

Oracle® Communications

Local Service Management System Query Server Security Guide



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ORACLE®

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What's New in This Guide

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There are no updates in this document in this release.

1

Introduction

This chapter contains general information such as an overview of the manual, how to get technical assistance, and where to find additional information.

1.1 Overview

This manual describes how to ensure a secure installation of Oracle Communications **LSMS** (**LSMS**) Query Server, and explains **LSMS** Query Server security features.





1.2 Scope and Audience

This manual is intended for system administrators that are installing and configuring an **LSMS** Query Server.

1.3 Documentation Admonishments

Admonishments are icons and text throughout this manual that alert the reader to assure personal safety, to minimize possible service interruptions, and to warn of the potential for equipment damage.

Table 1-1 Admonishments

Icon	Description
 DANGER	Danger: (This icon and text indicate the possibility of <i>personal injury</i> .)
 WARNING	Warning: (This icon and text indicate the possibility of <i>equipment damage</i> .)
 CAUTION	Caution: (This icon and text indicate the possibility of <i>service interruption</i> .)
 TOPPLE	Topple: (This icon and text indicate the possibility of <i>personal injury and equipment damage</i> .)

1.4 Manual Organization

This manual contains the following chapters:

- [Introduction](#) contains general information such as an overview of the manual, how to get technical assistance, and where to find more information.
- [LSMS Query Server Security Overview](#) describes basic security considerations and provides an overview of **LSMS** Query Server security.
- [Performing a Secure LSMS Query Server Installation](#) describes the process to ensure a secure installation of **LSMS** Query Server.
- [Implementing LSMS Query Server Security](#) explains **LSMS** Query Server security features.
- [Security Considerations for Developers](#) provides guidelines for developers.

1.5 Related Publications

For information about additional publications related to this document, refer to the Oracle Help Center site. See [Locate Product Documentation on the Oracle Help Center Site](#) for more information on related product publications.

1.6 Locate Product Documentation on the Oracle Help Center Site

Oracle Communications customer documentation is available on the web at the Oracle Help Center (OHC) site, <http://docs.oracle.com>. You do not have to register to access these documents. Viewing these files requires Adobe Acrobat Reader, which can be downloaded at <http://www.adobe.com>.

1. Access the Oracle Help Center site at <http://docs.oracle.com>.
2. Click `Industries`.
3. Under the Oracle Communications subheading, click the `Oracle Communications documentation` link.

The Communications Documentation page appears. Most products covered by these documentation sets will appear under the headings "Network Session Delivery and Control Infrastructure" or "Platforms."

4. Click on your Product and then the Release Number.

A list of the entire documentation set for the selected product and release appears.

5. To download a file to your location, right-click the `PDF` link, select `Save target as` (or similar command based on your browser), and save to a local folder.

2

LSMS Query Server Security Overview

This chapter describes basic security considerations and provides an overview of **LSMS** Query Server security.

2.1 Basic Security Considerations

The following principles are fundamental to using any application securely:

- **Keep software up to date.** This includes the latest product release and any patches that apply to it.
- **Limit privileges as much as possible.** Users should be given only the access necessary to perform their work. User privileges should be reviewed periodically to determine relevance to current work requirements.
- **Monitor system activity.** Establish who should access which system components, and how often, and monitor those components.
- **Install software securely.** For example, use firewalls, secure protocols using TLS (SSL), and secure passwords. See [Performing a Secure LSMS Query Server Installation](#) for more information.
- **Learn about and use the LSMS Query Server security features.** See [Implementing LSMS Query Server Security](#) for more information.
- **Use secure development practices.** For example, take advantage of existing database security functionality instead of creating your own application security. See [Security Considerations for Developers](#) for more information.
- **Keep up to date on security information.** Oracle regularly issues security-related patch updates and security alerts. You must install all security patches as soon as possible. See the "Critical Patch Updates and Security Alerts" Web site: <http://www.oracle.com/technetwork/topics/security/alerts-086861.html>

When planning your LSMS Query Server implementation, consider the following questions:

- Which resources need to be protected?
 - You need to protect customer data, such as telephone number (TN) information and associated data.
 - You need to protect internal data, such as proprietary source code.
 - You need to protect system components from being disabled by external attacks or intentional system overloads.
- Who are you protecting data from?

