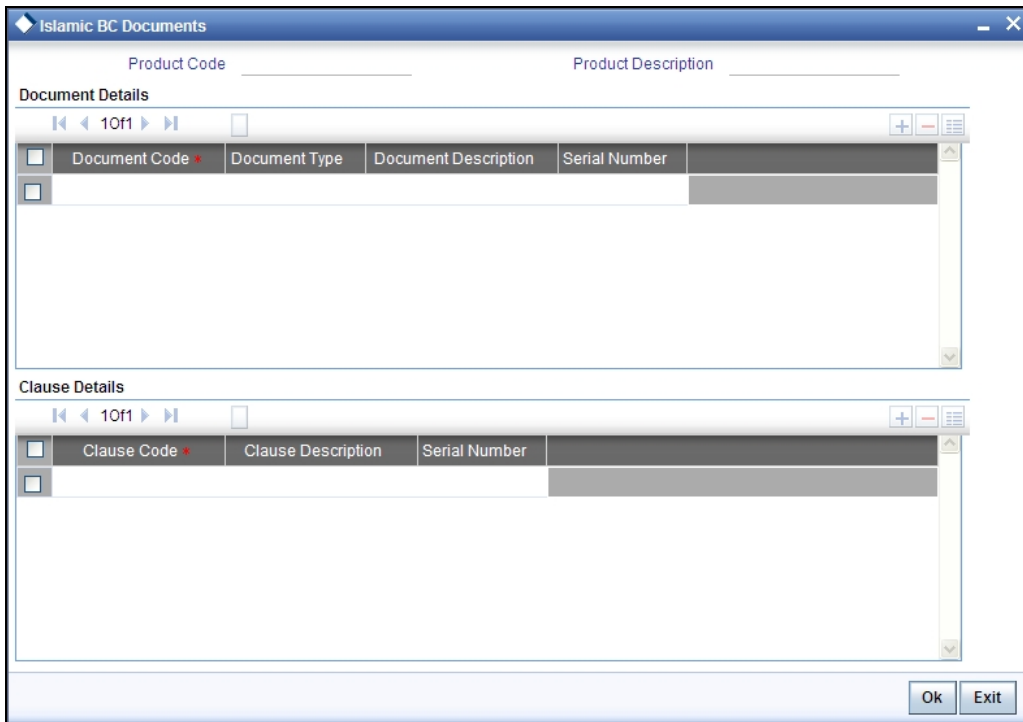
### **4.14 Specifying Documents for a Product**

In addition to the Instructions and FFTs that you specify for a product, you can also specify the documents and clauses. Click the 'Document' button to invoke the 'Islamic BC Document' screen to specify the documents and clauses applicable to the product you are creating.



The documents that can be associated with a bill are broadly classified into:

- Transport documents
- Insurance documents
- Invoices
- Other documents (includes packaging list, certificate of origin, etc.).



There are certain standard documents that are required, under a documentary bill. You can specify the documents that are applicable to the bills that are linked to the product.

A list of the standard shipping documents that can accompany the bill is maintained in the Documents Maintenance screen. Along with these documents, you will also be provided with a pre-defined list of documents.

Select a document code from the list of documents maintained earlier. The description and the document type associated, with the code you have selected will be displayed.

You can specify more than one of the predefined documents, for the product you are creating. All the documents that you define for the product will be defaulted to all the bills involving this product. However, while entering a bill you can add to or delete, from the defaulted list of documents.

After you have specified details of the document, click add icon to add it to the list of documents, applicable to the product. Click delete icon to delete a document from the product.

#### 4.14.1 Specifying the Clauses that should Accompany the Document

A clause is a statement that can accompany a document, sent under a bill. After indicating the documents applicable to a product, you can specify the related clauses that should accompany the document.

A list of the standard clauses that can accompany a document required under a bill is maintained in the 'Clauses Maintenance' screen.

From the pre-define list of clauses select the clauses applicable. You can attach more than one clause, to a document that you have specified, for a bills product.

By default, all the clauses including the number of copies that you specify for the product will be sent for all bills involving this product. However, while entering a bill, you can add to or delete, from the defaulted list of clauses.

After you have specified details of the clause, click add icon to add it to the list of clauses, for the document. Click delete icon to delete a clause from the screen.

#### 4.15 Specifying Status Details

An Active status is automatically allotted to a bill on its initiation. However, a bill on which payment has not been made, on the due date can pass through more than one status. Click the 'Status' button to invoke the 'Islamic BC Status' screen.

The screenshot shows the 'Islamic BC Status' window with the following fields and sections:

- Product Code: \_\_\_\_\_
- Product Description: \_\_\_\_\_
- Status \*: \_\_\_\_\_
- Sequence: \_\_\_\_\_
- Transaction: \_\_\_\_\_
- Accruals:  Stop Accruals,  Reverse Accruals,  Complete Accruals
- Automatic Movement:  Forward,  Reverse
- Status Control: Table with columns: Component, Transfer Days, Maturity D
- Advices: Table with column: Message
- Upward and Downward Movement: Table with columns: Accounting Role, Description, Upward Movement from GL, Upward Movement to GL, Downward Movement

You can define attributes for each status through the User Defined Status Maintenance screen. These attributes are:

- The number of days for which a bill should stay in a particular status, after its repayment date has been reached

- Whether the GL under which it is reported should be changed when there is a status change
- The new GL under which it should be reported

## **Status**

This is the sequence in which, a bill should move to the status you are defining. Usually, more than one status is defined for a product. In this context, you should indicate the sequence in which a bill moves from status to status.

You can also specify the number of days after a repayment falls due that a component has to be moved to the status you are defining.

In case of a component for which repayment is due; you can specify the number of days after the Maturity date, on which the component should be moved, to the status being defined.

### **Example**

You define the following status for the product, Export Bills Discounted - 45 days:

- Past Due Obligation (PDO)
- Non-accrual basis (NAB)
- Write-off (WO)

You want a bill under this product, to move from one status to another in the order in which they are listed above.

For such a condition, the status sequence has to be defined as follows:

- PDO - 1
- NAB - 2
- WO - 3

Based on the default number of days defined for each component, a bill will first move from Active status to PDO, then to NAB and lastly to WO status.

## **Transaction**

When the GL under which a component is reported is changed along with the status of a bill, an accounting entry is passed. This accounting entry will be to transfer the component from one GL to another.

A Transaction Code is associated with every accounting entry in Oracle FLEXCUBE. You should indicate the Transaction Code to be used for the GL transfer entries, involved in the status change.

## Stop Accrual

You can indicate that accruals (on all accruable components of the bill), should be stopped, when the bill moves to the status being defined. By doing so, you can ensure that your Receivable accounts, for profit and other components, are not updated for a bill on which repayment has been defaulted.

### Example

In our example of Export Bills Discounted - 45 days, the following status codes are involved:

- Past Due Obligation (PDO)
- Non-accrual basis (NAB)
- Write-off (WO)

For this product, you can specify that when the bill moves to PDO status, accruals can continue. However, accruals have to stop when the bill moves to NAB status.

## Reverse Accrual

You can indicate that the outstanding accruals (where a component has been accrued but not paid) on the bill should be reversed when it moves to the status that you are defining. If you specify so, the accrual entries passed on the bill, will be reversed when the status change is carried out.



Please note that future accruals should necessarily be stopped, if those done till the date of status change have to be reversed.

### Example

In our example of the product for Export Bills Discounted - 45 days, the following status are involved:

- Past Due Obligation (PDO)
- Non-accrual basis (NAB)
- Write-off (WO)

Accruals on a bill should be stopped when it moves to NAB. We can specify that, besides stopping accruals, the accruals done so far have to be reversed. In such a case, the accruals done on the bill (for all accruable components), on which a payment has not been made, will be reversed.

Suppose a bill under this product was initiated on 01 June 1999, with the following details:

- Value (Initiation) Date - 01 June 1999
- Maturity Date - 14 July 2000
- Profit Rate - 20%

Repayment - Payment of principal and profit, on the maturity date.

In this case, there is a default on the repayment. The bill moves to PDO status on 1 March 1999 (15 days after the maturity date) and to NAB status on 16 March 1999 (30 days from the maturity date). Since the product has been defined for reversal of accruals along with status movement to NAB, the accruals for the 30 days of default will be reversed.

## **Complete Accrual**

Check this option to complete accruals.

### **4.15.1 Indicating if Status Changes have to be carried out Automatically**

A forward status change is one in which the status changes from one to the next. In our example, the movement from Active to PDO, PDO to NAB and NAB to Write Off are forward changes.

A reverse status change is one in which the status changes from present status to the previous. Such a situation arises when a payment is made on a bill with a status other than Active.

If you specify that forward changes have to be carried out automatically, the status of the bill will be changed, after the specified number of days. If not, you have to change the status of a bill through the bill processing function. Even if automatic status change has been specified for a product and therefore a bill involving it, you can manually change the status of a bill before the automatic change is due. You can do it through the, Contract On-line Details screen.

If a product has been specified with manual status change, then you cannot specify automatic status change for a bill involving the product.

If you specify, that reverse changes have to be carried out automatically, the status will be changed when a payment is made on a bill with a status, other than Active. If you specify that reverse changes should not be automatic, the status remains unchanged, even if a repayment is made on the bill. The status has to be changed by you through the, Contract Processing function.

A reverse change may also become necessary, when the number of days of default is increased for a product.

If you specify that forward changes or reverse changes have to be carried out automatically, the status changes will be carried out by the Automatic Contract Update function during BOD processing. This is done on the day the change falls due. If the day on which the forward or reverse status change is due happens to be a holiday, then, the processing would depend upon your specifications in the Branch Parameters screen.

If you have not specified that the forward or reverse changes should be carried out automatically, the status remains unchanged till you change it for a bill, through the Contract Processing function.

### **4.15.2 Advices to be Generated for a Status Change**

You can specify whether an advice has to be generated to inform the customer about the status change of the bill. You can also specify the kind of advices, to be generated.

You can generate advices, to notify the customer of the forward status change and possibly urge him to take action, to make the payments for liquidating the outstanding components.

You can specify the advice or message that you want sent to the customer, when a bill moves automatically (forward) into the status you are defining. These messages or advices are maintained by the messaging sub-system of Oracle FLEXCUBE.

### **4.15.3 Specifying the Number of Days for a Status Change**

The number of days after which, a component should be moved to a particular status can vary for each of the components of the bill.

The number of days is always counted as calendar days, from the maturity date specified for the bill. The following example illustrates how this concept works:

#### **Example**

In the example of Export Bills Discounted - 45 days, the following status are involved:

- Past Due Obligation (PDO)
- Non-accrual basis (NAB)
- Write-off (WO)

For PDO status, the number of days that should result in a status change, for the different components is defined as follows:

Profit	15 days
Principal	30 days
Charges and Fees	45 days

You enter a bill involving the product. The repayment on this bill is defaulted. The status of the bill moves to PDO status after 15 days of default, in profit payment.

A bill involving this product is moved to PDO status after 15 days of default in profit payment. The report on the bills with PDO status will indicate that for this bill only the profit component is in PDO status.

The principal, of the bill will be reported to PDO for both profit and principal 30 days after the maturity date. Similarly, for charge and fees, it will be reported after 45 days.

If the customer pays back the profit and keeps the principal outstanding, the bill will be moved to PDO only after 30 days of default, in principal repayment.

If you are defining varying number of days for the different components to move into a particular status, each component will be in a different status at a given time. You may tend to be more lenient with the repayment of the principal (since the principal earns profit). You may specify a greater number of days for the principal to move from Active to PDO, than you would, for the main profit component. You may specify 15 days for the principal to move from Active status to PDO, while you specify just 5 days for the profit to move from Active to PDO.

### **4.15.4 Changing the GL under which the Bill is Reported**

You may have a GL structure under, which bills in the Active status are reported in on GL, while those with defaulted payments are in different GLs, depending on their status.

For example, the GL structure for Discounted bills for 45 days could be as follows:

Status	GL
Active	1001ASSF
PDO	1001ASSF
NAB	1110ASSC
WO	1111ASSE

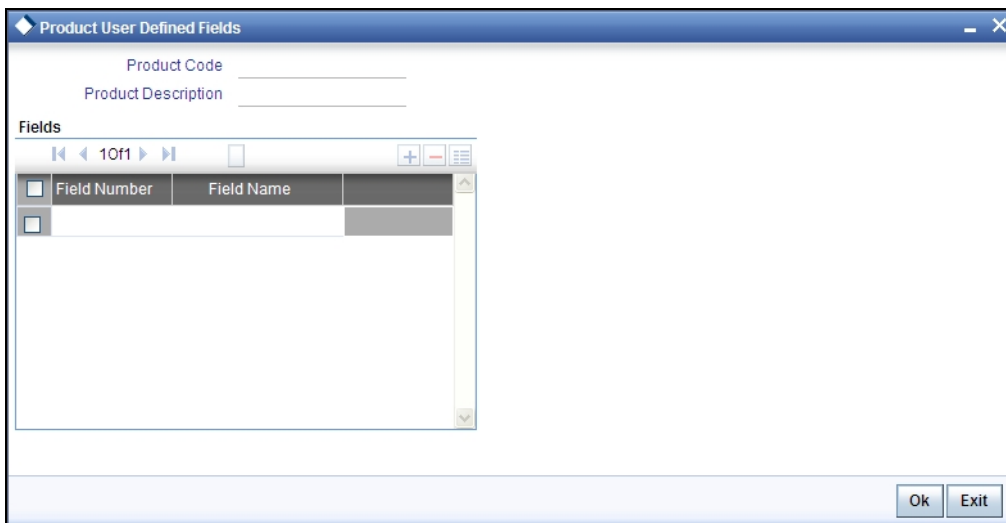
For each component, you should indicate the GL to which it has to be moved, when there is a status change. For principal, the GL will be changed, while for the other components, the receivable accounts will be moved to the new GL.

Specify the accounting role (asset, liability, contingent asset, etc), for the GL into which the bill has to be transferred, when its status changes.

Also specify the new GL (accounting head), under which the bill has to be reported. Select an option from the option list, which displays the description of the GL.

## 4.16 Specifying Field Details

Click the 'Fields' button to invoke the 'Product User Defined Fields' screen.



In the 'Product User Defined Fields' screen, you can specify the Field Name. Select the Field Name from the option list provided.

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## 5. Processing Islamic Bills

### 5.1 Introduction

A contract is an instruction, wherein, a customer (drawer) approaches your bank to purchase, negotiate, discount, or send for collection, a financial instrument called a bill. This written instrument is an instruction instructing the drawee of the bill to pay a certain sum of money in favor of your bank or at the order of your bank.

Such an instruction involves a sequence of events, but is treated as one contract in Oracle FLEXCUBE.

#### **Example**

Ms Keturah Smith (exporter or drawer) in India draws a bill on Mr. Silas Reed (importer or drawee) stationed in Paris in which the exporter Keturah Smith instructs Mr. Silas Reed to pay the amount quoted on the bill to her bank Midas Bank, India, (exporters bank) or to the order of Midas Bank.

Midas Bank after endorsing the bill in favor of Mr. Reed's bank - Berliner Bank (collecting bank) sends the bill for collection.

The collecting bank, on receiving the bill and its supporting documents, requests Mr. Reed to make a payment against the bill. Berliner Bank will then remit the bill amount to Midas Bank (issuing bank), and debit Mr. Reed's account.

The collecting bank releases the documents to Mr. Reed, allowing him to claim the merchandise.

The sequence of events involved, to affect the bill can be considered a bill contract. Thus, the specific bills processed for the customers of your bank can be defined as a contract.

A Bills Contract would, therefore, require information on:

- Who is the Drawer of the bill?
- Who is the Drawee of the bill?
- Is the bill drawn under an LC?
- Is it a Sight or Usance bill?
- The operation that your branch is performing on the bill
- The amount for which the bill is drawn and the currency in which it is expressed
- Details of the parties involved in the bill
- Details of the collecting bank (for export bill) or the remitting bank (for import bills)
- Details of the merchandise that was traded
- The documents that should accompany the bill
- Specifications for the transportation of the consignment
- The Insurance Company and the Policy Number



You have defined products to group together or categorize bills, which share broad similarities. Under each product that you have defined, you can enter specific bills, based on the needs of your customers. Each of these will constitute a contract. While products provide a general framework and serve to classify or categorize bills, contracts are customer specific.

By default, a bill inherits all attributes of the product to which it is associated. This means that you will not have to define these general attributes, each time you input a bill involving a product.

## 5.2 Invoking the Islamic BC Contract Detailed Screen

You can invoke the 'Islamic Bills and Collections Contract Detailed' screen by typing 'IBDTRONL' in the field at the top right corner of the Application tool bar and clicking the adjoining arrow button. All the operations for which you have access rights under Islamic Bills & Collections will be displayed. Select 'New' from the Actions menu in the Application tool bar or click new icon. The 'Islamic Bills and Collections Contract Detailed' screen with no values in the fields is displayed.

If you are calling a contract that has already been entered, select Summary under Contract Input. The details of the contracts that you have entered will be displayed in a tabular form. From the summary screen, you can open an existing contract by double clicking the contract.

Through the screens that follow in this section, you can process all type of bills - Import and Export (both domestic and international).

You can choose to enter the details of a contract either by:

- Selecting a template that has been created earlier. If you do so, the details that have been stored in the template will be displayed. You can change the values in any of the fields except the Product Code.
- Copying the details, from an existing contract and changing only those details that are different for the contract, you are entering
- Using your keyboard and the option lists that are available at the various fields, to enter the details of the bill afresh

To facilitate quick input, you only need to enter the product code. Based on the product code you choose, many of the fields will be defaulted. You can over write these defaults to suit your requirement. You can also add further, which are specific to the bill like the bill amount.

### **5.2.1 Using a Template**

A template can be described as a sample contract that has attributes common to many bills in a category. Once a template is defined and stored, it can be used as a base to enter new bills. You can modify the details that are defaulted from the template to suit the bill you are processing. This makes the input of the details of a bill faster and easier.

In the 'Islamic Bills and Collections Contract Detailed' screen, you should select a template id from the option list. The details that have been stored for the template will be displayed and you can change the values in all the fields, except the 'Product Code'. A new reference number will be automatically generated for the bill. After you have changed the values that need to be changed, store the new bill by choosing **Save** from the 'Actions' menu.

### **5.2.2 Entering Details of a bill without using a Template**

If you do not want to use a template, do not specify a Template ID. You can use the other methods detailed under the head 'Entering the details of a bill'.

*The procedure for saving a contract as a template has been discussed under the head About Templates.*

#### **Contract Reference Number**

The Contract Reference Number identifies a contract uniquely. It is automatically generated by the system for each contract. The Contract Reference Number is a combination of the branch code, the product code, the date on which the contract is booked (in Julian format) and a running serial number for the booking date.

The Reference Number consists of a three-digit branch code, a four-character product code, a five-digit Julian Date and a four-digit serial number.

The Julian Date has the following format:

YYDDD

Here, YY stands for the last two digits of the year and DDD for the number of day(s) that has/have elapsed, in the year.

#### **User Reference**

In addition, a contract is also identified by a unique User Reference Number. By default, the Contract Reference Number generated by the system will be taken as the User Reference Number. But you have the option to change the User Ref Number.

Oracle FLEXCUBE also provides you the facility to generate the user reference number in a specific format. However, the number, thus generated will be non-editable.



You can specify a format for the generation of the User Reference Number in the 'Sequence Generation' screen available in the Application Browser. Refer to the Core Services User Manual for details on maintaining a sequence format.

## Operation

The operations that you can perform on a bill are determined by the type of bill you are processing. The operation that you perform on a bill, also determines the accounting entries, that are passed and the messages that will be generated.

You can select an operation from the option list available. The type of operation that you can perform on a bill has been listed below:

<b>Incoming (International and domestic)</b>	<b>Outgoing (International and domestic)</b>
Advance	Negotiation
Payment	Payment
Discounting	Discounting
Collection	Collection
Acceptance	Acceptance
	Purchase

The 'Islamic Bills and Collections Contract Detailed' screen is designed to contain 11 tabs along the lines of which, you can enter details of the contract. The 11 tabs are:

<b>Main</b>	Click on this tab to enter the essential details of the bill you are processing.
<b>Details</b>	In this screen, you can enter the fields that provide detailed information about the contract.
<b>Parties</b>	In the screen that corresponds to this tab, you can enter details of all the parties involved in the bill. This screen, along with its fields, has been detailed under the head 'Entering Party Details'.
<b>Document</b>	In the screen corresponding to this tab, you can enter details of the documents required under an Islamic bill and the clauses that should accompany the documents. You can also specify details, of the merchandise that was traded and the shipping instructions based on which, the goods were transported.
<b>Exceptions</b>	Click on this tab to enter details of the exception tracers that should be generated for the exceptions that occur while processing the bill.
<b>Discrepancies</b>	In the screen that corresponds to this tab, you can enter details of the discrepancies that occur while processing the bill.  The screen also captures details of the tracers that should be generated for

	Reserve exceptions.
<b>Rollover</b>	Click on this tab to maintain rollover details for the bill.
<b>Drafts</b>	Click on this tab to view the components that make up the Bill Amount.
<b>Insurance</b>	Click on this tab to associate the appropriate Insurance Company with the Bill contract.
<b>Invoice</b>	Click this tab to define the invoice margin that should be withheld whenever an invoice is raised against a discounted bill.

On the 'Islamic BC - Contract Input' screen, there is also a horizontal toolbar. The buttons on this toolbar enable you to invoke a number of functions that are vital to the processing of a bill. These buttons have been briefly described below:

<b>Advices/FFT</b>	In the screen corresponding to this button, you can view, suppress and prioritize the advices that are to be generated for a contract.  You can also specify the FFTs and Instructions that should accompany the advices generated for the bill.
<b>Settlement</b>	This invokes the Settlement screen. Based on the details that you enter in the settlement screens, the bill will be settled. The details of these screens have been discussed in the Settlements manual.
<b>MIS</b>	Click this button to define MIS details for the bill.
<b>ICCF</b>	This button invokes the Profit and Charges or Fees (ICCF) service.  The Processing Profit manual deals with the application of profit on a bill.
<b>Events</b>	Click this button to view details of the events, accounting entries and Messages generated for each event in the lifecycle of a bill.
<b>Tax</b>	This button invokes the Tax services. On invoking this function you can define a tax scheme, the rule details and the amount details of the contract.  The Processing Tax manual details the entire procedure of maintaining tax rules and schemes. It also deals with the linking of a tax scheme to a product and the application of the scheme on a bill'.
<b>Linkages</b>	Clicking this button invokes the Contract Linkages screen. Here, you can link the bill to funds available in an account or deposit.
<b>UDF</b>	Click this button to enter values for custom fields associated with the bill.
<b>FX Linkage</b>	This button invokes a screen in which you can link a bill involving a specific counterparty with FX deals involving the same counterparty.
<b>Charges</b>	Click this button to invoke the Contract Charge Details screen. The Charges and Fees manual details the entire procedure of applying charges to a bill.

<b>Collateral</b>	In the screen that corresponds with this button, you can reduce the cash offered as collateral for the LC to which the Bill is associated.
<b>Financing</b>	Click on this button to invoke the Automatic Booking of Finances. You can maintain the details of the Finance.
<b>Effective Profit Rate</b>	Click on this button to invoke the Commission and Charges Transfer Screen.

Enter valid inputs into all the mandatory fields; or to save the contract. The contract can be saved by either clicking the save icon in the toolbar or selecting Save from the 'Actions' menu.

On saving the contract, your User ID will be displayed in the 'Entry By' field at the bottom of the screen. The date and time at which you saved the record will be displayed in the 'Date/Time' field.

A contract that you have entered should be authorized by a user, bearing a different login Id, before the EOD is run. Once the contract is authorized, the ID of the user who authorized the contract will be displayed in the 'Auth By' field.

While authorizing the contract, you can view the values that were modified in a specific version of a bills contract, in the Change Log screen.

Click on the 'Exit' button to go back to the Application Browser.

### **5.3 Entering Details of a Bill**

While defining a product, you have already defined a broad outline that will be applicable to all bills involving the product. However, while processing a bill involving a product, you need to enter information specific, to the bill you want to process. This information is captured through the 'Islamic Bills and Collections Contract Detailed' screen.

### 5.3.1 Specifying Details of the Main Tab

Click on the 'Main' tab titled to capture the essential details of the bill.

The screenshot shows the 'Contract Details' window with the 'Main' tab selected. The window is divided into several sections:

- Header Section:** Includes fields for Product Code, Contract Reference, Version Number, Product Description, User Reference, Source Reference, Characteristics, Fund Id, Operation Stage (set to 'Final'), and Source Code (set to 'FLEXCUBE').
- Navigation Bar:** Contains tabs for Main, Details, Additional, Parties, Documents, Exception, Discrepancies, Rollover, Drafts, Insurance, and Invoice.
- Main Content Area:** Divided into three columns:
  - Reference:** Fields for Letter of Credit Issue Date, Our Letter of Credit Customer, Their Charge Currency, Their Charge Amount, Their Letter of Credit Reference, Our Letter of Credit Reference, and Collection Reference.
  - Amounts:** Fields for Bill Currency, Bill Amount, Bill Amount in Local Currency, Liquidation Bill Amount, Outstanding Balance, Letter of Credit Amount, and Letter of Credit Liability Amount.
  - Transaction Details:** Fields for Base Date, Base Date Description, Value Date, Maturity Date, Tenor, Transit Days, Reimbursement Days, Credit Value Date, Debit Value Date, Transaction Date, and Base Date Code.
- Liquid Preference:** Fields for Liquidation Date and Interest Liquidation Mode (set to 'Deferred').
- Our Customer Details:** Fields for Customer Id and Party Type.
- Footer Section:** Includes a row of tabs (Events, Advices/FFT, Settlement, Finance/Loan Accounts, Effective Profit Rate, Profit Dates, Linkage Details, FX Linkage, Collateral, Profit, Charges, Tax, MIS) and a row of fields for Maker, Checker, Date Time, Status, and Authorized, along with an Exit button.

#### 5.3.1.1 Specifying References of the Bill

The bills that you process can be raised against an Islamic LC drawn at an earlier date by another bank or by your bank itself, or the bill might have come to you for collection.

##### Our Letter of Credit Customer

Specify the customer in whose name the LC was drawn.

##### Their Letter of Credit Reference

If the bill you are processing is drawn under an LC, you should specify the following references:

- The customer in whose name the LC was drawn
- The date on which the LC was issued
- The reference of the LC

Choose the 'Use LC Ref in Messages' option if you would like to furnish the related 'LC Reference Number' in the messages generated for the bill. If you do not choose this option, Field 20 of the SWIFT messages and the mail messages generated for the bill will furnish the Bill Reference Number.

## **Collection Reference**

If you are entering the details of a bill that was registered earlier, you should indicate the reference number assigned to the collection, when it was registered. All the details that you specified for the collection, during registration will be defaulted to the 'Contract' screen.

### **Example**

A customer of your bank has requested you to collect a sum of money due to him under a bill. You have registered the bill and sent it for collection. The reference number assigned to the bill is - 000COB7993630007.

When you receive the sum due on the bill, you need to liquidate the bill. While doing this, you need to specify the reference number allotted to the collection by Oracle FLEXCUBE when it was registered i.e., 000COB7993630007.

## **Our Letter of Credit Reference**

If the export or import bill is under an LC that was issued by your bank, you can enter the Reference number assigned to the LC, by your bank. The option list displays all the available LC contract reference numbers along with the respective user reference numbers.

If the LC module of Oracle FLEXCUBE has been installed at your bank, you can enter the contract reference number assigned by the system to the LC. In which case the following should be true of the LC:

- The status of the LC should be open
- It should be authorized
- The amount for which the bill is raised should be available under the LC

All the related details of the LC will be automatically picked up and defaulted to the relevant fields of the 'Islamic BC Contract Input' screen.

## **Letter of Credit Issue Date**

Specify the date on which the LC was issued.

## **Their Charge Currency**

When entering the details of a bill, you can capture the charge details of other banks (for instance, the charge levied by the remitting bank on an import bill) in the 'Their Charge' fields. In this field you can specify the charge currency.

## **Their Charge Amount**

Specify the charge amount here. In a phased manner, you can settle this charge by debiting your customer and crediting the correspondent bank.

If the LC module of Oracle FLEXCUBE has been installed at your bank, you can enter the contract reference number assigned by the system to the LC. In which case the following should be true of the LC:

- The status of the LC should be open
- It should be authorized
- The amount for which the bill is raised should be available under the LC

All the related details of the LC will be automatically picked up and defaulted to the relevant fields of the 'Bills -Contract Details' screens.



If the bill amount that you specify is greater than the amount available under the LC to which it is associated, you will not be allowed to proceed with the processing of the bill.

### **SWIFT Messages for the Documents Received**

When you receive a document for Usance LCs, an Authorization to Reimburse Advice in an MT 740 format will be generated.

While indicating the messages that should be generated at the event (INIT), you should also associate the pre-shipped advice tag LC\_AUTH\_REIMB to the event. When the Islamic Bills Contract is authorized, the MT 740 is generated from the Outgoing Message Browser with the bills contract reference number and it displays all the details of the LC contract excluding the credit amount.

The expiry date of LC contract and maturity date from Bills contract are also displayed in the generated MT740 message. For swift MT740 message, the 31D field will display the expiry date specified in the LC contract and 42P field will display the maturity date specified in the BC contract. But for mail MT740, the system will display both LC and BC dates.

The bill amount that is defaulted includes the contract and its currency. However, the BC amount will be converted to LC contract currency equivalent using STANDARD mid rate in case the LC contract currency is different from the bill contract currency.

### **Capturing Charge References**

When entering the details of a bill, you can capture the charge details of other banks (for instance, the charge levied by the remitting bank on an import bill) in the 'Their Charge' fields. In these fields, you can specify the charge amount and the charge currency. In a phased manner, you can settle this charge by debiting your customer and crediting the correspondent bank.

#### **5.3.1.2 Specifying the Amount Details**

The terms that you define for a bill forms the basis on which the bill will be processed. You can specify the following terms for a bill:

##### **Liquidation Bill Amount**

This is a display only field showing the actual bill amount that is liquidated.



**Bill Currency**

Specify the currency in which the bill is drawn.

**Bill Amount**

Specify the amount for which the bill is drawn.

**Outstanding Balance**

The outstanding amount which is the amount that is yet to be liquidated under the bill is automatically displayed. In the case of a collection it is computed as follows:

Outstanding Amount = Bill Amount - Liquidation Amount

For bills other than collection type the bill amount will always be equal to the liquidation amount.

**Bill Amount in Local Currency**

Specify the amount for which the bill is drawn, in terms of the local currency.

**Letter of Credit Amount**

The Letter of Credit Amount gets defaulted from the LC Contract. This is a display only field.

**Letter of Credit Liability Amount**

The Letter of Credit Liability Amount also is defaulted from the LC Contract. This is a display only field.

For a collection bill, most of its details are captured during registration. The details of the collection will be displayed in the respective fields of this screen, when you specify the collection reference.


**5.3.1.3 Specifying the Liquidation Preferences**

In this section specify the following details:

**Liquidation Date**

A liquidation date is meaningful, if you have specified that the bill should be automatically liquidated. By default, the liquidation date of a bill is taken to be the maturity date specified for the bill.

The Auto liquidation function will automatically liquidate the bill on the liquidation date that you specify.

 Suppose you are processing an acceptance bill, for which you had specified automatic change of operation from acceptance to advance. Then the automatic processes run as part of EOD or BOD will automatically change the operation of the bill from Acceptance to Advance on its liquidation date.

### **Profit Liquidation Mode**


At the time of final liquidation of principal, you have the option of either recovering profit immediately or later. The profit liquidation mode with 'immediate' and 'deferred' values are enabled only at the time of final liquidation of principal.

If 'immediate' option is selected at the time of final liquidation, of principal, the entire outstanding profit will be liquidated along with the principal and the contract status becomes 'liquidated'.

If 'deferred' option is chosen at the time of final liquidation of principal, only principal gets liquidated and recovery of profit gets deferred. The contract status would remain 'active'. The outstanding profit can be liquidated later either partially in stages or fully through BC profit payment screen. Once the entire outstanding profit is liquidated, contract status will be shown as 'liquidated'.

In case the rollover of the bill is specified after the maturity date of the bill, the contract will have profit components along with compensation profit on principal as outstanding. You need to specify the mode in which the system liquidates both the profit components i.e. Normal and Penal components by choosing either of the following:

- Immediately: At the time of final liquidation, the system liquidates all outstanding profit components and transfers the outstanding Principal to new Bills Contract.
- Deferred: At the time of final liquidation, the system only transfers the outstanding Principal to new Bills contract without liquidating the profit components. These profit components can be liquidated partially or fully using Bills Payment Online.

 Oracle FLEXCUBE does not support backdated or future dated rollover. The value date for the Rollover event will always be the current system date.

In case of auto liquidation, the system will apply 'Immediate' mode to liquidate the bill.

#### **5.3.1.4 Specifying Our Customer Details**

In this section, specify the following details:

##### **Customer Identification**

In the Contract screen, you can capture details of the party who is your customer. The details of the other parties involved in the bill are captured in the parties' screen.

## Party Type

Specify the Party Type of the customer. In the case of an Import bill, you should specify details of the Drawee of the bill. If the Drawee is a customer of your bank you should specify the customer reference, assigned to the customer, in the Customer Information File (CIF) of the Core Services module of Oracle FLEXCUBE. The other details of the customer will be automatically picked up.

If you are processing an Export bill, you should specify details of the Drawer of the bill. If the drawer is a customer of your bank, you should specify the customer reference assigned to the customer, in the Customer Information File (CIF) of the Core Services module of Oracle FLEXCUBE. The other details of the customer will be automatically picked up.

### 5.3.1.5 Specifying Transaction Details for a Bill

In this section, specify the following details:

#### Base Date

The base date is the date from which, the tenor specified for the bill becomes effective. The base date is used to calculate, the maturity date of the bill. In effect the tenor of the bill will begin from this date.

#### Example

You indicate the base date of a bill to be 01 January 1999 and the tenor of the bill as 45 days. The 45-day tenor of the bill will begin from 01 January 1999.

If you are processing a sight bill, the base date is the lodgment date and for a usance bill it can be, the Invoice or the Shipping Date.

You have the option to change the Base date specified for the bill. The maturity date of the bill is automatically updated using the new base date.



When you accept an Inward Bill of Usance without specifying the Base Date, an Acceptance Advice in an MT 499 format will be generated. When you enter the Base Date for the bill, the Acceptance Advice will be generated in an MT 412 format.

#### Base Date Description

Enter a description for the Base Date.

#### Base Date Code

The system displays the date by which the tenor specified for the bill becomes effective.

#### Bill Tenor

Usance bills are generally associated with a tenor. The tenor of a bill is always expressed in days. The tenor that you specify for a bill should be within the minimum and maximum tenor specified for the product, to which the bill is linked.

The standard tenor defined for the product associated with the bill is defaulted. You can change the default and specify a tenor, to suit the bill you are processing. If the product to which the bill is associated is defined with the standard tenor as zero, you need to specify the maturity and the expiry date of the bill.

If you attempt to save the bill without entering the expiry or maturity date you will be prompted for an override.



The tenor of a sight bill is always defaulted to zero days. You do not have an option to change it.

### **Transaction Date**

The transaction date is the date on which, the bill was entered into Oracle FLEXCUBE. The system automatically defaults the transaction date to today's date. You cannot amend or change the date that is defaulted.

### **Transit Days**

The transit days refer to the notional period for the realization of the proceeds of a sight or matured usance bill. The transit days will be used in the computation of the maturity date, of the bill.

### **Value Date**

The Value date of a bill, is the date from which a bill becomes effective. The accounting entries triggered off by events like input, amendment and liquidation hitting the Nostro and the customer accounts will be passed as of the value date.

The Value date should be earlier than or the same as today's date. The Value date can be one of the following:

- Today's Date
- A date in the past
- A date in the future (you can enter a date in the future only if future dating has been allowed for the product)

If you do not enter a value date for a bill, the system defaults to today's date.



The Value date of a bill should not be earlier than the Start Date or later than the End Date specified for the product, involved in the bill.

### **Maturity Date**

The maturity date is the date on which the bill falls due, for payment. The maturity date is calculated in the following manner, based on the entries made to the previous fields:

**Maturity Date = Base date + Tenor + Transit days**

You can change the maturity date of a bill that is arrived at using the above method. However, the maturity date that you specify should be later than or equal to the Value date specified for the bill.



For an IBC product under which you may be creating a contract here, you may have chosen the 'Consider as Discount' option (specified through the 'ICCF Details' screen) and you may have specified the profit collection method to be advance (specified through the 'Islamic Bills and Collections Product Definition - Preferences' screen). In such a case, you cannot change the 'Maturity Date' here.

### **Debit Value Date**

For accounting entries hitting nostro or customer accounts, you can specify a debit and credit value date that is different from the value date specified for the bill.

The value date of the Bill will be defaulted as the Debit and Credit value date. You have an option to change it to suit the requirement of the bill you are processing. In this case, the value date of the bill will be used only for debiting and crediting GLs involved in the bill.

### **Reimbursement Days**

Enter the Reimbursement Days for the bill you are processing. The Reimbursement Claim for the bill will be automatically generated on reimbursement (working) days prior to the maturity date.

For instance, the maturity date of a bill is 23 March 2001. You specify the Reimbursement days as '2'. Two working days prior to the maturity date (i.e., on 21 March 2001), as a part of the BOD process, the Reimbursement Claim (MT742) for the bill will be automatically generated.

### **Credit Value Date**

Specify the Credit value date for the bill.

## **5.3.2 Specifying Processing Details**

Some events are triggered automatically when the batch process is run as part of the EOD or BOD. Batch processing preferences for a product is specified in the Bills - Product Preferences screen. The preferences indicated for the product involved in the bill will be defaulted. You can change these defaults to suit the requirements of the bill you are processing.

Click on the 'Additional' tab titled to capture the essential details of the bill.

## Auto Liquidate

The components of a bill can be liquidated automatically or manually. In the Bills - Product Preferences screen you can indicate the mode of liquidation. The preference indicated for the product involved in the bill, will be defaulted. You can change the default.

If you choose the automatic mode of liquidation, the bill will be automatically liquidated, on the day it falls due, by the Contract Auto Liquidation function run as part of the BOD processing. If a bill for which you have specified auto liquidation matures on a holiday, the bill will be processed based on your holiday handling specifications, in the Branch Parameters table.

- If you have specified that the processing has to be done on the last working day before the holiday, a bill maturing on a holiday will be liquidated during the EOD processing, on the last working day before the holiday.
- If you have specified that the processing, has to be done only up to the system date, then the bills maturing on a holiday will be processed on the next working day after the holiday, during the BOD process.

If you do not specify auto liquidation, you have to give specific instructions for liquidation through the Manual Liquidation screen, on the day you want to liquidate the bill.

## Auto Status Control

A status change is one in which the status of a bill changes or moves, from one defined status to another. In the Bills - Product Preferences screen, you can indicate whether the bills linked to the product, should move from one status to another, automatically or manually. The preference indicated for the product involved in the bill, will be defaulted. You can change the default for the bill.

If you specify that status changes have to be carried out automatically, the status of the bill will be automatically changed, after the specified number of days. If not, you have to change the status of a bill through the Bills -Contract Details screen.

You can indicate other preferences for the status change like should the change be in the forward or reverse direction, through the Bills - User Defined Status Maintenance screen.

Even if the product, to which a bill is associated, is specified with automatic status change, you can manually change the status of the bill, before the automatic change is due.

However, if a product associated with the bill has been specified with manual status change, you cannot specify automatic status change for the bill.



You will be allowed to specify whether automatic status change should be in the forward or reverse direction in the Status Maintenance screen, only if you specify that automatic status change is allowed.

### **Allow Rollover**

Specify whether the Bill contract can be rolled over into a new bill. This field is enabled only if you have opted for the rollover option at the product level. You can choose to change this option during initiation or amendment of the Bill.



If the box is unchecked, the Bill contract will not be rolled over even though rollover is specified at the product level.

### **User Letter of Credit Reference in Message**

Choose the 'Use LC Ref in Messages' option if you would like to furnish the Related LC Reference Number in the messages generated for the bill. If you do not choose this option, Field 20 of the SWIFT messages and the mail messages generated for the bill will furnish the Bill Reference Number.

### **Letter of Credit Detail in Payment Message**

If this option is checked then MT756 (Advice of reimbursement or Payment) is generated with tag32B containing the LC Contract Currency and Amount.

### **Available for Rediscount**

A discounted bill, which is in the final stage, can be made available for re-discounting. You can indicate that a bill is eligible for rediscounting, by checking the field. The discounted bill will be reported available for rediscounting, when they are in final stage but not yet matured.



No processing will be done, based on your specifications to this field. It only helps retrieve information, on discounted bills available for rediscounting. The Bills eligible for Rediscounting report, lists the bills that are eligible for rediscounting. Based on the report you can send a discounted bill for rediscounting.

### **Advance by Finance**

Oracle FLEXCUBE provides the facility to book finance through the Bills module. Check this option to book a finance while liquidating the bills. Once you have selected this option, you need to specify the finance product and the bridge GL in the consecutive fields.



You are allowed to create finance only for import bills that are of Acceptance type.

Crystallization of a bill occurs when 'Advance by Finance' has been selected for the bills product on final liquidation of the bill.

*Refer the section 'Crystallization of bills' in this chapter for further details.*

### **Auto Change of Operation Acceptance to Advance**

If you are processing an acceptance type of bill, you can indicate whether the bill should be automatically converted, into an advance type of bill on its liquidation date.

### **Link To Finance**

Check this box if you want to link an export bill contract to a finance. This is defaulted from the product level. You are allowed to modify this.

### **Limits Tracking Required**

Check this option if you wish to track limits utilization.

### **Settle Available Amount**

Oracle FLEXCUBE allows you to check if there are sufficient funds available in the customer's account. The system will settle the acceptance to the debit of whatever funds are available in the account and auto creates a loan for the shortfall amount. If there is no sufficient balance available in the customer's account even after considering the OD limits, then the loan will be created for the entire Bill Liquidation amount.

Check this box to verify the customer balance and in turn to create the loan for the shortfall amount during liquidation. You can also amend the settlement account.



This field is enabled only if the 'Advance by Loan' field is checked. The customer balance check and loan creation is not applicable during Auto liquidation and will be applicable only for Manual Liquidation.

## **5.3.3 Viewing Rollover Details of the Original Bill Contract**

You can view the values that were maintained in the specific version (Parent and Child) of a bills contract. In the 'Islamic Bills and Collections Contract Detailed' screen, click on the 'Rollover' tab.



**For example**

The usage of navigation button is depicted in the following table:

Current Contract Ref	Rollover Parent Ref	Next Button	Previous Button
BILL#1	BILL#2	BILL#2 contract is displayed.	No change
BILL#2	BILL#3	BILL#3 contract is displayed.	BILL#1 contract is displayed.
BILL#3	Null	No change	BILL#2 contract is displayed.

