## **Oracle® Fusion Middleware**

Installing and Configuring Oracle Stream Analytics

12c (12.2.1)

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This document describes how to install and configure Oracle Stream Analytics (OSA).

- About the Oracle Stream Analytics Installation
- Roadmap for Verifying Your System Environment
- Obtaining the Product Distribution
- Installing Oracle Stream Analytics
- Configuring the Oracle Stream Analytics Domain
- Installing and Configuring Apache Spark
- Deinstalling the Software

# About the Oracle Stream Analytics Installation

This document explains how to install a new Oracle Stream Analytics 12*c* (12.2.1) Oracle home.

After you install Oracle Stream Analytics (OSA), you can configure a standalone OSA domain. Note that an OSA standalone-server domain does not require Oracle WebLogic Server. For more information, see Standalone-Server Domains in *Administering Oracle Stream Analytics*. Optionally, you can integrate Apache Spark with your OSA installation, as described in Installing and Configuring Apache Spark.

If you are using a previous version of Oracle Event Processing (the prior name for OSA), note there is no upgrade to the OSA 12c (12.2.1) runtime software. If you created an Oracle Event Processing 11g standalone-server domain, then you must install a new OSA 12c (12.2.1) Oracle home and configure a new OSA 12c (12.2.1) standalone-server domain.

# **Roadmap for Verifying Your System Environment**

Before you begin the installation and configuration process, you must verify your system environment.

The following table identifies important tasks and checks to ensure that your environment is properly prepared for installing and configuring OSA.



Table 1-1 Roadmap for Verifying Your System Environment

Roadmap for Verifying Your System Environment		
Task	Description	Documentation
Verify certification and system requirements.	Verify that your operating system is certified and properly configured for installation and configuration.	See Verifying Certification, System Requirements, and Interoperability in <i>Planning an Installation of Oracle Fusion Middleware</i> .
Identify a proper installation user.	Verify that the installation user has the proper permissions to install and configure the software.	See Selecting an Installation User in Planning an Installation of Oracle Fusion Middleware.
Select the installation and configuration directories on your system.	Verify that you are able to create the necessary directories for installation and configuration, according to the recommended directory structure.	See Understanding Directories for Installation and Configuration in Planning an Installation of Oracle Fusion Middleware.
Install a certified JDK.	The installation program for the distribution requires a certified JDK present on your system.	See Understanding JDK Requirements for an Oracle Fusion Middleware Installation in <i>Planning</i> an Installation of Oracle Fusion Middleware.

## **Obtaining the Product Distribution**

The distribution for Oracle Stream Analytics (OSA) is available on the Oracle Technology Network (OTN).

#### To obtain OSA:

- 1. Go to the OSA Installer download page on OTN at http://www.oracle.com/technetwork/middleware/complex-event-processing/download/index.html
- 2. Accept the license agreement, then select **+Recommended Install Process**, then the **download** link for the Oracle Stream Analytics Installer (fmw\_12.2.1.0\_osa\_Disk1\_lof1.zip).
- 3. Extract the contents of this .zip file onto your system. One of the files extracted will be fmw\_12.2.1.0.0\_osa\_generic.jar, which runs the product installer and installs the software onto your system (see Installing Oracle Stream Analytics).

# **Installing Oracle Stream Analytics**

This section describes how to install the OSA software and create the Oracle home directory.

- Starting the Installation Program
- Navigating the Installation Screens
- Verifying the Installation

## Starting the Installation Program

Before running the installation, you must verify the JDK and required software. To start the installation program:

- 1. Sign in to the host system.
- **2.** Verify that a certified JDK already exists on your system by running <code>java version</code> from the command line. For more information, see the appropriate certification document on the *Oracle Fusion Middleware Supported System Configurations* page.
- 3. Verify that you have installed all prerequisite software.
- **4.** Go to the directory where you downloaded the installation program.
- **5.** Launch the installation program by running the java executable from the JDK directory on your system:
  - (UNIX)/home/Oracle/Java/jdk1.8.0\_74/bin/java -jar fmw\_12.2.1.0.0\_osa\_generic.jar
  - (Windows) C:\home\Oracle\Java\jdk1.8.0\_74\bin\java -jar fmw\_12.2.1.0.0\_osa\_generic.jar

Be sure to replace the JDK location in these examples with the actual JDK location on your system.