For example, you need to protect your subscribers' data from other subscribers, but someone in your organization might need to access that data to manage it. You can analyze your work flows to determine who needs access to the data; for example, it is possible that a system administrator can manage your system components without needing to access the system data.
- What happens if protections on strategic resources fail?

In some cases, a fault in your security scheme is nothing more than an inconvenience. In other cases, a fault might cause great damage to you or your customers. Understanding the security ramifications of each resource will help you protect it properly.

2.2 Overview of LSMS Query Server Security

The optional LSMS Query Server enables automatic access to real time Local Number Portability (**LNP**) data through a standard **API**. Customers can perform customized, high volume, automated data queries for use by internal office and support systems such as service assurance, testing, service fulfillment, and customer care.

Operating System Security

An LSMS Query Server is hosted by a dedicated Oracle SPARC server running the Oracle Linux 10/11 operating system. Linux handles all operating system security for the LSMS Query Server, and the LSMS Query Server *Installation and Upgrade Guide* assumes that servers already have SPARC Linux 10/11 installed. Make sure you always have the latest SPARC Linux software/patches installed on your machines.

Database Security

The following security considerations apply to the MySQL database:

- **Secure Database Access Credentials**
Only authorized personnel are allowed to access the database and a user ID and password are required.

Provide minimum privileges to the user so that unauthorized modifications can be avoided.

For more information, see [Managing User Accounts](#).
- **Use IPsec Connections for Data Downloads**
Configure an **IPsec** connection to download data to customer servers or devices.

IP Security (**IPsec**) secures Internet Protocol (IP) communications by encrypting and/or authenticating all IP packets. **IPsec** provides security at the network layer for connections configured for specified addresses.
- **Use SSH/SSL Connections**
SSH/SSL is a robust, commercial-grade, and full-featured toolkit that implements the security and network encryption. SSH/SSL provides secure data transmission through encryption keys.

Encryption is strongly recommended for any remote connection to an LSMS Query Server. For more information about using keys, refer to the *Configuration Guide*.

Secure Network Management

LSMS Query Server can interact with LSMS using TLS 1.2 encryption. For more information, see *LSMS Query Server on Linux Installation and Upgrade Guide*.

3

Performing a Secure LSMS Query Server Installation

This chapter describes the process to ensure a secure installation of LSMS Query Server.

For step-by-step instructions to install an LSMS Query Server, refer to the LSMS Query Server *Installation and Upgrade Guide*.

3.1 Pre-Installation Configuration

All pre-installation configuration is set by Linux 10/11. No additional user configuration regarding security is required.

3.2 Installing LSMS Query Server Securely

The Oracle Linux 10/11 operating system running on an Oracle SPARC server ensures a secure installation of the LSMS Query Server application. For step-by-step instructions to install the LSMS Query Server, refer to the LSMS Query Server *Installation and Upgrade Guide*. The installation procedure assumes that servers already have SPARC Linux 10/11 installed. Make sure you always have the latest SPARC Linux software/patches installed on your machines.

3.3 Post-Installation Configuration

There are no required post-installation configuration changes pertaining to Security.

For general information about configuring the Query Server, refer to the *Configuration Guide*.

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Implementing LSMS Query Server Security

This chapter explains the **LSMS** Query Server security features.

4.1 Managing User Accounts

The system administrator assigns user names and passwords.

Other than the platform-installed users, the only application and therefore the only users for the LSMS Query Server are MySQL users.

The MySQL admin user should limit additional users to only those privileges required. Refer to the Oracle *MySQL Reference Manual* for further details.

4.2 Configurable MySQL Port

The master port configuration on the LSMS Query Server must match the port configured in the LSMS GUI for the corresponding, mated LSMS pair. For information about setting the master port on the Query Server, refer to the LSMS Query Server *Installation and Upgrade Guide*.

The optional Configurable MySQL Port feature enhances the security of LSMS Query Server databases by enabling the system administrator to change the MySQL port. The port can be changed in the `my.cnf` file and the same port should be set for the corresponding Query Server IP address through the LSMS GUI. The MySQL port can be configured to ports 1024-65535.

5

Security Considerations for Developers

This chapter provides information for developers about how to create secure applications for LSMS Query Server, and how to extend LSMS Query Server without compromising security.

Consider the following guidelines:

- Use encrypted (hashed) passwords for user-accessible files.
- Delete or disable unused user accounts.
- Remove redundant code.