**5.3.4 Specifying Contract Details**

Click the 'Details' tab to invoke the following screen.

Here you can capture the following details:

### 5.3.4.1 Specifying Profit Component Details

You can specify the period for which, the tenor based profit components of the bill should be calculated.

#### **From Calculation Date**

The 'From Calculation Date' that you enter indicates the start date of the profit calculation period. The 'From Date' should not be later than today's date. It is mandatory for you to enter a start date for all bills, with at least one tenor based profit component.

#### **To Calculation Date**

The 'To Calculation Date' refers to the date up to which the tenor based profit components of the bill should be calculated. The 'To Date' that you specify should be greater than or equal to today's date. If the non-compensation profit components of the bill are to be collected in advance, it is mandatory for you indicate a 'To Date'.

The tenor based profit components of the bill will be calculated for the period between the 'From Date' and the 'To Date'.



For an IBC product under which you may be creating a contract here, you may have chosen the 'Consider as Discount' option (specified through the 'ICCF Details' screen) and you may have specified the profit collection method to be advance (specified through the 'Islamic Bills & Collections Product Details – Preferences' screen). In such a case, you cannot change the Profit 'To Date' here.

### **Grace Days**

The grace period indicates the period, after the To date specified for a bill within which the compensation profit (if one has been defined for the product to which the bill is linked) will not be applied. This period is defined as a specific number of days and will begin from the date the repayment becomes due. If the repayment is made after the due date, but within the grace period, compensation is not changed.

Compensation profit will be applied on a repayment made after the grace period. The compensation profit will be calculated for the entire period it has been outstanding (that is, from the date the payment was due).

#### **Example**

The repayment on Mr. Silas Reed's bill is due on June 15, 1999 (maturity date). You have specified a grace period of 5 days, after which a compensation profit of 2% will be imposed.

#### *Bill repayment made within the grace period*

Now, if Mr. Reed makes the payment on June 18, which falls within the grace period, he will not have to pay compensation profit.

#### *Bill repayment made after the grace period*

If he makes the payment after the expiry of the grace period, that is, after June 20, then he will be charged compensation profit right from June 16 onwards (the repayment date) and not from June 20, the day the grace period expires.



The compensation type Profit Components of a bill will become applicable after the To date + No of Grace days, for compensation defined for the bill.

### **Allow Prepayment**

Indicate if the prepayment for the bill is to allowed or not..

#### **5.3.4.2 Specifying Preference for Acceptance Commission**

For Incoming Bills in Acceptance stage you can specify the dates for calculating the commission components.

#### **From Date**

Indicate the 'From Date'.

#### **To Date**

Indicate the 'To Date'.

Based on the preferences for acceptance commission, the system calculates the commission:

- In case the Acceptance commission is collected in Advance, the system liquidates the commission during the INIT event.
- On moving a bill from acceptance to advance, the pending accruals are passed as part of Acceptance to Advance (BADV) event.
- In case the Acceptance commission is calculated in Arrears, the system liquidates the commission during BADV event. However, in case of no change in the operation, the system liquidates the commission during LIQD event.
- Acceptance commission is always calculated based on the original bill amount and From and To dates specified for acceptance commission irrespective of BADV/Liquidation date and Mode of liquidation (Partial or Full liquidation).

### **5.3.4.3 Indicating Cash Collateral Details**

When your bank accepts discounts or advances a bill on behalf of its customers, the bank in reality undertakes to pay even if the confirming bank does not fulfill its obligation, under the bill. Thus, accepting or advancing a bill is a liability for your bank.

Ideally, you would track your exposure to the credit-seeking customer, under a Credit Line. The credit granted to a customer under a Credit Line can be backed by Collateral that the customer offers. Often you may accept cash, as collateral for the bill. For a bill you can specify the following collateral details:

#### **Collateral Currency**

Specify the currency in which the cash collateral account is opened.

#### **Collateral Amount**

Specify the value of the collateral.

#### **Collateral Description**

Specify details of the collateral that is intended for the internal reference of your bank. These details will not be printed on any of the advices generated for the bill.

The Bills – Contract Details screen allows you to accept a decrease in the collateral linked to the bill during liquidation, by specifying the Collateral Contribution.

The accounting roles allowed for the collateral entries are the collateral account / GL role. Typically, the accounting entry setup is to reduce the collateral accounts balance to the extent of payment from the collateral.

The system validates the amount specified as the collateral contribution being used to pay up the bill, is less than or equal to the overall collateral contribution linked to the bill.

The default value for the collateral contribution is displayed based on the total amount being paid. The default value is computed as the percentage of the collateral linked to the bill proportional to the percentage of the bill amount being paid against the outstanding bill amount. This can be modified.

#### **5.3.4.4 Specifying Document Details**

For the documentary bills that are processed at your branch, you can keep track of the documents that are required under the bill. You can specify the following details:

##### **Letter Dated**

The date printed on the covering letter of the documents based on which the contract was entered. This date can be used to retrieve information on pending documents.

##### **Document Original Received**

Indicate if the original set of documents that are required under the bill have been received (and the number of copies of the same) or not.

##### **Document Duplicate Received**

Indicate if the duplicate set of documents that are required under the bill have been received or not.



If you had unchecked the 'Document Original Received' field, you should check the option 'Document Duplicate Received' because, the bill contract should be entered based on the first set of documents received.

##### **Acknowledgement Received**

Indicate if the acknowledgement has been received or not.

##### **Acknowledgement Date**

Specify the date on which the acknowledgement has been received.

#### **5.3.4.5 Indicating Linked Profit Details**

In this section specify the following details:

##### **Finance Ref. No.**

This is the reference number of the finance that is created automatically at the time of liquidation of the bill. You will not be allowed to change this reference number.

#### **5.3.4.6 Capturing Charge Details**

In this section specify the following details:

### **Pass our charges to them**

During initiation of a bill, you can indicate that the drawer's charges can be passed on to the drawee. Check against this option to indicate that the remitting bank can pass on our charges to the drawee.

### **Pass Profit to them**

During initiation of a bill, you can indicate that the drawer's profit can be passed on to the drawee. Check against this option to indicate that the same.

### **Our Charges Refused**

During liquidation of an incoming bill, the drawee may refuse to pay the drawers charges. Check against this option to indicate the same.

### **Their Charges Refused**

During liquidation of an incoming bill, the drawee may refuse to pay the charges due. Check against this option to indicate that the drawee has refused to pay the charges due.

## **5.3.4.7 Viewing Contract Status**

While defining a product, you have also specified the various stages or status that the bill should pass through, if repayment is not made on the due date against a bill. These details are defaulted to all the bills that involve the product.

### **Status As Of Date**

The date on which the bill moved into the status is displayed here.

### **User Defined Status**

The current status of a bill is displayed here. If you have specified the status change as a manual event, you can change the status of a bill from one status to another in this screen. The option list available for this field contains all the lists of Status codes, defined for the product, to which this contract is linked.

## **5.3.4.8 Specifying Margin Details**

Enter the following details.

### **Liquidated Amount**

While processing a collection type of bill, partial liquidation is allowed. In this field you can indicate the amount that has been liquidated under a collection.

### **Outstanding Amount**

The outstanding amount, which is the amount that is yet to be liquidated under the bill, is automatically displayed. In the case of a collection it is computed as follows:

Outstanding Amount = Bill Amount - Liquidation Amount

For bills other than collection type the bill amount will always be equal to the liquidation amount.

#### 5.3.4.9 **Specifying Provision Details**

Enter the following details.

##### **Provision Amount**

Specify the amount set aside for provisioning.

#### 5.3.4.10 **Specifying ICCF Pickup Details**

For any export purchases, you can indicate whether you want to levy the charges and profit in the ICCF pickup currency or the contract currency for the customer.

When you invoke the contract, the bill currency you select will be taken by default as the ICCF pickup currency. However, you can change this currency for the customer. For this, you need to specify the following:

##### **ICCF Pickup Currency**

Indicate the currency in which profit and the charge pickup will happen for the contract.

##### **Exchange Rate**

Indicate the exchange rate between ICCF pickup currency and contract currency.



You are not allowed to change the ICCF pickup currency for EIM (Effective Profit Method) contracts. It gets defaulted to the contract currency and will be disabled here.

You have to manually select the settlement account for BC module tags in the ICCF pickup currency. Settlement pickup of ICCF and charge tags will happen based on the ICCF pickup currency.

In case where the charges and profit are based on ICCF pickup currency, you have to maintain the ICCF rule as follows:

<b>Transaction currency (Rule currency)</b>	<b>ICCF Pickup Currency</b>
Basis Amount Currency	ICCF Pickup Currency
Charge Currency	ICCF Pickup Currency
Booking Currency	Charge Currency

##### **Example**

Let us assume the following:

Bill Currency = USD

ICCF Pickup Currency = GBP

Exchange Rate = 12

So the ICCF rule will be as follows:

<b>Transaction currency (Rule currency)</b>	<b>GBP</b>
Basis Amount Currency	GBP
Charge Currency	GBP
Booking Currency	GBP or USD

Floating rate pickup and customer margin pickup for profit components will be based on ICCF pickup currency. Therefore, you need to maintain the floating rate code and customer margin for the respective ICCF pickup currency.

In addition, if you want to apply charges in ICCF pickup currency, then you have to define the charge component with amount tags suffixed by \_ICCY. If charge components are defined with normal bills amount tags, then charges will be computed in contract currency. Thus, you can apply charges in contract currency or ICCF pickup currency based on basis amount tag of a charge component.

#### **5.3.4.11 Booking a Finance through Bills Contract**

During liquidation of a bill, you have the option to book finance. This value will be defaulted from the product and you can choose to change it, if required. Once you check this option, the system will create a finance based on the Finance preferences you have maintained.

In an IBC module, creation of the finance is possible only at the time of Final liquidation and not during Auto or Partial Liquidation.

In case you delete the bill, the finance that is created through the bills contract will also be automatically deleted. However, deletion of the finance alone is not possible. In case of reversal of a bill, the system displays an override.

You cannot authorize the new finance contract outside the bill contract. When the liquidation of the bill is authorized, the finance also gets authorized.

#### **5.3.4.12 Indicating Charge Details**

##### **Indicating whether advice processing charges need to be collected**

Oracle FLEXCUBE provides you with the facility to automatically debit customers of the charges you incur in sending them advices over different media types. When creating a product, you can set up these charges. However, when processing a contract, you can opt to waive these charges.


At the time of saving a contract, the system displays the 'Product Event Advices Maintenance' screen wherein you will be allowed to:



- Suppress an advice from being sent
- Change the Priority of the advice
- Indicate that charges have to be collected from the receiving party

The screenshot shows a software window titled "Advices". At the top, there are input fields for "Event Code" and "Description". Below these is a table with the following columns: "Advice Name", "Description", "Generation Time", "Suppress", "Priority", and "Charges". The first row of the table contains a checked checkbox, an empty text field, another empty text field, a dropdown menu set to "Authorize", another dropdown menu set to "No", a dropdown menu set to "High", and an unchecked checkbox. The window also features a "Go to Page" field with "1 of 1" displayed, and "Ok" and "Cancel" buttons at the bottom right.

If you indicate that the customer is the receiver of charges, the system automatically locates the relevant Receiver, Media and Country combination from the available Charge Maintenance Details records, and deducts the charge amount associated with the particular combination. The Charge amount is deducted from the customer account in the specified currency.

 If you have not maintained a Charge Maintenance Details record for the particular customer, the system uses the wildcard entry type record to deduct the charge amount.


#### 5.3.4.13 Specifying Forfait Date

##### **Request Date**

Specify the date on which your customer requests for bill forfaiting.

##### **Document Submission Date**

The requestor of forfaiting will invariably submit a document. This may or may not happen on the date of request. So you can capture the date of submission of the forfaiting document here.

 These two fields are only meant for information purpose. The system performs no processing or validation on them.

### 5.3.4.14 Specifying Rollover Details

#### Internal Remarks

You can enter information describing the contract details here. This will be available when you retrieve information on the contract. These remarks will not be printed on any of the advices generated for the bill.

#### Parent Reference

You can view the reference number of the parent contract if the current contract is a child contract.

### 5.3.5 Specifying Details of the Parties Involved in a Bill

In the 'Islamic Bills and Collections Contract Detailed' screen, you have already specified details for the Counterparty of the bill. Click the 'Parties' tab to record details pertaining to all the parties involved in a bill. The documents, tracers, advices and messages that are generated for the bill will be sent to the concerned parties based on the details you specify in this screen.

The screenshot displays the 'Contract Details' application window. At the top, there are input fields for 'Product Code \*', 'Contract Reference \*', 'Version Number', 'Product Description', 'User Reference', 'Source Reference', 'Characteristics', 'Fund Id', 'Operation Stage' (set to 'Final'), and 'Source Code' (set to 'FLEXCUBE'). Below these fields is a navigation bar with tabs: 'Main', 'Details', 'Additional', 'Parties', 'Documents', 'Exception', 'Discrepancies', 'Rollover', 'Drafts', 'Insurance', and 'Invoice'. The 'Parties' tab is selected, showing a data grid with columns: Party Type, Party Id, Party Name, Country, Language, Reference, Address1, Address2, and Address3. Below this are two smaller data grids: 'Medium' with columns 'Media' and 'Address', and 'Limit' with columns 'Operation' and 'Party Type'. At the bottom, there is a navigation bar with tabs: 'Events', 'Advices/FFT', 'Settlement', 'Finance/Loan Accounts', 'Effective Profit Rate', 'Profit Dates', 'Linkage Details', 'FX Linkage', 'Collateral', 'Profit', 'Charges', 'Tax', and 'MIS'. The 'Fields' section is active, showing 'Charges Transfer' with sub-fields for 'Maker', 'Checker', 'Date Time', and 'Status Authorized', along with an 'Exit' button.

You can capture the following details of the parties involved in the bill you are processing:

- The party type of the customer
- The CIF ID assigned to the party

- The country to which the party belongs
- The party's mail address
- The language in which tracers and messages should be sent to the party
- The media through which all tracers and advices should be routed
- The party's address (es) for the given media

The following table contains a list of party types that can be involved in all types of bills:

<b>Party Type</b>	<b>Party Description</b>
DRAWER	Drawer
DRAWEE	Drawee
ISSUING BANK	Issuing Bank
NEG BANK 1	Negotiating Bank 1
NEG BANK 2	Negotiating Bank 2
BENEFICIARY	Beneficiary
ACCOMTEE	Accountee
CASE NEED	Case Need
GURANTOR	Guarantor
ACCEPTING BANK	Accepting Bank
DISCNTING BANK	Discounting Bank
REMITTING BANK	Remitting Bank
COLLECTING BANK	Collecting Bank
REIMBURSING BANK	Reimbursing Bank
CONFIRMING BANK	Confirming Bank

The parties that can be involved in a bill depend on the type of bill you are processing and on the operation that you perform on the bill. The following table indicates the parties that can be involved based on the operation that you perform on the bill:

<b>Bill Type</b>	<b>Operation</b>	<b>Parties Applicable</b>
Incoming	Pay and Advance	Accountee (if different from Drawee) Issuing Bank (your bank)

Bill Type	Operation	Parties Applicable
		Negotiating Bank Reimbursing Bank Drawer Drawee
Incoming	Acceptance	Accountee (if different from Drawee) Issuing Bank (your bank) Negotiating Bank Accepting Bank (your bank) Drawer Drawee
Incoming	Discount	Beneficiary Accountee (if different from Drawee) Discounting Bank Negotiating Bank Reimbursing Bank Remitting Bank Drawer Drawee
Outgoing	Negotiation	Negotiating Bank 1 Negotiating Bank 2 Reimbursing Bank Confirming Bank Issuing Bank Drawer Drawee
Outgoing	Pay	Negotiating Bank 1

Bill Type	Operation	Parties Applicable
		Negotiating Bank 2 Reimbursing Bank Confirming Bank Drawer Drawee
Outgoing	Acceptance	Accepting Bank Issuing Bank Reimbursing Bank Negotiating Bank 1 Negotiating Bank 2 Confirming Bank Drawer Drawee
Outgoing	Discounting	Discounting Bank Issuing Bank Reimbursing Bank Negotiating Bank Confirming Bank Drawer Drawee
Incoming and Outgoing	Collection	Through Bank Guarantor Collecting Bank Remitting Bank Drawer Drawee

While processing an outgoing collection bill, you have the option to change the party that you specified earlier as the:

- Collecting Bank, and
- Drawee

To change the collecting bank you need to first change the Party Type of the previous collecting bank to 'Prev Collecting Bank'. Thereafter, select the new collecting Bank from the option list. An amendment advice is sent to the previous collecting bank requesting them to transfer the documents to the new collecting bank and a remittance letter is generated to the new collecting bank.

To change the Drawee of a collection bill, you need to change the party type of the previous Drawee to 'Prev Drawee' and select a new drawee from the option list.

Similarly, to change the Drawee of an Incoming Bill, you need to change the party type of the previous Drawee to 'Prev Drawee' and select a new drawee from the option list.



You can use a particular CIF ID only once in a bill that you process.

*The details on central liability tracking that feature on this screen have been covered in the chapter titled Specifying Central Liability tracking details.*

### **5.3.6 Specifying Goods, Shipping and Document Details for a Bill**

A bill, as an instrument of trade finance, involves trade transactions. Such transactions involve merchandise, a mode of transportation and documents that accompany the goods in the case of a documentary bill.

You can specify document, goods and shipping details only for documentary bills under an LC or not under an LC. You can specify these details in the Islamic Bills and Collections Contract Detailed' screen by clicking on the tab titled 'Documents'.

If the Islamic LC module of Oracle FLEXCUBE has been installed at your bank, and the documentary bill is under an Islamic LC, then the document, goods and shipping details will be automatically picked up on specifying the reference number of the related Islamic LC. You will not be able to amend the details, defaulted from the related Islamic LC.

### 5.3.6.1 Specifying Details of the Documents Applicable to a Bill

There are some standard documents that may be required under a documentary bill. For documentary bills not under an LC, the documents specified for the product to which the bill is linked, will be defaulted to this screen. The details specified for these documents like the document type, description, the clauses specified for the document are also defaulted from the product. You can edit the list of documents, as well as the contents of the documents to suit the bill you are processing.

As two sets of documents are sent or received for a bill, there is a provision to capture details regarding the documents sent in both mails. The first set is recorded as I Mail and the second as II Mail. In this field you can also capture the number of documents issued along with the number of documents required. The data is captured in NN/MM format where NN denotes number of documents required and MM signifies number of documents issued.

If the LC module of Oracle FLEXCUBE has been installed at your bank, and the documentary bill is under an LC, the documents picked up, when you specify the reference number of the related LC. You will however, not be able to amend the list of documents defaulted from the related LC.

The IBC Contract online function will validate whether the supplied document reference has a shipping guarantee against it. This will be done only for import bills and if the 'Validate shipping guarantee' field is checked for the document code in the document codes maintenance.

The following processing will be carried out after capturing the document reference in documents screen of import bills.

- For the document code, Oracle FLEXCUBE will check if the validate shipping guarantee flag is 'Y' in the document code maintenance
- If the above condition is satisfied, the system will check if the document reference exists in any of the shipping guarantee for the same document code.
- If a document reference exists then the system gives an override ' Document reference exists for the shipping guarantee'
- If a document reference is not found then the system gives an override ' Document reference does not exist for the shipping guarantee'



IBC Upload processing will validate the document reference against shipping guarantee documents if the bill is import LC and validate shipping guarantee for the document code is 'Y'.

You can add to or delete from the list of documents that are defaulted from the product. To add to the list of documents defaulted for a bill, click add icon and select the code that identifies the document, from the list of document codes maintained in the Documents Maintenance screen. The other details of the document will be defaulted to this screen. To delete a document, that is not required for the bill you are processing, highlight the document code and click delete icon.

### **5.3.6.2 Specifying Clauses for a Document**

There are some standard clauses, which should appear on the documents required under a documentary bill. In this screen you can indicate the clauses that should accompany a document

For documentary bills not under an LC, the clauses that you specified for a document, while defining the product are defaulted to this screen. In addition, the details specified for these clauses, like its description, are defaulted from the product.

When you highlight a document code, all the clauses defined for the document are displayed. You can add to or delete from the list of clauses that are defaulted. To add to the list of clauses defaulted for a bill, click add icon and select the code that identifies the clause, from the list of clauses maintained, in the Clause Maintenance screen. The description of the clause will be displayed, based on the clause code that you select. To delete a clause that is not required for the bill you are processing, highlight the clause code and click delete icon.

If the LC module of Oracle FLEXCUBE has been installed at your bank, and the documentary bill is under an LC, then the clauses specified for documents will be automatically picked up, when you specify the reference number of the related LC. You will not be able to amend the list of clauses, defaulted from the related LC.

### **5.3.6.3 Specifying Goods and Shipment Details for a Bill**

There are certain standard requirements and conditions associated with the shipment of the merchandise, based on which the bill was drawn. You can specify the following shipping details for a bill.

- The location from which the goods transacted under the bill were shipped



- The destination to which the goods transacted under the bill were dispatched or transported
- The latest date by which shipment should be made
- The date on which the shipment was made
- The carrier that carried the goods
- The date on which the goods arrived at its destination
- Besides these details, you can also specify details like:
  - Was trans-shipment allowed
  - Was partial shipment of the goods allowed

A bill is an instrument of payment, for trade transactions. Trade transactions involve goods that are transported from one destination to another. You have maintained the list of standard goods that are traded, in the 'Goods Maintenance' screen.

### **Goods Code and Description**

After you select the code that identifies the goods, its description (which contains details of the merchandise traded) will be picked up and displayed automatically.

You can edit the description that is defaulted to suit the requirements of the bill you are processing. You can also enter specifications such as the quality and quantity of the merchandise.

If the Islamic LC module of Oracle FLEXCUBE has been installed at your bank, and the bill is under an Islamic LC, the goods will be defaulted, when you specify the reference number of the related Islamic LC. You will however, not be able to amend the list of clauses defaulted from the related Islamic LC.

### **5.3.7 Specifying Exception Tracers for a Bill**

Tracers are reminders, sent to various parties involved in a bill indicating that an exception that has occurred, while processing the bill.

To specify the tracers that should be generated for each exception, click on the tab titled 'Exception' in the 'Islamic Bills and Collections Contract Detailed' screen.

In this screen, you can capture tracer details for the following exception events:

- Payment Exception
- Acceptance Exception

The details specified for the product involved in the bill will be defaulted. You can change the defaults to suit the requirements of the bill you are processing.

There are two types of messages that can be sent, each time an exception tracer is generated. One to the party who needs to be reminded, to take action to resolve the exception (exception tracer) and the another to the party, who needs to be informed about the current status of the exception (advice of fate tracer).

In this screen, you can specify details for the generation of both types of messages.

### 5.3.7.1 **Specifying Details for the Receiver of the Tracer**

In this section you need to specify the following details:

#### **Tracer Required**

You can indicate whether the exception tracer is applicable to the bill you are processing. You can select one of the following options:

- Required -If you specify that a tracer is applicable to a bill, you should also specify the number of tracers that should be generated, for the exception.

- Not Required -You can select this option to indicate that the exception tracer is not applicable, to the bill you are processing.
- Till resolved -If you indicate that the tracer should be generated until the exception is resolved, you need not specify the number of tracers that should be sent. This is because the tracer will be generated at the frequency that you specify, until the exception is resolved.

### **Tracer Frequency**

You can specify the frequency (in days) with which, the tracer should be generated to the concerned parties (after the Start days) involved in the bill.

### **Tracer Receiver**

You can specify details of the party, who needs to be reminded to take action to resolve the exception. Select the party type from the option list that is available. The tracer will be generated to the customer linked to the party type, in the Parties screen.

### **Tracer Medium**

For each of the exception tracers that you specify for a bill, you can also indicate the medium through which the tracer should be generated.

The preferred medium specified for the product to which the bill is linked is defaulted. The media supported include:

- Mail
- Telex
- SWIFT

If the tracer is generated through SWIFT an MT420 will be generated.

### **Tracers to be Sent**

If you have indicated that the tracer is applicable, to the bill you are processing, you should also specify the maximum number of tracers that should be generated, for each of the exception events.

The number of copies specified for the product to which the bill is linked will be displayed. You can change the default and specify a number, to suit the bill you are processing.

If you have indicated that the tracer should be generated until the bill is resolved, the value 9999 is displayed, indicating that the tracer will be generated until the exception is resolved.

### **Tracer Sent**

Exception tracers can be generated, only after the maturity date of the bill. While creating a product, you have also indicated the number of days that should elapse after the Bill matures on which the first tracer should be generated.

By default, the system calculates the date on which the first tracer should be generated, based on the maturity date specified in the contract screen and on the number of days specified for the product, involved in the contract.

You can change the default and specify a start date, to suit the requirement of the bill you are processing. The system also displays the number of tracers, already sent to the concerned party.

### **Manually Generate**

Oracle FLEXCUBE allows you to generate tracers for bills manually. To generate a specific tracer for a bill manually, unlock the bill contract, and check the box 'Manually Generate' for the tracer concerned.



On manual generation of a tracer, the system calculates the Next Tracer Date according to the defined tracer cycle.

### **Tracer Start Date**

Exception tracers can be generated, only after the maturity date of the bill. While creating a product, you have also indicated the number of days that should elapse after the Bill matures on which the first tracer should be generated.

By default, the system calculates the date on which the first tracer should be generated, based on the maturity date specified in the contract screen and on the number of days specified for the product, involved in the contract.

You can change the default and specify a start date, to suit the requirement of the bill you are processing. The system also displays the number of tracers, already sent to the concerned party.

### **Previous Tracer Date**

This is the date on which the last tracer was sent to the party indicated in the tracer Receiver field.

### **Next Tracer Date**

This is the date on which the next tracer will be generated to the party indicated earlier.

### **Pay Message Date**

Enter the date on which you send the acceptance message to the remitting bank (in the case of an Import bill). In the case of an export bill this is the date specified on the acceptance message received from the collecting bank.

This field is for information purposes only.

### **Non Pay Message Date**

Enter the date on which you send the non-payment message to the remitting bank in the case of an export bill. In the case of an export bill this is the date specified on the non-payment message received from the collecting bank.

On entering the nonpayment message date the event -- REFP (refusal to pay) is triggered. The accounting entries defined for the event will be passed and the advices will be generated.

### **Under Protest**

Check this option to indicate that you want to protest the bill.

### **Protest Date**

When the exception has not been resolved by the concerned party, even after a number of tracers have been sent, you may want to protest the bill. You can specify the date on which the protest advice needs to be generated, to the concerned party.

## **5.3.7.2 Viewing Tracer Updates**

You can visit this screen to view the current status of the tracers generated for the bill. The system displays the following information:

- The date on which the last tracer was sent.
- The date on which the next tracer will be generated.
- The number of tracers that have been sent to the concerned party, till date.

## **5.3.7.3 Specifying Advice of Fate for Payments**

The advice of fate is sent to keep a party involved in the bill informed about the current status of an exception. An advice of fate is generated, along with the exception tracer and at the frequency specified for, the exception tracer. You can specify the following preferences for the generation of an:

- Advice of Fate (payment)
- Advice of Fate (acceptance)

### **Advice Required**

You can indicate whether the advice of fate should be generated, to a party involved in the bill. You can indicate one of the following options:

- Required -If you specify that a tracer is applicable to a bill, you can also specify the number of tracers that should be generated. This option is defaulted while processing an Import Bill.
- Not required - You can select this option to indicate that the exception tracer is not applicable to the bill you are processing. This option is defaulted while processing an Export Bill.
- Till resolved -If you indicate that the tracer should be generated until the exception is resolved, you need not specify the number of tracers that should be sent. This is so because the tracer will be generated until the exception is resolved.



While processing an export bill the 'Advice of Fate Required' field is automatically defaulted to 'Not Required'.

### **Receiver of Advice**

You can specify details of the party, who needs to be informed, about the current status of the exception. Select the party type from the option list of valid parties that you specified, in the parties screen.

The advice will be generated to the customer, linked to the party type, in the Parties screen.

### **Advice Medium**

For each of the advice of fate that should be generated for a bill, you can indicate the medium through which the advice should be generated. You can select a media type from the option list available. The valid media include:

- Mail
- Telex
- SWIFT

If the advice is generated through SWIFT an MT422 will be generated.

### **Previous Date**

The system displays the date on which the last advice was sent to the party.

### **Advice Sent**

The system displays the number of advices sent to the party.

### **Next Date Advice**

The system displays the date on which the next advice would be sent to the party.

### **Manually Generate**

An advice of fate tracer is generated at the frequency with which, the related exception tracer is generated. If you want to generate the advice of fate immediately, check against manually generate. If you do not check against it, the message will be generated automatically, as part of the end of day processes on the day it falls due.

#### **5.3.7.4 Viewing Advice Updates**

You can visit this screen, to view the current status of the advices of fate generated for the bill. The system displays the following information:

- The number of tracers that have been sent to the concerned party, till date
- The date on which the last tracer was sent
- The date on which the next tracer will be generated

#### **5.3.8 Specifying the Discrepancies that the Bill Involves**

You can register the discrepancies that you encounter while processing a bill, in the Discrepancies screen. To invoke this screen click on the tab titled 'Discrepancies' from the 'Islamic Bills and Collections Contract Detailed' screen.

Discrepancies are likely to be found, while processing Incoming or Outgoing bills that are under LCs.

### 5.3.8.1 Specifying Discrepancy Details

You have specified the discrepancies and assigned codes to them, in the 'Discrepancy Code Maintenance' screen. In this screen, you can select the discrepancies that are applicable to the bill you are processing. The description associated with the discrepancy code will be automatically picked up from the discrepancy code maintenance screen.

In this screen, you can also indicate whether the discrepancy has been resolved. The date on which it was resolved will be automatically displayed.

### 5.3.8.2 Specifying Reserve Exception Details

In this section specify the following details:

#### **Tracers Required**

You can indicate whether the reserve exception tracer is applicable, to the bill you are processing. You can indicate one of the following:

- **Applicable** -If you specify that a tracer is applicable to a bill, you can also specify the number of tracers that should be generated for the exception.
- **Not Applicable** -You can select this option to indicate that the exception tracer is not applicable to the bill you are processing.
- **Till Resolved** -If you indicate that the tracer should be generated until the exception is resolved, you need not specify the number of tracers that should be sent. This is so, because the tracer will be generated until the exception is resolved.

### **Tracers to be Sent**

If you have indicated that the tracer is applicable, to the bill you are processing, you should also specify the maximum number of tracers that should be generated for each of the exception events.

The number of copies specified for the product, to which the bill is linked, will be displayed. You can change the default and specify a number to suit the bill you are processing.

If you have indicated that the tracer should be generated until the bill is resolved, the value 9999 is displayed, indicating that the tracer will be generated until the exception is resolved.

### **Tracer Medium**

For each of the exception tracers that you specify for a bill, you can also indicate the medium through which, the tracer should be generated.

The preferred medium specified for the product, to which the bill is linked, is defaulted.

The media supported include:

- Mail
- Telex
- SWIFT

If the tracer is generated through SWIFT an MT420 will be generated.



An override message is displayed if you enter an export bill in final stage with unresolved discrepancies. Similarly if you attempt to move a bill that has unresolved discrepancies to the final stage an override is sought.

### **Tracer Frequency**

You can specify the frequency (in days) with which the tracer should be generated to the concerned parties (after the Start days) involved in the bill.



### **Trace Receiver**

You can specify details of the party, who needs to be reminded to take action to resolve the exception. Select the party type of the party, from the option list that is available. The tracer will be generated to the customer linked to the party type, in the Parties screen.

### **Tracer Start Date**

Exception tracers can be generated for a bill, only after the maturity date of the bill. While creating a product, you have indicated the number of days that should elapse after the Bill matures, on which the first tracer should be generated.

By default, the system calculates the date, on which, the first tracer should be generated, based on the maturity date specified in the contract screen and on the number of days specified, for the product involved in the contract.

You can change the default and specify a start date, to suit the requirement of the bill you are processing. The system also displays the number of tracers already sent to the concerned party.

### **Previous Tracer Date**

Specify the date on which the last tracer was sent to the party.

### **Next Tracer Date**

Specify date on which the next tracer will be generated.

### **Reserve Release Date**

Enter the date on which the reserve was released that is the date on which you received the reserve advice from the Issuing bank or the Drawee.

### **Discrepancies Approval Date**

Specify the date on which the discrepancies were approved.

### **Under Reserve**

Check this option to indicate that the discrepancy is under reserve.

### **5.3.8.3 Viewing Tracer Updates**

You can visit this screen to view the current status of the reserve exception. The system displays the following information:

- The date on which the last tracer was sent
- The date on which the next tracer will be generated
- The number of tracers that have already been sent, to the concerned party till date

### **5.3.9 Specifying Contract Rollover Details**

A contract that is marked for rollover will be rolled over with all the terms of the original contract. However, you can change certain terms by specifying them in the 'Rollover Details' screen.

In the 'Islamic Bills and Collections Contract Detailed' screen, click the 'Rollover' tab to go to the rollover details screen.

The screenshot shows the 'Contract Details' window with the 'Rollover' tab selected. The window is divided into several sections:

- Header Section:** Contains fields for Product Code, Contract Reference, Version Number, Product Description, User Reference, Source Reference, Characteristics, Fund Id, Operation Stage (set to 'Final'), and Source Code (set to 'FLEXCUBE').
- Navigation Menu:** Includes tabs for Main, Details, Additional, Parties, Documents, Exception, Discrepancies, Rollover (selected), Drafts, Insurance, and Invoice.
- Transaction Details Section:** Includes fields for Base Date, Base Date Description, Base Date Code, Maturity Date, Bill Tenor, and Transit Days.
- Profit Liquid Preference Section:** Includes an Interest Liquidation Mode dropdown menu.
- Profit Component Details Section:** Includes fields for From Date and To Date.
- Bottom Navigation:** A row of tabs for Events, Advices/FFT, Settlement, Finance/Loan Accounts, Effective Profit Rate, Profit Dates, Linkage Details, FX Linkage, Collateral, Profit, Charges, Tax, and MIS.
- Fields Section:** A sub-tab for 'Charges Transfer' with fields for Maker, Checker, Date Time, Status, and Authorized.
- Exit Button:** Located in the bottom right corner.

You need to specify the following additional details for the rollover of the bill:

### 5.3.9.1 Specifying the Tenor Details for the Bill

In this section specify the following details:

#### Base Date

The base date is used to calculate the maturity date of the bill. In effect the tenor of the bill will begin from this date. The current system date will be displayed in this field and you cannot change the default value.

#### Base Date Description

The description of the instruction will be automatically picked up and displayed. You can edit the description of base date that is defaulted, to suit the requirements of the bill you are processing.

#### Bill Tenor

Specify the number of days for the tenor. The system will use the number of days to arrive at the maturity date for each tenor. The minimum/maximum tenor specified in the product underlying the contract has to be adhered to.

### **Transit Days**

The transit days will be used in the computation of the maturity date, of the bill. Enter the transit days for the bill.

### **Maturity Date**

The maturity date is the date on which the bill falls due, for payment. The maturity date is calculated in the following manner, based on the entries made to the previous fields:

**Maturity Date = Base date + Tenor + Transit days**

You can change the maturity date of a bill that is arrived at using the above method. However, the maturity date that you specify should be later than or equal to the Value date specified for the bill.

### **5.3.9.2 Specifying the Preferences for Profit Liquidation**

In this section specify the following details:

#### **Profit Liquidation Mode**

Profit components of a bill can be liquidated immediately or deferred to a later date. In the Rollover screen, under 'Profit Liquidation Preference', you can indicate whether the mode of liquidation is to be immediate or deferred.

Choose '**Immediate**' to liquidate the profit components at the time of Rollover. If you choose '**Deferred**' from the option list, the system defers the liquidation of profit components to a later date. You can choose to pay the profit components fully or partially subsequently.

### **5.3.9.3 Specifying Profit Computation Dates**

In this section specify the following details:

#### **From Date**

The system starts the computation of profit from the date specified here.

#### **To Date**

Once you have specified the start date for profit computation, you have to indicate the end date for calculating the profit. The minimum/maximum profit rate specified in the product underlying the contract has to be adhered to.

### **5.3.10 Rollover of a Contract**

The roll over of a bills contract is possible only if:

- It is an import advance bill
- The bill is in the final stage

- Rollover is initiated on or after the maturity date of the bill
- The contract status is active and authorized
- 'Allow rollover' option is maintained for the bill at the product level
- The event roll is maintained for the product

If you have marked a bill for roll over, the system liquidates the original bill and creates a new rolled over bill based on the details you have maintained through the Rollover screen.

A new event Roll will be triggered when a bill is rolled-over and the system:

- Routes the outstanding principal through the roll over Bridge GL. In case the liquidation mode is 'Immediate' for the contract, the outstanding profit is collected in the ROLL event.
- Passes entries for the principal amount in the INIT event

If a bill has to be rolled-over:

- The Maturity Date should be past its Base date
- The value of date of the bill should not be null or less than the 'From date' maintained in the 'Rollover details' screen.

### **5.3.11 Capturing Draft Details for a Bill**

You can capture amounts for the different components of a bill. Click the 'Drafts' tab from the 'Islamic Bills and Collections Contract Detailed' screen to capture the different component amounts. The components for which you can capture this information are:

- Cost of goods
- Insurance amount
- Profit amount
- Freight charges

### 5.3.12 Associating an Insurance Company with the Bill Contract

You can associate the name of an insurance company to the bill contract being processed. Click the 'Insurance' tab from the 'Islamic Bills and Collections Contract Detailed' screen.

Select the appropriate insurance company code from the option list. The list will display all authorized and active company codes. Upon selection of the company code, the following details will be automatically displayed by the system:

- Insurance Company Name
- Address of the company

- Telephone Number
- Fax Number

On receiving the policy, you can also specify the Insurance Policy Number in this screen. The Reference Number of the bill contract will also be defaulted to the screen.

**STOP** You can also choose to associate an Insurance Company that is not maintained in the system. When you are specifying a company code that does not exist, the system will display an override (The override can be configured to be an ignore message or an error message depending on your requirement). On confirmation of the override, the company code will be automatically changed to 'XXXXXXXXXX'. The system will not perform any validations. Subsequently, you can specify any company name to be associated with the contract. However, no details will be populated in this case.

### 5.3.13 Forfeiting of bills

When an invoice is raised against a discounted bill, you can specify a margin of the invoice amount that should be withheld. Click the 'Invoice' tab from the 'Islamic Bills and Collections Contract Detailed' screen to invoke this screen.

The screenshot displays the 'Contract Details' window with the 'Invoice' tab selected. The top section contains fields for Product Code, Contract Reference, Version Number, User Reference, Source Reference, Characteristics, Fund Id, Operation, Stage (set to 'Final'), and Source Code (FLEXCUBE). Below this is a navigation bar with tabs: Main, Details, Additional, Parties, Documents, Exception, Discrepancies, Rollover, Drafts, Insurance, and Invoice. The 'Invoice' section includes an 'Invoice Currency' field and an 'Invoice Details' table with columns for Invoice Number, Invoice Date, and Amount. To the right of the table are radio buttons for 'Percentage' and 'Amount' (selected), and input fields for 'Margin', 'Eligible Amount', and 'Margin Amount'. At the bottom, there are tabs for Events, Advices/FFT, Settlement, Finance/Loan Accounts, Effective Profit Rate, Profit Dates, Linkage Details, FX Linkage, Collateral, Profit, Charges, Tax, and MIS. The 'Charges Transfer' tab is active, showing fields for Maker, Checker, Date Time, Status, and Authorized, along with an 'Exit' button.

#### 5.3.13.1 Specifying invoice details

You need to specify the following details of the invoice you are raising for the bill:

- The identification number of the Invoice that you are entering
- The date on which the invoice was raised
- The amount for which the invoice was raised

The invoice amount is taken to be in the currency of the bill against which it was raised. You can enter several invoices against a bill. However the total invoice amount should be less than or equal to the bill amount of the bill against which the invoice is raised.

### **5.3.13.2 Specifying margin details**

You can indicate the manner in which the margin to be discounted should be derived. You can express the margin as:

- A percentage of the bill amount
- A flat amount

If you specified percentage, indicate the percentage of the bill amount that should be retained as a margin.

If you specified amount, indicate the margin amount. If a margin is applicable, the outflow on the value date (the date on which the accounting entry is passed pertaining to the day you actually fund your customer) is the amount you get by subtracting the margin amount from the bill amount. On the maturity date of the contract, the inflow is the bill liquidation amount and the outflow is the margin amount.

The sum of the invoice amounts that you specify should be less than or equal to the total bill amount.

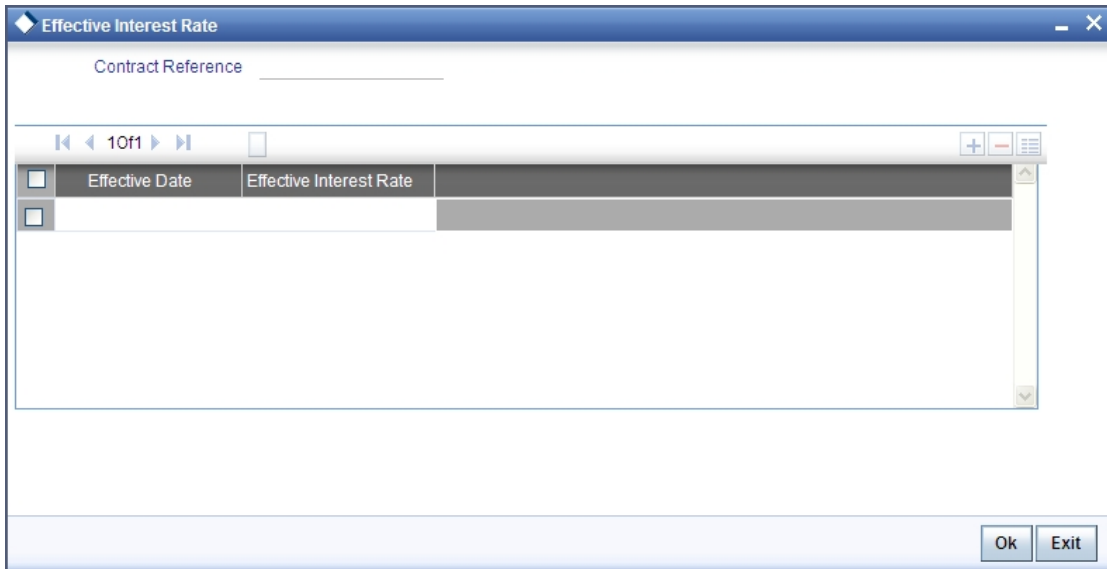
### **5.3.13.3 Liquidating the margin**

If you are liquidating the margin that you retained for a bill, specify the amount to be liquidated here.

The Outstanding Margin Amount applicable to the bill at any point in time is displayed in the 'Outstanding Margin Amount' field. The margin that you liquidate should be less than or equal to the outstanding margin amount.