#### Note:

You can also launch the installer in silent mode using a saved response file instead of launching the installer screens. For more about silent or command line installation, see Using the Oracle Universal Installer in Silent Mode in *Installing Software with the Oracle Universal Installer*.

When the installation program appears, you are ready to begin the installation. See the next topic for a description of each installation program screen.

## **Navigating the Installation Screens**

The installer shows a series of screens where you verify or enter information.

The following table lists the order in which installer screens appear. If you need additional help with an installation screen, click **Help** in the installer.

## Table 1-2 Oracle Stream Analytics Install Screens

Oracle Stream Analytics Install Screens

Table 1-2 (Cont.) Oracle Stream Analytics Install Screens

Screen	Description
Installation Inventory Setup	On UNIX operating systems, this screen opens if this is the first time you are installing any Oracle product on this host. Specify the location where you want to create your central inventory. Make sure that the operating system group name selected on this screen has write permissions to the central inventory location.
	For more information about the central inventory, see Understanding the Oracle Central Inventory in <i>Installing Software with the Oracle Universal Installer</i> .
	This screen does not appear on Windows operating systems.
Welcome	This screen introduces you to the product installer.
Auto Updates	Use this screen to search for the latest software updates, including important security updates, through your My Oracle Support account.
Installation Location	Use this screen to specify the location of your Oracle home directory. OSA is designed as a standalone product, so you cannot install OSA into an existing Oracle home. You must create a new Oracle home, and install OSA into its own directory under the <code>ORACLE_HOME</code> directory.
	For more about Oracle Fusion Middleware directory structure, see Understanding Directories for Installation and Configuration in <i>Planning an Installation of Oracle Fusion Middleware</i> .
Installation Type	Select either <b>Stream Analytics</b> or <b>Stream Analytics With Examples</b> . Toggle the option you prefer and review the items that will be installed in the list below the installation types.
Prerequisite Checks	This screen verifies that your system meets the minimum necessary requirements
	If there are any warning or error messages, you can refer to one of the documents described in Roadmap for Verifying Your System Environment.
Installation Summary	Use this screen to verify the installation options you selected. If you want to save these options to a response file, click <b>Save Response File</b> and provide the location and name of the response file. Response files can be used later in a silent installation situation.
	For more information about silent or command line installation, see Using the Oracle Universal Installer in Silent Mode in <i>Installing Software with the Oracle Universal Installer</i> .
	Click <b>Install</b> to begin the installation.
Installation Progress	Shows the installation progress.
	When the progress bar reaches 100% complete, you can click <b>Finish</b> to dismiss the installer, or click <b>Next</b> to see a summary.
Installation Complete	Review the summary information on this screen, then click <b>Finish</b> to dismiss the installer.

# **Verifying the Installation**

After you complete the installation, verify it was successful by completing a series of tasks.

## **Reviewing the Installation Log Files**

Review the contents of the installation log files to make sure that the installer did not encounter any problems.

By default, the installer writes logs files to the <code>Oracle\_Inventory\_Location/logs</code> (on UNIX operating systems) or <code>Oracle\_Inventory\_Location\logs</code> (on Windows operating systems) directory.

For a description of the log files and where to find them, see Installation Log Files in *Installing Software with the Oracle Universal Installer*.

#### **Checking the Directory Structure**

The contents of your installation vary based on the options you selected during the installation.

For more information about the directory structure after installation, see What Are the Key Oracle Fusion Middleware Directories? in *Understanding Oracle Fusion Middleware*.

## Viewing the Contents of the Oracle Home

You can view the contents of the Oracle home using the viewInventory script.

For more information, see Viewing the Contents of an Oracle Home in *Installing Software with the Oracle Universal Installer*.

## Configuring the Oracle Stream Analytics Domain

An OSA installation does not include Oracle Fusion Middleware Infrastructure, so only standalone-server domains may be created for OSA. You can learn more about standalone-server domains by reading Standalone-Server Domains in *Administering Oracle Stream Analytics*.

For instructions on configuring a standalone domain, see Create a Standalone-Server Domain in *Oracle Fusion Middleware Administering Oracle Stream Analytics*. This guide also contains other administrative tasks for OSA, including updating a domain and starting and stopping the servers in the domain.