### **5.3.14 Viewing the Effective Profit Details for a Bill**

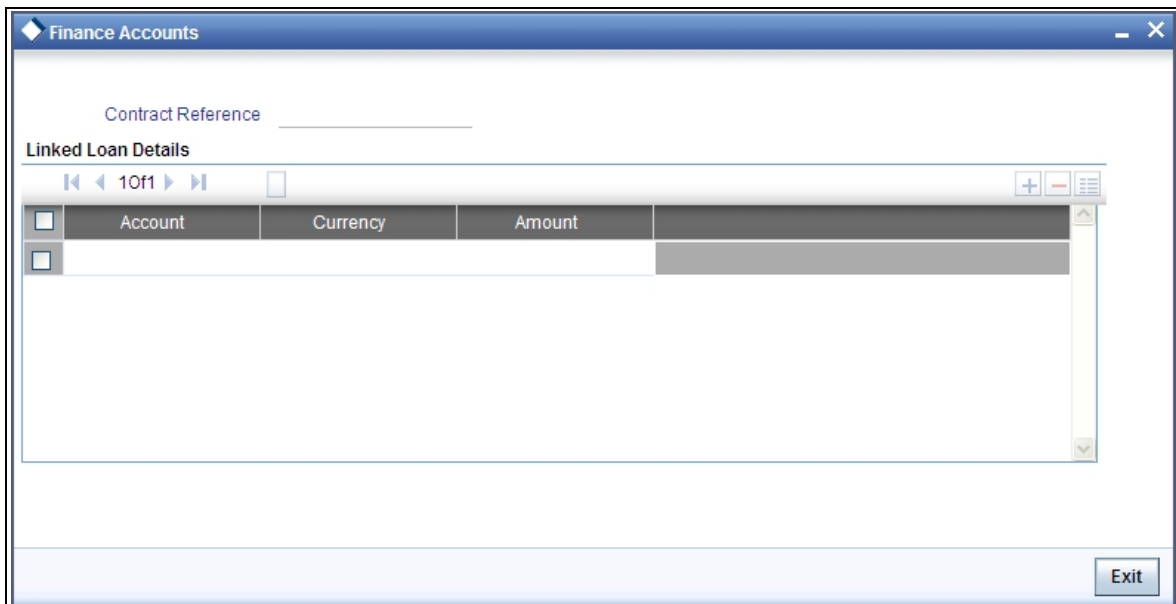
You can view the effective profit rates applied for the contract through the 'Effective Profit Rate' screen. Click the 'Effective Profit Rate' button to invoke this screen.



In this screen you will be able to view the Effective Profit Rate and the date from which profit rate is effective.

### 5.3.15 Maintaining Preferences for the Finance

From the 'Islamic Bills and Collections Contract Detailed' screen click on the 'Finance Accounts' button. The 'Finance Account' screen will be displayed. In this screen you can maintain the details for the finance.



To recall, you have the option to create finance from bills module. In case you opt for this option, the preferences you maintain in this screen will be used to create finance during liquidation of bills.



## **Bill Currency**

The system will display the local currency of the branch in which the finance is initiated. You cannot change this value. An option list is provided in order to select a currency, since the currency of the finance can be different from that of the bill.

## **Tenor**

Here, you need to indicate the tenor for each finance being maintained. The tenor is expressed in days. The minimum/maximum tenor specified in the finance product underlying the contract has to be adhered to.

## **Line**

This is the credit line against which the finance is issued to the customer. The various credit line codes are maintained in the option list.

To specify this line, click on the option list. A list of GL codes maintained in the GL Module will be displayed. Highlight the line you want to assign to this finance and click on OK to select the line.

## **Rate Type**

The Rate Type indicates whether the rate to be applied for the conversion is the Buy rate, Mid Rate or the Sell Rate. Select the appropriate rate type from the drop down list.

## **Rate Code**

The rate code will be used to pick up the exchange rate. The rate codes maintained through the 'Standard Rate Code Maintenance' screen will be available for selection in the option list provided. Select the appropriate rate code for the finance.

## **Exchange Rate**

The Exchange Rate will be picked from the exchange rate table and displayed, by default.

## **Maturity Account**

You should specify the settlement account for the finance. You can choose a valid account number from the list of values that is available.

## **Crystallization Type**

The crystallization type is displayed here. If the Bill is to be crystallized and if the crystallization type is set to linked finance, the system does not allow payments of the bill after the bill has been linked to finance.

## **Bill Amt to be Crystallized and Collateral to be liquidated**

The bill amount to be crystallized is the remaining portion of the bill amount. This is equal to the difference between the Bill outstanding amount and the bill amount to be crystallized (+ LC Charges) minus the collateral to be liquidated, is liquidated from the customer account. The balance of the collateral remains in the Bills Collateral GL.

### Liquidate charge/comm. On LC

Liquidation of charges and commission transferred from LC happens only on crystallization of the Bill. Liquidation of charges and commission transferred from LC is not allowed from any other event in the bill.

### Maturity Date

The system accepts the maturity date in the crystallization preference screen of the Bill. If the finance to be created is call finance (finance for which the maturity date is not known), the same is defaulted to NULL

## 5.3.16 Specifying Advices, FFTs and Instructions for a Bill

The advices that have to be generated for an event during the lifecycle of a bill are specified for the Product involved in the bill. While processing a bill, you can:

- Specify the advices that should be generated for the bill
- Suppress the generation of any of the advices not applicable to the bill
- Indicate the priority with which the advice should be generated
- Indicate the Free Format Texts and Instructions that should accompany the advices

From the 'Islamic Bills and Collections Contract Detailed' screen, click the 'Advices/FFT' button. The 'Advices/Free Format' screen will be displayed.

The screenshot shows a software window titled 'Advices/FFT'. It contains three data grids for configuration:

- Advice Grid:** Columns include Advice Code, Medium, Party Type, Party Id, Party Name, and Priority. It has a search bar with '10f1' and a list of rows.
- Free Format Text Grid:** Columns include FFT Code and Free Format Text. It has a search bar with '10f1' and a list of rows.
- Instructions Grid:** Columns include Text Code and Instruction Text. It has a search bar with '10f1' and a list of rows.

At the bottom right of the window are 'Ok' and 'Exit' buttons.

### 5.3.16.1 Specifying Advice Details

The advices inherited from the product involved in the bill you are processing will be displayed in the Advice Code field.

#### **Medium**

If advices are to be generated, for the bill you are processing, it is mandatory for you to also specify the medium through which an advice is to be transmitted. An advice that is generated can be transmitted Mail, TELEX, or SWIFT. You can select the appropriate medium code from the option list.

#### **Party Type**

Specify the party type.

#### **Party ID**

Specify the party ID.

#### **Party Name**

Specify the party name.

#### **Priority**

For messages sent through media like SWIFT or TELEX, you can specify the priority with which the advice should be generated. By default, the priority of all advices is marked as Normal. You have the option to prioritize advices to one of the following options:

- Normal
- Medium
- High



However, you can change the priority of an advice to Urgent only for Payment Advices.

#### **Suppress**

By default, all the advices that have been defined for a product will be generated for the bills involving it. As certain advices may not be applicable to the bill you are processing, you can suppress its generation by indicating the same in this screen.

### 5.3.16.2 Specifying FFTs for a Bill

Free Format Texts (FFTs) may be a set of statements that should be printed on the advices generated to the parties, involved in the bill. Additional information that should be a part of the bill instrument can be entered in the form of an FFT.

While defining a product, you also specify the FFTs that should accompany an advice generated for a bill, involving the product. These FFTs will appear when you select an advice code. This indicates that the FFTs that you specify will appear on the advice which is highlighted.

If the Applicable Rule in the 'LC Product Preferences' screen is selected as 'OTHR', you need to specify a rule narrative for the LC Product. If the Rule Narrative exceeds the limit predefined (35 characters), the same can be defined as a Free Format Text. For BC contracts, FFT codes are associated with advices in the LC contract.

The 47A and 47B tags are linked to FFT codes. The message types supported by 47A tag are:

- MT700
- MT710
- MT720

Message Types supported by 47B tag are:

- MT701
- MT711
- MT721

You can add to or delete from the list of FFTs that are defaulted from the product involved in the bill.

To add an FFT to the list, click add icon and select the code that identifies the FFT, from the option list. The description of the FFT is automatically picked up and displayed. You can edit the FFT description that is defaulted to suit the requirements of the bill you are processing.

To delete an FFT from list, highlight the code that identifies the FFT and click delete icon.



If an Advice of Fate (MT 422) is to be generated for an event, it is mandatory that you enter a description for the following FFT codes:

- SNDRRCVRINFO (FIELD 72)
- ADVFATEPQRY (FIELD 75)
- ADVFATEPANS (FIELD 76)

### **5.3.16.3 Specifying Instructions for a Bill**

You have defined instructions and assigned codes to them, in the 'Instruction Code Maintenance' screen. These instructions can be sent, along with the advices that are generated, to the parties involved in the bill.

When you select an advice code, the advice code is displayed in the 'Instruction section, of the screen. This indicates that the Instructions that you choose will appear on the advice, which is displayed.

The Instruction Codes indicated for the product to which the bill is associated will be defaulted to this screen. You can add or delete instruction codes, from the defaulted list of Instructions that accompanies an advice generated for the bill.

You can add to or delete from the list of Instructions, defaulted from the product involved in the bill.

The list of instructions associated with an advice is displayed. You can add to or delete from the list of defaulted instructions.

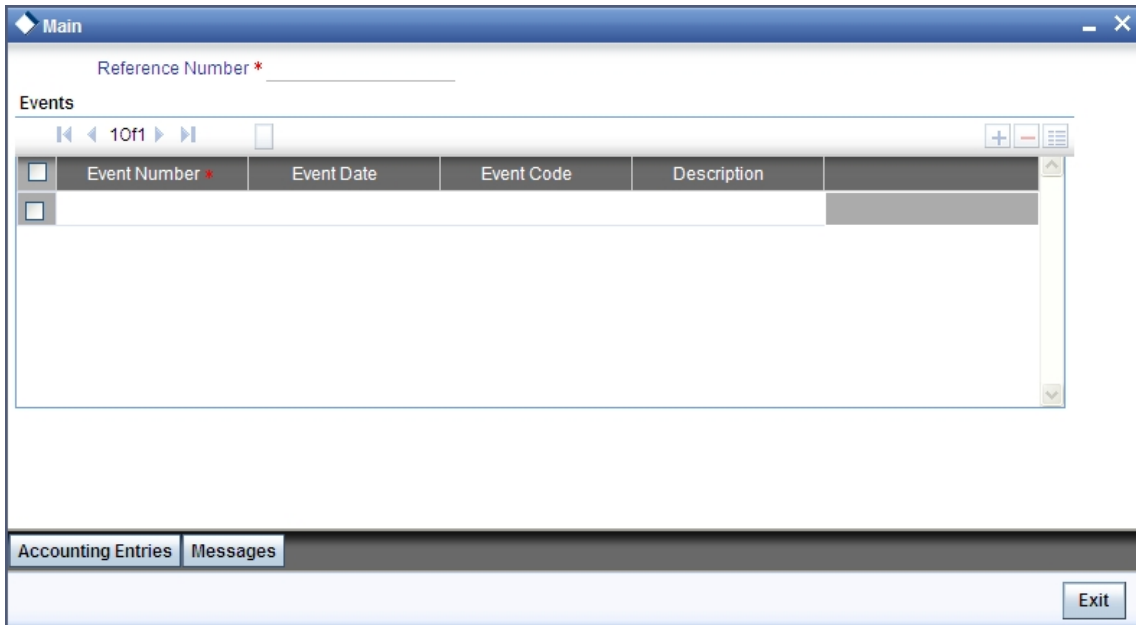
To add an Instruction to the list, click add icon and select the code that identifies the FFT, from the option list. The description of the FFT is automatically picked up and displayed. You can edit the description that is defaulted.

To delete an instruction from the list, highlight the code that identifies the Instruction and click delete icon.

### 5.3.17 Viewing Event Details

Click the 'Events' button in the 'Islamic Bills and Collections Contract Detailed' screen, to invoke the 'Event Details' screen.

The details of events, that have already taken place on the contract, will be displayed along with pending events. The date on which the event took place will also be displayed.



Click the 'Accounting Entries' to view the accounting entries for the event. Click the 'Message' button to view messages applicable to the event. Click the 'Exit' button to return to the IBC Contract Detailed screen.

### 5.3.17.1 Viewing the Accounting Entries Passed for the Bill

From the 'Islamic Bills and Collections Contract Detailed – 'Event Details' screen, click 'Accounting Entries' to view the accounting entries for the event. The details of the accounting entries that were passed for the event can be viewed here.

The accounting entries that are passed depend on the type of bill you are processing.

The screenshot shows a software window titled "View Details" with a blue header bar. At the top, there are two input fields: "Reference Number\*" and "Event". Below these is a section titled "Accounting Entries" with a table. The table has a header row with columns: Branch, Account, Dr/Cr, Amount Tag, Currency, Foreign Currency Amount, and Rate. Below the header, there is one empty row. Below the table is a horizontal scrollbar and a checkbox labeled "See Position Entries". Below that is a section titled "Overrides" with a table. The table has a header row with columns: Overrides, Authorization Status, Authorized By, and Auth Date Stamp. Below the header, there is one row with input fields for each column. At the bottom right of the window is an "Exit" button.

The following information is provided for each event:

- Branch
- Account
- Transaction Code
- Booking Date
- Value Date
- Dr/Cr indicator
- Currency
- CCY (Currency)
- Amount in contract CCY

- Amount in local currency
- All the overrides that were allowed for an event will also be displayed

### 5.3.17.2 Viewing the Advices Applicable to a Contract

Click the 'Messages' button from the 'Events' screen to view the list of advices applicable to a particular event in the lifecycle of the bill.

The screenshot shows a software window titled "View Messages". At the top, there are three input fields labeled "Contract Reference", "Event Sequence Number", and "Event". Below these is a section titled "Messages" which contains a table. The table has six columns: "Advice Name", "Receiver", "Name", "Message Status", "Test Status", and "Authorization Status". The table currently contains one row with empty cells. Below the table, there is a "Message" button and an "Exit" button.

The following details of a message are displayed:

- The message type
- The Name and ID of the recipient of the message
- The status of the message
- The status of the test
- Authorization status
- DCN

To view the text of a message, highlight the message and click on the 'Message' button. Click the 'Exit' button to exit the screen.

### 5.3.18 Reducing of the LC Cash Collateral

While processing a bill against an LC, you can reduce the cash offered as collateral for the LC.

From the 'Islamic Bills and Collections Contract Detailed' main screen click the 'Collateral' button. The LC Cash Collateral screen is displayed. You can reduce the cash collateral amount by the amount being availed through the bill. If you make an availment against an LC and do not reduce the cash collateral, an override message is displayed.

Collateral Details

Contract Reference \_\_\_\_\_ Latest ESN \_\_\_\_\_

**Collateral**

Currency \_\_\_\_\_

Percent \_\_\_\_\_

Exchange Rate \_\_\_\_\_

Collateral Amount \_\_\_\_\_

Description \_\_\_\_\_

**Adjustment**

Type  Increase  Decrease

Amount \_\_\_\_\_

Ok Exit

### 5.3.18.1 Specifying Collateral Details

#### Collateral

Here you can specify the collateral details

#### **Currency**

Specify a valid currency for the collateral. The adjoining option list displays all valid currencies maintained in the system. You can select the appropriate one.

#### **Percent**

#### **Exchange Rate**

The system displays the exchange rate.

#### **Collateral Amount**

Specify the collateral amount.

#### **Description**

Provide a brief description of the collateral.

#### Adjustment

Here you can specify the adjustment details.



## Type

Indicate the adjustment type. You can select one of the following options.

- Increase
- Decrease

## Amount

Specify the amount.



Oracle FLEXCUBE will not automatically reverse the cash collateral when an availment is made against an LC.

### 5.3.19 Linking contracts to accounts and deposits

You can 'link' a deposit or an account to a bill contract. Linking a deposit or account to a bill means:

Type of linkage	It implies...
Linking a deposit	<p>The entire bill amount, or a portion of it, can be linked to a deposit. The outstanding amount in the deposit should always be greater than or equal to the outstanding bill amount.</p> <p>A deposit can be linked to more than one contract provided funds are available in the deposit.</p>
Linking an account	<p>You can link the entire contract amount, or a portion of it, to a savings or current account that is maintained with you. The available balance in the account should always be equal to or greater than the contract amount that is outstanding.</p> <p>An account can be linked to any number of contracts provided a balance greater than or equal to the <i>total</i> amount outstanding in the linked contracts is available.</p>

Please note that the entire contract amount, or a portion of it, can be linked to any number of deposits and accounts, or both.

From the 'Islamic Bills and Collections Contract Detailed' screen, you can invoke the 'Linkages Details' screen by choosing the 'Linkages' button.

In this screen, you can specify any account maintained with you and indicate the funds that you would like to block.

The screenshot shows a software window titled "Linkages Details". At the top, there are two input fields: "Contract Reference" and "Latest ESN". Below this is a section titled "Contract Linkages" which contains a table. The table has five columns: "Type", "Linked To Reference Number/Account", "Currency", "Availment Amount", and "Linked Amount". The table is currently empty. Below the table, there are two input fields: "Account" and "Deposit". To the right of these is an "Uncovered Amount" input field. At the bottom right of the window are "Ok" and "Exit" buttons.

### 5.3.19.1 Specifying the Type of Linkage

In the Contract Details screen, you can specify the type of linkage. The bill can be linked to a:

- Deposit
- Customer account

### 5.3.19.2 Specifying the Details of the Linkage

If the bill you are processing is linked to a deposit, you should enter the Reference Number of the deposit. The deposit should be a valid contract in Oracle FLEXCUBE, with a Value Date that is earlier than, or the same as the Value Date of the bill, and a Maturity Date that is the same as, or later than that of the bill.

If you link the bill to an account, you must specify the account number. The account has to be a Current or Savings Bank account.

#### **Currency**

The **currency** of the deposit or account to which the bill is linked is displayed once the linkage details are specified.

#### **Exchange Rate**

If the currency of the bill is different from the currency of the deposit or account to which it is linked, the mid-rate for the day will be picked from the Exchange Rate table, and displayed in the screen.

## Linked Amount

In this screen, you should also indicate the contract amount that has to be linked to the deposit or account. This amount can be the entire bill amount, or a portion of it. The 'Amount Available for Linkage', in the specified deposit or account, is arrived at taking into account the other linkages and uncollected funds, and the unauthorized balance (in case an account).

The system will display the following amounts, once you specify the Linked Amount:

- Amount linked to each contract or account
- The contract amount that has not been linked, in the case of a partial linkage

### 5.3.20 Transferring Commission and Charges

Clicking 'Charges Transfer' button in the 'Islamic Bills and Collections Contract Detailed' screen invokes the 'Commission and Charges Transfer' screen.

Our Letter of Credit Reference	Component	Component Currency	Amount Transferred	Amount Received	Amount
--------------------------------	-----------	--------------------	--------------------	-----------------	--------

Here, you can specify the charges/commission to be collected/ transferred as a part of the bill being created. You can view the component wise outstanding charges and commission for the LC against which the Bill is being availed.

This screen maintains no default values for the commission and charges that are being passed over the bill. It is mandatory to input these amounts in this screen if the bill is under an LC and there are charges defined for the LC to be collected as a part of the bill. The amount transferred onto the Bill for a component is internally allocated amongst the various events of the LC during which the component is charged.

The commission and charges transferred from LC to the bill are internally stored to the extent of the transfer performed. If the same is fully transferred then it is marked as liquidated.

If no accounting is maintained for the event when the charges to be transferred from LC onto Bills are input, no accounting gets passed even though it can be defined for a subsequent/past event.

If the amount due for the LC component is the same as the amount transferred, the system marks the same as liquidated internally in the LC module. Hence, it will be unavailable for transfer to subsequently created bills from the LC/onto the same bill in subsequent events. Also, when the charges/commission for a component is marked as transferred no accounting is performed for the charges in the further events, though it may be defined.

When the transfer accounting/no transfer accounting is passed, the system internally marks the component as transferred in the bills module and updates the LC module with the amount paid as the amount transferred.

Further transfers for the component will be allowed to the extent of the 'un-transferred charge / commission'. This is to facilitate commission components which could be periodic, wherein you can transfer a component completely, which might subsequently (due to the periodicity) be reapplied for the LC, which you may wish to transfer.

### 5.3.21 Linking a Bill to an FX Deal

Oracle FLEXCUBE allows you to link a bill involving a specific counterparty with FX deals involving the counterparty. This feature guards you against exchange rate fluctuations. For instance, in case cross currency settlements are made for a bill, you would, typically, enter into a forward deal with the counterparty (or ask the counterparty to enter into a forward deal).

Click the 'FX Linkage' from the 'Islamic Bills and Collections Contract Detailed' screen to invoke the 'FX Linkage' screen.

FX Reference	Transfer Amount	Rate	Currency
<input type="checkbox"/>			

You can link one or more FX deals to a bill. The value of an FX deal should not exceed the value of the bill it hedges. If you link several FX deals to a bill, the total value of all the deals should not exceed the bill amount.

### 5.3.22 Specifying the Settlement Details

Click the 'Settlement' button from the 'Islamic Bills and Collections Contract Detailed' screen to invoke the 'Settlement Details' screen.

The screenshot shows a software window titled "Settlement Details". At the top, there are two input fields: "Contract Reference \*" and "Component". Below these are several tabs: "AccountDetails", "Message Details", "Parties", "Parties", "Clearing Details", and "Local Clearing". A table is displayed with the following columns: Component, Currency, Branch, Account, Description, Account Currency, Debit/Credit, Original Exchange Rate, and Exchange. Below the table is a "Signature Verification" button. At the bottom right of the window are "Ok" and "Exit" buttons.

*For more details on specifying the Settlement Details Refer 'Settlements' User Manual under 'Modularity'.*

### **5.3.23 Viewing Profit Details**

Click the 'Profit' button from the 'Islamic Bills and Collections Contract Detailed' screen to invoke the 'ICCF screen'.

The screenshot shows the 'View Details' window for an ICCF contract. At the top, there is a 'Contract Reference' field. Below it, a navigation bar shows 'Main' and 'View Details'. A list of components is displayed, with the first one selected and showing details for '10f1'. The details are organized into two columns:

- Left Column:** Component, Currency, Event (with a  Waiver checkbox), Rate Type (dropdown), Maximum Rate, Minimum, Margin, Grace Period (dropdown),  Discount, No Interest, Rate, Rate Code.
- Right Column:** Amount, Component Description, Accrued Amount, Event Description (with a checked  Accrual Required checkbox), Spread, Denominator Basis (dropdown), Basis 366 (dropdown), Minimum Spread, Maximum Spread, Customer Margin.

Below these columns is the 'Floating Rate Details' section with fields for Interest Basis (dropdown), Rate Calculation Type (dropdown), Reset Tenor, Indicator (dropdown), and Code Usage (dropdown). 'Ok' and 'Exit' buttons are at the bottom right.

For more details on viewing Profit Details, refer 'Interest' User Manual under 'Modularity'.

### 5.3.24 Viewing Profit Dates

Click the 'Profit Dates' button from the 'Islamic Bills and Collections Contract Detailed' screen to invoke the 'Profit Component Dates' screen.

The screenshot shows the 'Profit Component Dates' window. It features a table with the following columns: Component, Calculation From Date, and Calculation To Date. The table contains one row of data. Above the table, there are navigation controls including a list icon, a search icon, and a '10f1' label. 'Ok' and 'Exit' buttons are located at the bottom right of the window.

Component	Calculation From Date	Calculation To Date

For more details on viewing Profit Dates, refer 'Interest' User Manual under 'Modularity'.

### 5.3.25 Viewing Charge Details

Click the 'Charges' button from the 'Islamic Bills and Collections Contract Detailed' screen to invoke the 'Charge Details' screen.

The screenshot displays the 'Charge Details' application window. At the top, there is a 'Contract Reference \*' field. Below this, the window is divided into three main sections, each with a table of data and a 'Go to Page' button.

- Charge Association:** The table has columns: Creation ESN, Component \*, Rule, Description, Consider as Discount, Waiver, and Accrual Required.
- Charge Application:** The table has columns: Creation ESN, Component \*, Tag Currency, Tag Amount, Charge Currency, Charge Amount, Consider as Discount, and Waiver.
- Charge Liquidation:** The table has columns: Event Sequence Number, Component, Charge Currency, Charge Amount, and Liquidated.

Each table is currently empty. The window also features a horizontal scrollbar and 'Ok' and 'Exit' buttons at the bottom right.

For more details on viewing Charge Details, refer 'Charges\_Fees' User Manual under 'Modularity'.

### 5.3.26 Specifying the Tax Details

Click the 'Tax' button from the 'Islamic Bills and Collections Contract Detailed' screen to invoke the 'Tax Details' screen.

The screenshot shows the 'Tax Details' window with the following fields and sections:

- Contract Reference \***: A text input field.
- Tax Scheme**: A text input field.
- Waiver**: A checkbox.
- Rule Details**: A table with columns: Rule \*, Basis Component, Event, Waiver.
- Amount Details**: A table with columns: Value Date \*, Transaction Date, Currency, Amount, Event Sequence Number \*.

*For more details on specifying Tax Details, refer 'Tax' User Manual under 'Modularity'.*



### 5.3.27 Specifying the MIS Details

Click the 'MIS' button from the 'Islamic Bills and Collections Contract Detailed' screen to invoke the 'MIS' screen.

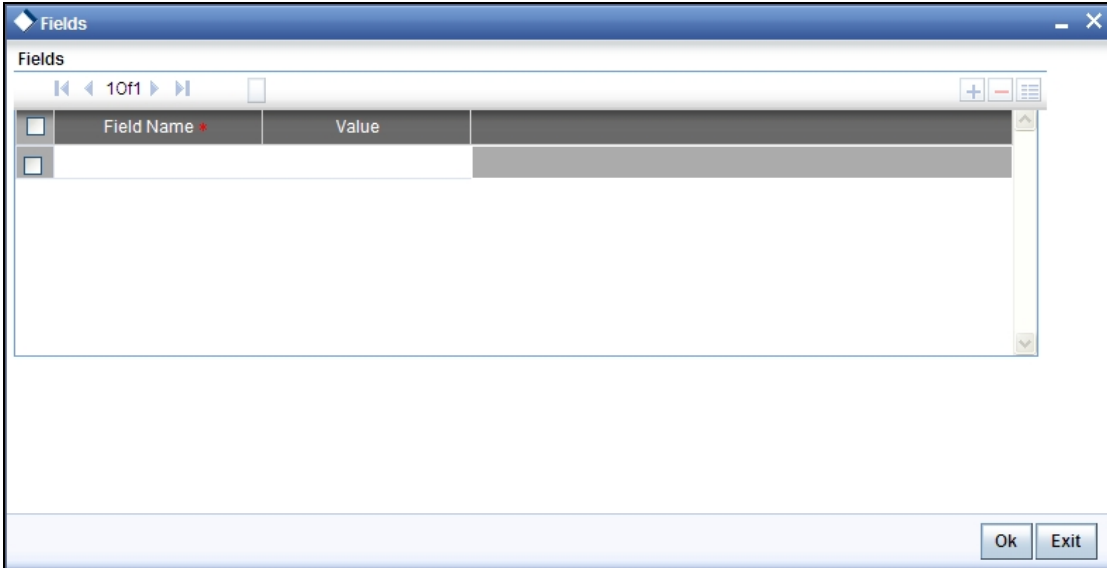
The screenshot shows a software window titled "MIS" with the following fields and sections:

- Contract Reference \*** (text field) and **MIS Group** (text field) with a **Default** button.
- Link To Group**
- Input** section:
  - Related Reference** and  **Related Account**
  - Related Account**, **Related Reference**, and **MIS Head** (text fields)
  - Rate Code** and **Spread** (text fields)
- Rate At** section:
  - Rate Type** (dropdown menu) with options:  **Pool Code**,  **Contract Level**
  - Interest Method** (dropdown menu) with options:  **Reference Rate**,  **Pool Code**
  - Cost Code1** through **Cost Code5** (text fields)
- Transaction MIS**, **Composite MIS**, and **Fund MIS** sections, each containing 10 rows of text fields labeled from 1 to 10.
- Ok** and **Exit** buttons at the bottom right.

Refer the Products User Manual under Modularity for further details on capturing MIS details.

### 5.3.28 Specifying the Field Details

Click the 'Field' button from the 'Islamic Bills and Collections Contract Detailed' screen to invoke the 'Fields screen.



Refer the Products User Manual under Modularity for further details on capturing Field details.

## 5.4 Amending the Bill Amount for a Collection

You have the option to amend (increase and decrease) the bill amount for incoming and outgoing Collection bills. You can invoke the 'Islamic Bills and Collections Amount Amendment Input - Detailed' screen by typing 'IBDAMEND' in the field at the top right corner of the Application tool bar and clicking the adjoining arrow button.

You need to maintain the following details:

### **Specifying the Bill Reference Number**

In this screen, you need to first indicate the reference number of the bill on which you want to make the amendment. You can select the reference number of the bill from the option list. The option list will contain a list of all authorized collection bills maintained in Oracle FLEXCUBE.

### **Bill Amount**

The original bill amount of the bill that you selected is displayed; you can amend the amount (increase/decrease) suitably.

There is no limit on the number of amendments that can be made to the bill amount for a collection. However, for the amendment to be effective it should be authorized.

### **Value Date**

The Value date, is the date from which the amendment becomes effective. The accounting entries triggered off by the amendment event hitting Nostro and other accounts will be passed as of the value date.

The Value date should be earlier than or the same as today's date. The Value date can be one of the following:

- Today's Date
- A date in the past
- A date in the future (you can enter a date in the future only if future dating has been allowed for the product)

If you do not enter an amendment value date, the system defaults the Bill Value Date.



The amendment value date should not be earlier than the Start Date or later than the End Date specified for the product, involved in the bill.

### **Debit Value Date and Credit Value Date**

For amendment related accounting entries hitting nostro or customer accounts, you can specify a debit and credit value date that is different from the amendment value date.

The amendment value date is defaulted as the Debit and Credit value date. You have an option to change it to suit the requirement of the bill you are processing. In this case, the amendment value date is used only for debiting and crediting GLs involved in the bill.

### **Maturity Date and Profit Rates of a Bill**

You can extend/reduce the maturity date either before or after the maturity date. You also have the option of amending the profit rates. You will be allowed to amend profit rates for main profit component and compensation profit component provided that the component is of a fixed type.

Both these amendments can be done for advance and arrears type of collection, through the IBC Contract On-line screen after unlocking a contract. If the collection type is of advance, then you have to define accounting entries for profit adjustment (with \_ADJ tags) and liquidation (with \_LIQD tags) in amendment event.

You have the option of amending maturity date and profit rate together as well. Maturity date or profit rate amendment is allowed for any value date (past/present/future). However, the value date you specify should be within the profit start date and profit end date of a bills contract.

To amend the profit rate you have to access the Profit Rate screen by clicking the 'Profit' button.

*For details on specifying profit details for a contract, refer to the ICCF Details explained in the Profit section of this manual.*

### **Example**

Let us assume:

Bill Amount = USD 10,000

From Date = 01-Jan-02

To Date = 31-Mar-02

Profit = 5%

Compensation Profit = 8%

Profit on USD 10,000 for the above period USD 123.61 will be taken upfront and USD 9876.39 will be credited to the Customer's Account.

### **Case 1:**

If the settlement occurs on 25-Apr-02, then Compensation Profit would be calculated on USD 10,000 for 25 days.

### **Case 2:**

Customer requests for a Maturity Date extension on 25-Mar-02 till 30-Apr-02 and the prevailing rate at that point is 5.25%. In this case, the Profit is collected on 25th March at the rate of 5.25% for the period 31-Mar-02 to 30-Apr-02. Compensation Profit will be taken into account only after 30-Apr-02.

### **Case 3:**

Customer requests for a Maturity Date extension on 10-Apr-02 and wants it to be extended till 30-Apr-02. Here the Profit is collected on 10-Apr-02 at the rate of 5, 25% for the period 31-Mar-02 to 30-April-02. Compensation is taken into account after 30-Apr-02.

The value date you specify for the amendment can be current/back/future date. After you save your amendment, the accounting entries will be passed for the additional profit or excess profit with the specified value date.



You are allowed to delete an amendment only if it is still unauthorized. Subsequently the contract will be reinstated to previous state.

### 5.4.1 Specifying advices for the amendment

The advices defined for the amendment event (RAMT) will be defaulted together with the FFTs and Instructions linked to them.

While processing a bill, you can:

- Suppress the generation of an advice
- Indicate the priority with which the advice should be generated
- Indicate the Free Format Texts and Instructions that should accompany the advices

From the IBC Amendment of Bill Amount screen, click on the tab titled 'Advices/FFT' to specify the advices that should be generated for the amendment.

The screenshot shows the 'Islamic Bills And Collection Amount Amendment Input' window. The window title is 'Islamic Bills And Collection Amount Amendment Input'. The main area is divided into three sections: 'Advices', 'Free Format Text', and 'Instructions'. Each section contains a table with columns for codes and text. The 'Advices' table has columns for Advice Code, Medium, Party Type, Party Id, Party Name, and Priority. The 'Free Format Text' table has columns for Text Code and Free Format Text. The 'Instructions' table has columns for Text Code and Instruction Text. At the bottom, there are tabs for 'Events', 'Settlements', 'Interest', 'Charges', and 'Tax'. Below the tabs, there are fields for 'Maker', 'Checker', 'Date Time', and 'Status' (set to 'Authorized'). An 'Exit' button is located in the bottom right corner.

In the case of an outgoing bill, an MT 430 is sent. For an incoming bill, an MT 900 is sent to the remitting bank seeking permission for the amendment. When the confirmation is received from the remitting bank, you can make the necessary amendment.

## Medium

If advices are to be generated, for the event, it is mandatory for you to also specify the medium through which an advice is to be transmitted. An advice that is generated can be transmitted Mail, TELEX or SWIFT You can select the appropriate medium code from the option list.

## Priority

For messages sent through media like SWIFT or TELEX, you can specify the priority with which the advice should be generated. By default, the priority of all advices is marked as Normal.

You have the option to prioritize advices to one of the following options:

- Normal
- Medium
- High



However, you can change the priority of an advice to High only for Payment Advices.

## Suppress

By default, all the advices that have been defined for the event will be defaulted to this screen. As certain advices may not be applicable to the bill you are processing, you can suppress its generation.

### 5.4.1.1 Specifying FFTs for an Advice

The list of FFTs associated with an advice is defaulted. You can add to or delete from the list of defaulted FFTs.

To add an FFT to the list, click add icon and select the code that identifies the FFT, from the option list. The description of the FFT is automatically picked up and displayed. You can edit the FFT description that is defaulted.

To delete an FFT from the list, highlight the code that identifies the FFT and click delete icon.

### 5.4.1.2 Specifying Instructions for an Advice

The list of instructions associated with an advice is displayed. You can add to or delete from the list of defaulted instructions.

To add an Instruction to the list, click add icon and select the code that identifies the FFT, from the option list. The description of the FFT is automatically picked up and displayed. You can edit the description that is defaulted.

To delete an instruction from the list, highlight the code that identifies the Instruction and click delete icon.

## 5.4.2 Maintaining Event Details

Events are maintained through the 'Events' screen. Click the 'Events' button in the 'Islamic Bills and Collections Amount Amendment Input – Detailed' screen to invoke this screen.

The screenshot shows a software window titled "Events". At the top, there is a "Reference Number \*" field. Below this is a table with the following columns: "Event No. \*", "Event Date", "Event Code", and "Description". The table is currently empty. At the bottom of the window, there are buttons for "Accounting Entries", "Messages", and "Exit".

## 5.4.3 Specifying Settlement Instructions

Through the settlement screens, you can view the fund accounts to which entries for the applicable charges and taxes are posted. These details are available in the 'Settlement Details' screen. Click the 'Settlement' button in the 'Islamic Bills and Collections Amount Amendment Input - Detailed' screen to invoke the 'Settlement Details' screen.

The screenshot shows a software window titled "Settlement Details". At the top, there are fields for "Contract Reference \*" and "Component". Below these are tabs for "Account Details", "Message Details", "Parties", "Parties", "Clearing Details", and "Local Clearing". The main area contains a table with the following columns: "Component", "Currency", "Branch", "Account", "Description", "Account Currency", and "D". The table is currently empty. At the bottom, there is a "Signature Verification" button and "Ok" and "Exit" buttons.

For more details on specifying the Settlement Details Refer 'Settlements' User Manual under 'Modularity'.

#### 5.4.4 **Maintaining Profit Details**

Click the 'Profit' button to invoke the 'ICCF' screen. Through this screen you can manage and view the profit details you are creating.

The screenshot shows the ICCF (Interest Calculation and Control Framework) window. It includes a 'Contract Reference' field, a 'Main' tab, and a 'View Details' tab. The 'View Details' tab is active, showing a list of details for a single record (1 of 1). The details are organized into several sections: 'Component' (with fields for Component, Currency, Event, Rate Type, Maximum Rate, Minimum, Margin, Grace Period, and checkboxes for Waiver and Discount); 'Amount' (with fields for Component Description, Accrued Amount, Event Description, Spread, Denominator Basis, Basis 366, Minimum Spread, Maximum Spread, and Customer Margin, plus an 'Accrual Required' checkbox); 'Floating Rate Details' (with fields for Interest Basis, Reset Tenor, Indicator, Rate, and Rate Code); and 'Rate Calculation Type' (with fields for Rate Calculation Type and Code Usage). At the bottom right, there are 'OK' and 'Exit' buttons.

For more details on maintaining Profit details, refer 'Interest' User Manual under 'Modularity'.



## 5.4.5 Maintaining Charges Details

Click the 'Charges' button to invoke the 'Charge Details' screen. Through this screen you can manage charge details you are creating.

The screenshot shows the 'Charge Details' window with the following sections:

- Contract Reference \***: A text input field.
- Charge Association**: A table with columns: Creation ESN, Component \*, Rule, Description, Consider as Discount. It contains one row with a checkbox in the 'Consider as Discount' column.
- Charge Application**: A table with columns: Creation ESN, Component \*, Tag Currency, Tag Amount, Charge Currency, Charge Amount. It contains one row with a checkbox in the 'Component' column.
- Charge Liquidation**: A table with columns: ESN, Component, Charge Currency, Charge Amount, Liquidated. It contains one row with a checked checkbox in the 'Liquidated' column.

At the bottom right of the window are 'Ok' and 'Exit' buttons.

For more details on maintaining Charges details, refer 'Charges\_Fees' User Manual under 'Modularity'.

## 5.4.6 Maintaining Tax Details

Click the 'Tax' button to invoke the 'Tax Details' screen. Through this screen you can manage tax details you are creating.

For more details on maintaining Tax details, refer 'Tax' User Manual under 'Modularity'.

### 5.4.7 **Viewing Different Versions of a Bill**

When you enter a bills contract, it is allotted the version number 1. From then on, each amendment that you make to the contract results in the next version of the contract being created. In Detailed View screen of a contract the latest version will be displayed. To navigate between the various versions, use back arrow button for previous and forward arrow button to go to the next version.

### 5.4.8 **About Templates**

#### 5.4.8.1 **Saving a contract as a template**

To create a template, you should store a bill that you have entered as a template. Enter all the details of the bill, before you save it as a template.

To store a contract as a template, click on 'T' in the tool bar, or choose Template from the Processing sub menu of the Actions Menu.

#### 5.4.8.2 **Using a Template**

In the IBC Contract Details screen, select a template from the option list, at the Template field.

The details that have been stored for the template will be displayed and you can change the values in all the fields except, the 'Product Code'. The reference number of the bill will be generated automatically. After you have changed the necessary values, store the new bill by choosing Save from the Actions menu.

A contract can be deleted only by the user who entered it. If a contract has to be deleted and the user who input the same is not available to do it, you can reassign the contract to another user so that the other user can delete it. Typically, this situation may arise during EOD operations, when a contract that is not authorized has to be deleted and the user who input it has left office for the day.

You can invoke the 'Islamic Bills and Collections Contract Reassign' screen by typing 'IBDTREAS' in the field at the top right corner of the Application tool bar and clicking the adjoining arrow button. The operations for which you have access rights will be displayed.

Maker	Date Time	Status	Authorized
Checker	Date Time		

To reassign a contract to another user, the following steps are required:

- *Step 1* - Indicate the product associated with the bill. You can select a product code from the option list, which contains a list of the authorized products that you have created.
- *Step 2* - Indicate the contract reference number of the bill you wish to reassign, to another user. You can select a reference number from the option list, which contains a list of all the active bills.
- *Step 3* - Select the User ID of the user to whom you, are assigning the contract



This user to whom you reassign a contract should have access rights to enter bill contracts.

Your User ID will be defaulted from the login screen. Click the 'Exit' button if you do not want to save the details that you entered.

## 5.5 **Specifying Batch Processing Preferences**

There are some events that triggered automatically, when the batch process is run as part of the EOD or BOD. Batch processing preferences for a product is specified in the 'Islamic Bills and Collections Product Details – Preferences' screen. The preferences indicated for the product involved in the bill will be defaulted. You can change these defaults to suit the requirements of the bill you are processing.

### 5.5.1 **Specifying Counterparty Details**

In the Contract screen, you can also capture details of the party who is your customer.

#### **For an Import bill**

In the case of an Import bill, you should specify details of the Drawee of the bill. If the Drawee is a customer of your bank you should specify the customer reference, assigned to the customer, in the Customer Information File (CIF) of the Core Services module of Oracle FLEXCUBE. The other details of the customer will be automatically picked up.

#### **For an Export bill**

If you are processing an Export bill, you should specify details of the Drawer of the bill. If the drawer is a customer of your bank, you should specify the customer reference assigned to the customer, in the Customer Information File (CIF) of the Core Services module of Oracle FLEXCUBE. The other details of the customer will be automatically picked up.

The details of the other parties involved in the bill are captured in the 'Parties' screen.

### 5.5.2 **Viewing the Media Addresses of a Customer**

When you specify the CIF ID of the counterparty involved in a bills contract, the Media Address details that you have maintained for the customer will be displayed. These details are displayed in the 'Customer Addresses Maintenance' screen.

You can invoke the 'Customer Addresses Maintenance' screen by typing 'MSDCUSAD' in the field at the top right corner of the Application tool bar and clicking the adjoining arrow button.

**Customer Address**

Customer Address

Customer No \* \_\_\_\_\_

Location \* \_\_\_\_\_

Country \_\_\_\_\_

Answerback \_\_\_\_\_

Add Hold Mail Text

Name \_\_\_\_\_

Address1 \* \_\_\_\_\_

Address2 \_\_\_\_\_

Address3 \_\_\_\_\_

Address4 \_\_\_\_\_

Media \* \_\_\_\_\_

Language \_\_\_\_\_

Test Keyword \_\_\_\_\_

Delivery By \_\_\_\_\_

Send by Email

---

**50F Party Details**

Line1 \_\_\_\_\_

Line2 \_\_\_\_\_

Line3 \_\_\_\_\_

Line4 \_\_\_\_\_

Line5 \_\_\_\_\_

Message Type *	Module *	Branch *	No of Copies	Format

**Change Log**

Maker \_\_\_\_\_ Date Time: \_\_\_\_\_ Mod No \_\_\_\_\_

Checker \_\_\_\_\_ Date Time: \_\_\_\_\_ Record Status \_\_\_\_\_

Authorization Status \_\_\_\_\_

**Exit**

**STOP** When you specify the CIF ID, the system checks whether you have maintained multiple media addresses for the customer. If you have maintained multiple media addresses, a list of all the media addresses will be displayed in a separate window.

## Viewing the BIC Details of a Customer

When the media type of the party is SWIFT, and the customer address you have specified happens to be a BIC customer, the system automatically displays the related BIC details in the BIC Code Details screen.

**BIC Code Details**

Bank Id Code \*

Bank Name \*

Customer Number

Bank Address1

Bank Address2

Bank Address3

SWIFT Key

Telex Key

SWIFT Key Arrangement Yes

Relations  No  Mail  Keys

Sub Type Code

BEI Indicator N

---

**Payment Message**

MT103+ Preferred  Remit Member

Black-listed  Update during upload

CUG Member

---

**Multi Customer Credit Transfer**

Multi Customer Credit Transfer  Generate 102+

Maximum Size in Bytes

---

**Request for Transfer**

Generate MT101  No of Transaction per Message

---

**Fields**

Input By  Authorized By  Modification   Authorized

Date Time  Date Time  Number  Open

### 5.5.2.1 Fund Asset Management

The settlements processing is enabled only if 'Allow Corporate Access' has been checked while defining branch parameters in the Branch Parameters – Detail View screen.

- If 'Allow Corporate Access' is checked for a fund branch and the fund is Portfolio type, then during settlement processing, the settlement account is chosen based on the settlement instructions maintained for the counterparty.
- If 'Allow Corporate Access' is not checked for a fund branch, then the settlement processing is disabled and the settlement account remains as a fund branch account maintained for the fund.
- If the corporate account exists in different branch then the Inter branch account/GL maintenance is used for resolving the bridge account.

## **5.5.2.2 Indicating Preferences for the Profit Components**

### **Rate Type**

You can indicate the profit rate type that is to be picked up and applied to the finance contracts involving the product. The options available for the rate type are:

- Fixed
- Floating
- Special

Choose the appropriate option from the drop down list.

### **Usage**

The usage indicates the time at which the rate change has to be applied to the finance contract in case the profit is floating rate type. The options available are:

- **Auto** - rate change is triggered automatically when the rate associated with a rate code changes.
- **Periodic** – rate change is triggered at pre-defined dates.

### **Rate Code**

Profit of the contract is computed on the basis of the Rate code associated with it. This field is enabled only if you have opted for 'Floating' rate type for the finance.

### **Rate**

In case you choose the rate type as Fixed, you can specify the rate that is to be used for computing the profit of the contract.

### **Spread**

You have to indicate the spread that can be applied on the floating rate.

### **Basis**

The profit basis indicates the method in which the tenor for profit has to be calculated, if their application is tenor based. It could be one of the following:

- (Euro)/ 360
- (US)/ 360
- Actual/ 360
- (Euro)/ 365
- (US)/ 365
- Actual/ 365

- (Euro)/ Actual
- (US)/ Actual
- Actual / Actual

The Profit Basis defined for the product involved in the contract will be displayed. You can change it here to suit the bill you are processing.

The minimum/maximum rate specified in the finance product underlying the contract has to be adhered to.

### **Amount**

In the case of 'Special' rate type, the profit component is expressed as an amount and not as a rate. This amount should be specified when the finance is liquidated.



## 6. Liquidation of the Receivable Components of an Islamic Bill

### 6.1 Introduction

The components of a *Murabaha* bill can be liquidated either automatically or manually. The receivable components of a *Murabaha* bill, however, will have to be liquidated manually. This is because when a component is due from a customer, and the customer is unable to pay, you debit your profit receivable account and credited the income account. When the customer pays you can liquidate the receivable outstanding components of the bill through the Receivable Liquidation screen.

You can invoke the 'Receivable Liquidation Input' screen by typing 'LQDDLIQ' in the field at the top right corner of the Application tool bar and clicking the adjoining arrow button. The 'Receivable Liquidation Input' screen will be displayed.

The screenshot shows a software window titled "Login Page" with a standard Windows-style title bar. The main area is a form with several sections. At the top, there are fields for "Contract Reference", "Event Code", "Book Date", "Event Description", and "Module". Below this is a tabbed interface with "Liquidation" selected. The "Liquidation" section contains fields for "Liquidation Reference", "Component", "Value Date", "Customer", "Party Type", "Receivable Account Code", "Receive Branch", "Receivable Account Currency Amount", "Liquidated Amount", "Debit Account", "Branch", "Currency", "Transaction Code", and "Exchange Rate". There are also buttons for "Default" and "Recalculate". At the bottom, there is an "Events" section with fields for "Input By", "Authorized By", "Contract Status", and "Authorized", along with an "Exit" button.

Through this screen you can:

- Manually liquidate the receivable components of a bill
- Reverse the liquidation of an outstanding receivable component

#### 6.1.1 Liquidating the Outstanding Components of a Bill

On entering the reference number of the bill, in the 'Receivable Liquidation' screen, the system automatically assigns a liquidation reference number that is unique to the component you are liquidating. In addition, the following details of the bill are picked up and displayed:

- The counterparty (customer) code
- Value date of the bill

- Account to which the Liquidated amount should be credited
- Currency of the receivable account
- Branch to which the account belongs
- Total outstanding amount for the component as of the Value date the date on which the payment is being made.
- Details of the tracers that were generated thus far for the outstanding component.
- Status of the bill

You can specify the following details for the Liquidation:

- Account that should be debited for the liquidation amount
- Branch to which the account belongs
- Currency of the account
- If for the liquidation amount, the component currency and the currency of the account to be debited for the liquidated amount are different, you can indicate the exchange rate to be used in the conversion. By default, the exchange rate specified for the currency pair in the Core Services module of Oracle FLEXCUBE is picked up.

The outstanding components of a bill are displayed for each event. To liquidate an outstanding component, choose 'Liquidate' from the Processing submenu of the Actions menu or click the liquidate icon in the toolbar.

If there are other outstanding components, after a successful liquidation of an outstanding component, for an event, the system will notify you. It will prompt you to liquidate them as well.

### **6.1.2 Specifying Details of the Advices that should be Generated**

The advices generated for the events occurring during the life-cycle of a *Murabaha* bill are defined for the product involved in the bill. In this screen you can specify the advices that should be generated to the parties concerned indicating that you have liquidated a receivable component of the bill.

You also have the option of prioritizing the advices to be generated for the Contract.

The screenshot shows a software window titled 'Login Page'. At the top, there are input fields for 'Contract Reference', 'Event Code', 'Book Date', 'Event Description', and 'Module'. Below these is a navigation bar with 'Liquidation', 'Advice', and 'Tracer' tabs. The main area is titled 'Advices Details' and contains a table with the following columns: 'Advice', 'Suppress', 'Medium', and 'Priority'. The 'Advice' column has a checkbox, 'Suppress' has a checkbox, 'Medium' has a dropdown menu, and 'Priority' has a dropdown menu. At the bottom of the window, there is an 'Events' section with fields for 'Input By', 'Authorized By', 'Contract Status', and 'Authorized', along with 'Date Time' fields and an 'Exit' button.

The advices that can be generated for the liquidation of the receivable components of a bill are:

- Charge Claim Advice
- Debit Advice

The Charge Claim Advice is generated when the receivable account is debited, that is, when the event happens. Details, such as whether it was suppressed during the event, the medium through which it was transmitted and the date on which it was generated will be displayed. This is for information purposes only.

The Debit Advice is generated when the receivable components of the bill are liquidated. You can suppress the generation of the advice or change the media and priority when you are processing the liquidation.

### Suppress

By default, all the advices defined for the product involved in the bill will be generated. As an advice may not be applicable to the liquidation of a component, you can suppress its generation by indicating so.

### Priority

Priority applies to the advices that need to be sent through media like SWIFT or TELEX. By default, the priority of all advices is marked as Normal. You have the option to prioritize advices as one of the following:

- Normal
- Medium
- High

### Indicating the Medium for generation

It is mandatory for you to also specify the medium through which an advice is to be transmitted. An advice can be transmitted through Telex, Mail or SWIFT. Select the appropriate medium code from the option list.

### 6.1.3 Specifying the Tracer Details

The Tracer details are for the Chg\_Comm\_Tracer, which is generated after the event has taken place and until, till the component is liquidated. The details shown in this screen are for information purpose only.

The screenshot shows a window titled "Login Page" with the following fields and sections:

- Contract Reference: [text input]
- Book Date: [text input]
- Event Code: [text input]
- Event Description: [text input]
- Module: [dropdown menu]

Navigation tabs: Liquidation | Advice | Tracer

Tracking Event section:

- Required
- Frequency: [text input]
- Maximum Number: [text input]
- No of tracers sent: [text input]
- Media#: [text input]
- Start Days: [text input]
- Last Sent Date: [text input]

Bottom section (Events):

- Input By: [text input]
- Authorized By: [text input]
- Date Time: [text input]
- Contract Status: [text input]
- Authorized
- Exit: [button]

### 6.1.4 Accounting Entries Passed during Manual Liquidation

#### An example

Your customer, Mr. Sam Brown has requested you to purchase an export bill on 01, January 1999. The profit due to the bill is to be collected from Mr. Brown on 01 January 1999.

Mr. Brown has for some reason not paid the profit on its purchase date. Since the profit is due on 01 January 1999, you have debited your profit receivable account and credited the income account.

On 30, Jan99 Mr. Brown pays the profit that was due on 01 January 1999. When you liquidate the profit component of the bill, you will have to Debit Mr. Brown's account and credit your debited receivable account.

The accounting entries passed as of 01 January 99 (the date profit was due)

Dr	Profit Receivable Account
Cr	Income Account

On Liquidation the following entries are passed:

Dr	Mr. Sam Brown
Cr	Profit Receivable Account

## 6.2 **Reversing Liquidation Entries**

You can reverse the authorized accounting entries that were passed when you liquidated an outstanding receivable component of a bill.

You can reverse the accounting entries passed for the liquidation of an outstanding component of a bill through the Receivable Liquidation screen. Specify the Contract Reference Number of the bill. All the outstanding components of the bill that were paid from a receivable account will be displayed.

Query the component whose liquidation entries you want to reverse. Choose Reverse from the Processing sub-menu of the Actions Menu.

The system will prompt you to indicate whether you want to *reverse* the liquidation entries passed for the outstanding component or make the component outstanding again.

If you indicate that the entries should be reversed, the accounting entries that were passed earlier will be reversed. However, you will not be able to pass further entries for the payment of that component at a future date.

If you indicate that the component should be made outstanding, the accounting entries that were passed earlier will be reversed and the component will become outstanding again.

The reversal of the liquidation of a component may sometimes entail a change in the status of the bill. If the contract is set for automatic status change, this change will be made by the system automatically.

### 6.2.1 **Partial Payment of the Discounted Bills**

For discounted export bills you can partially liquidate the principal before the maturity date of the bill. In this case, correction entries will be passed for the:

- Profit that has been collected in advance
- Profit receivable in the future along with the respective accruals/amortization as the case may be

**Example**

You have entered a bill worth USD 20000 in Oracle FLEXCUBE on 1 February 2001. The bill expires on 31 March 2001.

Original Profit calculation period: 01 Feb to 31 March 2001

On 08 Feb you partially liquidate USD 8000 of the Original Bill Amount. The excess profit that should be refunded to the customer is derived as follows:

- Profit collected in advance on USD 20000 = X
- Profit on 20000 between 1 Feb to 7 Feb 01 = Y
- Profit on 12000 between 1 Feb to 7 Feb 01 = Z
- Excess profit refunded to the customer = X - (Y+Z)

*Accrual adjustment entries as on 11 Feb 2001 (the liquidation date)*

- Accruals already done on profit between 1 Feb to 10 Feb 2001 = A
- Profit calculated on 20000 between 1 Feb 01 to 7 Feb 01 = B
- Profit calculated on 12000 between 8 Feb 01 to 11 Feb 01 = C
- Accrued profit after partial liquidation = (B + C) - A

### **6.3 List of Outstanding Items Report**

This report lists all the outstanding items (including commissions and charges), which have been debited to a GL account, which is normally the accounts receivable ledger. The items are marked as outstanding.

#### **6.3.1 Invoking this Report**

This report is available in the Application Browser under LQ (indicating liquidation).

#### **6.3.2 Selection Options**

The report is sorted on the basis of currency. It is listed in the serial order of the Accounts receivable account under the currency type.

As the sequence of this report is by the Accounts Receivable account, a bill may be reported in more than one place i.e., different charges and profit items were booked to different GLs.

This report highlights the necessary details for collection or payment of the outstanding amount, so that the required action may be taken.

#### **6.3.3 Contents of the Report**

The report contains the following information:

Party CIF ID	This is the ID assigned to the customer in the Customer Information File (CIF) of the Core Services module of Oracle FLEXCUBE.
--------------	--

Party Name	<p>The short name of the Customer maintained in bill will be printed.</p> <p>For all credits which have been opened at your branch, the name of the applicant is printed here.</p> <p>For those credits which have been advised or confirmed (i.e., the original operation was advise, advise &amp; confirm or confirm) the name of the beneficiary bank is printed in this field.</p>
Party Type	This is the party type assigned to the customer in the Parties screen.
Ac CCY	This is the currency of the outstanding amount.
Module	This is the module to which the outstanding receivable component belongs.
Contract Ref No	This is the reference number of the contract whose outstanding receivable components are overdue.
Event Code	This is the event under which the Outstanding component should have been paid.
Booking Date	This is the date on which the original entry was passed.
Receivable Ac Code	This is the account that is to be credited when the customer pays the outstanding component.
Ac Branch	This is the branch to which the account belongs.
Amount	This is the amount of the outstanding component that is to be received from the customer.
Amount Tag	This is the amount tag of the component.
Description	This is a description of the amount tag.

## 6.4 **Liquidation of Overdue Components**

You can liquidate the overdue components i.e. Normal and Compensation components partially or fully through the 'Islamic BC Payment Input' screen.

You can invoke the 'Islamic BC Payment Input' screen by typing 'IBDTRPAY' in the field at the top right corner of the Application tool bar and clicking the adjoining arrow button.

The screenshot shows a software window titled "Islamic Bills And Collection Payment Details". The window contains several input fields for contract information: "Contract Reference \*", "Outstanding Balance", "Value Date", "Total Paid", "Payment Remarks", "Currency", and "Name". There are also navigation arrows and a "P L S" button. Below these is a "Payment Breakup" section with a table header: "Component", "Amount Due", "Currency", and "Amount Prepaid". At the bottom, there are tabs for "Events", "Settlements", and "MIS". Below the tabs are fields for "Maker", "Checker", "Date Time", "Status", and "Authorized", along with an "Exit" button.

This screen displays all the overdue profit and compensation profit on Principal. All the active contracts with bill amount 'zero' will be displayed. You can choose to liquidate the overdue components only if the profit component is specified as Arrears.

This provision is applicable for incoming advance bills where profit is collected in arrears and outgoing discounted/purchased bills (compensation profit is always collected in arrears).

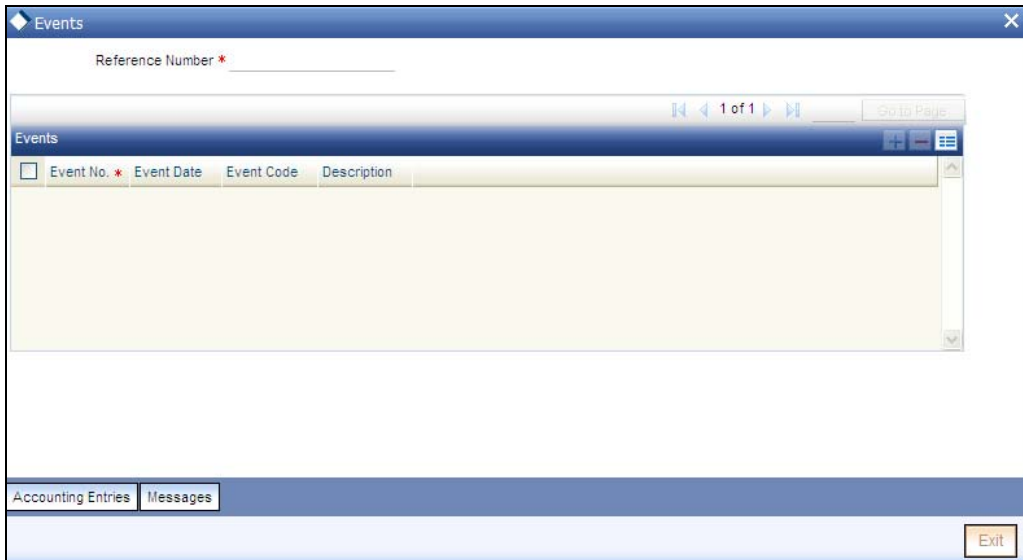
In case the components are liquidated, the screen amends the status of the contract as liquidated.

#### 6.4.1 **Specifying Event Details**

Click the 'Events' button to invoke the 'Events' screen. Through this screen, you can specify the details of the Accounting Entries and Advices that have to be generated for the events that take place during the life cycle of a bill.

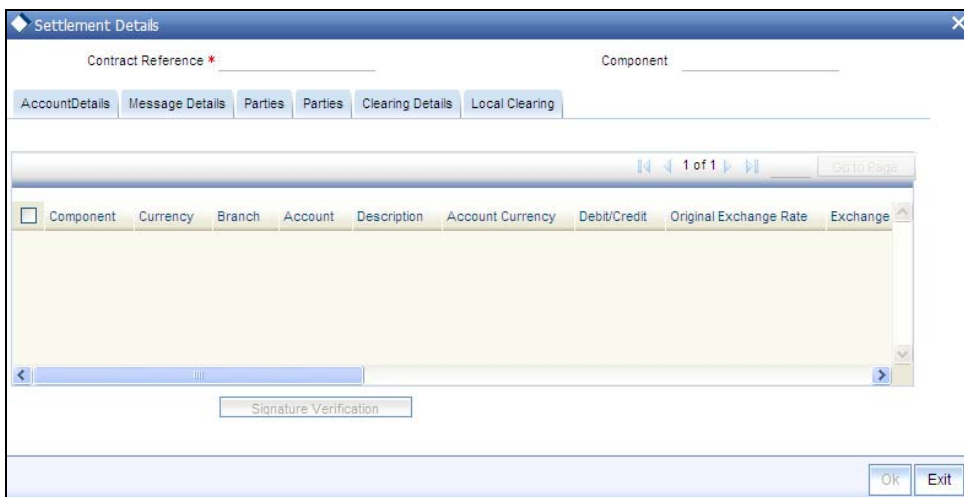


The events screen is as shown below:



## 6.4.2 Specifying the Settlement Details

Click the 'Settlement' button to invoke the 'Settlement Details' screen. Through the settlement screens, you can view the fund accounts to which entries for the applicable charges and taxes are posted.



*For more details on specifying Settlement details, refer 'Settlements' User Manual under 'Modularity'.*

## 6.4.3 Specifying MIS Details

Click the 'MIS' button to define Management Information Details (MIS) details for the product you are defining.

The MIS screen is as shown below:

The screenshot shows the MIS configuration window with the following fields and sections:

- Contract Reference \***: Text input field.
- MIS Group**: Text input field with a "Default" button.
- Link To Group**: Check box.
- Input**:
  - Radio buttons:  Link To Group,  Related Reference Number,  Related Account.
  - Text boxes: Related Account, Related Reference Number, MIS Head.
  - Text boxes: Rate Code, Spread.
- Rate At**:
  - Rate Type: Dropdown menu.
  - Radio buttons:  Pool Code,  Contract Level.
  - Interest Method: Dropdown menu.
  - Text boxes: Reference Rate, Pool Code.
  - Text boxes: Cost Code 1, Cost Code 2, Cost Code 3, Cost Code 4, Cost Code 5.
- Transaction MIS**:
  - MIS Group: Text input field.
  - Transaction MIS 1-10: Text input fields.
- CompositeMIS**:
  - MIS Group: Text input field.
  - Composite MIS 1-10: Text input fields.
- FundMIS**:
  - Fund MIS 1-10: Text input fields.
- Buttons**: OK, Exit.

For an account, the transaction type of MIS class will be picked up from the account class, along with the cost codes and pool codes. The composite type of MIS class will be defaulted from those defined for the customer. These too can be changed.

---

## 7. Defining Discount Accrual Fee Classes

### 7.1 Introduction

In Oracle FLEXCUBE, you can define the different *types* of charges or fees that apply on a product as 'classes'. A charge class is a specific type of charge component (E.g. Charges for amending the terms of finance).

When defining a product, you merely have to attach the required classes. In this manner, a contract processed under a particular product acquires the classes (components) associated with the product.

A discount accrual fee class can be made applicable for finances and bills processed in Oracle FLEXCUBE. To apply a discount accrual fee, you should first define attributes for each of the components.

#### 7.1.1 Steps involved in processing discount accrual fees

The following steps are involved in processing discount accrual fees:

7. Defining discount accrual fee classes
8. Associating discount accrual fee classes with a product

### 7.2 Defining a Discount Accrual Fee Class

A discount accrual fee class specifies the accrual parameters for profit, charges and fees. You can define the attributes of a discount accrual fee class in the 'Discount Accrual Class Maintenance' screen.

You can invoke the 'Discount Accrual Class Maintenance' screen by typing 'DADACRCL' in the field at the top right corner of the Application tool bar and clicking the adjoining arrow button.

The screenshot shows the 'LBL\_DA1' application window with the following fields and options:

- Class Code \***: Text input field.
- Description**: Text input field.
- Module**: Text input field containing 'DA'.
- Module Description**: Text input field containing 'Discount Accrual'.
- Accrual Preference**:
  - Discount Accrual Required
  - Accrual Frequency**: Dropdown menu set to 'Daily'.
  - Handling of Foreclosure**: Dropdown menu set to 'Complete Accrual'.
  - Acquisition Type**: Dropdown menu set to 'Par/Discount'.
- Class Currency Preference**:
 

<input type="checkbox"/>	Currency *	Currency Name	Numerator Method	Denominator Method
<input type="checkbox"/>			Actual	365
- Fields**:
  - Input By**: Date Time
  - Authorized By**: Date Time
  - Modification Number**: Text input field
  - Authorized
  - Open
  - Exit**: Button

Before defining the attributes of a discount accrual fee class, you should specify the following:

**Class Code**

Specify a unique identifier for the class.

**Description**

Enter a brief description for the class. A description would help you easily identify the class.

**Module**

Specify the module to which the class is associated.

**7.2.1 Specifying Accrual Preferences**

When building a discount accrual fee class, you define the following attributes:

**Discount Accrual Required**

Specify whether Discount accrual should be performed for the class.

## Accrual Frequency

Specify the frequency at which discount accrual should be performed. This can be either Daily or Monthly. For monthly accruals, the discount accrual will be done on the last day of the month.

## Acquisition Type

The Acquisition Type determines whether the initial cash flows for a C contract can be more (Premium) or less (Discount) or equal (Par) to the bill amount. The 'Acquisition Type' is determined by the cash flows of profit, charges and fees for which 'Consider as Discount' option is checked.

The drop down list comprises of the following values:

- Par
- Par/Discount
- Par/Premium
- Par/Discount/Premium

If the incoming cash flows of all the above components are greater than outgoing cash flows considering Incoming flow as Positive (In case of bills), the acquisition type is considered as Discount. If the incoming cash flows of all the above components are less than outgoing cash flows considering Incoming flow as Positive (In case of bills), the acquisition type is considered as Premium.

If the incoming cash flows of all the above components are equal to outgoing cash flows considering Incoming flow as Positive (In case of bills), the acquisition type is considered as Par.



The acquisition type of a contract can change from premium to par/discount or otherwise depending on the charges getting liquidated during the life cycle of the contract.

## Handling of Foreclosure

Specify how foreclosures with respect to the contracts using the class must be handled. You can opt for the completion of pending accruals, or refund. In case the 'Acquisition Type' is 'Par', there are no refunds. Only the pending accruals are completed.

## 7.3 Associating discount accrual components to products

After building discount accrual fee classes you can associate the class with finances or bills products. You can invoke the 'Islamic Bills and Collections Product Definition' screen by typing 'IBDPRMNT' in the field at the top right corner of the Application tool bar and clicking the adjoining arrow button.

Click the 'Discount Accrual' button in the 'Islamic BC Product Definition' screen to invoke the 'Discount Accrual Preference Association' screen.

To associate discount accrual fee class with a product, click the 'Default From Class' button in the 'Discount Accrual Preference Association' screen. Select the appropriate discount accrual fee class from the list of classes. The attributes defined for the discount accrual fee class defaults to the product.

You have the option to modify the attributes defined for the class, to suit the requirement of the product you are creating. Alternatively, you can choose to define the discount accrual details for the product.

The system derives the acquisition type based on the following criteria:

Product Type	Inflow/Outflow	Acquisition Type
Asset	Inflow>Outflow	Discount
Asset	Inflow<Outflow	Premium
Asset	Inflow=Outflow	Par

An asset here is an IBC contract and Inflow/Outflow could pertain to the charges and discounted profit associated with a contract.

Now, if the acquisition type derived by the system for a contract and the acquisition type of the discount accrual class linked at the product are different, system does not allow saving of a contract.

## 7.4 Events and Accounting Entries for Discount Accrual

When defining the accounting entries for the Finances and Bills modules you must identify the events and accounting entries that are required for discount accrual fee accounting. One of these is the YTM based Discount Accrual (YACR) event. It is meant to indicate the periodic discount accruals for the contract.

The Accounting Roles that should be associated with the event YACR are:

Accounting Role	Acquisition Type	Product Type	Description
EIMDISCRJA	Discount	Asset	Effective Profit Based Discount To Be Accrued
EIMDISCINC	Discount	Asset	Effective Profit Based Discount Accrued Till Date
EIMPREMPIA	Premium	Asset	EIM Premium paid in advance
EIMPREMEXP	Premium	Asset	EIM Premium Expense
EIMINTADJREC	Par	Asset	EIM Profit Adjustment Receivable
EIMINTADJINC	Par	Asset	EIM Profit Adjustment Income


The Amount Tags for the YACR event:

Amount Tag	Description
EIMDISC_ACCR	Net Discount Accrual amount for the processing day
EIMDISC_ADJ	Discount accrual refund amount
EIMPREM_ACCR	Net premium accrual amount for processing day
EIMINTADJ_ACCR	Profit adjustment amount
EIMPREM_ADJ	Premium accrual refund amount

The following entries should be maintained for the YACR event for assets (IBC contracts):

Accounting Role	Amount Tag	Dr/Cr Indicator
EIMDISCRJA	EIMDISC_ACCR	Debit
EIMDISCINC	EIMDISC_ACCR	Credit
EIMDISCRJA	EIMDISC_ADJ	Debit
CUSTOMER	EIMDISC_ADJ	Credit

Accounting Role	Amount Tag	Dr/Cr Indicator
CUSTOMER	EIMPREM_ADJ	Debit
EIMPREMPIA	EIMPREM_ADJ	Credit
EIMINTADJREC	EIMINTADJ_ACCR	Debit
EIMINTADJINC	EIMINTADJ_ACCR	Credit
EIMPREMEXP	EIMPREM_ACCR	Debit
EIMPREMPIA	EIMPREM_ACCR	Credit

 The account head mapped to the accounting role EIMDISCR1A and account heads mapped to the subsystem specific RIA (Received in Advance) accounting roles should be maintained as the same account.

For discount accrual, you must also maintain the following accounting set-up for the Charge Liquidation event. The charge liquidation event is the event in the life of a bill contract at which the charge is going to be levied; you would have specified this while building a charge class or while attaching a charge class to the product. This is in addition to the normal accounting set-up that you would define for the LIQD event:

Accounting Role	Description
component_RIA*	Charge amount Received in Advance

\* The component will be replaced by the appropriate Charge Rule.

Amount Tag	Description
component_DISC*	Charge Amount to be discounted
component_PIA	Charge amount paid in advance

\* The component will be replaced by the appropriate Charge Rule.

The following entries should be maintained for the charge liquidation event.

Accounting Role	Amount Tag	Dr/Cr
<Charge rule>_RIA	<Charge rule>_DISC	Credit
CUSTOMER	<Charge rule>_DISC	Debit
<Charge rule>_INC	<Charge rule>_LIQD	Credit
CUSTOMER	<Charge rule>_LIQD	Debit



Accounting Role	Amount Tag	Dr/Cr
<Charge rule>_PIA	<Charge rule>_PREM	Debit
CUSTOMER	<Charge rule>_PREM	Credit

Along with the normal accounting entry setup for the LIQD event, you must also maintain the following accounting entries:

Accounting Role	Amount Tag	Dr/Cr Indicator
EIMDISCRJA	EIMDISC_ADJ	Debit
CUSTOMER	EIMDISC_ADJ	Credit

## 7.5 Specifying Status Change Details for Discount Accrual

You need to define the manner in which discount accrual is processed in the event of status changes. You must maintain the following details as part of status maintenance for bills:

- Whether discount accruals should be stopped or reversed
- The transfer GLs for discount accrual

You can specify the following roles as part of the transfer GLs:

Accounting Role	Description
EIMDISCRJA	Effective Profit Based Discount To Be Accrued
EIMDISCINC	Effective Profit Based Discount Accrued Till Date
EIMPREMPIA	EIM Premium Paid In Advance
EIMPREMEXP	EIM Premium Expense
EIMINTADJREC	EIM Profit Adjustment Receivable
EIMINTADJINC	EIM Profit Adjustment Income

To recall, at the IBC product level, you maintain preferences pertaining to status change processing through the 'Islamic Bills – User Defined Status Maintenance' screen (which you invoke by clicking the 'Status' button in the 'Islamic Bills and Collections – Product Definition' screen). During the contract status change processing, the following are supported by the system based on the preferences maintained:

- All discount accrual accounting roles are made available for transfer.
- The balances transferred are:
  - Premium TBA to Premium Accrued
  - Discount TBA to Discount Accrued

- Setting of the 'Stop Accrual' flag stops the discount accrual also. This indicates that the YACR event will not be pass any accounting entries.
- Setting of 'Reverse Accrual' flag reverses the following balances:
  - Premium Accrued
  - Discount Accrued

*For more information, refer to the section 'Aging Analysis for a Product' in the chapter titled 'Product Definition' in the Products User Manual.*

## **7.6 Processing for Discount Accrual Fees**

The System provides a batch process for discount accrual. You can trigger the batch process through the 'Discount Accrual' batch screen. The YACR event is initiated, and the net discount accrual amount for the day is computed

### **7.6.1 Computation of Net Discount Accrual Amount for a Processing Day**

The following details are stored in the system during discount accrual:

- Outstanding bill amount
- Outstanding arrears profit accrued
- Discounted profit to be accrued
- Premium to be accrued
- Discount to be accrued
- Profit adjustment accrued already
- Premium accrued till date
- Discount accrued till date



Catch-Up of discount accrual is done during an IBC contract rollover also.

The net discount accrual amount for a processing day is computed as follows:

- All future cash flows are discounted to the processing day using the IRR effective as of the processing day, and the net present value (NPV) of the contract as of the processing day is obtained. The NPV is calculated based on the acquisition type as follows:
  - If the acquisition type is 'Discount', NPV is given by: NPV = outstanding bill amount + outstanding arrears profit accrued + outstanding acquired profit – (discounted profit to be accrued – discounted profit accrued) – (discount to be accrued - discount accrued).
  - If the acquisition type is 'Premium', the NPV is given by: NPV = outstanding bill amount + outstanding arrears profit accrued + outstanding acquired profit - (discounted profit to be accrued – discounted profit accrued) + (discount to be accrued - discount accrued).
  - If the acquisition type is 'Par', the NPV is given by: NPV = outstanding bill amount + outstanding arrears profit accrued + outstanding acquired profit – (discounted profit to

be accrued – discounted profit accrued) + (profit adjustment accrued already + profit adjustment accrued).

- Outstanding arrears accrued profit is only for arrears (bearing) type contracts. The discounted profit is only for discounted type contracts.
- The till date discount accrual amount is computed using the following expression:

$$TDA_n = NPV_n - (P_n - DTA_s) - AI_n + DA_s$$

- Where,
  - **TDA<sub>n</sub>** represents the Till Date Discount Accrual for  $n^{\text{th}}$  Accrual Date,
  - **NPV<sub>n</sub>**, the Net Present Value of the contract as of  $n^{\text{th}}$  Accrual Date,
  - **P<sub>n</sub>**, the Outstanding Principal of the contract as of  $n^{\text{th}}$  Accrual Date
  - **DTA<sub>s</sub>**, the Discount to be accrued as of current IRR Effective Date
  - **AI<sub>n</sub>**, the Current Period Accrued Profit as of  $n^{\text{th}}$  Accrual Date, and
  - **DA<sub>s</sub>**, the Discount Accrued as of current IRR Effective Date
- The difference between the 'Till date discount accrual' amount as of the previous processing day and the 'Till date discount accrual' amount as of the current processing day is the 'Net Discount accrual' amount that is realized as income as of the processing day. The expression used would be

$$NDA_n = TDA_n - TDA_{(n-1)}$$

- Where,
  - **NDA<sub>n</sub>** represents the Accrual for nth Accrual Date,
  - **TDA<sub>n</sub>**, the Till Date Discount Accrual for nth Accrual Date and
  - **TDA<sub>n-1</sub>**, the Till Date Discount Accrual for n-1th Accrual Date.

## 7.6.2 IRR Calculation and IRR Re-calculation


IRR calculation does not happen in the below mentioned cases:

- Collection
- Payment
- Acceptance
- Initial stage of a contract
- Advance by finance is marked for the contract
- Contract closure

IRR recalculation happens during the following events with new effective date:

- Value dated amendment of a contract maturity date
- Floating profit rate revision

- Partial prepayment to a principal amount for a contract
- New charge on a contract, payable by customer
- Amendment of the Profit to Date
- Amendment of the profit rate
- Partial prepayment to a profit amount.

 The above events pertain to bearing/arrears type of BC contracts.

For discounted/true discounted type of IBC contracts where the profit is collected in advance, IRR recalculation is done with a new effective date during the following events:

- A partial prepayment to a principal amount
- New charge on a contract, payable by your customer

Additionally, IRR recalculation happens during the below mentioned events if charges are applicable on them:

- REFA – Refusal of Bill/draft acceptance
- REFP – Refusal of bill/ draft payment
- TAFT – Acceptance of payment fate transfer
- TACP – Bill/draft acceptance tracer
- TPAY – Principal payment follow-up tracer
- TPFT – Principal payment fate tracer
- AFAT – Advice of acceptance fate
- PFAT – Advice of payment fate
- PRNA – Protest of non-acceptance of draft
- PRNP – Protest of non payment of principal
- BACP – Acceptance of bill

 IRR recalculation is undone during reversal of a partial prepayment.

IRR recalculation is not done during the following events:

- When a payment is overdue
- For a regular payment
- For a full prepayment
- Amendment of a bill amount



Amendment of a bill amount is supported for collection bills and this does not form part of funding operations of the bank. It is also assumed that there will be no profit components on the collection bills.

### 7.6.3 Discount Accrual Processing - an Example

Let us consider a Finance contract with following parameters

Finance Amount	USD 1,000,000
Value Date	01-Jan-2003
Maturity Date	01-Jan-2004
Profit Rate	12%
Commission Rate	6%
Commission Value Date	01-Jan-2003
Profit Repayment Frequency	Monthly (Month Ends)
Principal Repayment Frequency	Bullet
Profit Basis	Actual/365
Discount Accrual Day count Numerator Method	Actual
Discount Accrual Day count Denominator method	365
Profit Payment Method	Bearing
IRR	20.30%

The projected cash flow for the contract would be:

Due Date	Component	Amount (USD)
01-Jan-2003	Principal	-1,000,000
01-Jan-2003	Commission	60,000
01-Feb-2003	Profit	10,191.78
01-Mar-2003	Profit	9,205.48
01-Apr-2003	Profit	10,191.78
01-May-2003	Profit	9,863.01
01-Jun-2003	Profit	10,191.78
01-Jul-2003	Profit	9,863.01

Due Date	Component	Amount (USD)
01-Aug-2003	Profit	10,191.78
01-Sep-2003	Profit	10,191.78
01-Oct-2003	Profit	9,863.01
01-Nov-2003	Profit	10,191.78
01-Dec-2003	Profit	9,863.01
01-Jan-2004	Profit	10,191.78
01-Jan-2004	Principal	1,000,000

If the Discount Accrual Processing Date is 15-Feb-2003, the processing for discount accrual is as follows:

**Step 1.**

NPV of the contract is computed as of 15-Feb-2003 by discounting the future cash flows as shown below:

Due Date	Amount	$(d_t - d_1)/D$	1+IRR	$(1+IRR)^{(d_t - d_1)/D}$	Discount CF
01-Mar-2003	9205.48	0.038	1.203	1.0071	9140.46
01-Apr-2003	10191.78	0.123	1.203	1.023	9962.22
01-May-2003	9863.01	0.205	1.203	1.0387	9495.54
01-Jun-2003	10191.78	0.29	1.203	1.0551	9659.27
01-Jul-2003	9863.01	0.373	1.203	1.0713	9206.78
01-Aug-2003	10191.78	0.458	1.203	1.0882	9365.53
01-Sep-2003	10191.78	0.542	1.203	1.1054	9219.70
01-Oct-2003	9863.01	0.625	1.203	1.1224	8787.80
01-Nov-2003	10191.78	0.71	1.203	1.1401	8939.02
01-Dec-2003	9863.01	0.792	1.203	1.5755	8520.56
01-Jan-2004	1010191.78	0.877	1.203	1.1759	859105.75
					951402.94

The NPV of the Contract as of 15-Feb-2003 = USD 951,402.94

**Step 2**

IRR Start date = 01-Jan-2003

Outstanding Principal as of 12-Feb-2003 = USD 1,000,000

Discount to be accrued as of 01-Jan-2003 = USD 60,000

Accrued Profit as of 15-Feb-2003 = USD 4602.74

Discount Accrued as of 01-Jan-2003 = USD 0.00

Previous process till date = 14-Feb-2003

Till Date Accrual as of 14-Feb-2003 ( $TDA_{n-1}$ ) = USD 6647.43

$$TDA_n = NPV_n - (P_n - DTA_s) - AI_n + DA_s$$

$$TDA_n = 951402.94 - (1000000 - 60000) - 4602.74 + 0$$

$$TDA_n = 6800.2$$

$$\text{Net Discount Accrual} = TDA_n - TDA_{n-1}$$

$$\text{Net Discount Accrual} = 6800.20 - 6647.43$$

$$\text{Net Discount Accrual} = 152.77$$

Net Discount Accrual amount for 15-Feb-2003 processing = USD 152.77

## 8. Registration of an Islamic Collection Bill

### 8.1 Introduction

The details of an Islamic collection bill are captured through the 'Islamic Bills & Collections - Contract Registration Details' screen. No accounting entries are passed nor will any charges be levied during the registration of a collection bill.

A collection bill is registered based on the first set of documents (original or duplicate) received. On registration, a Contract reference number is allocated to the bill.

At the time of processing a collection bill that has already been registered, you only need to only specify the collection reference of the bill. All the details entered at the time of registration will automatically be picked up and defaulted to the contract main screen.

### 8.2 Invoking the Registration Screen

You can invoke the 'Islamic Bills and Collections Registration Input' screen by typing 'IBDTRGON' in the field at the top right corner of the Application tool bar and clicking the adjoining arrow button. The 'Islamic BC Registration Input' screen will be displayed. All the operations for which you have access rights under the Islamic BC module will be displayed. Select 'New' from the Actions menu in the Application tool bar or click new icon.

If you are calling a bill that has already been registered, click on Summary. The details of the bill that you have registered will be displayed in a tabular form. From the summary screen, you can open an existing registered bill by double clicking the reference number of the bill.

The screenshot shows the 'Islamic Bills And Collection Registration Input' window. It features a top navigation bar with 'Main' and 'Parties' tabs. The main area is divided into several sections: 'Reference' with fields for 'Collection Reference' and 'Their Letter of Credit Reference'; 'Counterparty Details' with 'Customer Id' and 'Party Type'; 'Document Details' with checkboxes for 'Duplicate Document Received' and 'Original Document Received', and a 'Covering Letter Date' field. The 'Terms' section includes 'Bill Currency', 'Bill Amount', 'Base Date', 'Base Date Description', 'Tenor', 'Maturity Date', 'Liquidation Date', 'Value Date', and 'Internal Remarks'. At the bottom right, there is an 'Authorized Status' field and an 'Exit' button.



You can enter the details of the registration of a collection bill by:

- Selecting a template that has been created earlier. If you do so, the details that have been stored in the template will be displayed. You can change the values in any of the fields except the Product Code.
- Copying the details from an existing contract and only changing details that are different for the contract you are entering
- Entering the details of the Registration afresh by using your keyboard and the option lists that are available at various fields.

To facilitate quick input, you need to just enter the product code. Based on the product code you choose, many of the fields will be defaulted. You can overwrite these defaults to suit your requirement. You can further add details specific to the collection bill, like the bill amount, the tenor and the party details of the bill.

### **8.2.1.1 Specifying References of the Bill**

The bills that come to your bank for collection can be raised against an LC drawn at an earlier date by another bank.

#### **Collection Reference**

Enter a unique reference that will help you identify the collection bill. In case of an outgoing collection bill you can specify an identification of your own. In case of an incoming bill, you can indicate the reference assigned to the bill by your confirming bank.

#### **Their Letter of Credit Reference**

If you are processing an outgoing bill under an LC that was issued by another bank, you can enter the Reference number assigned to the LC by the other bank.

### **8.2.1.2 Specifying Counterparty Details**

In this section specify the following details:

#### **Customer ID**

Enter the name or CIF Id (as the case may be) of the counterparty to the bill.

In the case of an Import bill, you should specify details of the 'Drawee' of the bill. If the Drawee is a customer of your bank you should specify the CIF Id assigned to the customer, the other details of the bill will be automatically picked up.

If you are processing an Export bill you should specify details of the 'Drawer' of the bill. If the drawer is a customer of your bank you should specify the CIF Id assigned to the customer, the other details of the bill will be automatically picked up.

## **Party Type**

Specify the party type of the customer indicated in the 'customer' field. If you are processing an import bill this field is defaulted with DRAWEE. If you are processing an export bill it is defaulted to DRAWER.

### **8.2.1.3 Specifying Document Details**

In this section specify the following details:

#### **Duplicate Document Received**

This field is applicable only for Documentary bills. Here you can indicate whether the duplicate set of documents that are required under the bill have been received.