# **Installing and Configuring Apache Spark**

Apache Spark (Spark) is an open source big data processing framework built around speed, ease of use, and sophisticated analytics.

You can use Spark with Oracle's Continuous Query Language (CQL) to scale complex event processing applications on commodity clusters. This means that Spark allows you to process larger volumes of streaming data at a lower cost.

**Note:** OSA supports only cluster mode Spark deployments.

The installation steps presented here assume the following:

- OSA is installed in OSA\_HOME.
   For example, OSA\_HOME = /apps/oracle/middleware.
- The OSA application domain has been created, named OSA\_DOMAIN.

For example, OSA\_DOMAIN=OSA\_HOME/user\_projects/domains/osa/defaultserver.

Note that there is no step specific to Spark installation when you create the OSA application domain.

 A Spark cluster is set up, using one of the cluster types supported by OSA (such as Spark standalone or Hadoop YARN). For links to the supported Spark version download and documentation, see Prerequisites for Apache Spark Integration.

When you are ready, use the information in the following sections to integrate Spark with OSA:

- Prerequisites for Apache Spark Integration
- Installing Apache Spark
- Installing the OSA-Spark Integration Component
- Installing Kafka
- Configuring the OSA Domain for Spark
- Configuring the osa.properties File

### **Prerequisites for Apache Spark Integration**

Using Spark with OSA requires installing and configuring third party components.

The following table provides information about the components that are required in a Spark cluster environment to use Spark with OSA. This information is referenced from the subsequent topics that describe installing and configuring these components.

Component	Version	Links
Apache Kafka	0.8.2.2 for Scala 2.10	Download: http:// kafka.apache.org/downloads.html Documentation: http:// kafka.apache.org/ documentation.html
Hadoop YARN	2.6.X (recommended)	Download: http:// hadoop.apache.org/releases.html
Apache Spark	1.5.X - Prebuilt for Hadoop 2.6 (or your Hadoop version) Note: 1.6.X not supported	Download: http:// spark.apache.org/downloads.html Documentation: http:// spark.apache.org/docs/1.5.1/

### **Installing Apache Spark**

Install the version of Spark that is supported by your version of OSA.

To install Spark:

 Refer to Prerequisites for Apache Spark Integration to install Spark in SPARK HOME.

#### Notes:

- OSA supports only cluster mode Spark deployments.
- Install the version of Spark that is supported by your version of OSA. For 12*c* (12.2.1), see Prerequisites for Apache Spark Integration.
- If you want to use Spark together with Hadoop Distributed File System (HDFS) and YARN, install the Spark version that was compiled for the Hadoop version compatible with your current environment.
- Your Spark distribution must also contain SPARK\_HOME/lib/spark-examples-X.X.X-hadoopY.Y.Y.jar, which is also required by OSA.
- Spark must be installed on each node in your cluster, and also on the node where the OSA domain runs.
- SPARK\_HOME must have the same value on each node, including the OSA node. It makes sense to mount the same network drive to the same location on each node.

#### **Installing the OSA-Spark Integration Component**

The OSA-Spark integration component adds Oracle's Continuous Query Language (CQL) support, along with an OSA-specific runtime environment, to the Spark framework to implement application deployment.

This component is delivered as part of the OSA server installation as a single JAR at OSA\_HOME/oep/spark/lib/spark-osa.jar.

This JAR file must be copied to all worker nodes and also to the OSA node. Ideally, you copy this file into your Spark installation at SPARK\_HOME/lib/spark-osa.jar.

### Installing Kafka

Apache Kafka is required by an OSA-Spark environment to send and receive data.

Kafka is the only external system that an OSA-Spark exploration can accept data from or send data to. If you want to chain two explorations (where one is running in Spark, and the other running in either Spark or OSA), the only way to do this is to explicitly create Kafka targets and streams to connect these explorations. Additionally, Kafka is used to push data from an OSA-Spark exploration back to the "live output stream" of the exploration editor. This is configured in the osa.properties file using the osa.kafka properties (see Kafka Settings).

#### To install Kafka:

 Refer to the download and documentation links in Prerequisites for Apache Spark Integration.