If you had indicated negatively in the 'Document Original Received' field you should indicate positively in this field. This is because the bill contract should be entered based on the first set of documents that are received.

#### **Original Document Received**

This field is applicable only for Documentary bills. Here you can indicate whether the original set of documents that are required under the bill have been received.

#### **Covering Letter Date**

This field is applicable only for Documentary bills. Here you can indicate the date printed on the covering letter based on which the contract was entered.

This date can be used to retrieve information on pending documents.

### **8.2.1.4 Specifying Terms of a Bill**

The terms that you define for a collection bill, while registering it, will form the basis on which the bill will be processed. You can specify the following terms for a bill:

#### **Bill Currency**

Specify the currency in which the bill is drawn.

#### **Bill Amount**

Specify the amount for which the bill is drawn.

While processing a bill that was registered, all the terms that you specify during registration will be displayed in the respective fields of the Contract Main screen.

### 8.2.1.5 Specifying Tenor Details for a Bill

You can specify the following tenor related details here.

#### **Base Date**

The base date is the date from which the tenor specified for the bill becomes effective. The base date is used to calculate the maturity date of the bill. In effect the tenor of the bill will begin from the base date.

#### **Example**

You indicate the base date of a bill to be 01-Jan-99 and the tenor of a bill as 45 days. The 45 day tenor of the bill will begin from 01-Jan-99.

If you are processing a sight bill, the base date is the lodgment date and for a usance bill it can be the Invoice date or the Shipping Date.

#### **Tenor**

Usance bills are generally associated with a tenor. The tenor of a bill is always expressed in days. The standard tenor defined for the product involved in the bill is defaulted. You can change the default to suit the tenor of the bill you are processing. However the tenor that you specify for a bill should be within the minimum and maximum tenor specified for the product involved in the bill.



The tenor of a sight bill is always defaulted to zero days. You will not have an option to change it.

#### **Transit Days**

The transit days refer to the expected number of transit days for a sight or matured usance bill. The transit days will be used in the computation of the maturity date of the bill.

#### **Maturity Date**

The maturity date is the date on which the bill falls due for payment. The maturity date that you specify should be a date later than or equal to the Value date specified for the bill. The maturity date is calculated in the following manner based on the entries you have made to the previous fields:

$$\text{Maturity Date} = \text{Base date} + \text{Tenor} + \text{Transit days}$$

You can change the maturity date of a bill that is arrived at using the above method.

#### **Base Date Description**

Here you can specify a description of the base date specified in the earlier field. For example, you can indicate that the base date is the lodgment date or the shipment date etc.

## Liquidation Date

The liquidation date is the date on which the bill was entered into Oracle FLEXCUBE. The system defaults the liquidation date to the current system date (today's date). You cannot amend or change the defaulted date.

## Value Date

This is the date from which the bill becomes effective. The accounting entries triggered off by events like input, amendment and liquidation hitting the Nostro and customer accounts will be passed as of the value date.

The value date should be earlier than or same as today's date. If you do not enter a value date for a bill, the system defaults to today's date. You can enter a value date of your choice; however it can be one of the following:

- Today's Date
- A date in the past
- A date in the future (you can enter a date in the future only if future dating has been allowed for the product)



The Value date of a bill should not be earlier than the Start Date or later than the End Date specified for the product involved in the bill.

## Internal Remarks

Enter information for the internal reference of your bank. This information will be made available at the time you retrieve the information on the bill.



These remarks will not be printed on any of the advices generated for the bill.

## 8.2.2 Specifying the Parties Involved in a Collection Bill

In the 'Islamic Bills and Collections Registration Input' screen, you can capture details pertaining to all the parties involved in a bill.

You can capture the following details in the bill you are registering:

- Party type of the customer
- CIF Id assigned to the party
- Country to which the party belongs
- Language in which tracers and messages should be sent to the party
- Party's mail address

The parties that can be involved in a collection bill not only depend on the type of bill you are processing but also on the operation that you are performing on the bill.

While registering a bill, both incoming and outgoing, the only operation that is possible is Collection. The following table indicates the parties that can be involved in a collection bill.

Operation	Party Type	Party Description
	DRAWER	Drawer
	DRAWEE	Drawee
	REMITTING BANK	Remitting Bank
Collection	COLLECTING BANK	Collecting Bank
	CASE NEED	Case Need
	GURANTOR	Guarantor
	THROUGH BANK	Through Bank

Operation	Party Type	Party Description
	ISSUING BANK	Issuing Bank

At the time of processing a bill, which was registered, the documents, tracers, advices and messages applicable to the bill will be sent to the concerned parties based on the details you specify in this screen.



You can use a particular Party Type only once in a bill that you register.

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## 9. Automatic Processes

### 9.1 Introduction

Thus far we have seen the procedures involved in creating products and process bills. While processing a bill, you were provided with automatic options. The events that are to take place automatically are triggered off during the Batch Process. The Batch process is an automatic program, which is run as a mandatory Beginning of Day (BOD) and End of Day (EOD) process.

The Batch processes that are initiated either at the Beginning of Day (BOD) or End of Day (EOD) execute certain events on the days they fall due. To recall, while entering the details of a bill you were provided with the following automatic options:

- Automatic liquidation of bills
- Automatic tracer generation
- Automatic accrual of profit
- Automatic contract status change
- Automatic change from acceptance to advance
- Automatic floating rate change

The Batch program when run as part of the BOD, processes the automatic events that fall due today. It also processes the automatic events for a holiday previous to today (this however depends on the preferences stated in the Branch Parameters screen).

The Batch program when run as part of the EOD processes the automatic events that fall due today and the automatic events that should be processed for a holiday which falls on the next day (this, however depends on the preferences stated in the Branch Parameters screen).



You should maintain EOD to be a mandatory batch process both as a BOD and a Pre-EOC program in the EOC mandatory program of the Core Services module of Oracle FLEXCUBE.

### 9.2 Maintaining Branch Parameters

A set of rules that governs the processing of bills in a particular branch of your bank is defined in the 'Branch Parameters' screen. This maintenance is common for both BC and Islamic BC modules.

You can invoke the 'Bills & Collections Branch Parameter Maintenance' screen by typing 'BCDBRPRM' in the field at the top right corner of the Application tool bar and clicking the adjoining arrow button.

The 'Bills & Collections Branch Parameter Maintenance' screen will be displayed.

### 9.2.1 Specifying the Branch Details

In this section specify the following details:

#### **Branch**

Select the branch code from the option list provided. You can maintain branch parameters only from the respective branches.



At the head office level you can alter branch parameters of other branches also.

#### **Description**

When you select branch code from the option list, the description of the same is defaulted here.

### 9.2.2 Specifying Preferences for Batch Processing

The events, for which you had indicated automatic processing, are triggered off during the Batch Process. You can specify preferences for the automatic events that fall on a holiday in the Branch Parameters screen.

#### **Process till Next Working Day**

If you indicate that the processing has to be done up to the next working day - 1, all the automatic events falling due on the holiday will be processed by the batch process as part of the EOD.



The batch process should process automatic events falling due on a holiday, on either of the following dates:

- Next working day
- Upto system date

If you indicate that processing has to be done only upto the System Date, then only the events scheduled for today (the last working day before the holiday) will be processed. The events of the holiday are processed by the batch process as part of the BOD process on the next working day.

#### **An Example**

The current branch date is 20, October 1999. On 21, October 1999, which is a holiday, the following automatic events fall due:

- Automatic tracer generation
- Automatic accrual of profit
- Automatic contract status change

#### **Next working day - 1**

If you specify that the processing should be done on the last working day - 1, the above events will be processed on 20 October as part of the batch process run at EOD.

#### **System date**

If you specify that the processing should be done only upto the system date, then the events scheduled for 21 October 1999, will be processed as part of the Batch Process run as part of Beginning of Day on 22 October 1999.

### **Use User Reference No in Messages**

If you wish to display the user reference number in the advices that are generated for a contract, select this option. All the advices generated at your branch will display the appropriate user reference number.



You can specify a format for the generation of the User Reference Number in the 'Sequence Generation' screen available in the Application Browser. Refer to the Core Services User Manual for details on maintaining a sequence format.

### **Use Ultimate Parent User Reference for Child Contracts**

If you wish to display the user reference number of the ultimate parent in the advices generated for child contracts, select this option. If this box is unchecked, the user reference number of the child is displayed for the child contracts.

## **9.2.3 Specifying the Accrual Level**

At the time of creating a product, you specified the following:

- Whether accrual of profit is allowed for the product

- The accounting entries that should be passed for the accrual event
- The frequency with which the accrual entries should be passed

A bill will inherit the accrual frequency defined for the product associated with the contract.

For bills, which are to be automatically liquidated, you can indicate the level up to which they should be accrued. The options available are:

- Product
- Contract

If you indicate that automatic accrual should be done at the product level, a single entry for all contracts will be passed. However, if these contracts have moved into different user defined status, the accrual entries will be passed at the product level and for each user-defined status. This helps reduce the time taken to pass each entry.

If you indicate that the automatic profit accrual process should pass accrual entries at the contract level, accrual entries will be passed for each of the contracts for which profit was accrued automatically.

**Example**

You have created a product - INB1 to cater to incoming bills. The product has the following characteristics:

- Profit is collected in advance
- Profit has to be accrued every month

The accounting entries during profit accrual (defined for the event ACCR) are as follows:

Accounting Role	Accounting Head	Amount Item	Dr/Cr
INTEREST_RIA	INTLI01	Profit	Dr
INTEREST_INC	INTINC01	Profit	Cr

You have entered the following contracts using the product INB1:

The profit calculation method is 360/365

Contract	Tenor	Profit
Contract 1	3 months	US \$300
Contract 2	6 months	US \$500
Contract 3	12 months	US \$1000

The accounts, into which the accrual entries should be passed, for each of these contracts, are the same as they are linked to the same product.

#### *Accrual entries level - Product*

If you indicate that the automatic profit accrual process should pass accrual entries at the product level, a single accrual entry for all the contracts will be passed.

#### *Accrual entries level - Contract*

If you indicate that the automatic profit accrual process should pass accrual entries at the contract level, three accounting entries for the contracts will be passed.

You can view details of the individual accrual entries that were automatically passed by invoking the Accrual control journal report.

### **9.2.4 Specify the Liquidation Details**

#### **Liquidate Bill on Incoming MT202**

Specify if the bills on Incoming MT202 need to be liquidated. You can select one of the following options.

- Yes
- No

#### **Auto Authorize Liquidated Bill**

Specify if the liquidated bills need to be automatically authorized. You can select one of the following options.

- Yes
- No

### **9.2.5 Specifying the User Defined Fields**

You can link the User Defined Fields with 'Branch Parameters Maintenance' screen using Function field mapping screen which can be invoked from the Application Browser by selecting User defined fields, and then Function field mapping. The value for these fields can be specified in the 'Branch Parameters Maintenance' screen.



Value for UDF can be made mandatory or non mandatory as maintained in the Field description screen.

### **9.3 Invoking the Bills Batch Process**

Batches are run automatically. In the mandatory programs, all batches whichever are required will be maintained in sequence and that is triggered automatically as based on the maintenance in the 'Mandatory Batch Program Maintenance' screen.

You can invoke the 'Mandatory Batch Program Maintenance' screen by typing 'EIDMANPR' in the field at the top right corner of the Application tool bar and clicking the adjoining arrow button.

Branch \*

Module \*

Function Id \*

Sequence Number

Description

End Of Cycle Group

Txn Input

End of Txn Input

End of Fin Input

End of Day

Beginning of Day

Frequency: Daily

Holiday Rule: Do Not Execute

Execution Layer

Database

Application

Sub Stage: 1

Error Handling

Stop Automatic End Of Day and Run Emergency Program

Continue with Automatic End Of Day

Number Of Days

Run Date

Job Code

Description

Predecessors

Predecessors *

Fields

Input By Date Time

Authorized By Date Time

Modification Number

Authorized

Open

Exit

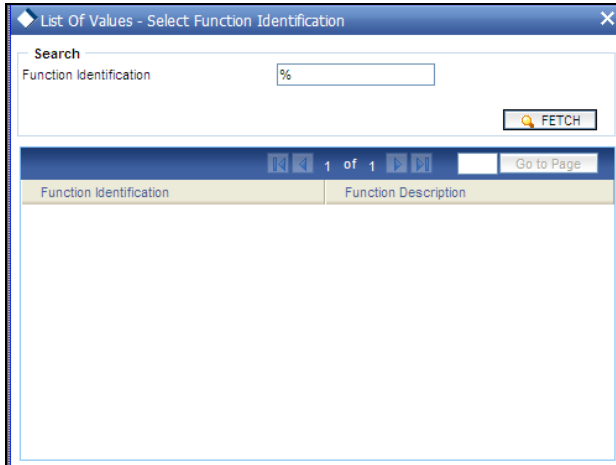
You can enter the following details in this screen:

### Module

Choose the module code from the adjoining option list.

## Function Identification

Choose the function ID of batch that you wish to run. The adjoining option list displays all batch processes available for the module. Select the appropriate one.



You can configure the batch to be run at various stages of day like EOD, EOTI etc.

*For further details about this screen, refer the chapter 'Setting- up Mandatory Programs for EOD' in the AEOD User Manual.*

## 9.4 **Processes Run during Beginning of Day (BOD)**

The Batch program when run as part of BOD processes the following events:

### 9.4.1 **Automatic Liquidation of Bills**

The auto-liquidation function liquidates all the outstanding components of a bill contract on the liquidation date specified for the bill. To recall, the liquidation date is calculated in the following manner:

$$\text{Maturity Date} = \text{Base Date} + \text{tenor} + \text{transit days}$$

This function will liquidate only active bills for which you have specified the liquidation method as automatic. The pertinent details of the bill with respect to tax, limits, profit and charges will be updated to indicate that the bill has been liquidated and authorized.

When run as part of the BOD process, the function automatically liquidates all the bills that have a liquidation date between the last working date and the current processing date.

When run as part of EOD the function liquidates those bills that was processed during the day and need to be liquidated as on the current day. If the next working day is a holiday, and you specified that in the branch parameters screen that holiday processing should be done upto the last working day - 1 such bills will be liquidated as part of the BOD run on the previous day.

The bills falling due for liquidation on a holiday will be processed during End of Day on the last working day before the holiday.

### **Accounting Entries that are passed**

When a bill is automatically liquidated by the function the necessary accounting entries specified for the liquidation event (LIQD) will be booked and automatically authorized.

#### **9.4.1.1 Accounting Entries Passed for a Status Change**

If the liquidation of the bill involves a status change, the accounting entries defined for the status change event (STCH) of the bill will be automatically passed when the bill moves from one status to another. Further, if you have indicated the following:

- The accrual entries passed till date should be reversed when the bill moves into a specific status, the function will reverse all the accrual entries booked for the bill till date.
- The bill amount should be transferred to a new GL head when the bill moves to a particular status, the accounting entries for transferring the bill amount to a new GL head will be automatically passed.
- The accrued amounts should be moved to a new GL head when the bill moves to a particular status, the accounting entries for transferring the accrued amounts of the bill to the new GL head will be automatically passed.

#### **9.4.1.2 Advices**

The advices specified for the liquidation event (LIQD) for the product associated in the bill will be automatically generated.

#### **9.4.1.3 Holiday Processing**

If the liquidation of a bill falls due on a holiday, the liquidation will be done as per your holiday handling specifications for automatic processes, in the Branch Parameters screen.

- If you specified that processing has to be done today (the last working day before the holiday) for automatic events, right up to the day before the next working day, the bills falling due for liquidation on the holiday will be processed during End of Day on the last working day before the holiday.
- If you specified that processing has to be done only up to the System Date (today), then only the bills scheduled to liquidate today (the last working day before the holiday) will be processed. The events of the holiday will be processed on the next working day after the holiday, during Beginning of Day processing.

#### **9.4.2 Tracer Generation**

You specified the tracers that should be generated for a bill in the Bills - Contract Exceptions screen. This function triggers the generation of tracers specified for active authorized bills on the day they fall due.

Tracers can be triggered for generation as part of BOD, EOD or can be invoked at any time during the day. This function is available in the Application Browser through Bills & Collections and Batch under it. The date on which a tracer should be generated for a bill is determined by the entries you made to the fields of the Contract Exceptions screen.

The following tracers will be generated by the function:

- Tracer for release of reserve
- Tracer for Non-Payment
- Tracer for Non-Acceptance
- Tracer for Payment of Charges
- Tracer for Discrepancies Approval

#### **9.4.2.1 Advices**

An advice of fate of the bill is generated whenever the corresponding tracer for the exception is generated.

#### **9.4.3 Automatic Accrual of Profit**

While defining profit components for a bill product in the Product, ICCF details screen, you specified whether accruals need to be done for the accruable profit components. For a product, accruals should be done, and then the frequency of accrual should also be specified for a product (through the Product Preferences screen, at the time of product definition).

This function when run as part of the batch process run at EOD, calculates the accrual amount and passes accrual accounting entries for the accruable tenor based profit components of a bill.

The Automatic Accrual function will pick up bills for processing on the following criterion:

- Active and authorized bills which are not yet liquidated
- Bills whose accrual date falls on the current processing date or bills whose accrual date falls between the current processing date and the next working date

The date on which accrual is due for a bill is calculated based on the accrual date and accrual frequency defined for the product associated with the bill.

When the function automatically accrues the profit components of a bill, is done the accounting entries defined for the accrual event (ACCR) will be passed and the internal accounts will be updated with the accrual related details.

If the accrual date of a bill falls on a holiday, the accruals are done as per your holiday handling specifications for automatic processes, in the Branch Parameters screen.

The list of bills whose commission components were accrued will be printed in the Accrual Control report.



This function will not accrue profit for bills that have moved into a user defined status for which accruals have been stopped.

#### **9.4.4 Intra Day Accruals**

The Intra Day Accruals is a batch process that computes accruals for different kinds of investments made by funds. This batch includes processing of fixed asset depreciation. The intraday accruals / depreciation are performed only for those products for which accruals / depreciation cycle is due for the day. In case of inter-fund subscriptions, the system does not calculate the profit for the investing fund.

This is an intra day process that is applicable only to fund branches.

Intra Day Accruals work in line with the normal end of day accruals. Intra day accrual will process in the same manner as an End of Day (EOD) batch. In LC module, it is processed based on the branch level accrual parameters.

#### **9.4.5 Automatic Status Changes**

A bill that is yet to reach its repayment date is considered as having an Active status. When repayment against the bill is not made on the due date, you may want to do an aging analysis of the bill.

A forward status change is one in which a bill moves from a given user defined status to another in the forward direction.

A reverse status change is one in which the status of a bill changes from a given status to the previous status defined for the bill. Such a situation arises when a payment is made on a bill whose status is not active.

This function will automatically pickup and move bills from one user defined status to another (either forward or reverse) only if the bill matches the following criterion:

- The bill is Active and Authorized.
- You have indicated automatic status change for the bill.
- The criteria for a status change have been met. That is, any of the components of the bill remain unpaid for the number of transfer days defined for the status.

If you specify that forward or reverse status changes have to be carried out automatically, the status changes will be carried out automatically when the Contract Status Change Processing function is run either as part of BOD or EOD on the day the status change falls due.

##### **9.4.5.1 Accounting Entries that are Passed**

The accounting entries defined for the status change event (STCH) of the bill will be automatically passed when the bill moves from one status to another.



Further, if you have indicated:

- That the accrual entries passed till date should be reversed when the bill moves into a specific status, the function will reverse all the accrual entries booked for the bill till date.
- That the bill amount should be transferred to a new GL head when the bill moves to a particular status, the accounting entries for transferring the bill amount to a new GL head will be automatically passed.
- That the accrued amounts should be moved to a new GL head when the bill moves to a particular status, the accounting entries for transferring the accrued amounts of the bill to the new GL head will be automatically passed.

#### **9.4.5.2 Advices that are Generated**

The advices will be automatically triggered for generation to notify the customer about the status change. They would possibly urge the party to pay the amount due and liquidate the aging components of the bill.

#### **9.4.5.3 Holiday Processing**

If the day on which the forward or reverse status change is due happens to be a holiday, then, the processing of such bills will depend on your specifications in the Branch Parameters screen.

If you specify that the forward or reverse changes should *not* be carried out automatically, the status remains unchanged (even if repayment is made on the bill) till you specifically change it for a bill. You can manually change the status of a bill through the Islamic Bills - Contract Details screen.

#### **9.4.6 Floating Rate Change**

While defining Floating Rates, you have the option of indicating whether the floating rates should automatically be applied to the bill every time they change, in the Product ICCF screen.

The Automatic Floating Rate Change function can be run as part of EOD.

This function will pick up:

- Active and authorized bills.
- Bills for which you have specified automatic Floating Rate change.

Every time the Floating rates change, the new rates will be applied for the number of days for which they remained unchanged in the rate table.

This is indicated in the example below.

**Example**

The rates in the floating rate table change in the following manner:

Effective Date	Rate
1 October 1999	12%
12 October 1999	11.5%
25 October 1999	11%
15 October 1999	12%
30 October 1999	12.5%

The rates will be applied for the number of days for which they remain unchanged in the rate table, as follows:

From	To	Rate
1 October 1999	11 October 1999	12%
12 October 1999	24 October 1999	11.5%
25 October 1999	31 October 1999	11%

You have entered a bill, which has a Base Date as 1 October 1999 and matures on 30 November 1999. The profit accrual frequency is to be monthly. The bill has been linked to a floating profit rate.

If the first profit accrual is to be done on 31 October, all the rate changes between 1 October and 31 October will be considered automatically.

### **9.4.7 Automatic Change from Acceptance to Advance**

To recall, while defining preferences for a product, you have the option to indicate whether the movement of a bill from acceptance to advance should be done automatically or manually. This preference that you state for a product will be inherited by all the bills linked to the product.

The Automatic Change from Acceptance to Advance function can be run as part of EOD This function, will pick up for processing, only bills which are:

- Active and authorized.
- Bills for which you have specified automatic change from acceptance to Advance.

On moving a bill from acceptance to advance, the accounting entries passed for the event Change from Acceptance to Advance (BADV) will be automatically passed.

## **9.4.8 Automatic Generation Advices**

In the BOD Advice Generation screen, you can:

- Indicate whether reimbursement claims should be generated for the bills, and
- Manually generate a Payment due Advice.

### **9.4.8.1 Automatic Generation of Reimbursement Claims**

Reimbursement claims Claim (MT 742) are automatically generated for export bills under LCs (with deferred payment) based on the generation preferences that you specified while processing the bill.

However, for reimbursement claims to be automatically generated as part of BOD, you need to check against the reimbursement option in this screen.

### **9.4.8.2 Automatic Generation of a Payment Due Advice**

Payment due advices are automatically generated at BOD for incoming collections based on the preferences that you specify in the IBC Product preferences screen.

## 10. Annexure - A

### 10.1 Free Format Texts (FFTs)

This annexure contains details of the FFTs that are pre-shipped. The following details of the pre shipped FFTs have been detailed:

- The code assigned to the FFT
- The advice or message that it can accompany
- Whether the FFT is mandatory for the processing of the bill

FFT code used	Optional/Mandatory	Advice code/Message type
SNDRRRCVRINFO	O	ACKNOWLEDGEMENT
SNDRRRCVRINFO	O	ACCEPTANCE_ADV
SNDRRRCVRINFO	O	PAYMENT_TRCR
SNDRRRCVRINFO	O	ACCEPTANCE_TRCR
SNDRRRCVRINFO	O	PRINCIPAL_FATE
ADVFATEPQRY	O	
ADVFATEPANS	O	
SNDRRRCVRINFO	O	ACCEPTANCE_FATE
ADVFATEAQRY	O	
ADVFATEAANS	O	
73CHGCLAIMED	O	PAYMENT_REFUSAL
33TOTAMTCLMD	O	
57ACWITHBANK	O	
SNDRRRCVRINFO	O	
77APAYREFUSL	M	
73CHGCLAIMED	O	ACCEPT_REFUSAL
33TOTAMTCLMD	O	
57ACWITHBANK	O	
SNDRRRCVRINFO	O	

<b>FFT code used</b>	<b>Optional/Mandatory</b>	<b>Advice code/Message type</b>
77AAPREFUSL	M	
SNDRRCVRINFO	O	RESERVE_RELEASE
SNDRRCVRINFO	O	AMNDMNT_OF_INS
33ADDAMTCLMD	O	REIMBRSMNT_CLM
58BENFICBANK	O	
57ACWITHBANK	O	
SNDRRCVRINFO	O	
71BCHARGES	O	
34TOTAMTCLMD	O	
SNDRRCVRINFO	O	DISCREPANCY_REQ
33BADDLAMNT	O	
71CHGTOBEDED	O	
34TOTAMTPD	O	
73CHGTOBEADD	O	
57ACWITHBANK	O	
SNDRRCVRINFO	O	REL_OF_RES_TRCR
SNDRRCVRINFO	O	PAYMNTFATE_TRCR
SNDRRCVRINFO	O	ACCPT_FATE_TRCR
SNDRRCVRINFO	O	DISCAPPRVL_TRCR
SNDRRCVRINFO	O	ACKNOWLEDGEMENT
SNDRRCVRINFO	O	ACCEPTANCE_ADV
SNDRRCVRINFO	O	PAYMENT_TRCR
SNDRRCVRINFO	O	ACCEPTANCE_TRCR
SNDRRCVRINFO	O	PRINCIPAL_FATE
ADVFAPEPQRY	O	

<b>FFT code used</b>	<b>Optional/Mandatory</b>	<b>Advice code/Message type</b>
ADVFATEPANS	O	
SNDRCVRINFO	O	ACCEPTANCE_FATE
ADVFATEAQR	O	
ADVFATEAANS	O	
73CHGCLAIMED	O	PAYMENT_REFUSAL
33TOTAMTCLMD	O	
57ACWITHBANK	O	
SNDRCVRINFO	O	
77APAYREFUSL	O	
73CHGCLAIMED	O	ACCEPT_REFUSAL
33TOTAMTCLMD	O	
57ACWITHBANK	O	
SNDRCVRINFO	O	
DISCREPANCY	O	
SNDRCVRINFO	O	RESERVE_RELEASE
FREEFRMTTEXT	O	
SNDRCVRINFO	O	AMNDMNT_OF_INS
FREEFRMTTEXT	O	
SNDRCVRINFO	O	PROTEST_NONPAY
FREEFRMTTEXT	O	
SNDRCVRINFO	O	PROTEST_NONACPT
FREEFRMTTEXT	O	
SNDRCVRINFO	O	CLOSURE_ADVICE
FREEFRMTTEXT	O	
SNDRCVRINFO	O	DISCREPANCY_REQ

<b>FFT code used</b>	<b>Optional/Mandatory</b>	<b>Advice code/Message type</b>
FREEFRMTTEXT	O	
SNDRCVRINFO	O	REMITTANCE_LTR
FREEFRMTTEXT	O	
SNDRCVRINFO	O	REIMBRSMNT_CLM
FREEFRMTTEXT	O	
SNDRCVRINFO	O	
SNDRCVRINFO	O	REL_OF_RES_TRCR
SNDRCVRINFO	O	PAYMNTFATE_TRCR
SNDRCVRINFO	O	ACCPT_FATE_TRCR
SNDRCVRINFO	O	DISCAPPRVL_TRCR
SNDRCVRINFO	O	PAYMENT_ADVICE
SNDRCVRINFO	O	DISCOUNT_ADVICE
SNDRCVRINFO	O	ADVANCE_ADVICE
SNDRCVRINFO	O	PURCHASD_ADVICE

## 11. Annexure - B

### 11.1 Suggested Accounting Entries and Advices for Islamic Bills

This Annexure lists the suggested accounting entries and advices that can be set up, for the Islamic Bills and Collections module of Oracle FLEXCUBE. The annexure lists details of the suggested accounting entries and advices, event-wise.

#### 11.1.1 BOOK: Booking

##### 11.1.1.1 Incoming Payment

Operation	Stage	Clean / Doc	Sight/Usance	Bill Under LC
PAY	INI	DOC	Sight Only	Yes (mandatory)

#### Accounting Entries

If any charges/fees are applicable, then the following accounting entries will be passed for each of the charges/fees:

GL Type	A/C Type	Dr/Cr	Account Description	CCY	Amount
Real	Income	Cr	Charges/Fees earned.	LCY	Equivalent charge amount in LCY.
Real	Customer /Account Receivable	Dr	Customer/Charges or Fees Receivable.	CCY	Equivalent amount of charges/fees in the charge/fee currency if it is an Account Receivable else equivalent amount of charges/fees in the Customer Account Currency.

#### Advices

Advice Type	Advice Description
DISCREPANCY_REQ	Discrepancies Request Letter
DOC_ARVL_NOTICE	Document Arrival Notice
ACKNOWLEDGEMENT	Acknowledgment Advice
PAYMENT_ADVICE	Payment Advice



### 11.1.1.2 Incoming Advance

Stage	Clean/Doc	Sight/Usance	Bill Under LC
INI	DOC	Sight Only	Yes (mandatory)

#### Accounting Entries

If any charges/fees are applicable, then the following accounting entries will be passed for each of the charges/fees:

GL Type	A/C Type	Dr/Cr	Account Description	CCY	Amount
Real	Income	Cr	Charges/Fees earned	LCY	Equivalent charge amount in LCY
Real	Customer / Account Receivable	Dr	Customer/Charges or Fees Receivable	CCY	Equivalent amount of charges/fees in the charge/fee currency if it is a Account Receivable else equivalent amount of charges/fees in Customer Account Currency

#### Advices

Advice type	Advice Description
DISCREPANCY_REQ	Discrepancies Request Letter
DOC_ARVL_NOTICE	Document Arrival Notice
ACKNOWLEDGEMENT	Acknowledgment Advice
PAYMENT_ADVICE	Payment Advice

### 11.1.1.3 Incoming Acceptance

Stage	Clean / Doc	Sight/Usance	Bill Under LC
INI	DOC	Usance only	Optional

#### Accounting Entries

If any charges/fees are applicable, then the following accounting entries will be passed for each of the charges/fees:

GL Type	A/C Type	Dr/Cr	Account Description	CCY	Amount
Real	Income	Cr	Charges/Fees earned	LCY	Equivalent charge amount in LCY

GL Type	A/C Type	Dr/Cr	Account Description	CCY	Amount
Real	Customer / Account Receivable	Dr	Customer/Charges or Fees Receivable	CCY	Equivalent amount of charges/fees in the charge/fee currency if it is a Account Receivable else equivalent amount of charges/fees in Customer Account Currency

#### Advices

Advice type	Advice Description
DISCREPANCY_REQ	Discrepancies Request Letter
DOC_ARVL_NOTICE	Document Arrival Notice
ACKNOWLEDGEMENT	Acknowledgment Advice
PAYMENT_ADVICE	Payment Advice

#### 11.1.1.4 Incoming Discount

Stage	Clean/Doc	Sight/Usance	Bill Under LC
INI	DOC	Usance only	Optional

#### Accounting Entries

If any charges/fees are applicable, then the following accounting entries will be passed for each of the charges/fees:

GL Type	A/C Type	Dr/Cr	Account Description	CCY	Amount
Real	Income	Cr	Charges/Fees earned	LCY	Equivalent charge amount in LCY
Real	Customer / Account Receivable	Dr	Customer/Charges or Fees Receivable	CCY	Equivalent amount of charges/fees in the charge/fee currency if it is a Account Receivable else equivalent amount of charges/fees in Customer Account Currency

**Advices**

Advice Type	Description
DISCREPANCY_REQ	Discrepancies Request Letter
DOC_ARVL_NOTICE	Document Arrival Notice
ACKNOWLEDGEMENT	Acknowledgment Advice
PAYMENT_ADVICE	Payment Advice

**11.1.1.5 Outgoing Payment**

Stage	Clean/Doc	Sight/Usance	Bill Under LC
INI	DOC	Sight only	Yes (Mandatory)

**Accounting Entries**

If any charges/fees are applicable, then the following accounting entries will be passed for each of the charges/fees:

GL Type	A/C Type	Dr/Cr	Account Description	CCY	Amount
Real	Income	Cr	Charges/Fees earned	LCY	Equivalent charge amount in LCY
Real	Customer/Account Receivable	Dr	Customer/Charges or Fees Receivable	CCY	Equivalent amount of charges/fees in the charge/fee currency if it is an Account Receivable else equivalent amount in Account Currency

**Advices**

Advice Type	Description
DISCREPANCY_REQ	Discrepancies Request Letter
PAYMENT_ADVICE	Payment Advice

**11.1.1.6 Outgoing Purchase**

Stage	Clean/Doc	Sight/Usance	Bill Under LC
INI	DOC	Sight Only	Not Under LC

### Accounting Entries

If any charges/fees are applicable, then the following accounting entries will be passed for each of the charges/fees:

GL Type	A/C Type	Dr/Cr	Account Description	CCY	Amount
Real	Income	Cr	Charges/Fees earned	LCY	Equivalent charge amount in LCY
Real	Customer /Account Receivable	Dr	Customer/Charges or Fees Receivable.	CCY	Equivalent amount of charges/fees in the charge/fee currency if it is a Account Receivable else equivalent amount of charges/fees in Customer Account Currency.

### Advices

Advice type	Advice Description
DISCREPANCY_REQ	Discrepancies Request Letter
PAYMENT_ADVICE	Payment Advice

#### 11.1.1.7 Outgoing Negotiation

Stage	Clean/Doc	Sight/Usance	Bill Under LC
INI	DOC	Sight Only	Optional

### Accounting Entries

If any charges/fees are applicable, then the following accounting entries will be passed for each of the charges/fees:

GL Type	A/C Type	Dr/Cr	Account Description	CCY	Amount
Real	Income	Cr	Charges/Fees earned	LCY	Equivalent charge amount in LCY
Real	Customer / Account Receivable	Dr	Customer/Charges or Fees Receivable	CCY	Equivalent amount of charges/fees in the charge/fee currency if it is a Account Receivable else equivalent amount of charges/fees in Customer Account Currency

**Advices**

Advice type	Advice Description
DISCREPANCY_REQ	Discrepancies Request Letter
PAYMENT_ADVICE	Payment Advice

**11.1.1.8 Outgoing Acceptance**

Stage	Clean/Doc	Sight/Usance	Bill Under LC
INI	DOC	Usance only	Optional

**Accounting Entries**

If any charges/fees are applicable, then the following accounting entries will be passed for each of the charges/fees:

GL Type	A/C Type	Dr/Cr	Account Description	CCY	Amount
Real	Income	Cr	Charges/Fees earned	LCY	Equivalent charge amount in LCY
Real	Customer / Account Receivable	Dr	Customer/ Charges or Fees Receivable	CCY	Equivalent amount of charges/fees in the charge/fee currency if it is a Account Receivable else equivalent amount of charges/fees in Customer Account Currency

**Advices**

Advice type	Advice Description
DISCREPANCY_REQ	Discrepancies Request Letter
PAYMENT_ADVICE	Payment Advice

**11.1.1.9 Outgoing Discount (Initial)**

Stage	Clean / Doc	Sight/Usance	Bill Under LC
INI	DOC	Usance only	Optional

**Accounting Entries**

If any charges/fees are applicable, then the following accounting entries will be passed for each of the charges/fees:

GL Type	A/C Type	Dr/Cr	Account Description	CCY	Amount
Real	Income	Cr	Charges/Fees	LCY	Equivalent charge amount in

GL Type	A/C Type	Dr/Cr	Account Description	CCY	Amount
			earned		LCY
Real	Customer / Account Receivable	Dr	Customer/Charges or Fees Receivable	CCY	Equivalent amount of charges/fees in the charge/fee currency if it is a Account Receivable else equivalent amount of charges/fees in Customer Account Currency

**Advices:**

Advice type	Description
DISCREPANCY_REQ	Discrepancies Request Letter
PAYMENT_ADVICE	Payment Advice

**11.1.1.10 Outgoing Discount (Final)**

Stage	Clean/Doc	Sight/Usance	Bill under LC
FIN	DOC	Usance only	Optional

**Accounting Entries**

If any charges/fees are applicable, then the following accounting entries will be passed for each of the charges/fees:

GL Type	A/C Type	Dr/Cr	Account Description	CCY	Amount
Real	Income	Cr	Charges/Fees earned	LCY	Equivalent charge amount in LCY
Real	Customer/ Account Receivable	Dr	Customer/Charges or Fees Receivable	CCY	Equivalent amount of charges/fees in the charge/fee currency if it is an Account Receivable else Equivalent amount of charges/fees in Account Currency
Real	Customer	Cr	Customer Settlement Account	CCY	Equivalent of the Bill amount in the Customer Account currency.
Real / Asset	GL	Dr	Bills Discounted	CCY	Bill amount in the contract currency.
Real / Liability	GL	Cr	Profit Collected in Advance on	CCY	Discounted Profit amount in the contract currency.

GL Type	A/C Type	Dr/Cr	Account Description	CCY	Amount
			Discounted Bills.		
Real	Customer	Dr	Customer Profit Payment Account	CCY	Equivalent Discounted Profit amount in the Debit Account currency

**Advices**

Advice type	Advice Description
PAYMENT_ADVICE	Payment Advice

**11.1.2 INIT: Initiation**

**11.1.2.1 Incoming/Outgoing Collections**

**Accounting Entries**

If any charges/fees are applicable, then the following accounting entries will be passed for each of the charges/fees:

GL Type	A/C Type	Dr/Cr	Account Description
Real	Income	Cr	Charges/Fees earned
Real	Customer/Account Receivable	Dr	Customer/Charges or Fees Receivable

**Advices**

Advice type	Description
PAYMENT_ADVICE	Payment Advice
ACKNOWLEDGEMENT	Acknowledgment Advice
DOC_ARVL_NOTICE	Document Arrival Advice
ACKNOWLEDGEMENT	Acknowledgment Advice
REMITTANCE_LTR	Remittance Letter

**11.1.2.2 Incoming Advance**

Stage	Clean / Doc	Sight/Usance	Bill Under LC
FIN	DOC	Sight only	Yes (mandatory)

## Accounting Entries

If any charges/fees are applicable, then the following accounting entries will be passed for each of the charges/fees:

GL Type	A/C Type	Dr/Cr	Account Description	CCY	Amount
Real	Income	Cr	Charges/Fees earned	LCY	Equivalent charge amount in LCY
Real	Customer/Account Receivable	Dr	Customer/Charges or Fees Receivable	CCY	Equivalent amount of charges/fees in the charge/fee currency if it is a Account Receivable else Equivalent amount of charges/fees in Customer Account Currency
Real	GL	Dr	Advance under LCs	CCY	Bill amount being advanced under the LC in the contract currency.
Real	Nostro / Vostro	Cr	Nostro / Vostro Account of Settlement	CCY	Equivalent amount of the Bill amount being advanced in the Nostro / Vostro Account Currency.
Contingent Liability	GL	Dr	LCs OCU Account	CCY	LC OCU decrement entry in the contract currency.
Contingent Offset	GL	Cr	GL Contingent Offset Account	CCY	LC OCU decrement offset entry in the contract currency.
Real	GL / Customer	Cr	Cash Collateral Account for Bills paid as Advance under LCs	CCY	User input Cash Collateral Amount in the Cash Collateral Currency.
Real	Customer	Dr	Cash Collateral payment Account	CCY	Equivalent User input Cash Collateral Amount in the Cash Collateral Currency.

## Advices

Advice type	Advice Description
PAYMENT_ADVICE	Payment Advice



Advice type	Advice Description
RESERVE_RELEASE	Release of Reserve Advice
DOC_ARVL_NOTICE	Document Arrival Notice
ACKNOWLEDGEMENT	Acknowledgment Advice
PAYMENT_ADVICE	Payment Advice

### 11.1.2.3 Incoming Acceptance (Documentary)

Stage	Clean / Doc	Sight/Usance	Under LC
FIN	DOC	Usance only	Optional

#### Accounting Entries

If any charges/fees are applicable, then the following accounting entries will be passed for each of the charges/fees:

GL Type	A/C Type	Dr/Cr	Account Description	CCY	Amount
Real	Income	Cr	Charges/Fees earned	LCY	Equivalent charge amount in LCY
Real	Customer /Account Receivable	Dr	Customer/Charges or Fees Receivable	CCY	Equivalent amount of charges/fees in the charge/fee currency if it is a Account Receivable else Equivalent amount of charges/fees in Customer Account Currency
Real / Contingent	GL	Dr	CLFA Account	CCY	Bill amount in the contract currency.
Real / Contingent	GL	Cr	CLFA Offset Account	CCY	Bill amount in the contract currency.
Real	GL / Customer	Cr	Cash Collateral Account for Bills accepted under LCs	CCY	User input Cash Collateral Amount in the Cash Collateral Currency.
Real	Customer	Dr	Cash Collateral payment Account	CCY	Equivalent User input Cash Collateral Amount in the Cash Collateral Currency.

**Advices**

Advice type	Advice Description
RESERVE_RELEASE	Release of Reserve Advice
DOC_ARVL_NOTICE	Document Arrival Notice
PAYMENT_ADVICE	Payment Advice
ACKNOWLEDGEMENT	Acknowledgment Advice

**11.1.2.4 Incoming Discount (Documentary)**

Stage	Clean/Doc	Sight/Usance	Bill under LC
FIN	DOC	Usance only	Optional

**Accounting Entries**

If any charges/fees are applicable, then the following accounting entries will be passed for each of the charges/fees:

GL Type	A/C Type	Dr/Cr	Account Description	CCY	Amount
Real	Income	Cr	Charges/Fees earned	LCY	Equivalent charge amount in LCY
Real	Customer / Account Receivable	Dr	Customer/Charges or Fees Receivable	CCY	Equivalent amount of charges/fees in the charge/fee currency if it is a Account Receivable else equivalent amount of charges/fees in Customer Account Currency
Real	Nostro / Vostro	Cr	Nostro / Vostro Settlement Account	CCY	Equivalent Bill amount in the currency of the Nostro / Vostro Account currency.
Real / Asset	GL	Dr	Bills Discounted	CCY	Bill amount in the contract currency.
Real / Liability	GL	Cr	Profit Collected in Advance on Discounted Bills.	CCY	Discounted Profit amount in the contract currency.
Real	Customer	Dr	Customer Profit Payment Account	CCY	Equivalent Discounted Profit amount in the Customer account currency

**Advices**

Advice type	Advice Description
PAYMENT_ADVICE	Payment Advice
RESERVE_RELEASE	Release of Reserve Advice
DOC_ARVL_NOTICE	Document Arrival Notice
ACKNOWLEDGEMENT	Acknowledgment Advice

**11.1.2.5 Incoming Discount (Clean)**

Stage	Clean/Doc	Sight/Usance	Bill under LC
FIN	CLE	Usance only	Not Applicable

**Accounting Entries**

If any charges/fees are applicable, then the following accounting entries will be passed for each of the charges/fees:

GL Type	A/C Type	Dr/Cr	Account Description	CCY	Amount
Real	Income	Cr	Charges/Fees earned	LCY	Equivalent charge amount in LCY
Real	Customer / Account Receivable	Dr	Customer/Charges or Fees Receivable	CCY	Equivalent amount of charges/fees in the charge/fee currency if it is a Account Receivable else equivalent amount of charges/fees in Customer Account Currency
Real	Nostro /Vostro	Cr	Nostro / Vostro Settlement Account	CCY	Equivalent Bill amount in the currency of the Nostro / Vostro Account currency.
Real / Asset	GL	Dr	Bills Discounted	CCY	Bill amount in the contract currency.
Real / Liability	GL	Cr	Profit Collected in Advance on Discounted Bills.	CCY	Discounted Profit amount in the contract currency.
Real	Customer	Dr	Customer Profit Payment Account	CCY	Equivalent Discounted Profit amount in the Customer account currency

**Advices**

Advice type	Advice Description
PAYMENT_ADVICE	Payment Advice
DOC_ARVL_NOTICE	Document Arrival Notice
ACKNOWLEDGEMENT	Acknowledgment Advice

**11.1.2.6 Outgoing Payment**

Stage	Clean / Doc	Sight/Usance	Bill Under LC
FIN	DOC	Sight only	Yes (Mandatory)

**Accounting Entries**

If any charges/fees are applicable, then the following accounting entries will be passed for each of the charges/fees:

GL Type	A/C Type	Dr/Cr	Account Description	CCY	Amount
Real	Income	Cr	Charges/Fees earned	LCY	Equivalent charge amount in LCY
Real	Customer / Account Receivable	Dr	Customer / Charges or Fees Receivable	CCY	Equivalent amount of charges/fees in the charge/fee currency if it is a Account Receivable else equivalent amount of charges/fees in Customer Account Currency
Real	Nostro / Vostro	Dr	Nostro / Vostro Settlement Account	CCY	Equivalent Bill amount in the currency of the Nostro / Vostro Account currency.
Real	Customer	Cr	Customer Account	CCY	Equivalent amount of the Bill amount being paid in the Customer Account Currency.
Contingent Liability	GL	Dr	Customer OCU Account	CCY	LC OCU decrement entry in the contract currency. This entry will be passed only if the Bill is under an LC confirmed by the Bank.
Contingent Offset	GL	Cr	GL Contingent Offset Account	CCY	LC OCU decrement offset entry in the contract currency. This entry will be passed only if the Bill is under an LC confirmed by the Bank.

**Advices**

Advice type	Advice Description
RESERVE_RELEASE	Release of Reserve Advice
REMITTANCE_LTR	Remittance Letter
PAYMENT_ADVICE	Payment Advice

**11.1.2.7 Outgoing Purchase (Documentary)**

Stage	Clean/Doc	Sight/Usance	Under LC
FIN	DOC	Sight only	No

**Accounting Entries**

If any charges/fees are applicable, then the following accounting entries will be passed for each of the charges/fees:

GL Type	A/C Type	Dr/Cr	Account Description	CCY	Amount
Real	Income	Cr	Charges/Fees earned	LCY	Equivalent charge amount in LCY
Real	Customer/ Account Receivable	Dr	Customer/Charges or Fees Receivable	CCY	Equivalent amount of charges/fees in the charge/fee currency if it is a Account Receivable else equivalent amount of charges/fees in Customer Account Currency
Real	GL Asset	Dr	Outgoing Bills purchased	CCY	Bill Amount in Contract currency.
Real	Customer	Cr	Customer Account	CCY	Equivalent amount of the Bill amount being paid in the Customer Account Currency.
Real	GL Liability	Cr	Profit collected in advance on Outgoing Bills Purchased	CCY	Equivalent Profit amount for the BC contracts in LCY.
Real	Customer	Dr	Customer Account	CCY	Equivalent Profit amount in the Customer Account Currency.

**Advices**

Advice type	Advice Description
RESERVE_RELEASE	Release of Reserve Advice
REMITTANCE_LTR	Remittance Letter

**11.1.2.8 Outgoing Purchase (Clean)**

Stage	Clean/Doc	Sight/Usance	Bill Under LC
FIN	CLE	Sight only	Not Applicable

**Accounting Entries**

If any charges/fees are applicable, then the following accounting entries will be passed for each of the charges/fees:

GL Type	A/C Type	Dr/Cr	Account Description	CCY	Amount
Real	Income	Cr	Charges/Fees earned	LCY	Equivalent charge amount in LCY
Real	Customer / Account Receivable	Dr	Customer/Charges or Fees Receivable	CCY	Equivalent amount of charges/fees in the charge/fee currency if it is an Account Receivable else equivalent amount of charges/fees in Customer Account Currency
Real	GL Asset	Dr	Outgoing Bills purchased	CCY	Bill Amount in Contract currency.
Real	Customer	Cr	Customer Account	CCY	Equivalent amount of the Bill amount being paid in the Customer Account Currency.
Real	GL Liability	Cr	Profit collected in advance on Outgoing Bills Purchased	CCY	Equivalent Profit amount for the BC contracts in LCY.
Real	Customer	Dr	Customer Account	CCY	Equivalent Profit amount in the Customer Account Currency.

**Advices**

Advice type	Advice Description
REMITTANCE_LTR	Remittance Letter
PAYMENT_ADVICE	Payment Advice

### 11.1.2.9 Outgoing Negotiation (Documentary)

Stage	Clean/Doc	Sight/Usance	Bill Under LC
FIN	DOC	Sight only	Optional

#### Accounting Entries

If any charges/fees are applicable, then the following accounting entries will be passed for each of the charges/fees:

GL Type	A/C Type	Dr/Cr	Account Description	CCY	Amount
Real	Income	Cr	Charges/Fees earned	LCY	Equivalent charge amount in LCY
Real	Customer / Account Receivable	Dr	Customer/Charges or Fees Receivable	CCY	Equivalent amount of charges/fees in the charge/fee currency if it is a Account Receivable else equivalent amount of charges/fees in Customer Account Currency
Real / Asset	GL	Dr	Customer's Outgoing Bills Negotiated	CCY	Bill amount in the contract currency.
Real	Customer	Cr	Customer Account	CCY	Equivalent amount of the Bill amount being negotiated in the Customer Account Currency.
Real / Liability	GL	Cr	Profit Collected in Advance on Outgoing Bills Negotiated	CCY	Equivalent amount of the Profit collected in advance in the accrual currency.
Real	Customer	Dr	Customer Profit Payment Account	CCY	Equivalent amount of Profit collected in advance in the Customer Account currency.

#### Advices

Advice type	Advice Description
RESERVE_RELEASE	Release of Reserve Advice
REMITTANCE_LTR	Remittance Letter
PAYMENT_ADVICE	Payment Advice

### 11.1.2.10

### 11.1.2.11 Outgoing Negotiation (Clean)

Stage	Clean/Doc	Sight/Usance	Bill Under LC
FIN	CLE	Sight only	Not Applicable

#### Accounting Entries

If any charges/fees are applicable, then the following accounting entries will be passed for each of the charges/fees:

GL Type	A/C Type	Dr/Cr	Account Description	CCY	Amount
Real	Income	Cr	Charges/Fees earned	LCY	Equivalent charge amount in LCY
Real	Customer/Account Receivable	Dr	Customer/Charges or Fees Receivable	CCY	Equivalent amount of charges/fees in the charge/fee currency if it is a Account Receivable else equivalent amount of charges/fees in Customer Account Currency
Real / Asset	GL	Dr	Outgoing Bills Negotiated	CCY	Bill amount in the contract currency.
Real	Customer	Cr	Customer Account	CCY	Equivalent amount of the Bill amount being negotiated in the Customer Account Currency.
Real / Liability	GL	Cr	Profit Collected in Advance on Outgoing Bills Negotiated	CCY	Equivalent amount of the Profit collected in advance in the accrual currency.
Real	Customer	Dr	Customer Profit Payment Account	CCY	Equivalent amount of Profit collected in advance in the Account currency.

#### Advices

Advice type	Advice Description
REMITTANCE_LTR	Remittance Letter
PAYMENT_ADVICE	Payment Advice



### 11.1.2.12 Outgoing Acceptance (Documentary)

Stage	Clean / Doc	Sight/Usance	Bill Under LC
FIN	DOC	Usance only	Optional

#### Accounting Entries

If any charges/fees are applicable, then the following accounting entries will be passed for each of the charges/fees:

GL Type	A/C Type	Dr/Cr	Account Description	CCY	Amount
Real	Income	Cr	Charges/Fees earned	LCY	Equivalent charge amount in LCY
Real	Customer /Account Receivable	Dr	Customer/Charges or Fees Receivable	CCY	Equivalent amount of charges/fees in the charge/fee currency if it is a Account Receivable else equivalent amount of charges/fees in Customer Account Currency
Real / Contingent Asset	GL	Dr	Bills CLFA Account	CCY	Bill amount in the contract currency.
Real / Contingent Offset	GL	Cr	CLFA Offset Account	CCY	Bill amount in the contract currency.
Contingent Liability	GL	Dr	LCs OCU Account	CCY	If the Bill is under an LC and if the export LC has been confirmed by the Bank, then the LC OCU entries will be reversed to the extent of Bill availment.
Contingent Offset	GL	Cr	Contingent Offset Account	CCY	If the Bill is under an LC and if the export LC has been confirmed by the Bank, then the LC OCU entries will be reversed to the extent of Bill availment.

GL Type	A/C Type	Dr/Cr	Account Description	CCY	Amount
Real & Asset	GL	Dr	Bills Acceptances Cash Collateral Account	CCY	If a Cash Collateral Amount has been entered during the contract input, then the Cash Collateral entries will be passed.
Real	Customer	Cr	Customer Cash Collateral payment account.	CCY	If a Cash Collateral Amount has been entered during the contract input, then the Cash Collateral entries will be passed.

#### Advices

Advice type	Advice Description
RESERVE_RELEASE	Release of Reserve Advice
REMITTANCE_LTR	Remittance Letter
PAYMENT_ADVICE	Payment Advice

#### 11.1.2.13 Outgoing Acceptance (Clean)

Stage	Clean/Doc	Sight/Usance	Bill Under LC
FIN	CLE	Usance only	Not applicable

#### Accounting Entries

If any charges/fees are applicable, then the following accounting entries will be passed for each of the charges/fees:

GL Type	A/C Type	Dr/Cr	Account Description	CCY	Amount
Real	Income	Cr	Charges/Fees earned	LCY	Equivalent charge amount in LCY
Real	Customer / Account Receivable	Dr	Customer/Charges or Fees Receivable	CCY	Equivalent amount of charges/fees in the charge/fee currency if it is a Account Receivable else equivalent amount of charges/fees in Customer Account Currency

GL Type	A/C Type	Dr/Cr	Account Description	CCY	Amount
Real / Contingent Asset	GL	Dr	Bills CLFA Account	CCY	Bill amount in the contract currency.
Real / Contingent Offset	GL	Cr	CLFA Offset Account	CCY	Bill amount in the contract currency.
Real & Asset	GL	Cr	Bills Acceptances Cash Collateral Account	CCY	If a Cash Collateral Amount has been entered during the contract input, then the Cash Collateral entries will be passed.
Real	Customer	Dr	Customer Cash Collateral payment account.	CCY	If a Cash Collateral Amount has been entered during the contract input, then the Cash Collateral entries will be passed.

#### Advices

Advice type	Advice Description
REMITTANCE_LTR	Remittance Letter
PAYMENT_ADVICE	Payment Advice

#### 11.1.2.14 Outgoing Discount

Stage	Clean / Doc	Sight/Usance	Bill under LC
FIN	DOC	Usance only	Not Applicable

#### Accounting Entries

If any charges/fees are applicable, then the following accounting entries will be passed for each of the charges/fees:

GL Type	A/C Type	Dr/Cr	Account Description	CCY	Amount
Real	Income	Cr	Charges/Fees earned	LCY	Equivalent charge amount in LCY
Real	Customer / Account Receivable	Dr	Customer/Charges or Fees Receivable	CCY	Equivalent amount of charges/fees in the charge/fee currency if it is a Account Receivable else

GL Type	A/C Type	Dr/Cr	Account Description	CCY	Amount
					equivalent amount of charges/fees in Customer Account Currency
Real	Customer	Cr	Customer Settlement Account	CCY	Bill amount in the Customer Account currency.
Real / Asset	GL	Dr	Bills Discounted	CCY	Bill amount in the contract currency.
Real / Liability	GL	Cr	Profit Collected in Advance on Discounted Bills.	CCY	Discounted Profit amount in the contract currency.
Real	Customer	Dr	Customer Profit Payment Account	CCY	Equivalent Discounted Profit amount in the Customer account currency

#### Advices

Advice type	Advice Description
PAYMENT_ADVICE	Payment Advice

### 11.1.3 LIQD: Contract Liquidation

#### 11.1.3.1 Incoming Collection

Stage	Clean / Doc	Sight/Usance	Bill Under LC
FIN	CLE	Sight/Usance	Not applicable
FIN	DOC	Sight/Usance	Optional

#### Accounting Entries

If any charges/fees are applicable, then the following accounting entries will be passed for each of the charges/fees:

GL Type	A/C Type	Dr/Cr	Account Description	CCY	Amount
Real	Income	Cr	Charges/Fees earned	LCY	Equivalent charge amount in LCY
Real	Customer/ Account Receivable	Dr	Customer/Charges or Fees Receivable	CCY	Equivalent amount of charges/fees in the charge/fee currency if it is a Account Receivable else equivalent amount of charges/fees in Customer Account Currency
Real	Nostro /	Cr	Nostro / Vostro	CCY	Equivalent amount of principal being

GL Type	A/C Type	Dr/Cr	Account Description	CCY	Amount
	Vostro		Account of Settlement		liquidated in the currency of the Nostro / Vostro Account.
Real	Customer/ Account Receivable	Dr	Customer/Account Receivable	CCY	Equivalent amount of principal being liquidated in the contract currency if it is a Account Receivable else equivalent amount of principal being liquidated in the Customer Account Currency.

#### Advices

Advice type	Advice Description
PAYMENT_ADVICE	Payment Advice

#### 11.1.3.2 Incoming Payment (Final)

Stage	Clean / Doc	Sight/Usance	Bill Under LC
FIN	DOC	Sight only	Yes (mandatory)

#### Accounting Entries

If any charges/fees are applicable, then the following accounting entries will be passed for each of the charges/fees:

GL Type	A/C Type	Dr/Cr	Account Description	CCY	Amount
Real	Income	Cr	Charges/Fees earned	LCY	Equivalent charge amount in LCY
Real	Customer / Account Receivable	Dr	Customer/Charges or Fees Receivable	CCY	Equivalent amount of charges/fees in the charge/fee currency if it is a Account Receivable else equivalent amount of charges/fees in Customer Account Currency
Real	Nostro / Vostro	Cr	Nostro / Vostro Account of Settlement	CCY	Equivalent amount of Bill amount being paid in the currency of the Nostro / Vostro Account.
Real	Customer	Dr	Customer Account	CCY	Equivalent amount of the Bill amount being paid in the Customer Account Currency.

**If contingent entries were defined for the event**

GL Type	A/C Type	Dr/Cr	Account Description	CCY	Amount
Contingent Liability	GL	Dr	LC OCU Account	CCY	LC OCU decrement entry in the contract currency.
Contingent Offset	GL	Cr	Contingent Offset Account	CCY	LC OCU decrement offset entry in the contract currency.

**Advices:**

Advice type	Advice Description
PAYMENT_ADVICE	Payment Advice

**11.1.3.3 Incoming Advance**

Stage	Clean / Doc	Sight/Usance	Bill Under LC
FIN	DOC	Sight only	Yes (mandatory)

**Accounting Entries**

If any charges/fees are applicable, then the following accounting entries will be passed for each of the charges/fees:

GL Type	A/C Type	Dr/Cr	Account Description	CCY	Amount
Real	Income	Cr	Charges/Fees earned	LCY	Equivalent charge amount in LCY
Real	Customer / Account Receivable	Dr	Customer/Charges or Fees Receivable	CCY	Equivalent amount of charges/fees in the charge/fee currency if it is a Account Receivable else equivalent amount of charges/fees in Customer Account Currency
Real	GL	Cr	Advance under LCs	CCY	Bill amount that was advanced under the LC in the contract currency.
Real	Customer	Dr	Customer Payment Account	CCY	Equivalent amount of the Bill amount being that was advanced, in the Customer Account Currency.
Real	GL	Cr	Profit Earned Not Collected	CCY	Profit for Bill in the Accrual Currency of the BC contract.
Real	Customer	Dr	Customer Profit	CCY	Equivalent amount of Profit in the Customer Account

GL Type	A/C Type	Dr/Cr	Account Description	CCY	Amount
			Payment Account		Currency.

#### Advices

Advice type	Advice Description
PAYMENT_ADVICE	Debit Advice

#### 11.1.3.4 Incoming Acceptance (Documentary)

Stage	Clean / Doc	Sight/Usance	Bill Under LC
FIN	DOC	Usance only	Optional

#### Accounting Entries

If any charges/fees are applicable, then the following accounting entries will be passed for each of the charges/fees:

GL Type	A/C Type	Dr/Cr	Account Description	CCY	Amount
Real	Income	Cr	Charges/Fees earned	LCY	Equivalent charge amount in LCY
Real	Customer/ Account Receivable	Dr	Customer/Charges or Fees Receivable	CCY	Equivalent amount of charges/fees in the charge/fee currency if it is a Account Receivable else equivalent amount of charges/fees in Customer Account Currency
Real / Contingent	GL	Cr	CLFA Account	CCY	Bill amount in the contract currency.
Real / Contingent	GL	Dr	CLFA Offset Account	CCY	Bill amount in the contract currency.
Real	Nostro / Vostro	Cr	Nostro / Vostro Settlement Account	CCY	Equivalent Bill amount in the currency of the Nostro / Vostro Account currency.
Real	Customer	Dr	Customer Payment Account	CCY	Equivalent Bill amount in the Customer account currency

**Advices**

Advice type	Advice Description
PAYMENT_ADVICE	Payment Advice

**11.1.3.5 Incoming Acceptance (Clean)**

Stage	Clean / Doc	Sight/Usance	Bill Under LC
FIN	CLE	Usance only	Not applicable

**Accounting Entries**

If any charges/fees are applicable, then the following accounting entries will be passed for each of the charges/fees:

GL Type	A/C Type	Dr/Cr	Account Description	CCY	Amount
Real	Income	Cr	Charges/Fees earned	LCY	Equivalent charge amount in LCY
Real	Customer/ Account Receivable	Dr	Customer/Charges or Fees Receivable	CCY	Equivalent amount of charges/fees in the charge/fee currency if it is an Account Receivable else equivalent amount of charges/fees in Customer Account Currency.
Real / Contingent	GL	Cr	CLFA Account	CCY	Bill amount in the contract currency.
Real / Contingent	GL	Dr	CLFA Offset Account	CCY	Bill amount in the contract currency.
Real	Nostro / Vostro	Cr	Nostro / Vostro Settlement Account	CCY	Equivalent Bill amount in the currency of the Nostro / Vostro Account currency.
Real	Customer	Dr	Customer Payment Account	CCY	Equivalent Bill amount in the Customer account currency.

**Advices**

Advice type	Advice Description
PAYMENT_ADVICE	Payment Advice



### 11.1.3.6 Incoming Discount (Documentary)

Stage	Clean / Doc	Sight/Usance	Under Our LC
FIN	DOC	Usance only	Optional

#### Accounting Entries

If any charges/fees are applicable, then the following accounting entries will be passed for each of the charges/fees:

GL Type	A/C Type	Dr/Cr	Account Description	CCY	Amount
Real	Income	Cr	Charges/Fees earned	LCY	Equivalent charge amount in LCY
Real	Customer / Account Receivable	Dr	Customer/Charges or Fees Receivable	CCY	Equivalent amount of charges/fees in the charge/fee currency if it is a Account Receivable else equivalent amount of charges/fees in Customer Account Currency
Real / Asset	GL	Cr	Bills Discounted	CCY	Bill amount in the contract currency.
Real	Customer	Dr	Customer Payment Account	CCY	Equivalent Bill amount in the Customer account currency

#### Advices

Advice type	Advice Description
PAYMENT_ADVICE	Payment Advice

### 11.1.3.7 Incoming Discount (Clean)

Stage	Clean/Doc	Sight/Usance	Under Our LC
FIN	CLE	Usance only	Not Applicable

#### Accounting Entries

If any charges/fees are applicable, then the following accounting entries will be passed for each of the charges/fees:

GL Type	A/C Type	Dr/Cr	Account Description	CCY	Amount
Real	Income	Cr	Charges/Fees earned	LCY	Equivalent charge amount in LCY

GL Type	A/C Type	Dr/Cr	Account Description	CCY	Amount
Real	Customer / Account Receivable	Dr	Customer/Charges or Fees Receivable	CCY	Equivalent amount of charges/fees in the charge/fee currency if it is a Account Receivable else equivalent amount of charges/fees in Customer Account Currency
Real / Asset	GL	Cr	Bills Discounted	CCY	Bill amount in the contract currency.
Real	Customer	Dr	Customer Payment Account	CCY	Equivalent Bill amount in the Customer account currency

#### Advices

Advice type	Advice Description
PAYMENT_ADVICE	Payment Advice

#### 11.1.3.8 Outgoing Collection (Final)

Stage	Clean / Doc	Sight/Usance	Bill Under LC
FIN	CLE	Sight/Usance	Not applicable
FIN	DOC	Sight/Usance	Optional

#### Accounting Entries:

If any charges/fees are applicable, then the following accounting entries will be passed for each of the charges/fees:

GL Type	A/C Type	Dr/Cr	Account Description	CCY	Amount
Real	Income	Cr	Charges/Fees earned	LCY	Equivalent charge amount in LCY
Real	Customer / Account Receivable	Dr	Customer/Charges or Fees Receivable	CCY	Equivalent amount of charges/fees in the charge/fee currency if it is a Account Receivable else equivalent amount of charges/fees in Customer Account Currency
Real	Nostro / Vostro	Dr	Nostro / Vostro Account of Settlement	CCY	Equivalent amount of principal being liquidated in the currency of the Nostro/Vostro Account.
Real	Customer / Account	Cr	Customer/Account	CCY	Equivalent amount of principal being liquidated in the contract

GL Type	A/C Type	Dr/Cr	Account Description	CCY	Amount
	Payable		Payable		currency if it is Account Payable else equivalent amount of principal being liquidated in the Debit Account Currency.

**Advices**

Advice type	Advice Description
PAYMENT_ADVICE	Payment Advice

**11.1.3.9 Outgoing Payment**

Stage	Clean / Doc	Sight/Usance	Bill Under LC
FIN	DOC	Sight only	Yes (Mandatory)

**Accounting Entries (If contingent entries are defined for the event)**

GL Type	A/C Type	Dr/Cr	Account Description	Amount
Contingent Asset	GL	Cr	Outgoing Bills under LCs paid	Bill amount in the contract currency.
Contingent Offset	GL	Dr	Outgoing Bills under LC'S paid Offset Account	Bill amount in the contract currency.

**Advices**

Advice type	Advice Description
PAYMENT_ADVICE	Payment Advice

**11.1.3.10 Outgoing Purchase (Documentary)**

Stage	Clean / Doc	Sight/Usance	Bill Under LC
FIN	DOC	Sight only	No

**Accounting Entries**

GL Type	A/C Type	Dr/Cr	Account Description	Amount
Real	GL Asset	Cr	Outgoing Bills purchased	Bill Amount in Contract currency.
Real	Nostro / Vostro	Dr	Nostro / Vostro Account of Settlement	Equivalent amount of the Bill amount being paid in the Nostro / Vostro Settlement Account Currency.

**Advices**

None

**11.1.3.11 Outgoing Purchase (Clean)**

Stage	Clean/Doc	Sight/Usance	Bill Under LC
FIN	CLE	Sight only	Not Applicable

**Accounting Entries**

GL Type	A/C Type	Dr/Cr	Account Description	CCY	Amount
Real	GL Asset	Cr	Outgoing Bills purchased	CCY	Bill Amount in Contract currency.
Real	Nostro / Vostro	Dr	Nostro / Vostro Account of Settlement	CCY	Equivalent amount of the Bill amount being paid in the Nostro / Vostro Settlement Account Currency.

**Advices**

None

**11.1.3.12 Outgoing Negotiation (Documentary)**

Stage	Clean/Doc	Sight/Usance	Bill Under LC
FIN	DOC	Sight only	Optional

**Accounting Entries**

If any charges/fees are applicable, then the following accounting entries will be passed for each of the charges/fees:

GL Type	A/C Type	Dr/Cr	Account Description	CCY	Amount
Real	Income	Cr	Charges/Fees earned	LCY	Equivalent charge amount in LCY
Real	Customer / Account Receivable	Dr	Customer/Charges or Fees Receivable	CCY	Equivalent amount of charges/fees in the charge/fee currency if it is a Account Receivable else equivalent amount of charges/fees in Customer Account Currency
Real / Asset	GL	Cr	Outgoing Bills Negotiated	CCY	Bill amount in the contract currency.
Real	Nostro /	Dr	Nostro / Vostro	CCY	Equivalent amount of the Bill

GL Type	A/C Type	Dr/Cr	Account Description	CCY	Amount
	Vostro		Settlement Account		amount in the Nostro / Vostro Account Currency.

**Advices**

Advice type	Advice Description
PAYMENT_ADVICE	Payment Advice

**11.1.3.13 Outgoing Negotiation (Clean)**

Stage	Clean / Doc	Sight/Usance	Bill Under LC
FIN	CLE	Sight only	Not Applicable

**Accounting Entries**

If any charges/fees are applicable, then the following accounting entries will be passed for each of the charges/fees:

GL Type	A/C Type	Dr/Cr	Account Description	CCY	Amount
Real	Income	Cr	Charges/Fees earned	LCY	Equivalent charge amount in LCY
Real	Customer / Account Receivable	Dr	Customer/Charges or Fees Receivable	CCY	Equivalent amount of charges/fees in the charge/fee currency if it is a Account Receivable else equivalent amount of charges/fees in Customer Account Currency
Real / Asset	GL	Cr	Outgoing Bills Negotiated	CCY	Bill amount in the contract currency.
Real	Nostro /Vostro	Dr	Nostro/Vostro Settlement Account	CCY	Equivalent amount of the Bill amount in the Nostro/Vostro Account Currency.

**Advices**

Advice type	Advice Description
PAYMENT_ADVICE	Payment Advice

**11.1.3.14 Outgoing Acceptance (Documentary)**

Stage	Clean / Doc	Sight/Usance	Bill Under LC
FIN	DOC	Usance only	Optional

### Accounting Entries

If any charges/fees are applicable, then the following accounting entries will be passed for each of the charges/fees:

GL Type	A/C Type	Dr/Cr	Account Description	CCY	Amount
Real	Income	Cr	Charges/Fees earned	LCY	Equivalent charge amount in LCY
Real	Customer/Account Receivable	Dr	Customer/Charges or Fees Receivable	CCY	Equivalent amount of charges/fees in the charge/fee currency if it is a Account Receivable else equivalent amount of charges/fees in Customer Account Currency
Real / Contingent	GL	Cr	CLFA Account	CCY	Bill amount in the contract currency.
Real / Contingent	GL	Dr	CLFA Offset Account	CCY	Bill amount in the contract currency.
Real	Nostro / Vostro	Dr	Nostro / Vostro Settlement Account	CCY	Equivalent Bill amount in the currency of the Nostro / Vostro Account currency.
Real	Customer	Cr	Customer Settlement Account	CCY	Equivalent Bill amount in the Customer Settlement currency

### Advices

Advice type	Advice Description
PAYMENT_ADVICE	Payment Advice

#### 11.1.3.15 Outgoing Acceptance (Clean)

Stage	Clean/Doc	Sight/Usance	Bill Under LC
FIN	CLE	Usance only	Not Applicable

### Accounting Entries

If any charges/fees are applicable, then the following accounting entries will be passed for each of the charges/fees:

GL Type	A/C Type	Dr/Cr	Account Description	CCY	Amount
Real	Income	Cr	Charges/Fees earned	LCY	Equivalent charge amount in LCY
Real	Customer / Account Receivable	Dr	Customer/ Charges or Fees Receivable	CCY	Equivalent amount of charges/fees in the charge/fee currency if it is a Account Receivable else equivalent amount of charges/fees in Customer Account Currency
Real / Contingent	GL	Cr	CLFA Account	CCY	Bill amount in the contract currency.
Real / Contingent	GL	Dr	CLFA Offset Account	CCY	Bill amount in the contract currency.
Real	Nostro / Vostro	Dr	Nostro / Vostro Settlement Account	CCY	Equivalent Bill amount in the currency of the Nostro / Vostro Account currency.
Real	Customer	Cr	Customer Settlement Account	CCY	Equivalent Bill amount in the Customer Settlement account currency

#### Advices

Advice type	Advice Description
PAYMENT_ADVICE	Payment Advice

#### 11.1.3.16 Outgoing Discount (Documentary)

Stage	Clean / Doc	Sight/Usance	Under Our LC
FIN	DOC	Usance only	Optional

#### Accounting Entries

If any charges/fees are applicable, then the following accounting entries will be passed for each of the charges/fees:

GL Type	A/C Type	Dr/Cr	Account Description	CCY	Amount
Real	Income	Cr	Charges/Fees earned	LCY	Equivalent charge amount in LCY
Real	Customer / Account Receivable	Dr	Customer/Charges or Fees Receivable	CCY	Equivalent amount of charges/fees in the charge/fee currency if it is a Account Receivable else equivalent

GL Type	A/C Type	Dr/Cr	Account Description	CCY	Amount
					amount of charges/fees in Customer Account Currency
Real / Asset	GL	Cr	Bills Discounted	CCY	Bill amount in the contract currency.
Real	Nostro / Vostro	Dr	Nostro / Vostro Settlement Account	CCY	Equivalent Bill amount in the currency of the Nostro / Vostro Account currency.

#### Advices

Advice type	Advice Description
PAYMENT_ADVICE	Payment Advice

#### 11.1.3.17 Outgoing Discount (Clean)

Stage	Clean / Doc	Sight/Usance	Under Our LC
FIN	CLE	Usance only	Not Applicable

#### Accounting Entries

If any charges/fees are applicable, then the following accounting entries will be passed for each of the charges/fees:

GL Type	A/C Type	Dr/Cr	Account Description	CCY	Amount
Real	Income	Cr	Charges/Fees earned	LCY	Equivalent charge amount in LCY
Real	Customer / Account Receivable	Dr	Customer/Charges or Fees Receivable	CCY	Equivalent amount of charges/fees in the charge/fee currency if it is a Account Receivable else equivalent amount of charges/fees in Customer Account Currency
Real / Asset	GL	Cr	Bills Discounted	CCY	Bill amount in the contract currency.
Real	Nostro / Vostro	Dr	Nostro / Vostro Settlement Account	CCY	Equivalent Bill amount in the currency of the Nostro / Vostro Account currency.



**Advices:**

Advice type	Advice Description
PAYMENT_ADVICE	Payment Advice

**11.1.3.18 Collateral Accounting on Bill Liquidation**

The following amount tags are provided for collateral liquidation as a part of Bill liquidation:

Amount Tag	Description
COLL_LIQ_AMT	Collateral Liquidation Amount
COLL_LIQ_AMT_EQ	Collateral Liquidation Amount

The related Accounting Roles are as follows:

Dr/Cr	Accounting role	Amount tag
Dr	BILL COLLATERAL	COLL_LIQ_AMT
Cr	Nostro Account	COLL_LIQ_AMTEQ

**11.1.4 CLOS: Contract Closure**

**11.1.4.1 Incoming Payment**

Stage	Clean / Doc	Sight/Usance	Bill Under LC
INI	DOC	Sight Only	Yes (mandatory)

**Accounting Entries**

None

**Advices**

None

**11.1.4.2 Incoming Acceptance (Initial)**

Stage	Clean / Doc	Sight/Usance	Bill Under LC
INI	DOC	Usance only	Optional

**Accounting Entries**

None

**Advices**

None

**11.1.4.3 Incoming Acceptance (Final)**

Stage	Clean / Doc	Sight/Usance	Bill Under LC
FIN	DOC	Usance only	Optional

**Accounting Entries**

GL Type	A/C Type	Dr/Cr	Account Description	CCY	Amount
Real / Contingent	GL	Cr	CLFA Account	CCY	Bill amount in the contract currency.
Real / Contingent	GL	Dr	CLFA Offset Account	CCY	Bill amount in the contract currency.

**Advices**

None

**11.1.4.4 Incoming Acceptance**

Stage	Clean / Doc	Sight/Usance	Bill Under LC
FIN	CLE	Usance only	Not Applicable

**Accounting Entries**

GL Type	A/C Type	Dr/Cr	Account Description	CCY	Amount
Real / Contingent	GL	Cr	CLFA Account	CCY	Bill amount in the contract currency.
Real / Contingent	GL	Dr	CLFA Offset Account	CCY	Bill amount in the contract currency.

**Advices**

None

**11.1.4.5 Outgoing Acceptance (Documentary)**

Stage	Clean / Doc	Sight/Usance	Bill Under LC
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Stage	Clean / Doc	Sight/Usance	Bill Under LC
FIN	DOC	Usance only	Optional

#### Accounting Entries

If any charges/fees are applicable, then the following accounting entries will be passed for each of the charges/fees:

GL Type	A/C Type	Dr/Cr	Account Description	CCY	Amount
Real	Income	Cr	Charges/Fees earned	LCY	Equivalent charge amount in LCY
Real	Customer / Account Receivable	Dr	Customer/Charges or Fees Receivable	CCY	Equivalent amount of charges/fees in the charge/fee currency if it is a Account Receivable else equivalent amount of charges/fees in Customer Account Currency
Real/Cont. Asset	GL	Cr	Bills CLFA Account	CCY	Bill amount in the contract currency.
Real/Cont. Offset	GL	Dr	CLFA Offset Account	CCY	Bill amount in the contract currency.

#### Advices

Advice type	Advice Description
PAYMENT_ADVICE	Payment Advice

#### 11.1.4.6 Outgoing Acceptance (Clean)

Stage	Clean / Doc	Sight/Usance	Bill Under LC
FIN	CLE	Usance only	Optional

#### Accounting Entries

If any charges/fees are applicable, then the following accounting entries will be passed for each of the charges/fees:

GL Type	A/C Type	Dr/Cr	Account Description	CCY	Amount
Real	Income	Cr	Charges/Fees earned	LCY	Equivalent charge amount in LCY

GL Type	A/C Type	Dr/Cr	Account Description	CCY	Amount
Real	Customer / Account Receivable	Dr	Customer/Charges or Fees Receivable	CCY	Equivalent amount of charges/fees in the charge/fee currency if it is a Account Receivable else equivalent amount of charges/fees in Account Currency
Real / Contingent Asset	GL	Cr	Bills CLFA Account	CCY	Bill amount in the contract currency.
Real / Contingent Offset	GL	Dr	CLFA Offset Account	CCY	Bill amount in the contract currency.

**Advices**

Advice type	Advice Description
PAYMENT_ADVICE	Payment Advice

**11.1.5 REGN: Contract Registration**

**11.1.5.1 Incoming / Outgoing Collection**

Stage	Clean/Doc	Sight/Usance	Bill Under LC
REG (Incoming)	CLE	Sight/Usance	Not applicable
REG (Incoming)	DOC	Sight/Usance	Optional
REG (Outgoing)	CLE	Sight/Usance	Not applicable
REG (Outgoing)	DOC	Sight/Usance	Optional

**Accounting Entries**

None

**Advices**

None

**11.1.6 BDIS: Discounting**

**11.1.6.1 Incoming Acceptance to Discount (Documentary)**

Stage	Clean/Doc	Sight/Usance	Bill Under LC
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Stage	Clean/Doc	Sight/Usance	Bill Under LC
FIN	DOC	Usance only	Optional

### Accounting Entries

If any charges/fees are applicable, then the following accounting entries will be passed for each of the charges/fees:

GL Type	A/C Type	Dr/Cr	Account Description	CCY	Amount
Real	Income	Cr	Charges/Fees earned	LCY	Equivalent charge amount in LCY
Real	Customer/Account Receivable	Dr	Customer/Charges or Fees Receivable	CCY	Equivalent amount of charges/fees in the charge/fee currency if it is a Account Receivable else equivalent amount of charges/fees in Customer Account Currency
Real	Customer	Cr	Customer Account	CCY	Equivalent Bill amount in the currency of the Nostro / Vostro Account currency.
Real / Asset	GL	Dr	Bill Acceptances Discounted	CCY	Bill amount in the contract currency.
Real / Liability	GL	Cr	Profit Collected in Advance on Discounted Bills.	CCY	Discounted Profit amount in the contract currency.
Real	Customer	Dr	Customer Profit Payment Account	CCY	Equivalent Discounted Profit amount in the Customer account currency
Real / Contingent	GL	Cr	CLFA Account	CCY	Bill amount in the contract currency.
Real/ Contingent	GL	Dr	CLFA Offset Account	CCY	Bill amount in the contract currency.

**Advices**

Advice type	Advice Description
PAYMENT_ADVICE	Payment Advice

**11.1.6.2 Incoming Acceptance to Discount (Clean)**

Stage	Clean/Doc	Sight/Usance	Bill Under LC
FIN	CLE	Usance only	Not Applicable

**Accounting Entries**

If any charges/fees are applicable, then the following accounting entries will be passed for each of the charges/fees:

GL Type	A/C Type	Dr/Cr	Account Description	CCY	Amount
Real	Income	Cr	Charges/Fees earned	LCY	Equivalent charge amount in LCY
Real	Customer / Account Receivable	Dr	Customer/Charges or Fees Receivable	CCY	Equivalent amount of charges/fees in the charge/fee currency if it is a Account Receivable else equivalent amount of charges/fees in Customer Account Currency
Real	Customer	Cr	Customer Account	CCY	Equivalent Bill amount in the currency of the Nostro / Vostro Account currency.
Real / Asset	GL	Dr	Bill Acceptances Discounted	CCY	Bill amount in the contract currency.
Real / Liability	GL	Cr	Profit Collected in Advance on Discounted Bills.	CCY	Discounted Profit amount in the contract currency.
Real	Customer	Dr	Customer Profit Payment Account	CCY	Equivalent Discounted Profit amount in the Customer account currency
Real / Contingent	GL	Cr	CLFA Account	CCY	Bill amount in the contract currency.
Real / Contingent	GL	Dr	CLFA Offset Account	CCY	Bill amount in the contract currency.

**Advices**

Advice type	Advice Description
PAYMENT_ADVICE	Payment Advice

**11.1.6.3 Outgoing Acceptance to Discount (Documentary)**

Stage	Clean / Doc	Sight/Usance	Bill Under LC
FIN	DOC	Usance only	Optional

**Accounting Entries**

If any charges/fees are applicable, then the following accounting entries will be passed for each of the charges/fees:

GL Type	A/C Type	Dr/Cr	Account Description	CCY	Amount
Real	Income	Cr	Charges/Fees earned	LCY	Equivalent charge amount in LCY
Real	Customer / Account Receivable	Dr	Customer/Charges or Fees Receivable	CCY	Equivalent amount of charges/fees in the charge/fee currency if it is a Account Receivable else equivalent amount of charges/fees in Customer Account Currency
Real	Customer	Cr	Customer Settlement Account	CCY	Bill amount in the contract currency.
Real / Asset	GL	Dr	Bill Acceptances Discounted	CCY	Bill amount in the contract currency.
Real / Liability	GL	Cr	Profit Collected in Advance on Discounted Bills.	CCY	Discounted Profit amount in the contract currency.
Real	Customer	Dr	Customer Profit Payment Account	CCY	Equivalent Discounted Profit amount in the Customer account currency
Real / Contingent	GL	Cr	Bills CLFA Account	CCY	Bill amount in the contract currency.
Real / Contingent	GL	Dr	CLFA Offset Account	CCY	Bill amount in the contract currency.

**Advices**

Advice type	Advice Description
PAYMENT_ADVICE	Payment Advice

**11.1.6.4 Outgoing Acceptance to Discount (Clean)**

Stage	Clean / Doc	Sight/Usance	Bill Under LC
FIN	CLE	Usance only	Optional

**Accounting Entries**

If any charges/fees are applicable, then the following accounting entries will be passed for each of the charges/fees:

GL Type	A/C Type	Dr/Cr	Account Description	CCY	Amount
Real	Income	Cr	Charges/Fees earned	LCY	Equivalent charge amount in LCY
Real	Customer/ Account Receivable	Dr	Customer/Charges or Fees Receivable	CCY	Equivalent amount of charges/fees in the charge/fee currency if it is a Account Receivable else equivalent amount of charges/fees in Customer Account Currency
Real	Customer	Cr	Customer Account	CCY	Equivalent Bill amount in the Customer Account currency.
Real / Asset	GL	Dr	Bill Acceptances Discounted	CCY	Bill amount in the contract currency.
Real / Liability	GL	Cr	Profit Collected in Advance on Discounted Bills.	CCY	Discounted Profit amount in the contract currency.
Real	Customer	Dr	Customer Profit Payment Account	CCY	Equivalent Discounted Profit amount in the Customer account currency
Real / Contingent	GL	Cr	CLFA Account	CCY	Bill amount in the contract currency.
Real/Contingent	GL	Dr	CLFA Offset Account	CCY	Bill amount in the contract currency.



**Advices**

Advice type	Advice Description
PAYMENT_ADVICE	Payment Advice

**11.1.7 BACP: Bill Acceptance**

Bill Type	Operation	Stage	Clean / Doc	Sight/Usance	Under Our LC
*	*	*	*	Usance only	*

\* All types of BC Products applicable

**Accounting Entries**

None

**Advices**

Bill Type	Advice type	Advice Description
OUT	ACCEPTANCE_ADV	Advice of Acceptance
INC	ACCEPTANCE_ADV	Advice of Acceptance

**11.1.8 REVR: Reversal**

**11.1.9 All Bill Products**

Bill Type	Operation	Stage	Clean / Doc	Sight/Usance	Under Our LC
*	*	*	*	*	*

All types of BC Products

**Accounting Entries**

All the Accounting Entries that were passed during the life cycle of the BC Contract will be reversed out.

**Advices**

None

**11.1.10 ACCR: Profit Accrual**

**11.1.10.1 All Bill Products**

Bill Type	Operation	Stage	Clean / Doc	Sight/Usance	Under Our LC
*	*	*	*	*	*

\* All types of BC Products for which profit is applicable

Profit Accruals will be done during initiation of a BC Contract as well as by the EOC Automatic Profit Accrual Function. During Contract initiation, if profit is applicable for the product and if the profit start date is less than the today's system date, then profit accruals till yesterday will be done. The normal profit accruals will be done by the EOC automatic profit accrual function.