#### Note:

- OSA only needs to know the Kafka endpoints, such as broker and zookeeper addresses.
- OSA uses short-lived Kafka topics to communicate with applications in Spark. To allow OSA to explicitly delete these topics, consider adding this line in the server configuration file KAFKA\_HOME/config/server.properties (where KAFKA\_HOME is the Kafka installation folder) when installing Kafka:

delete.topic.enable=true

## Configuring the OSA Domain for Spark

OSA-Spark integration relies on settings in one or more configuration files.

To configure your OSA domain for Spark:

- 1. Stop the OSA server (OSA domain).
- **2.** Create the Spark configuration folder in your domain as: OSA\_DOMAIN/config/spark.
- **3.** Create the OSA configuration file in the Spark configuration folder as: OSA\_DOMAIN/config/spark/osa.properties.
- **4.** Edit the OSA configuration file according your environment (see Configuring the osa.properties File).
- 5. Create any additional configuration files required by your environment in the Spark configuration folder. This may include files specific to Hadoop Distributed File System (HDFS) and YARN, such as yarn-site.xml, core-site.xml, hdfs-site.xml, and more. For details, refer to the documentation for your cluster.

These files are required by OSA to deploy files to your cluster. OSA needs client-side settings only (such as name node URL, resource manager URL, timeouts, credential settings, and so on). *Do not copy the full server-side YARN/Hadoop configuration.* 

- 6. Edit the content of additional configuration files according your environment.
- 7. Start your OSA domain.
- **8.** Access your OSA applications at the following URLs:
  - OSA for Spark: http://host:port/sxspark
  - OSA: http://host:port/sx

If you accept the default installation parameters, the URLs are:

- OSA for Spark: http://localhost:9002/sxspark
- OSA: http://localhost:9002/sx

**Note:** Whenever you deploy an OSA streaming application, the content of the configuration folder is zipped and sent to the Spark cluster. In this way, the same configuration is available for the OSA streaming application while running in the cluster.

#### Tips:

- Find useful configuration templates for different scenarios in OSA\_HOME/oep/ spark/config-templates. You can start with these files and customize them according to your needs.
- If you want to experiment with different Spark configurations, you can set up multiple configuration folders outside your OSA domain and set up the OSA\_DOMAIN/config/spark folder as a symlink that points to one of your configuration folders at a time. For example, OSA\_DOMAIN/config/spark points to your YARN-based OSA configuration in /apps/osa/config/yarn-cluster, and to your Spark Standalone cluster configuration in /apps/osa/config/spark-cluster. In this way, you can easily switch between your configurations.

### Configuring the osa.properties File

The osa.properties file is the configuration file for OSA-Spark integration. Refer to the following sections to set configuration properties:

- General Deployment Settings
- Kafka Settings
- JAR File Settings
- Runtime Settings
- Spark Settings
- Example osa.properties File

### **General Deployment Settings**

General deployment settings in osa.properties define the Spark cluster type and distribution folder.

The following table describes the values for the general deployment settings in osa.properties.

Parameter	Description
osa.deploy.spark.master	<ul> <li>Mandatory. Specifies the Spark cluster type and master URL.</li> <li>You can configure OSA for Spark running on Spark Standalone or YARN cluster:</li> <li>Spark Standalone: The cluster type is identified by spark: //in the URL. Important: you must provide the master's REST interface URL.  Example: osa.deploy.spark.master=spark://spark.mycompany.com:6066</li> <li>YARN: The cluster type is identified by the single word yarn. Instead of a master URL, you only enter yarn. Important: YARN and HDFS-specific client configuration files must be also provided in the configuration folder (yarn-site.xml, coresite.xml, hdfs-site.xml).</li> </ul>
osa.deploy.spark.fileshare	Mandatory for Spark Standalone. Not used for YARN. Specifies the shared location that can be used by OSA as a distribution folder for the applications. The folder must be accessible from every node under the same path. This can be an Network File System (NFS) or Hadoop Distributed File System (HDFS) path. If you want to use HDFS, client configuration files (core-site.xml, hdfs-site.xml) must be provided in the configuration folder.
	Examples:  NFS: /net/osa/spark-deployments  HDFS: hdfs://hdfs.mycompany.com/osa/  spark-deployments

## **Kafka Settings**

Kafka settings in osa.properties define the Kafka brokers and zookeeper.