**Accounting Entries**

If the Profit on the Bill is collected in arrears, then the following profit accrual entries will be passed:

GL Type	A/C Type	Dr/Cr	Account Description	CCY	Amount
Real	GL - Income	Cr	Profit earned	LCY	Equivalent profit accrual amount in LCY
Real	GL Asset/IENC	Dr/Cr	Profit Earned Not Collected	CCY	Equivalent profit accrual amount in the accrual currency

If the Profit on the Bill is collected in advance, then the following profit accrual entries will be passed:

GL Type	A/C Type	Dr/Cr	Account Description	CCY	Amount
Real	GL	Cr	Profit earned	LCY	Equivalent profit accrual amount in LCY.
Real	GL Liability/UI	Dr	Unearned Profit / Profit collected in advance	CCY	Equivalent Bill amount in the accrual currency.

**Advices**

None

**11.1.11 REAS: Reassignment**

**11.1.11.1 All BC Products**

Bill Type	Operation	Stage	Clean/Doc	Sight/Usance	Under Our LC
*	*	*	*	*	*

\* All types of BC products

**Accounting Entries**

None

**Advices**

None

### 11.1.12 ADIS: Approval of Discrepancies

#### 11.1.12.1 All Bill Products

Bill Type	Operation	Stage	Clean/Doc	Sight/Usance	Under Our LC
*	*	*	*	*	*

\* All types of BC Products applicable

#### Accounting Entries

None

#### Advices

Bill Type	Advice type	Advice Description
OUT	RESERVE_RELEASE	Advice of Discharge
INC	RESERVE_RELEASE	Advice of Discharge

### 11.1.13 REFA: Refusal to Accept

#### 11.1.13.1 All Bill Products

Bill Type	Operation	Stage	Clean / Doc	Sight/Usance	Under Our LC
*	*	*	*	Usance only	*

\* All types of BC Products applicable

#### Accounting Entries

None

#### Advices

Bill Type	Advice type	Advice Description
OUT	ACCEPT_REFUSAL	Advice of Refusal
INC	ACCEPT_REFUSAL	Advice of Refusal

### 11.1.14 REFP: Refusal to Pay

#### 11.1.14.1 All Bill Products

Bill Type	Operation	Stage	Clean / Doc	Sight/Usance	Under Our LC
*	*	*	*	*	*

\* All types of BC Products applicable

**Accounting Entries**

None

**Advices**

Bill Type	Advice type	Advice Description
OUT	PAYMENT_REFUSAL	Advice of Refusal
INC	PAYMENT_REFUSAL	Advice of Refusal

**11.1.15 TAFT: Advice of Fate**

**11.1.15.1 All Bill Products**

Bill Type	Operation	Stage	Clean / Doc	Sight/Usance	Under Our LC
*	*	*	*	*	*

\* All types of BC Products applicable

**Accounting Entries**

None

**Advices**

Bill Type	Advice type	Advice Description	Recipient
OUT	PRINCIPAL_FATE	Advice of Fate and Request for Instructions	Drawer
INC	PRINCIPAL_FATE	Advice of Fate and Request for Instructions	Remitting / Collecting Bank

**11.1.16 TACP: Tracer for Acceptance**

**11.1.16.1 All Bill Products**

Bill Type	Operation	Stage	Clean/Doc	Sight/Usance	Under Our LC
*	*	*	*	Usance only	*

\* All types of BC Products applicable

**Accounting Entries**

None

**Advices**

Bill Type	Advice type	Advice Description
INC	ACCEPTANCE_TRCR	Tracer for Acceptance
OUT	ACCEPTANCE_TRCR	Tracer for Acceptance

**11.1.17 TAPY: Transfer for Payment**

**11.1.17.1 All Bill Products**

Bill Type	Operation	Stage	Clean / Doc	Sight/Usance	Under Our LC
*	*	*	*	*	*

\* All type of BC Products applicable

**Accounting Entries**

None

**Advices**

Bill Type	Advice type	Advice Description
INC	PAYMENT_TRCR	Tracer for Payment
OUT	PAYMENT_TRCR	Tracer for Payment

**11.1.18 TDIS: Tracer for approval of discrepancies**

**11.1.18.1 All Bill Products**

Operation	Stage	Clean/Doc	Sight/Usance	Under Our LC
*	*	*	*	*

\* All types of BC Products applicable

**Accounting Entries**

None

**Advices**

Bill Type	Advice type	Advice Description
INC	DISCAPPRVL_TRCR	Tracer for Approval of Discrepancies

**11.1.19 TRES: Tracer for release of reserve**

**11.1.20 All Bill Products**

Operation	Stage	Clean / Doc	Sight/Usance	Under Our LC
*	*	*	*	*

\* All types of BC Products applicable

**Accounting Entries**

None

**Advices**

Bill Type	Advice type	Advice Description
OUT	REL_OF_RES_TRCR	Tracer for Release of Reserve

**11.1.21 DNTC - Arrival of Document Notice**

**11.1.22 All Bill Products**

Operation	Stage	Clean / Doc	Sight/Usance	Under LC
*	*	*	*	*

\* All types of BC Products applicable

**Accounting Entries**

None

**Advices**

Advice type	Advice Description
DOC_ARVL_NOTICE	Document Arrival Notice

**11.1.23 ROLL: Rollover**

**Accounting Entries**

Event	Accounting Role	Amount Tag	Dr./Cr. Indicator
ROLL	ROLL_BRIDGE_GL	PRINCIPAL_ROLL	Debit
ROLL	ADV UNDER LCS	PRINCIPAL_ROLL	Credit
INIT	ADV UNDER LCS	PRINCIPAL_ROIN	Debit
INIT	ROLL_BRIDGE_GL	PRINCIPAL_ROIN	Credit

Event	Accounting Role	Amount Tag	Dr./Cr. Indicator
INIT	LC_BC_COLL_BRIDGE	CASH_COLL_AMT	Debit
INIT	BILL COLLATERAL	CASH_COLL_AMTEQ	Credit

#### Amount Tags

Amount Tag	Description
PRINCIPAL_ROLL	Rollover Amount
PRINCIPAL_ROIN	Principal Amount

### 11.1.24 Accounting Roles for transfer of Charge & Commission components from LC to BC

Here, LC\_COMM component and LC\_CHG component are defined in the LC product where the Collect LC Commission in Bills option is checked.

SI No	Accounting Role	Description
1.	LC_CHG_COMP_RECV	LC Charges Receivable
2.	LC_COMM_COMPRECV	LC Commission Receivable.
3.	BC_LC__CHG_COMP_RECV	BC Charges Receivable from LC
4.	BC_LC_COMM_COMPRECV	BC Commission Receivable from BC

#### 11.1.24.1 Accounting Definition for Charges / Commission as a part of Bills

The following accounting roles are maintained in the INIT, LIQD and AMND events of Bills.

#### Accounting Roles

Accounting role	Description
LC_CHG_COMP_RECV	LC Charges Receivable
LC_COMM_COMPRECV	LC Commission Receivable
BC_LC_CHG__COMP_RECV	Bills Charges Receivable
BC_LC_COMM_COMPRECV	Bills Commission Receivable

The LC\_CHG\_COMP\_RECV and LC\_COMM\_COMPRECV roles defined as a part of the Bills product are mapped onto the GL's same as the ones mapped in the LC product. This is operationally controlled and the system does not ensure the same.

The BC\_LC\_CHG\_COMP\_RECV and BC\_LC\_COMM\_COMPRECV roles defined as a part of the Bills product are mapped to the BILLS receivable GL .This is used to transfer the amount from LC receivable GL to BILLS receivable GL.

**Amount Tags**

The amount tags for the receivable charge and receivable commission propagated from LC to Bills are as follows:

Amount Tag	Description
LC_CHG_TFR	LC Charge being transferred.
LC_COMM_TFR	LC Commission being transferred.
LC_CHG_TFR_LIQD	LC transferred Charge being liquidated.
LC_COMM_TFR_LIQD	LC transferred Commission being liquidated

**Accounting Entries**

The accounting entries as a part of the Bill initiation/Liquidation/Amendment with regards to the commission an charges transferred from the LC are as follows:

Dr/Cr	Accounting role	Amount tag propagated from LC
Dr	BC_LC_COMM_COMPRECV	LC_COMM_TFR
Cr	LC_COMM_COMPRECV	LC_COMM_TFR
Dr	BC_LC_CHG_COMP_RECV	LC_CHG_TFR
Cr	LC_CHG_COMP_RECV	LC_CHG_TFR

These accounting entries may not be maintained as part of either of the events where the system does not pass any accounting with regards to transfer of charge onto Bills.

**11.1.25 Collateral Bridge Accounting Role**

Accounting role	Description
LC_BC_COLL_BRIDGE	Collateral bridge between LC and Bills

This accounting role is used to transfer the collaterals from the LC onto the Bill. This role maps onto the GL/Account maintained as a part of the LC product preference.



## 11.1.26 Bill Crystallization Accounting Roles and Amount Tags

The event to indicate crystallization of the bill is CRST.

The following are the Accounting Roles and Amount tags available to define the accounting entries for the crystallization event of the bills.

Amount Tag	Description
BC_CRST_TFR_AMT	Bill Amount to be crystallized
BC_CRST_LIQ_AMT	Total Bill Amount to be liquidated
BC_CRST_COLL_LIQ_AMT	Bill Amount to be liquidated against Collateral
LC COMM COMP _TFR_LIQD	Commission Amount to be liquidated
LC CHARGE COMP _TFR_LIQD	Charge Amount to be liquidated
LC COMM COMP _TFR	Commission Amount to be transferred onto Finance
LC CHARGE COMP _TFR	Charge Amount to be transferred onto Finance

Accounting Role	Description
BC SUSPENSE	BC LD Bridge GL
BC_COMM_RECV	Bills Commission Receivable
BC_CHG_RECV	Bills Charge Receivable

The amount tag – BC\_CRST\_TFR\_AMT contains the amount input in crystallization preference of the bills contract. BC\_CRST\_COLL\_LIQ\_AMT contains the collateral amount to be liquidated as captured in the bills crystallization preference.

BC\_CRST\_CHG\_LIQ\_AMT and BC\_CRST\_COMM\_LIQ\_AMT contains the charge and commission amounts respectively if the option – “Liquidate charge / commission from LC “is selected in the crystallization preference, else, the amount tags - BC\_CRST\_CHG\_TFR\_AMT and BC\_CRST\_COMM\_TFR\_AMT contain the amounts.

The amount tags - BC\_CRST\_LIQ\_AMT contain the Total Bill Outstanding amount minus Bill Amount to be crystallized minus Collateral amount to be liquidated.

The following Accounting entries are setup as a part of the crystallization event:

Event	Accounting Role	Dr/Cr	Amount Tag
CRST	Customer Account	Dr	BC_CRST_LIQ_AMT
CRST	Nostro Account	Cr	BC_CRST_LIQ_AMT_EQ
CRST	BC SUSPENSE	Dr	BC_CRST_TFR_AMT
CRST	Nostro Account	Cr	BC_CRST_TFR_AMT_EQ
CRST	BC SUSPENSE	Dr	LC COMM COMP _ TFR
CRST	BC_COMM_RECV	Cr	LC COMM COMP _ TFR
CRST	BC SUSPENSE	Dr	LC CHARGE COMP _ TFR
CRST	BC_CHG_RECV	Cr	LC CHARGE COMP _ TFR
CRST	Customer Account	Dr	LC COMM COMP _ TFR_LIQD
CRST	LC COMM COMP _RECV	Cr	LC COMM COMP _ TFR_LIQD
CRST	Customer Account	Dr	LC CHARGE COMP _ TFR_LIQD
CRST	LC CHARGE COMP_RECV	Cr	LC CHARGE COMP _ TFR_LIQD
CRST	BCCOL_DEP_GL	Dr	BC_CRST_COLL_LIQ_AMT
CRST	Customer Account	Cr	BC_CRST_COLL_LIQ_AMT
CRST	Customer Account	Dr	BC_CRST_COLL_LIQ_AMT
CRST	Nostro Account	Cr	BC_CRST_COLL_LIQ_AMT

The BC Suspense accounting role mentioned here is the bridge GL used between the Bill and finance and contains the suspense account maintained as a part of the Bill crystallization product preference.

If the set of accounting entries in INIT event of Bills discussed above are not defined, then, you have to map the Bills Commission receivable and Bills Charge receivable accounting roles to the same head as that of the LC Commission receivable and LC Charge receivable roles' heads. This is operationally controlled and the system does not perform any validations to ensure the same.

### 11.1.27 Crystallization Linkage Event

The BLNK event is triggered in the bill upon booking of a linked finance for the bill. No advice or accounting entries shall be allowed for the event. This event is basically used to keep an audit trail of when the linkage of the finance occurred to the bill.

## 11.1.28 Events for Reversal of Linked Finance before and after initiation of the finance

### **Reversal of linked finance before initiation of the finance**

The RLNK event is triggered in the bill on the reversal of a linked finance before initiation of the finance is allowed. This event does not have any accounting or messaging and such bills are again available for linking.

### **Reversal of linked finance after initiation of the finance**

Upon initiation of the finance, the bill gets liquidated, and the finance behaves as a normal finance in Oracle FLEXCUBE which can be reversed. Such an event does not perform any subsequent action on the Bill linked.

### **Bill Reversal upon linkage of finance with finance to be initiated**

Bill reversal is not allowed if there is a finance linked to the bill that has not been reversed. The reversal of the bill is allowed once the underlying linked finance has been reversed.

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## 12. Annexure C - Error Codes and Messages for Islamic Bills and Collections

### 12.1 Error Codes and Messages

Error Code	Message
BC-00200	At least one status has to be defined
BC-00201	Status already exists
BC-00202	Contracts with \$1 status exist. The status cannot be deleted
BC-00203	Status and status sequence cannot be null or 0
BC-00204	Status with this sequence number already exists. Do you want to shift the existing status?
BC-00205	Status shift down failed
BC-00206	Transfer days should be more than \$1 days
BC-00207	Transfer days should be less than \$1 days
BC-00208	Component is missing for status
BC-00209	\$1 is missing
BC-00210	Duplicates exist
BC-00211	Stop accrual has not been set
BC-00212	Profit components cannot exist for a collection operation.
BC-00213	Accrual start month is missing
BC-00214	Accrual start day is missing
BC-00215	Min tenor should be less than or equal to standard tenor, which in turn has to be less than or equal to Max tenor.
BC-00216	Details of product preference screen has not be entered. Product cannot be saved without preference screen details.
BC-00217	Status with status sequence =0 can be defined for only norm status.
BC-00218	ICCF components have not been defined for this product

<b>Error Code</b>	<b>Message</b>
BC-00219	Transfer GL cannot be duplicated.
BC-00220	Their charges have not been maintained. Do you want to maintain them?
BC-00221	Product code not unique
BC-00222	Product code should be at least 4 characters long
BC-00223	Status sequence cannot be 0
BC-00224	Their charges component has been deleted for the product
BC-00225	Income/expense accounting roles cannot be defined for their charge component
BC-00226	Are you sure that the product is to be back-valued?
BC-00227	This product has more than two their charge components defined. Do you want to still proceed?
BC-00228	Mandatory (or not null) fields are null.
BC-00229	Advices have not been maintained for events. Input to FFT and instructions not allowed.
BC-00230	Stop accruals field will be marked for all subsequent statuses. Do you still want to proceed?
BC-00231	The stop accruals field for the present status cannot be changed as previous statuses with stop accruals field marked yes exist.
BC-00232	Preferred tracer medium cannot be null.
BC-00233	The operation has to be defined first.
BC-00234	Product end date cannot be less than today
BC-00235	No components defined for the status
BC-00236	The LOV does not have any valid values
BC-00237	Status sequence cannot be duplicated
BC-00238	An accounting head has to be defined for every accounting role.
BC-00239	Product code should have at least one non-numeric character.
BC-00240	Product code cannot start with the alphabet z.

<b>Error Code</b>	<b>Message</b>
BC-00241	Transfer days have not been defined
BC-00242	Product code should contain only a-z and 0-9 characters only.
BC-00243	Reverse accruals can be set only if a status with a lesser sequence number has stop accruals set to yes.
BC-00244	The advice code linked to instruction codes have not been defined for any events of the product.
BC-00245	The advice code linked to free format text codes have not been defined for any events of the product.
BC-00246	The advice code linked to status codes in status screen have not been defined for the event STCH of the product.
BC-00247	At least one profit component has to be shown on the contract main screen if any of them are defined for the product
BC-00248	If ICCF components are collected in advance then profit component \$1 linked to a floating rate code is not allowed.
BC-00249	No BC product records have been maintained.
BC-00250	Cannot reopen a closed product !!
BC-00251	Active contracts exists for this product. Cannot be closed.
BC-00252	If the tracer generation is not required then preferred tracer medium has to be null and tracer start day has to be 0
BC-00253	\$1 should be used for defining either credit or debit accounting entries for BC customer/nostro account but not both
BC-00255	Tracer generation frequency cannot be 0
BC-00256	Collection bills can have profit components defined only for BPUR event.
BC-00257	For a usance bill all the tenors (MIN, STD, MAX) should be greater than zero
BC-AC001	Accruals failed for bills & collections contract reference number \$1
BC-AC002	Accrual level not available for current branch
BC-AC004	Failed to do accounting entries for bills & collections product \$1
BC-AC005	Failed to get reference number for bills & collections product \$1 for accounting entries

<b>Error Code</b>	<b>Message</b>
BC-AC006	Profit computation for accruals failed for bills & collections contract reference number \$1
BC-AC007	Are you sure you want to start accruals?
BC-AC008	Reverse accrual failed for bills & collections contract reference number \$1
BC-AC009	Invalid component list sent for accruals for bills & collections contract reference number \$1
BC-AC010	Date until which the accrual due dates of bills & collections contracts should be picked up is not available
BC-AC011	Invalid accrual type entered
BC-AC012	Invalid accrual level selected for the current branch
BC-AC013	Floating rate changes not processed. Run bills & collections floating rate changes batch process before starting accruals
BC-AC014	Failed to lock bills & collections contract reference number \$1 for "ACCR" event
BC-AC015	Failed to log "ACCR" event into log table for bills & collections contract reference number \$1
BC-AC016	Failed to get new event sequence number for reverse accrual event for bills & collections contract reference number \$1
BC-AC017	Failed to get accrue till date for bills & collections product \$1
BC-AC018	Failed to get commit frequency for accruals
BC-AC019	Failed to insert the error code into exception table for the event "ACCR" and bills & collections contract reference number \$1
BC-AC020	This is an end of day process. Cannot process now
BC-AC021	Failed to get end of input for the current branch
BC-AC022	Accruals batch process completed
BC-AC023	Accrue_till_date is null for bills & collections contract reference number \$1
BC-AC024	Profit accruals process failed
BC-AC025	Failed to update accrual_details after product_level accounting entries for product \$1

<b>Error Code</b>	<b>Message</b>
BC-AC026	Failed to check if any floating profit rate changes for bills & collections contract reference number \$1 are not processed
BC-AC027	Failed to insert accrual details into table for bills & collections contract reference number \$1
BC-AC028	Floating profit rate changes have not been processed for bills & collections contract reference number \$1
BC-AC029	Failed to update to_date in calc table for bills & collections contract reference number \$1
BC-AC030	First run the predecessor process before running this
BC-AC031	Process till date is mandatory
BC-AC032	Process till date cannot be greater than 365 days from today
BC-AC033	Change the process till date if you like to for memo accrual
BC-ACR01	No contracts were picked for accruals on this date
BC-AP001	Are you sure you want to start bills & collections change of event from acceptance to advance?
BC-AP002	Failed to insert the error code into exception table for the event "BADV" and bills & collections contract reference number \$1
BC-AP003	Failed to update processed_status_field as "P" in BCTB_prod_acpadv_dates for bills & collections product \$1
BC-AP004	Failed to do settlement pickup for bills & collections contract reference number \$1 - event sequence number \$2 - event "\$3"
BC-AP005	Failed to process change of event from acceptance to advance for bills & collections contract reference number \$1
BC-AP006	Failed to create a new version and event sequence number for the change of event from acceptance to advance for bills & collections reference number \$1
BC-AP007	Failed to get end of input for current branch
BC-AP008	Acceptance to advance event change process completed
BC-AP009	Acceptance to advance event change process failed
BC-AP010	Failed to get commit frequency for acceptance to advance event change batch process



<b>Error Code</b>	<b>Message</b>
BC-AP011	Failed to insert details into BCTB_ACP_ADV_LOG table for bills & collections contract reference number \$1
BC-AP012	Failed to update table for BADV event for bills & collections contract reference number \$1 and event sequence number \$2
BC-AP013	Failed to populate advice table for "BADV" event for bills & collections contract reference number \$1 and event sequence number \$2
BC-AP014	Failed to get events for bills & collections contract reference number \$1 and event sequence number \$2
BC-AP015	Failed to process "\$2" event for bills & collections contract reference number \$1 and event sequence number \$3 during "BADV" event
BC-AP016	Failed to authorize bills & collections contract reference number \$1 after processing "BADV" event
BC-AP017	From_calc_date is not available for bills & collections contract reference number \$1 and event sequence number \$2
BC-AP018	To_calc_date is not available for advance collection type for bills & collections contract reference number \$1 and event sequence number \$2
BC-AP019	From_calc_date cannot be greater than today for bills & collections contract reference number \$1 and event sequence number \$2
BC-AP020	Failed to get record from BCTB_contract_master for bills & collections contract reference number \$1 and event sequence number \$2
BC-AP021	Failed to get details for the bills & collections product \$1
BC-AP022	This process can be run only during begin of day or end of day
BC-AP023	First run the predecessor process before running this
BC-AT001	Failed to get exchange rate between "\$1" currency and "\$2" currency
BC-AT002	Failed to convert amount in "\$1" currency to "\$2" currency
BC-AT003	Failed to get accounting entry details for contract reference number \$1 and event "\$2"
BC-AT004	Failed to do accounting entries for contract reference number \$1 - event "\$3" and event sequence number \$2
BC-AT005	Accounting entries have not been defined for the event "\$3". No accounting entries have been passed for contract reference \$1 - event "\$3" with event sequence number \$2.

<b>Error Code</b>	<b>Message</b>
BC-AT006	No amount tags present for contract reference number \$1 - event "\$3" and event sequence number \$2 to send for accounting entries
BC-AT007	Failed during handoff for accounting entries for contract reference number \$1 - event "\$3" and event sequence number \$2
BC-AT008	Failed to update tax details after accounting entries for contract reference number \$1 - event "\$3" and event sequence number \$2
BC-AT009	Failed to update settlement details for contract reference number \$1 with event sequence number \$2
BC-AT010	Failed to update charge details for contract reference number \$1 with event sequence number \$2
BC-AT011	Settlement referral failed for contract reference number \$1 with event sequence number \$2
BC-AU0001	There are no unauthorized events for the BC reference \$1 pending authorization.
BC-AU0002	Failed to authorize event "\$2" with event sequence number \$3 of BC reference \$1.
BC-AU0003	Critical error was encountered during authorization of BC reference \$1. Authorization of contract has failed and was unsuccessful.
BC-AU0004	Failed to authorize accounting entries for event "\$2" with event sequence number \$3 of BC reference \$1.
BC-AU0005	Failed to trigger outgoing messages for event "\$2" with event sequence number \$3 of BC reference \$1.
BC-AU001	Product rekey preferences could not be got.
BC-AU002	Rekey values do not match. Retry.
BC-AU003	Authorizer cannot be the same as the maker.
BC-C0001	Reference number could not be generated.
BC-C0002	Product details could not be inherited.
BC-C0003	\$1 must be greater than or equal to product start date.
BC-C0004	\$1 must be lesser than or equal to product end date.
BC-C0005	\$1 : input mandatory

<b>Error Code</b>	<b>Message</b>
BC-C0006	This contract will be completely deleted. Are you sure?
BC-C0007	All unauthorized events in this contract will be deleted. Proceed?
BC-C0008	All unauthorized events for this contract have been undone.
BC-C0009	At least contract reference number is required to put the contract on hold.
BC-C0010	Base date cannot be greater than application date.
BC-C0011	All overrides requiring confirmation have not been confirmed. Confirm them.
BC-C0012	Contract saved as a template.
BC-C0013	Template id and description mandatory.
BC-C0014	Tenor is less than the minimum tenor specified in the product.
BC-C0015	Tenor is greater than the maximum tenor specified in the product.
BC-C0016	LC details could not be copied
BC-C0017	User reference number is not unique.
BC-C0018	User reference number mandatory.
BC-C0019	LCY equivalent of bill amount could not be got. Cannot proceed.
BC-C0020	BC contract cannot be saved as a template again.
BC-CA001	Failed to calculate amount_due for a component of the contract
BC-CLOSE	Do you want to close the contract?
BC-CS001	Bills contract authorization failed.
BC-DE0001	Critical error occurred during deletion of records for event "\$2" with event sequence number \$3 for BC reference \$1
BC-DE0002	Deletion of records from contract master table for BC reference \$1 and event "\$2" with event sequence number \$3 failed.
BC-DE0003	Deletion of records from contract parties table for BC reference \$1 and event "\$2" with event sequence number \$3 failed.
BC-DE0004	Deletion of records from contract parties addresses table for BC reference \$1 and event "\$2" with event sequence number \$3 failed.

<b>Error Code</b>	<b>Message</b>
BC-DE0005	Deletion of records from contract parties limits table for BC reference \$1 and event "\$2" with event sequence number \$3 failed.
BC-DE0006	Deletion of records from contract document table for BC reference \$1 and event "\$2" with event sequence number \$3 failed.
BC-DE0007	Deletion of records from contract document clauses table for BC reference \$1 and event "\$2" with event sequence number \$3 failed.
BC-DE0008	Deletion of records from contract goods table for BC reference \$1 and event "\$2" with event sequence number \$3 failed.
BC-DE0009	Deletion of records from contract shipment information table for BC reference \$1 and event "\$2" with event sequence number \$3 failed.
BC-DE0010	Deletion of records from contract free format text table for BC reference \$1 and event "\$2" with event sequence number \$3 failed.
BC-DE0011	Deletion of records from contract instructions table for BC reference \$1 and event "\$2" with event sequence number \$3 failed.
BC-DE0012	Deletion of records from contract discrepancy table for BC reference \$1 and event "\$2" with event sequence number \$3 failed.
BC-DE0013	Deletion of records from contract payment exception table for BC reference \$1 and event "\$2" with event sequence number \$3 failed.
BC-DE0014	Deletion of records from contract acceptance exception table for BC reference \$1 and event "\$2" with event sequence number \$3 failed.
BC-DE0015	Deletion of records from contract reserve exception table for BC reference \$1 and event "\$2" with event sequence number \$3 failed.
BC-DE0016	Deletion of records from contract payment fate table for BC reference \$1 and event "\$2" with event sequence number \$3 failed.
BC-DE0017	Deletion of records from contract acceptance fate table for BC reference \$1 and event "\$2" with event sequence number \$3 failed.
BC-DE0018	Deletion of records from contract accrual details table for BC reference \$1 and event "\$2" with event sequence number \$3 failed.
BC-DE0019	Deletion of records from contract status log table for BC reference \$1 and event "\$2" with event sequence number \$3 failed.
BC-DE0020	Deletion of records from contract profit calculation table for BC reference \$1 and event "\$2" with event sequence number \$3 failed.
BC-DE0021	Deletion of records from contract profit details table for BC reference \$1

<b>Error Code</b>	<b>Message</b>
	and event "\$2" with event sequence number \$3 failed.
BC-DE0022	Deletion of records from contract profit master table for BC reference \$1 and event "\$2" with event sequence number \$3 failed.
BC-DE0023	Deletion of records from contract changes log table for BC reference \$1 and event "\$2" with event sequence number \$3 failed.
BC-DE0024	Deletion of records from contract events advices table for BC reference \$1 and event "\$2" with event sequence number \$3 failed.
BC-DE0025	Deletion of records from contract events log table for BC reference \$1 and event "\$2" with event sequence number \$3 failed.
BC-DE0026	Deletion of records from contract exceptions table for BC reference \$1 and event "\$2" with event sequence number \$3 failed.
BC-DE0027	Deletion of records from contract overrides table for BC reference \$1 and event "\$2" with event sequence number \$3 failed.
BC-DE0028	Deletion of records from contract paid details table for BC reference \$1 and event "\$2" with event sequence number \$3 failed.
BC-DE0029	Only unauthorized event of contract can be deleted. Cannot delete authorized event "\$2" with event sequence number \$3 of BC reference \$1.
BC-DE0030	Deletion of accounting entries for event "\$2" with event sequence number "\$3" of bills & collection reference \$1 failed.
BC-DE0031	Deletion of customer settlement data for event "\$2" with event sequence number "\$3" of bills & collection reference \$1 failed.
BC-DE0032	Deletion of ICCF sub-system data for event "\$2" with event sequence number "\$3" of bills & collection reference \$1 failed.
BC-DE0033	Deletion of tax sub-system data for event "\$2" with event sequence number "\$3" of bills & collection reference \$1 failed.
BC-DE0034	Deletion of common contract table record for event "\$2" with event sequence number "\$3" of bills & collection reference \$1 failed.
BC-DE0035	Deletion of limits data for event "\$2" with event sequence number \$3 for bills & collection reference \$1 failed.
BC-DE0036	Deletion of letters of credit availment event linked to event "\$2" with event sequence number "\$3" for BC reference \$1 failed.
BC-DE0038	Deletion of records from MIS table for BC reference \$1

<b>Error Code</b>	<b>Message</b>
	And event "\$2" with event sequence number \$3 failed
BC-DEBUG	1
BC-DEL01	The latest authorized event could not be identified to rollback to.
BC-DEL02	Unauthorized contract can be deleted only by the user who input it.
BC-EV0001	Processing of event "book" failed for BC reference \$1.
BC-EV0002	Processing of event "INIT" failed for BC reference \$1.
BC-EV0003	Processing of event "BDIS" failed for BC reference \$1.
BC-EV0004	Processing of event "BADV" failed for BC reference \$1.
BC-EV0005	Processing of event "BPUR" failed for BC reference \$1.
BC-EV0006	Processing of event "LDIS" failed for BC reference \$1.
BC-EV0007	Processing of event "LADV" failed for BC reference \$1.
BC-EV0008	Processing of event "LPUR" failed for BC reference \$1.
BC-EV0009	Processing of event "LIQD" failed for BC reference \$1.
BC-EV0010	Processing of event "AMND" failed for BC reference \$1.
BC-EV0011	Processing of event "ACCR" failed for BC reference \$1.
BC-EV0012	Processing of event "STCH" failed for BC reference \$1.
BC-EV0013	Processing of event "REVR" failed for BC reference \$1.
BC-EV0014	Processing of event "ADIS" failed for BC reference \$1.
BC-EV0015	Processing of event "PFAT" failed for BC reference \$1.
BC-EV0016	Processing of event "AFAT" failed for BC reference \$1.
BC-EV0017	Processing of event "REFP" failed for BC reference \$1.
BC-EV0018	Processing of event "REFA" failed for BC reference \$1.
BC-EV0019	Processing of event "PRNP" failed for BC reference \$1.
BC-EV0020	Processing of event "PRNA" failed for BC reference \$1.

<b>Error Code</b>	<b>Message</b>
BC-EV0021	Processing of event "CLOS" failed for BC reference \$1.
BC-EV0022	Processing of event "RRES" failed for BC reference \$1.
BC-EV0023	Processing of event "BACP" failed for BC reference \$1.
BC-EV0030	Accounting services function failed during event \$2 with event sequence number \$3 for BC reference \$1
BC-EV0031	Failed to delete settlement details during event \$2 with event sequence number \$3 for BC reference \$1
BC-EV0032	Failed to delete the contract details during event \$2 with event sequence number \$3 for BC reference \$1
BC-EV0033	Failed to delete tax details during event \$2 with event sequence number \$3 for BC reference \$1
BC-EV0034	Failed to delete the contract during event \$2 with event sequence number \$3 for BC reference \$1
BC-EV0035	Failed to delete limit details during event \$2 with event sequence number \$3 for BC reference \$1
BC-EV0036	Failed to delete LC availment details during event \$2 with event sequence number \$3 for BC reference \$1
BC-EV0050	Critical error occurred during processing of event "\$2" for BC reference \$1.
BC-EV0051	Update of contract event log for event "\$2" failed for BC reference \$1.
BC-EV0052	Failed to fetch contract related data for event "\$2" of BC reference \$1
BC-EV0053	Processing of accounting entries for event "\$2" of BC reference \$1 failed.
BC-EV0054	Processing of LC availment event failed for bills & collection reference \$1 under our LC reference \$2.
BC-EV0055	On-line limits monitoring process failed for event "\$2" of bills & collection reference \$1.
BC-EV0056	Reversal of accounting entries for BC reference \$1 failed.
BC-EV0057	Accounting entries definition lookup for event "\$2" for BC reference \$1 failed.
BC-EV0058	Accounting entries hand off for event "\$2" with event sequence number "\$3" for bills & collections contract reference \$1 failed.

<b>Error Code</b>	<b>Message</b>
BC-EV0059	Update of contract profit tables (BCTBS_ICCF_Master) for event "\$2" with event sequence number \$3 of BC reference \$1
BC-EVNT1	Current event is : \$1. Subsystems and advices will be picked up for the event.
BC-FR001	Are you sure you want to process floating rate profit changes?
BC-FR002	Failed to update process field for floating rate code \$1 - currency \$2
BC-FR003	Failed to process rate change for bills and collections contract reference number \$1- rate code \$2 and currency \$3
BC-FR004	Failed to process rate change for bills and collections contract reference number \$1 and component \$2
BC-FR005	Failed to get end of input for current branch
BC-FR006	Failed to get new event sequence number for bills and collections contract reference number \$1 while processing floating rate code \$2 with currency \$3 - effective date \$4 and amount \$5
BC-FR007	Completed processing floating rate profit changes
BC-FR008	Failed to process floating rate profit changes
BC-FR009	Failed to check if any floating rate changes have to be processed
BC-FR010	Failed to log FRIC event for bills and collections contract reference number \$1
BC-FR011	Failed to log the exception into the exception table during FRIC event for bills and collections contract reference number \$1
BC-FR012	Failed to get commit frequency for floating rate change process
BC-FR013	Failed to calculate amount due for the bills and collections contract reference number \$1
BC-FR014	Failed to log FRIC event for bills and collections contract reference number \$1 and rate code \$2
BC-FR015	Failed to calculate amount due for the bills and collections contract reference number \$1 and component \$2
BC-HOL001	Holiday check for base date and bill currency has failed. Please check whether holiday table has been maintained.
BC-HOL002	BC contract base date \$1 is a holiday for bill currency \$2. OK to proceed?



<b>Error Code</b>	<b>Message</b>
BC-HOL003	Local holiday check for base date has failed. Please check whether local holiday table has been maintained.
BC-HOL004	BC contract base date \$1 is a local holiday. OK to proceed?
BC-HOL005	Holiday check for covering letter date and bill currency has failed. Please check whether holiday table has been maintained.
BC-HOL006	BC contract covering letter date \$1 is a holiday for bill currency \$2. OK to proceed?
BC-HOL007	Local holiday check for covering letter date has failed. Please check whether local holiday table has been maintained.
BC-HOL008	BC contract covering letter date \$1 is a local holiday. OK to proceed?
BC-HOL009	Holiday check for maturity date and bill currency has failed. Please check whether holiday table has been maintained.
BC-HOL010	BC contract maturity date \$1 is a holiday for bill currency \$2. OK to proceed?
BC-HOL011	Local holiday check for maturity date has failed. Please check whether local holiday table has been maintained.
BC-HOL012	BC contract maturity date \$1 is a local holiday. OK to proceed?
BC-HOL013	Holiday check for value date and bill currency has failed. Please check whether holiday table has been maintained.
BC-HOL014	BC contract value date \$1 is a holiday for bill currency \$2. OK to proceed?
BC-HOL015	Local holiday check for value date has failed. Please check whether local holiday table has been maintained.
BC-HOL016	BC contract value date \$1 is a local holiday. OK to proceed?
BC-HOL017	Holiday check for liquidation date and bill currency has failed. Please check whether holiday table has been maintained.
BC-HOL018	BC contract liquidation date \$1 is a holiday for bill currency \$2. OK to proceed?
BC-HOL019	Local holiday check for liquidation date has failed. Please check whether local holiday table has been maintained.
BC-HOL020	BC contract liquidation date \$1 is a local holiday. OK to proceed?

<b>Error Code</b>	<b>Message</b>
BC-HOL021	Holiday check for profit computation from date and bill currency has failed. Please check whether holiday table has been maintained.
BC-HOL022	BC contract profit computation from date \$1 is a holiday for bill currency \$2. OK to proceed?
BC-HOL023	Local holiday check for profit computation from date has failed. Please check whether local holiday table has been maintained.
BC-HOL024	BC contract profit computation from date \$1 is a local holiday. OK to proceed?
BC-HOL025	Holiday check for profit computation to date and bill currency has failed. Please check whether holiday table has been maintained.
BC-HOL026	BC contract profit computation to date \$1 is a holiday for bill currency \$2. OK to proceed?
BC-HOL027	Local holiday check for profit computation to date has failed. Please check whether local holiday table has been maintained.
BC-HOL028	BC contract profit computation to date \$1 is a local holiday. OK to proceed?
BC-IC001	Contract \$1 is authorized. Cannot delete any of its details
BC-IC002	ICCF referral failed for bills & collections contract reference number \$1 and event sequence number \$2
BC-IC003	Tax referral failed for bills & collections contract reference number \$1 and event sequence number \$2
BC-IC004	Failed to compute tax for bills & collections contract reference number \$1 - event "\$3" and event sequence number \$2
BC-IN0001	Failed to log the status for BC reference \$1
BC-INT001	Input to from date (for profit calculation) for BC reference \$1 is mandatory.
BC-INT002	For profit components collected in advance, input to "to date" (for profit calculation) of BC reference \$1 is mandatory.
BC-INT003	Rate type "\$4" of profit component "\$3" picked up during event "\$2" for bills & contract reference \$1 is invalid.
BC-INT004	Profit collection method "\$4" of profit component "\$3" picked up during event "\$2" for bills & collection reference \$1 is invalid.
BC-INT005	Compensation field value "\$4" of profit component "\$3" picked up during

<b>Error Code</b>	<b>Message</b>
	event "\$2" for bills & collection reference \$1 is invalid.
BC-INT006	Rate type "\$5" of compensation profit component "\$3" picked up during event "\$2" for bills & collection reference \$1 is invalid.
BC-INT007	Floating profit rate code "\$5" should not be linked to fixed/special profit type component "\$3" picked up during event "\$2" for bills & collection reference \$1.
BC-INT008	Floating profit rate component "\$3" picked up during event "\$2" for bills & collection reference \$1 should necessarily be linked to a valid floating profit rate code.
BC-INT009	Input to special profit type component "\$3" picked up during event "\$2" for bills & collection reference \$1 is mandatory. (value cannot be null)
BC-INT010	Profit calculation method for profit component "\$3" picked up during event "\$2" for bills & collection reference \$1 has to be actual/actual only.
BC-INT011	Profit calculation from date "\$4" should be greater than profit calculation to date "\$5" for the profit component "\$3" picked up during event "\$2" for bills & collection reference \$1.
BC-INT012	Profit component "\$3" linked to floating profit rate code picked up during event "\$2" for bills & collection reference \$1 cannot be collected in advance.
BC-INT013	Profit calculation from date and profit calculation to date for special profit component "\$3" picked up during event "\$2" for bills & collection reference \$1 is mandatory.
BC-INT014	Profit calculation from date "\$2" cannot be later than today's system date "\$3" for BC reference \$1.
BC-INT015	Profit calculation from date "\$2" has to be earlier than profit calculation to date "\$3" for BC reference \$1.
BC-INT016	Basis amount category type of profit components picked up during event "\$2" with event sequence number "\$3" for BC reference \$1 is invalid.
BC-INT017	Basis amount category of compensation profit type components picked up during event "\$2" ( "\$3") for BC contract reference \$1 should be "overdue" only.
BC-INT018	Profit calculation method of profit type components picked up during event "\$2" ( "\$3") for BC contract reference \$1 is mandatory.
BC-INT019	Profit rate for a fixed profit component cannot be null

<b>Error Code</b>	<b>Message</b>
BC-LCIF1	Critical errors in LC interface function. Cannot proceed.
BC-LCIF2	Critical error in getting LC details. Cannot proceed.
BC-LCIN1	Insert into BC tables failed.
BC-LI001	From date required to liquidate bills & collections contract reference number \$1
BC-LI002	Liquidation failed for bills & collections contract reference number \$1
BC-LI003	Are you sure you want to start auto liquidation?
BC-LI004	Failed to update table for bills & collections contract reference number \$1 and event sequence number \$2 for the event "\$3"
BC-LI005	Failed to do settlement pickup for bills & collections contract reference number \$1 - event sequence number \$2 - event "\$3"
BC-LI006	Failed to create a new version and event sequence number for liquidation event for bills & collections contract reference number \$1
BC-LI007	ICCF pickup failed during liquidation for bills & collections contract reference number \$1
BC-LI008	Failed to get liquidation event for bills & collections contract reference number \$1
BC-LI009	Failed to get arrear type profit components for liquidation for bills & collections contract reference number \$1
BC-LI010	Failed to update profit details for bills & collections contract reference number \$1 after accounting entries was done
BC-LI011	Failed to log error into exception table for bills & collections contract reference number \$1 for event sequence number \$2
BC-LI012	Failed to populate advice table for the event "\$3" for bills & collections contract reference number \$1 and event sequence number \$2
BC-LI013	Failed to get end of input for current branch
BC-LI014	Failed to update process field as processed for product \$1 during liquidation
BC-LI015	Auto liquidation process completed
BC-LI016	Auto liquidation process failed

<b>Error Code</b>	<b>Message</b>
BC-LI017	Failed to get commit frequency for liquidation process
BC-LI018	Failed to get events to be processed for the event "\$3" for bills & collections contract reference number \$1 for the event sequence number \$2
BC-LI019	Failed to process "\$2" event for bills & collections contract reference number \$1 and event sequence number \$3 during "\$4" event
BC-LI020	Failed to authorize bills & collections contract reference number \$1 after processing event "\$2"
BC-LI021	To date required to liquidate bills & collections contract reference number \$1
BC-LI022	Failed to insert details into BCTB_autoliq_details for bills & collections contract reference number \$1 - event \$3 - event sequence number \$2
BC-LI023	This process can be run only during begin of day or end of day
BC-LI024	First run the predecessor process before running this
BC-LM-00001	The issuer limits details are incomplete. Complete/delete the issuer limits details.
BC-LM-00002	The line code is not a limits template
BC-LM-00003	The line code is not entered
BC-LM-00004	The liability is not entered
BC-LM-00005	The line start date cannot be later than the line expiry date
BC-LM-00006	The last available date cannot be later than the line expiry date
BC-LM-00007	The line currency is not entered
BC-LM-00008	This tenor has been maintained for the limit
BC-LM-00009	The tenor details are incomplete. Complete/delete the tenor details

<b>Error Code</b>	<b>Message</b>
BC-LM-00010	The products allowed details are incomplete. Complete/delete the products allowed details
BC-LM-00011	The branches allowed details are incomplete. Complete/delete the branches allowed details
BC-LM-00012	The last available date cannot be less than the line start date
BC-LM-00013	The customers allowed details are incomplete. Complete/delete the customers allowed details
BC-LM-00014	The tenor limit amount exceeds the line limit amount
BC-LM-00015	The sub line tenor limit amount cannot be greater than the next higher main line tenor limit amount. \$1 - \$2
BC-LM-00016	The sub line tenor cannot be greater than maximum main line tenor. \$1 days
BC-LM-00017	There are no tenors specified for the main line
BC-LM-00018	The line code is limits template. Details will be copied from template. Continue?
BC-LM-00019	The sub line limit cannot exceed the main line limit. \$1-\$2
BC-LM-00020	The main line limit cannot be less than any of its sub line limit. \$1 -\$2
BC-LM-00021	The main line tenor cannot be less than the minimum tenor of any sub lines reporting to it. - \$1 days
BC-LM-00022	The main line tenor limit amount cannot be less than the next lower sub line tenor limit amount. \$1 - \$2
BC-LM-00023	The limits copy could not be completed.
BC-LM-00024	Blank spaces cannot be a part of this field
BC-LM-00025	The line code should have a nine characters
BC-LM-	The tenor mnemonic is not entered.