OSA exchanges data through Kafka with the streaming application running in Spark. For this reason you have to specify where your Kafka server is installed.

The following table describes the values for the Kafka settings in osa.properties.

Parameter	Description
osa.kafka.broke rlist	Mandatory. Comma-separated list of Kafka brokers in the form host:port.  Example: kafka.mycompany.com:9092
osa.kafka.zooke eper	Mandatory. The Kafka zookeeper in the form host:port. Example: zk.mycompany.com:2181

#### **JAR File Settings**

JAR file settings in osa.properties define the paths to the Spark assembly and example JAR files.

OSA requires the spark-assembly and spark-examples packages of your Spark distribution on each worker node and on the OSA node. The path to each JAR must be the same on all nodes. Additionally, the spark-osa package must be copied to each node.

The following table describes the values for the JAR file settings in osa.properties.

Parameter	Description
osa.jars.spark-assembly	Mandatory. Path to the spark-assembly JAR file.
	Example: /apps/spark/spark-1.5.1/lib/spark-assembly-1.5.0-hadoop2.6.0.jar
osa.jars.spark-examples	Mandatory. Path to the spark-examples JAR file.
	Example: /apps/spark/spark-1.5.1/lib/spark-examples-1.5.0-hadoop2.6.0.jar
osa.jars.spark-osa	<b>Mandatory.</b> Path to the spark-osa JAR file, which you must coppy to each node manually.
	<pre>Example: /apps/spark/spark-1.5.1/lib/ spark-osa.jar</pre>

#### **Runtime Settings**

Runtime settings in osa.properties tune the deployed OSA streaming applications.

You can tune the deployed OSA streaming applications based on the available resources in your cluster and on the characteristics or nature of the problem that you want to solve with OSA.

The following table describes the values for the runtime settings in osa.properties.

Parameter	Default	Description
osa.runtime.executor.insta	1	Optional. Specifies how many workers will do stream processing in parallel. Note that this number will affect the required executor cores. This parameter value applies to each deployed OSA application.
osa.runtime.batchDuration	1000ms	<b>Optional.</b> Specifies the batch interval of the streaming data processing.

### **Spark Settings**

Spark settings in osa.properties define resource consumption of the deployed Spark application in the cluster.

**Note:** OSA may override your Spark property settings in osa.properties if they are not sufficient to run OSA streaming applications in the Spark cluster.

The following table describes the values for the Spark settings in osa.properties that are most typically used in the context of OSA-Spark. Setting values lower than the default values may result in an out of memory error. For more information about Spark property settings, see <a href="http://spark.apache.org/docs/1.5.1/configuration.html">http://spark.apache.org/docs/1.5.1/configuration.html</a>.

Parameter	Default (minimum)	Description
spark.executor.memory	1800m	<b>Optional.</b> Amount of memory to use per executor process.
spark.executor.cores	1	Optional. The number of cores to use on each executor. In standalone mode, setting this parameter allows an application to run multiple executors on the same worker, provided that there are enough cores on that worker. Otherwise, only one executor per application will run on each worker.
spark.driver.memory	1500m	<b>Optional.</b> Amount of memory to use for the driver process.
spark.driver.cores	1	<b>Optional.</b> Number of cores to use for the driver process, only in cluster mode.

#### **Example osa.properties File**

Review an example configuration in the osa.properties file.

```
osa.deploy.spark.master=spark://spark.mycompany.com:6066
osa.deploy.spark.fileshare=/osa-share/spark-deployments
```

osa.kafka.brokerlist=kbrokerl.mycompany.com:9092,kbroker2.mycompany.com:9092 osa.kafka.zookeeper=zk.mycompany.com:2181

osa.jars.spark-assembly=/apps/spark/spark-1.5.1/lib/spark-assembly-1.5.0-hadoop2.6.0.jar

osa.jars.spark-examples=/apps/spark/spark-1.5.1/lib/spark-examples-1.5.0-hadoop2.6.0.jar