<b>Error Code</b>	<b>Message</b>
00026	
BC-LM-00027	The limit is not entered.
BC-LM-00028	The collateral start date cannot be later than the collateral expiry date
BC-LM-00029	The margin computed is not between 0 and 100.
BC-LM-00030	The collateral currency is not entered.
BC-LM-00031	The collateral type is not entered.
BC-LM-00032	The collateral review date cannot be later than the collateral expiry date
BC-LM-00033	The collateral review date cannot be earlier than collateral start date
BC-LM-00034	The expiry date cannot be earlier than start date.
BC-LM-00035	The security code is not entered.
BC-LM-00036	The security type is not entered.
BC-LM-00037	The currency is not entered.
BC-LM-00038	The market price details are incomplete. Complete / delete the market price details
BC-LM-00039	The line code is not entered.
BC-LM-00040	The computed exposure is not between 1 and 100.
BC-LM-00041	There are active sub lines reporting to this main line. Main line cannot be closed.
BC-LM-00042	The last price change date cannot be greater than branch date.

<b>Error Code</b>	<b>Message</b>
BC-LM-00043	The security code is not entered for the MVBC.
BC-LM-00044	The price code is not entered for the MVBC.
BC-LM-00045	The number of units is not entered for the MVBC.
BC-LM-00046	The collateral CCY is not entered for the collateral.
BC-LM-00047	Security code has not been entered.
BC-LM-00048	The issuer exposure details are incomplete. Complete / delete the issuer exposure details
BC-LM-00049	The start date cannot be greater than the branch date.
BC-LM-00050	The last price change date cannot be earlier than start date.
BC-LM-00051	The expiry date cannot be earlier than branch date.
BC-LM-00052	The last price change date cannot later than expiry date
BC-LM-00053	The description is not entered
BC-LM-00054	The face value is not entered
BC-LM-00055	The limit contribution cannot be greater than the cap amount.
BC-LM-00056	Report date should be greater than the date today
BC-LM-00057	The total issuer exposure should be greater than 100 %.
BC-LM-00058	Collateral exist with the issuer code. Record cannot be closed
BC-LM-	Securities exist with the issuer code. Record cannot be closed



<b>Error Code</b>	<b>Message</b>
00059	
BC-LM-00060	There are collaterals linked to this limit. Record cannot be closed
BC-LM-00061	There are collaterals linked to this security. Record cannot be closed
BC-LM-00062	There are collaterals linked to this price code. Record cannot be closed
BC-LM-00063	There are collaterals linked to this collateral type. Record cannot be deleted
BC-LM-00064	This facility is not available at this branch
BC-LM-00065	No details exist for the reference number
BC-LM-00066	Customer clean risk limit cannot be greater than liability clean risk limit
BC-LM-00067	Customer clean risk limit cannot be greater than overall limit.
BC-LM-00068	Liability clean risk limit cannot be greater than overall limit.
BC-LM-00069	Limit currency is not entered
BC-LM-00070	Overall limit is not entered
BC-LM-00071	Liability clean risk limit is not entered
BC-LM-00100	Line not authorized
BC-LM-00101	Line closed
BC-LM-00102	Line not found
BC-LM-00103	Invalid customer id

<b>Error Code</b>	<b>Message</b>
BC-LM-00104	Liability id. Not specified
BC-LM-00105	Account id. Not specified
BC-LM-00106	Reference id not specified
BC-LM-00107	Amount tag not specified
BC-LM-00108	Amount not specified
BC-LM-00109	Currency not specified
BC-LM-00110	Branch not specified
BC-LM-00111	Line \$1 - amount exceeds limit for specified tenor by \$2
BC-LM-00112	Line \$1 - amount exceeds all available tenor limits by \$2
BC-LM-00113	Line \$1 - amount exceeds line limit. Limit = \$3 \$2. Utilization = \$4 \$2. Overdraft = \$5 \$2
BC-LM-00114	Main line \$1 - amount exceeds main line limit amount. Limit = \$3 \$2. Utilization = \$4 \$2. Overdraft = \$5 \$2
BC-LM-00115	Line has matured
BC-LM-00116	Line not available
BC-LM-00117	Amount exceeds limit for liability \$1. Limit = \$3 \$2 utilization = \$4 \$2 overdraft = \$5 \$2
BC-LM-00200	Clean risk limit exceeded for customer \$1 on \$2. Limit = \$4 \$3 , utilization = \$5 \$3, excess = \$6 \$3
BC-LM-00201	Clean risk limit exceeded for liability \$1 on \$2. Limit = \$4 \$3 , utilization = \$5 \$3, excess = \$6 \$3
BC-LM-	Date input is a holiday, do you want to continue?

<b>Error Code</b>	<b>Message</b>
00202	
BC-LM-99998	Limits: node \$1 unavailable. Utilizations will be updated later.
BC-LM-99999	Limits service - unexpected error - \$1
BC-MA001	Record successfully deleted
BC-MA0010	No detail records to view
BC-MA002	Record successfully closed
BC-MA003	Record successfully reopened
BC-MA004	Record successfully saved
BC-MA005	Document code does not match with language code
BC-MA006	Discrepancy code does not match with language code
BC-MA007	Goods code does not match with language code
BC-MA008	Instructions code does not match with language code
BC-MA009	Language code does not match with the free format text code
BC-MA010	Exchange rate stop limit has to be greater than exchange rate override limit.
BC-MA011	Details for this branch have already been maintained.
BC-MA012	This branch code does not exist.
BC-MA020	Branch parameters can be maintained only for the current branch
BC-MA050	All changes made in the editor will not be incorporated.
BC-MA250	Documents cannot be maintained for a clean bill
BC-MA251	The operation selected is not available for the given combination of product preferences.
BC-MAT01	Product code field cannot be null
BC-PEN01	Customer id field cannot be null
BC-PEN02	Cover date cannot be null

<b>Error Code</b>	<b>Message</b>
BC-REG01	Base date \$1 is a holiday
BC-REG02	Maturity date \$1 is a holiday
BC-REG020	Counterparty field cannot be null
BC-REG021	Customer party type cannot be null
BC-REG022	Closure not allowed
BC-REG023	Amendment not allowed
BC-REG025	Bill currency cannot be null
BC-REG026	Bill amount cannot be null
BC-REG027	Both document original RECV field & document duplicate RECV field cannot be null
BC-REG028	Covering letter date cannot be null
BC-REG029	Could not get bill amount LCY
BC-REG03	Value date \$1 is a holiday
BC-REG030	Collection reference cannot be null
BC-REG031	Drawee details have to be input
BC-REG032	Drawer details have to be input
BC-REG033	Value date cannot be null
BC-REG20	Counterparty field cannot be null
BC-REG21	Customer party type cannot be null
BC-REG22	Closure not allowed
BC-REG23	Amendment not allowed
BC-REP01	Report date cannot be greater than today's date
BC-REP02	Report date cannot be null
BC-REP03	Overdue days field(s) cannot be null
BC-RVR01	Do you want to reverse this contract?

<b>Error Code</b>	<b>Message</b>
BC-SAVED	Contract \$1.
BC-SCR01	Parties screen not visited.
BC-SCR02	Documents screen not visited.
BC-SCR03	Tracers screen not visited.
BC-SCR04	Advices screen not visited.
BC-SCR05	Discrepancies screen not visited.
BC-ST001	Could not get commit frequency
BC-ST0010	Status change failed
BC-ST002	BOD status change processing failed
BC-ST003	EOD status change processing failed
BC-ST004	Unable to update the contract
BC-ST005	Unable to populate exception table
BC-ST006	Unable to update ICCF master table
BC-ST007	Could not determine the final status to which the contract has to be moved
BC-ST008	Could not get ESN
BC-ST009	Unable to update accruals field
BC-ST011	Stop accruals failed
BC-ST012	Reverse accruals failed
BC-ST014	Critical error occurred during BC status change processing
BC-ST100	End of input not marked for the branch
BC-ST101	This process can be run only as a part of beginning of day(BOD) or end of day(EOD) process
BC-ST102	Are you sure you want to start automatic status change processing?
BC-ST103	Failed in automatic status change processing !!!

<b>Error Code</b>	<b>Message</b>
BC-ST104	Status change processing completed successfully
BC-ST105	Failed to get end of input status for the current branch
BC-ST106	Some products are not yet processed. Cannot update status as completed in pending programs
BC-SW001	There are some characters that cannot be sent through swift. Do you want to proceed?
BC-SW002	"/" Is not allowed in this field as it can be present in a swift message.
BC-SW003	Maximum number of lines allowed is only \$1. Will be truncated in swift. Proceed?
BC-SW004	Address format not valid for the media specified
BC-TR001	Are you sure you want to start tracer generation process?
BC-TR002	Failed to get payment fate details for bills & collections contract reference number \$1
BC-TR003	Failed to get new event sequence number for event '\$2' for bills & collections contract reference number \$1
BC-TR004	Failed to update number of payment tracers sent for bills & collections contract reference number \$1
BC-TR005	Failed to get end of input for the current branch
BC-TR006	This is an end of day process. Cannot process now
BC-TR007	Failed to update number of payment advices sent for bills & collections contract reference number \$1
BC-TR008	Tracers generation process completed
BC-TR009	Failed to get acceptance fate details for bills & collections contract reference number \$1
BC-TR010	Failed to update number of release of reserve tracers sent for bills & collections contract reference number \$1
BC-TR011	Failed to insert the error code into exception table for the event '\$2' and bills & collections contract reference number \$1
BC-TR012	Failed to log event '\$1' for bills & collections contract reference number \$2
BC-TR013	Failed to populate the handoff table for message type "\$2" for bills &

<b>Error Code</b>	<b>Message</b>
	collections contract reference number \$1
BC-TR014	Failed to populate the advice table for message type "\$2" for bills & collections contract reference number \$1
BC-TR015	Failed to get address details for bills & collections contract reference number \$1 - party type \$2
BC-TR016	Failed to update number of acceptance tracers sent for bills & collections contract reference number \$1
BC-TR017	Failed to update number of acceptance advices sent for bills & collections contract reference number \$1
BC-TR018	\$1 tracer generation process failed
BC-TR019	Failed to generate acceptance tracer for bills & collections contract reference number \$1
BC-TR020	Failed to generate payment tracer for bills & collections contract reference number \$1
BC-TR021	Failed to generate discrepancy tracer for bills & collections contract reference number \$1
BC-TR022	Failed to get commit frequency for tracer generation process
BC-TR023	First run the predecessor process before running this
BC-UDS01	Product code field cannot be null
BC-UDS02	Status code field cannot be null
BC-UDS03	Currency code field cannot be null
BC-UN001	Unauthorized contract can be amended only by the user who input or amended it.
BC-UN002	This contract is a template. Cannot amend.
BC-UN003	This version of the contract is unauthorized. Cannot amend.
BC-UP0001	Failed to get commit frequency for the BC upload function
BC-UP0002	Failed to generate the process id for the current upload process
BC-UP0003	Failed to lock contract for BC upload reference \$1
BC-UP0004	For a documentary bill, documentary details are mandatory. The same is

<b>Error Code</b>	<b>Message</b>
	not true for BC upload reference \$1
BC-UP0005	For a clean bill, document details cannot exist. The same is not true for BC upload reference \$1
BC-UP0006	For a clean bill, document clause details cannot exist. The same is not true for BC upload reference \$1
BC-UP0007	Contract amount is null or zero for BC upload reference \$1
BC-UP0008	For a bill under LC, LC issue date is mandatory. The same is not true for BC upload reference \$1
BC-UP0009	For a bill under LC, their LC reference or our LC reference is mandatory. The same is not true for BC upload reference \$1
BC-UP0010	Maturity date cannot be null for an acceptance, discounted or advanced bill
BC-UP0011	Drawer and drawee party details not existing for the contract
BC-UP0012	Party details not existing for bills party type \$1
BC-UP0013	Party id is not same as the customer id
BC-UP0014	Party address is mandatory
BC-UP0015	Country code \$1 is not valid
BC-UP0016	Language code \$1 is not valid
BC-UP0017	Goods code is mandatory
BC-UP0018	Swift validation failed for bills upload reference
BC-UP0019	Bills upload reference contains invalid characters
BC-UP0020	Swift validation failed for bills collection reference
BC-UP0021	Bills collection reference contains invalid characters
BC-UP0022	Swift validation failed for their LC reference
BC-UP0023	Their LC reference contains invalid characters
BC-UP0024	Only a bill for collection can be in registration stage
BC-UP0025	Bills for collection cannot be in initial stage



<b>Error Code</b>	<b>Message</b>
BC-UP0026	Collection reference is mandatory if operation is collection
BC-UP0027	From date for profit calculation is mandatory for a bill in final stage
BC-UP0028	LC issue date cannot be greater than today
BC-UP0029	For a incoming bill, documents should have been received and covering letter date is mandatory
BC-UP0030	For a outgoing bill under LC, covering letter date is mandatory
BC-UP0031	Bill liquidated amount cannot be greater than bill due amount
BC-UP0032	Tenor cannot be zero for a usance bill
BC-UP0033	Sight bill cannot have a tenor greater than zero days
BC-UP0034	Tenor cannot be greater than the maximum tenor for the product
BC-UP0035	Tenor cannot be lesser than the minimum tenor for the product
BC-UP0036	Maturity date cannot be lesser than base date
BC-UP0037	From and to profit calculation dates are mandatory for a bill whose profit collection in advance
BC-UP0038	For a bill in final stage from profit calculation date is mandatory
BC-UP0039	To profit calculation date cannot be lesser than from profit calculation date
BC-UP0040	Covering letter date cannot be greater than today
BC-UP0041	From profit calculation date cannot be greater than today
BC-UP0042	Liquidation date cannot be null if automatic liquidation field is set
BC-UP0043	Maturity date cannot be null if automatic liquidation field is set
BC-UP0044	Latest shipment date cannot be lesser than shipment date.
BC-UP0045	Swift validation failed for document reference \$1
BC-UP0046	Document reference \$1 contains invalid characters
BC-UP0047	Swift validation failed for party reference \$1
BC-UP0048	Party reference \$1 contains invalid characters

<b>Error Code</b>	<b>Message</b>
BC-UP0049	Swift validation failed for media \$1 and address \$2
BC-UP0050	Base date \$1 is a holiday for currency \$2. OK to proceed?
BC-UP0051	Base date \$1 is a local holiday for current branch. OK to proceed?
BC-UP0052	Value date \$1 is a holiday for currency \$2. OK to proceed?
BC-UP0053	Value date \$1 is a local holiday for current branch. OK to proceed?
BC-UP0054	Covering letter date \$1 is a holiday for currency \$2. OK to proceed?
BC-UP0055	Covering letter date \$1 is a local holiday for current branch. OK to proceed?
BC-UP0056	Maturity date \$1 is a holiday for currency \$2. OK to proceed?
BC-UP0057	Maturity date \$1 is a local holiday for current branch. OK to proceed?
BC-UP0058	Liquidation date \$1 is a holiday for currency \$2. OK to proceed?
BC-UP0059	Liquidation date \$1 is a local holiday for current branch. OK to proceed?
BC-UP0060	From date for profit calculation \$1 is a holiday for currency \$2. OK to proceed?
BC-UP0061	From date for profit calculation \$1 is a local holiday for current branch. OK to proceed?
BC-UP0062	To date for profit calculation \$1 is a holiday for currency \$2. OK to proceed?
BC-UP0063	To date for profit calculation \$1 is a local holiday for current branch. OK to proceed?
BC-UP0066	Discrepancy resolved date cannot be greater than today
BC-UP0067	Unresolved discrepancies cannot exist for a bill in final stage
BC-UP0068	Discrepancies cannot exist for a clean bill not under LC
BC-UP0069	Payment tracer - tracer frequency cannot exist if tracer required is no
BC-UP0070	Payment tracer - tracer receiver party type cannot exist if tracer required is no
BC-UP0071	Payment tracer - tracer medium cannot exist if tracer required is no

<b>Error Code</b>	<b>Message</b>
BC-UP0072	Payment tracer - tracer frequency is mandatory if tracer required is yes
BC-UP0073	Payment tracer - tracer receiver party type is mandatory if tracer required is yes
BC-UP0074	Payment tracer - tracer medium is mandatory if tracer required is yes
BC-UP0075	Payment tracer - party details not existing for tracer receiver party type \$1
BC-UP0076	Payment tracer - tracer medium is mandatory for tracer receiver party \$1 who is a walk-in customer
BC-UP0077	Payment tracer - address details not existing for tracer medium \$1 and receiver party type \$2
BC-UP0078	Payment tracer - tracer medium should be null for a non walk-in customer receiver type
BC-UP0079	Payment tracer - previous tracer date or tracer start date cannot be null if at least one tracer has been sent
BC-UP0080	Payment tracer - tracer start date cannot be null
BC-UP0083	Payment tracer - payment message date cannot be greater than today
BC-UP0084	Payment tracer - non payment message date cannot be greater than today
BC-UP0085	Payment advice - advice receiver party type cannot exist if advice is not required
BC-UP0086	Payment advice - advice medium cannot exist if advice is not required
BC-UP0087	Payment advice - manually generate field cannot exist if advice is not required
BC-UP0088	Payment advice - receiver party type is mandatory if advice required is yes
BC-UP0089	Payment advice - party details not existing for receiver party type \$1
BC-UP0090	Payment advice - advice medium is mandatory for receiver party \$1 who is a walk-in customer
BC-UP0091	Payment advice - address details not existing for advice medium \$1 and receiver party type \$2
BC-UP0092	Payment advice - advice medium should be null for a non walk-in customer receiver type

<b>Error Code</b>	<b>Message</b>
BC-UP0094	Acceptance tracer - tracer frequency cannot exist if tracer required is no
BC-UP0095	Acceptance tracer - tracer receiver party type cannot exist if tracer required is no
BC-UP0096	Acceptance tracer - tracer medium cannot exist if tracer required is no
BC-UP0097	Acceptance tracer - tracer frequency is mandatory if tracer required is yes
BC-UP0098	Acceptance tracer - tracer receiver party type is mandatory if tracer required is yes
BC-UP0099	Acceptance tracer - tracer medium is mandatory if tracer required is yes
BC-UP0100	Acceptance tracer - party details not existing for tracer receiver party type \$1
BC-UP0101	Acceptance tracer - tracer medium is mandatory for tracer receiver party \$1 who is a walk-in customer
BC-UP0102	Acceptance tracer - address details not existing for tracer medium \$1 and receiver party type \$2
BC-UP0103	Acceptance tracer - tracer medium should be null for a non walk-in customer receiver type
BC-UP0104	Acceptance tracer - previous tracer date or tracer start date cannot be null if at least one tracer has been sent
BC-UP0105	Acceptance tracer - tracer start date cannot be null
BC-UP0108	Acceptance tracer - acceptance message date cannot be greater than today
BC-UP0109	Acceptance tracer - non acceptance message date cannot be greater than today
BC-UP0110	Acceptance advice - advice receiver party type cannot exist if advice is not required
BC-UP0111	Acceptance advice - advice medium cannot exist if advice is not required
BC-UP0112	Acceptance advice - manually generate field cannot exist if advice is not required
BC-UP0113	Acceptance advice - receiver party type is mandatory if advice required is yes
BC-UP0114	Acceptance advice - party details not existing for receiver party type \$1

<b>Error Code</b>	<b>Message</b>
BC-UP0115	Acceptance advice - advice medium is mandatory for receiver party \$1 who is a walk-in customer
BC-UP0116	Acceptance advice - address details not existing for advice medium \$1 and receiver party type \$2
BC-UP0117	Acceptance advice - advice medium should be null for a non walk-in customer receiver type
BC-UP0119	Release of reserve tracer - tracer frequency cannot exist if tracer required is no
BC-UP0120	Release of reserve tracer - tracer receiver party type cannot exist if tracer required is no
BC-UP0121	Release of reserve tracer - tracer medium cannot exist if tracer required is no
BC-UP0122	Release of reserve tracer - tracer frequency is mandatory if tracer required is yes
BC-UP0123	Release of reserve tracer - tracer receiver party type is mandatory if tracer required is yes
BC-UP0124	Release of reserve tracer - tracer medium is mandatory if tracer required is yes
BC-UP0125	Release of reserve tracer - party details not existing for tracer receiver party type \$1
BC-UP0126	Release of reserve tracer - tracer medium is mandatory for tracer receiver party \$1 who is a walk-in customer
BC-UP0127	Release of reserve tracer - address details not existing for tracer medium \$1 and receiver party type \$2
BC-UP0128	Release of reserve tracer - tracer medium should be null for a non walk-in customer receiver type
BC-UP0129	Release of reserve tracer - previous tracer date or tracer start date cannot be null if at least one tracer has been sent
BC-UP0130	Release of reserve tracer - tracer start date cannot be null
BC-UP0133	Release of reserve tracer - discrepancy approved date cannot be greater than today
BC-UP1001	Unhandled exception during upload

<b>Error Code</b>	<b>Message</b>
BC-UP1002	Unhandled exception during upload
BC-UP1003	Unhandled exception during upload
BC-UP1004	Unhandled exception during upload
BC-UP1005	Unhandled exception during upload
BC-UP1006	Unhandled exception during upload
BC-UP1007	Unhandled exception during upload
BC-UP1008	Unhandled exception during upload
BC-UP1009	Unhandled exception during upload
BC-UP1010	Unhandled exception during upload
BC-UP1011	Unhandled exception during upload
BC-UP1012	Unhandled exception during upload
BC-UP1013	Unhandled exception during upload
BC-UP1014	Unhandled exception during upload
BC-UP1015	Unhandled exception during upload
BC-UP1016	Unhandled exception during upload
BC-UP1017	Unhandled exception during upload
BC-UP1018	Unhandled exception during upload
BC-UP1019	Unhandled exception during upload
BC-UP1020	Unhandled exception during upload
BC-UP1021	Unhandled exception during upload
BC-UP1022	Unhandled exception during upload
BC-UT001	Failed to get process_till_NWD_field from BCTM_branch_parameters
BC-UT002	Failed to get period_end_date from STTM_period_codes
BC-VAL01	Contract cannot be saved in final stage if there are unresolved discrepancies. Either resolve the discrepancies or change the stage to

<b>Error Code</b>	<b>Message</b>
	initial.
BC-VAL02	For an incoming documentary bill, documents (original or duplicate) should have been received and covering letter date is mandatory.
BC-VAL03	\$1 and \$2 cannot have the same party id.
BC-VAL04	Covering letter date is mandatory.
BC-XV001	Profit calculation to date should be greater than from date
BC-XV002	Tenor must be greater than 0 for usance bills.
BC-XV003	Value date should be <= application date.
BC-XV004	This customer already exists as a different party type.
BC-XV005	If tracer is required, then frequency, receiver and start date are mandatory
BC-XV006	If tracer is required, then number of tracers is mandatory
BC-XV007	If advice of fate is required, then receiver is mandatory.
BC-XV008	Drawer and drawee are mandatory
BC-XV009	\$1 is linked to more than one party type.
BC-XV010	Limits cannot be tracked for more than one walk-in customer
BC-XV011	All subsystems (ICCF, tax and settlements) will be repicked up.
BC-XV012	Maturity date should be >= base date
BC-XV013	Profit calculation from date is mandatory
BC-XV014	Profit calculation from date and to date is mandatory.
BC-XV015	Party details not complete
BC-XV016	Clean bills cannot be put in initial stage.
BC-XV017	Bills cannot be registered through this function.
BC-XV018	Document letter date cannot be greater than today.
BC-XV019	Resolution date is mandatory for resolved discrepancies.
BC-XV020	Resolution date cannot be greater than today.

<b>Error Code</b>	<b>Message</b>
BC-XV021	Profit calculation from date cannot be greater than today.
BC-XV022	Line details not complete.
BC-XV023	If tracer is required and receiver is not a CIF, then medium is mandatory.
BC-XV024	If advice of fate is required and receiver is not a CIF, then medium is mandatory.
BC-XV025	There are addresses maintained for this party. Delete them before deleting the party.
BC-XV026	There are clauses attached to this document code. Delete them before deleting this document code.
BC-XV027	Document details not applicable for clean bills.
BC-XV028	Acceptance message date cannot be greater than today.
BC-XV029	Non-acceptance message date cannot be greater than today.
BC-XV030	Payment message date cannot be greater than today.
BC-XV031	Non-payment message date cannot be greater than today.
BC-XV032	Reserve release date cannot be greater than today.
BC-XV033	Discrepancy details not applicable for clean bills.
BC-XV034	Line for a party type cannot be null.
BC-XV035	LC issue date is mandatory.
BC-XV036	LC issue date cannot be greater than today.
BC-XV037	Profit calculation to date is mandatory.
BC-XV038	Value date cannot be lesser than profit calculation to date.
BC-XV039	Shipment date cannot be greater than arrival date.
BC-XV040	Liquidation amount cannot be greater than bill due amount.
BC-XV041	Liquidation amount is mandatory.
BC-XV042	Collection bills cannot be put in initial stage.
BC-XV043	Document details not complete.



<b>Error Code</b>	<b>Message</b>
BC-XV044	Clause details not complete.
BC-XV045	Goods details not complete.
BC-XV046	FFT details not complete.
BC-XV047	Instruction details not complete.
BC-XV048	Product is not allowed.
BC-XV049	Currency is not allowed for this product.
BC-XV050	Customer is not allowed for this product.
BC-XV051	Product is not allowed in this branch.
BC-XV052	Discrepancy details not complete.
BC-XV053	No valid lines available.
BC-XV054	Party address details not complete.
BC-XV055	A clean LC is being availed against a documentary bill. OK to proceed?
BC-XV059	Input to party type is mandatory. (cannot be null)
BC-XV060	Input to party id is mandatory. (cannot be null)
BC-XV061	Input to party name is mandatory. (cannot be null)
BC-XV062	Input to party country code is mandatory. (cannot be null)
BC-XV063	Input to party language is mandatory. (cannot be null)
BC-XV064	Input to party reference is mandatory. (cannot be null)
BC-XV065	Input to party address is mandatory. (cannot be null)
BC-XV066	Input to collection reference field is mandatory. (cannot be null)
BC-XV067	For bills under LC, input to their LC reference/our LC reference is mandatory. (cannot be null)
BC-XV068	For bills under LC, input to LC issue date is mandatory. (cannot be null)
BC-XV069	Input to bill currency is mandatory. (cannot be null)
BC-XV070	Input to bill amount is mandatory. (cannot be null)

<b>Error Code</b>	<b>Message</b>
BC-XV071	Input to our customer id is mandatory. (cannot be null)
BC-XV072	Input to out customer party type is mandatory. (cannot be null)
BC-XV073	Either original documents/duplicate documents of the bill should have been received.
BC-XV074	Input to covering letter date is mandatory. (cannot be null)
BC-XV075	Input to base date is mandatory. (cannot be null)
BC-XV076	For a usance bill, the tenor should be greater than 0 days.
BC-XV077	For a sight bill, the tenor should always be 0 days.
BC-XV078	Input to value date is mandatory. (cannot be null)
BC-XV079	Input to liquidation date is mandatory. (cannot be null)
BC-XV080	Input to user defined status is mandatory. (cannot be null)
BC-XV081	Input to status as on date is mandatory. (cannot be null)
BC-XV082	Party type \$1 has not been defined in the parties screen.
BC-XV083	Credit limits tracking has already been defined for some parties.
BC-XV084	Cannot delete party address record, as advices to party address already exist.
BC-XV085	Cannot delete party address record as party address is set to receive all payment tracers.
BC-XV086	Cannot delete party address record as party address is set to receive all advices of payment fate
BC-XV087	Cannot delete party address record as party address is set to receive all acceptance tracers
BC-XV088	Cannot delete party address record as party address is set to receive all advices of acceptance fate
BC-XV089	Cannot delete party address record as party address is set to receive all discrepancy approval/release of reserve tracers
BC-XV090	Cannot delete party record, as advice records to party already exist
BC-XV091	Cannot delete party record, as party is receiver of payment tracers

<b>Error Code</b>	<b>Message</b>
BC-XV092	Cannot delete party record as party is receiver of advices of payment fate
BC-XV093	Cannot delete party record as party is receiver of acceptance tracers
BC-XV094	Cannot delete party record as party is receiver of advices of acceptance fate.
BC-XV095	Cannot delete party record as party is receiver of discrepancy approval/release of reserve tracers.
BC-XV096	Cannot delete party record as address records for party exist
BC-XV097	Cannot delete party record as credit limits tracking record for party exist
BC-XV098	If payment exception tracer is not required then tracer frequency should be "0".
BC-XV099	Payment exception tracer required field has an invalid value (should be not required/required/till resolved only).
BC-XV100	If payment exception tracer is not required then tracer receiver should be not input (should be null).
BC-XV101	If payment exception tracer is not required then tracer medium should be not input (should be null).
BC-XV102	If payment exception tracers are required, then tracer frequency is mandatory (should be input and should not be null).
BC-XV103	If payment exception tracers are required, then tracer receiver party type is mandatory (should be input and should not be null).
BC-XV104	Payment exception tracer receiver party type has not been input in the parties screen.
BC-XV105	Payment exception receiver party type is a walk-in customer. Tracer medium is mandatory (should be input).
BC-XV106	Payment exception receiver party type is not a walk-in customer. Tracer medium should not be input.
BC-XV107	Input to payment exception tracer start date is mandatory.
BC-XV108	Number of payment exception tracers to be sent should be "0" (should not be input).
BC-XV109	Date of protest for non-payment should not be input if bill is not under protest.

<b>Error Code</b>	<b>Message</b>
BC-XV110	Payment tracer receiver party's media address has not been input in the parties screen.
BC-XV111	Acceptance exception tracer required field has an invalid value (should be not required/required/till resolved only).
BC-XV112	If acceptance exception tracer is not required then tracer frequency should be "0".
BC-XV113	If acceptance exception tracer is not required then tracer receiver should be not input (should be null).
BC-XV114	If acceptance exception tracer is not required then tracer medium should be not input (should be null).
BC-XV115	If acceptance exception tracers are required, then tracer frequency is mandatory (should be input and should not be null).
BC-XV116	If acceptance exception tracers are required, then tracer receiver party type is mandatory (should be input and should not be null).
BC-XV117	Acceptance exception tracer receiver party type has not been input in the parties screen.
BC-XV118	Acceptance exception receiver party type is a walk-in customer. Tracer medium is mandatory (should be input).
BC-XV119	Acceptance tracer receiver party's media address has not been input in the parties screen.
BC-XV120	Acceptance exception receiver party type is not a walk-in customer. Tracer medium should not be input.
BC-XV121	Input to acceptance exception tracer start date is mandatory.
BC-XV122	Number of acceptance exception tracers to be sent should be "0" (should not be input).
BC-XV123	Date of protest for non-acceptance should not be input if bill is not under protest.
BC-XV124	Payment advice of fate required field has an invalid value (should be required/not required/till resolved only).
BC-XV125	Payment advice of fate receiver field should not be input if payment advice of fate is not required.
BC-XV126	Payment advice of fate medium field should not be input if payment advice of fate is not required.

<b>Error Code</b>	<b>Message</b>
BC-XV127	Advice of payment fate cannot be generated if advice of payment fate required field has a value of not required.
BC-XV128	Input to advice of payment fate receiver party type field is mandatory.
BC-XV129	Advice of payment fate receiver party type has not been input in the parties screen.
BC-XV130	Advice of payment fate receiver party type is a walk-in customer. Input to advice of payment fate medium is mandatory.
BC-XV131	Advice of payment fate receiver party address has not been input in parties screen.
BC-XV132	Advice of payment fate receiver party type is not a walk-in customer. Advice of payment fate medium should not be input.
BC-XV133	Advice of payment fate cannot be generated if advice of payment fate is specified as not required.
BC-XV134	Acceptance advice of fate required field has an invalid value (should be required/not required/till resolved only).
BC-XV135	Acceptance advice of fate receiver field should not be input if acceptance advice of fate is not required.
BC-XV136	Acceptance advice of fate medium field should not be input if acceptance advice of fate is not required.
BC-XV137	Advice of acceptance fate cannot be generated if advice of acceptance fate required field has a value of not required.
BC-XV138	Input to advice of acceptance fate receiver party type field is mandatory.
BC-XV139	Advice of acceptance fate receiver party has not been input in the parties screen.
BC-XV140	Advice of acceptance fate receiver party type is a walk-in customer. Input to advice of acceptance fate medium is mandatory.
BC-XV141	Advice of acceptance fate receiver party address has not been input in parties screen.
BC-XV142	Advice of acceptance fate receiver party type is not a walk-in customer. Advice of acceptance fate medium should not be input.
BC-XV143	Advice of acceptance fate cannot be generated if advice of acceptance fate is specified as not required.

<b>Error Code</b>	<b>Message</b>
BC-XV144	Discrepancy/reserve exception tracer required field has an invalid value (should be not required/required/till resolved only).
BC-XV145	If discrepancy/reserve exception tracer is not required then tracer frequency should be "0".
BC-XV146	If discrepancy/reserve tracer is not required then tracer receiver should be not input (should be null).
BC-XV147	If discrepancy/reserve exception tracer is not required then tracer medium should be not input (should be null).
BC-XV148	If discrepancy/reserve exception tracers are required, then tracer frequency is mandatory (should be input and should not be null).
BC-XV149	If discrepancy/reserve exception tracers are required, then tracer receiver party type is mandatory (should be input and should not be null).
BC-XV150	Discrepancy/reserve exception tracer receiver party type has not been input in the parties screen.
BC-XV151	Discrepancy/reserve exception receiver party type is a walk-in customer. Tracer medium is mandatory (should be input).
BC-XV152	Discrepancy/reserve tracer receiver party's media address has not been input in the parties screen.
BC-XV153	Discrepancy/reserve exception receiver party type is not a walk-in customer. Tracer medium should not be input.
BC-XV154	Input to discrepancy/reserve exception tracer start date is mandatory.
BC-XV155	Number of discrepancy/reserve exception tracers to be sent should be "0" (should not be input).
BC-XV156	Reserve release date should not be input if under reserve field is no.
BC-XV157	Reserve release date cannot be later than today's system date.
BC-XV158	Discrepancy approval date cannot be later than today's system date.
BC-XV159	Discrepancy approval date can be entered only after all the outstanding discrepancies have been approved.
BC-XV160	Discrepancy approval fields should be yes if BC contract stage is final.
BC-XV161	If BC contract is in final stage, then no unresolved discrepancies should be present.

<b>Error Code</b>	<b>Message</b>
BC-XV162	Unresolved discrepancies cannot have resolved dates
BC-XV163	All resolved discrepancies should have resolved dates.
BC-XV164	Clean bills not under LC cannot have any discrepancies.
BC-XV165	Failed to populate advices for the event \$1.
BC-XV166	Bill currency, bill amount and our customer id should be input.
BC-XV167	BC product is unauthorized/closed . BC contract cannot be saved.
BC-XV168	BC product is not allowed for the branch.
BC-XV169	BC product is not available as of contract value date.
BC-XV170	Input to maturity date is mandatory.
BC-XV171	Documents/clauses codes should not be input for a clean bill.
BC-XV172	BC contract customer party details (name/address etc.) Has not been input.
BC-XV173	Input to BC contract maturity date is mandatory.
BC-XV174	Party details have not been input properly.
BCREAS-01	New user and current user must be different
BCREAS-02	Contract \$1 has been reassigned from user "\$2" to user "\$3" by user "\$4"
BCREAS-03	New user id cannot be null
BCREAS-04	Product code cannot be null
BCREAS-05	Contract reference number cannot be null
BCREAS-06	No unauthorized contracts exist for reassignment for product "\$1"
BCREAS-07	The BC contract reference number is not valid for the product code selected
BC-LD001	Tenor/Tenor Units/Exchange Rate is not maintained
BC-LD002	Value cannot be less than 0
BC-LD003	Customer ID/Bill Currency is not entered

<b>Error Code</b>	<b>Message</b>
BC-LD004	Suspense GI/ Finance Product cannot be null when advance by finance is checked
BC-LD005	Cannot delete a Finance created from a Bill
BC-LD006	Cannot authorize a Finance created from a Bill until the bill is authorized
BC-LD008	The finance is linked to a bill with reference no \$1
BC-LD010	Finance creation is allowed only when operation is Acceptance and product type is Import
BC-AC034	Acceptance Commission acp_from_date is not available for Bills and Collections Contract Reference Number \$1 and Event Sequence Number \$2
BC-AC035	Acceptance Commission acp_to_date is not available for Advance collection type for Bills & Collections Contract Reference Number \$1 and Event Sequence Number \$2
BC-AC036	Acceptance Commission acp_from_date cannot be GREATER than Today for Bills & Collections Contract Reference Number \$1 and Event Sequence Number \$2
BC-AC037	Acceptance Commission From and To Dates are mandatory for a Bill whose Profit Collection in Advance
BC-AC038	For a Bill in Final stage Acceptance From Date is Mandatory
BC-AC039	Acceptance To Date cannot be lesser than Acceptance From Date
BC-AC040	Acceptance From Date cannot be greater than Today
BC-AC060	Acceptance Commission From Date for Profit Calculation \$1 is a holiday for Currency \$2. OK to Proceed?
BC-AC061	Acceptance Commission From date for Profit Calculation \$1 is a Local holiday for Current branch. OK to Proceed?
BC-AC062	Acceptance Commission To date for Profit Calculation \$1 is a holiday for Currency \$2. OK to Proceed?
BC-AC063	Acceptance Commission To date for Profit Calculation \$1 is a Local holiday for Current branch. OK to Proceed?
BC-AC064	Profit From Date cannot be null when To Date is present
BC-AC065	Acceptance Commission component in the preferences cannot be the main component or overdue component



<b>Error Code</b>	<b>Message</b>
BC-XV181	Profit Liquidation Mode Cannot Be Null During Full Liquidation of Bill Amount
BC-XV182	Profit Components Will Not Be Liquidated For Deferred Type Of Profit Liquidation Mode. Proceed?
BC-PMT01	Amount Paid Cannot Be Greater Than Amount Due For Overdue Components
BC-ROLL100	Rollover Allowed only for Import Advance Bill type
BC-ROLL101	Rollover cannot be done before Maturity
BC-ROLL102	Rollover not allowed for zero due bill amount
BC-ROLL103	Contract status is not Active
BC-ROLL104	Contract is unauthorized
BC-ROLL105	ROLL event not maintained at product
BC-ROLL106	Rollover not allowed for this product
BC-ROLL110	Maturity Date cannot be null
BC-ROLL111	From Date cannot be null
BC-ROLL112	Profit Liquidation Mode cannot be null
BC-ROLL114	Tenor cannot be zero
BC-ROLL115	Maturity Date cannot earlier than base date
BC-ROLL116	From Date cannot be in Future
BC-	To date cannot be earlier than From date

<b>Error Code</b>	<b>Message</b>
ROLL117	
BC-ROLL118	Rollover details not present for the contract
BC-ROLL119	Details allowed only during Rollover event
BC-ROLL120	Cannot delete the Child Contract
BC-ROLL121	From date in the preferences is earlier than from date of the contract
BC-ROLL122	Rollover Tab not visited
BC-ROLL123	Rollover not allowed for Bills under Initial Stage
BC-ROLL124	Cannot authorize child contract
BC-ROLL130	Rollover is set for Auto liquidation
BC-XV183	Acceptance Commission FROM DATE Should Be Less Than TO DATE
BC-XV184	Acceptance Commission From Date Cannot Be Null
BC-XV185	Acceptance Commission TO DATE Cannot Be Null
BC-DA001	BC - Discount Accrual Backup failed
BC-LD110	The Bill Is Linked To A Finance With Reference no \$1
BC-AC068	Acceptance Commission Preferences - Profit Component in the preferences screen will be reset
BC-UP1023	Allow Rollover Is Not Maintained For The Product \$1
BC-UP1024	Advance By Finance Is Not Maintained For The Product \$1
BC-AC066	Both Acceptance to Advance field (at product level) and Advance by finance field are checked. Acceptance to Advance will take precedence over Advance by Finance.
BC-AC067	Both Auto Liquidation field and Advance by finance field are checked. Auto Liquidation will take precedence over Advance by Finance.

Error Code	Message
BC-30080	Accrual required and Consider as discount are mutually exclusive

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## 13. Screen Glossary

### 13.1 Function ID List

The following table lists the function id and the function description of the screens covered as part of this User Manual.

Function ID	Function Description
BCDAMTEX	Bills & Collections Exchange Rate Type Maintenance
BCDBRPRM	Bills & Collections Branch Parameter Maintenance
BCDCOMCD	Bills & Collections Commodity Code Maintenance
BCDDISCD	Bills & Collections Discrepancy Code Maintenance
BCDDOCCD	Bills & Collections Document Code Maintenance
BCDFFTC	Bills & Collections Free Format Code Maintenance
BCDINSCD	Bills & Collections Instruction Code Maintenance
BCDINSCO	Bills & Collections Insurance Company Maintenance
DADACRCL	Discount Accrual Class Maintenance
EIDMANPR	Mandatory Batch Program Maintenance
IBDAMEND	Islamic Bills & Collections Amount Amendment Input
IBDPRMNT	Islamic Bills & Collections Product Definition
IBDTREAS	Islamic Bills & Collections Contract Reassign
IBDTRGON	Islamic Bills & Collections Registration Input
IBDTRONL	Islamic Bills & Collections Contract Detailed
IBDTRPAY	Islamic Bills & Collections Payment Input
LQDDLIQ	Receivable Liquidation Input
MSDCUSAD	Customer Address Maintenance



Islamic Bills and Collections

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Oracle Financial Services Software Limited

Oracle Park

Off Western Express Highway  
Goregaon (East)  
Mumbai, Maharashtra 400 063  
India

Worldwide Inquiries:

Phone: +91 22 6718 3000

Fax: +91 22 6718 3001

[www.oracle.com/financialservices/](http://www.oracle.com/financialservices/)

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