osa.jars.spark-osa=/apps/spark/spark-1.5.1/lib/spark-osa.jar

osa.runtime.executor.instances=1 osa.runtime.batchDuration=1000ms

spark.executor.cores=2
spark.executor.memory=3g
spark.driver.memory=2500m

#### This example shows:

- Spark runs in a standalone cluster and the OSA applications are distributed through an NFS file share mounted to /osa-share/spark-deployments on each node.
- Kafka is installed and configured, and has has two dedicated broker servers and a separate zookeeper server.
- Spark 1.5.1 is installed on each node to /apps/spark/spark-1.5.1.
- Runtime parameters specify that there is no parallel processing (single processor instance) and batch interval is set to 1 second.
- Spark-specific parameters specify spark.executor.cores=2 (defaults to 1), spark.executor.memory=3g (defaults to 1500m as the minimum), and spark.driver.memory=2500m (defaults to 1800m as the minimum)
- This configuration does not use HDFS or YARN, so the osa.properties file is the only configuration file that must be copied to the configuration folder.

## **Deinstalling the Software**

Follow the instructions in this section to start the product deinstaller and remove the software.

**Note:** This task applies only to *standalone* Oracle Stream Analytics. You cannot deinstall Oracle Stream Analytics when it is collocated in a WebLogic Server domain, as partial deconfiguration of a configured domain is not supported.

If you want to perform a silent (command-line) deinstallation, see Running the Oracle Universal Installer for Silent Deinstallation in *Installing Software with the Oracle Universal Installer*.

#### Starting the Deinstallation Program

You can start the deinstaller on either Unix or Windows.

To start the deinstaller:

#### On Unix

On the command line, enter the following commands:

```
cd $ORACLE_HOME/oui/bin
./deinstall.sh
```

#### On Windows

Do one of the following:

- Use a file manager window to navigate to the ORACLE\_HOME\oui\bin
  directory and double click on deinstall.cmd.
- Open a command prompt and enter the following commands:

```
cd %ORACLE_HOME%\oui\bin
deinstall.cmd
```

- From the **Start** menu, select **All Programs**, then **Oracle**, then **OracleHome**, and then **Uninstall Oracle Software**.

## **Navigating the Deinstallation Screens**

The deinstaller shows a series of screens to confirm the deinstallation of the software.

If you need more help with a deinstallation screen listed in Table 1-3, click **Help** on the screen.

Table 1-3 Deinstallation Screens and Descriptions

Deinstallation Screens and Descriptions		
Screen	Description	
Welcome	This screen introduces you to the product deinstaller.	
Deinstallation Summary	This screen shows the Oracle home directory and its contents that will be deinstalled. Verify that this is the correct directory.	
	If you want to save these options to a response file, click <b>Save Response File</b> and enter the response file location and name. You can use response file later during a silent deinstallation. For more on silent or command line deinstallation, see Running the Oracle Universal Installer for Silent Deinstallation in <i>Installing Software with the Oracle Universal Installer</i> .	
	Click <b>Deinstall</b> to begin removing the software.	
Deinstallation Progress	Shows the deinstallation progress.	
Deinstallation Complete	This screen appears when the deinstallation is complete. Review the information on this screen, then click <b>Finish</b> to dismiss the deinstaller.	

#### Removing the Oracle Home Directory Manually

After deinstalling the software, you must manually remove your Oracle home directory and any existing subdirectories that the deinstaller did not remove.

For example, if your Oracle home directory is /home/Oracle/product/ORACLE\_HOME on a UNIX operating system, enter the following commands:

```
cd /home/Oracle/product
rm -rf ORACLE_HOME
```

On a Windows operating system, if your Oracle home directory is C:\Oracle\Product\ORACLE\_HOME, use a file manager window and navigate to the C:\Oracle\Product directory, then right-click on the ORACLE\_HOME folder and select **Delete**.

## Removing the Program Shortcuts on Windows Operating Systems

On Windows operating systems, you must also manually remove the program shortcuts; the deinstaller does not remove them for you.

Go to the C:\ProgramData\Microsoft\Windows\Start Menu\Programs \Oracle\ORACLE\_HOME\Product directory. If you only have one product installed

in your Oracle home, you can remove the <code>ORACLE\_HOME</code> directory. If you have multiple products installed in your Oracle home, you must remove all products before removing <code>ORACLE\_HOME</code>.

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